```
A = 12 \times 12
10^3 \times
  0.0040
          0.0023
                         0.0010
                                                           0 · · ·
                                           0
                                                       0.0010
                                0.0040
                                        0.0023
   0
          0
                         0
                                                   0
          0.0031
                         0.0010
  0.0050
                                 0
                                        0
                                0.0050
                                        0.0031
                                                   0
                                                       0.0010
          9
                        0
   9
                   0
  0.0060
          0.0030
                         0.0010
                                0
                                        0
                                                   0
                     0
   0
          0
                        0
                                0.0060
                                        0.0030
                                                   0
                                                       0.0010
                   0
  0.0040
          0.0033
                         0.0010
                                0
                                        0
                                                   0
                     0
                        0
                                0.0040
                                        0.0034
                                                   0
                                                       0.0010
  0.0050
          0.0041
                     0
                         0.0010
                                0
                                        0
                                                   0
                     0
                                0.0050
                                        0.0041
                                                       0.0010
```

C=transpose(A)

```
C = 12 \times 12
10^3 \times
                                                        0 . . .
  0.0040
             0 0.0050
                            0
                               0.0060
                                              0.0040
  0.0023
            0 0.0031
                               0.0030
                                              0.0033
            0 0
                                0
   0
                                              0
          0 0.0010
                         0
  0.0010
                               0.0010
                                         0
                                              0.0010
                                                        0
                                              0 0.0040
        0.0040 0 0.0050 0 0.0060
     0
         0.0023
                   0 0.0031
                                  0.0030
                                                 0
                                                     0.0034
      0
                    0
                        0
                                   0
                                                 0
                                                         0
      0
          0
                                       0
                0
                                0
         0.0010
                                                 0
      0
                       0.0010
                                     0.0010
                                                     0.0010
  -1.0240
         -0.7360
               -1.6300
                       -0.6550 -2.5320 -0.9780
                                             -1.2480
                                                     -0.4640
  -0.5888
         -0.4232
                -1.0016
                        -0.4061
                               -1.2660
                                      -0.4890
                                              -1.0608
                                                     -0.3944
```

F=A*C

```
F = 12 \times 12
10<sup>6</sup> ×
                                                                         0.7371 ...
   1.4608
                                 0.9434
             1.0499
                       2.3423
                                           3.4463
                                                     1.3311
                                                               1.9824
   1.0499
             0.7547
                       1.6835
                                 0.6781
                                           2.4770
                                                     0.9568
                                                               1.4249
                                                                         0.5298
   2.3423
           1.6835
                       3.7664
                                 1.5171
                                           5.5328
                                                     2.1371
                                                               3.1985
                                                                         1.1892
                                                                         0.4793
   0.9434
             0.6781
                       1.5171
                                 0.6111
                                           2.2279
                                                     0.8606
                                                               1.2891
   3.4463
           2.4770
                       5.5328
                                 2.2279
                                           8.1919
                                                     3.1642
                                                               4.6346
                                                                         1.7231
   1.3311
             0.9568
                       2.1371
                                 0.8606
                                           3.1642
                                                     1.2222
                                                               1.7901
                                                                         0.6656
             1.4249
                                 1.2891
   1.9824
                       3.1985
                                           4.6346
                                                     1.7901
                                                               2.7802
                                                                         1.0336
   0.7371
             0.5298
                       1.1892
                                 0.4793
                                           1.7231
                                                     0.6656
                                                               1.0336
                                                                         0.3843
   2.2514
                       3.6364
                                 1.4655
                                           5.2808
                                                     2.0397
                                                               3.1505
             1.6181
                                                                         1.1713
   1.2075
             0.8679
                       1.9503
                                 0.7860
                                                     1.0940
                                                               1.6897
                                           2.8323
                                                                         0.6283
```

G=eig(F)

G = 12×1 10⁷ × -0.0000 -0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000

```
0.0000
    0.0015
Z=qr(G)
Z = 12 \times 1
10<sup>7</sup> ×
    3.1112
    0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
Ζ
Z = 12 \times 1
10<sup>7</sup> ×
    3.1112
   0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
   -0.0000
images=imageSet('C:\Users\DELL\OneDrive\Desktop\Spring\CV\IMG');
imageFileNames = images. ImageLocation;
celldisp(imageFileNames)
imageFileNames{1} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image1.png
imageFileNames{2} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image10.png
imageFileNames{3} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image2.png
```

0.0000

```
imageFileNames{4} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image3.png
imageFileNames{5} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image4.png
imageFileNames{6} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image5.png
imageFileNames{7} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image6.png
imageFileNames{8} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image7.png
imageFileNames{9} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image8.png
imageFileNames{9} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image8.png
imageFileNames{10} =
C:\Users\pooja\OneDrive\Documents\MATLAB\CV\Image9.png
```

montage (imageFileNames, 'Size', [2 5])



[imagePoints, boardSize]= detectCheckerboardPoints(imageFileNames);

Warning: The checkerboard must be asymmetric: one side should be even, and the other should be odd. Otherwise, the orientation of the board may be detected incorrectly.

```
squareSize= 25; % millimeters
worldPoints = generateCheckerboardPoints (boardSize, squareSize);
[params, ~, estimationErrors]=estimateCameraParameters (imagePoints, worldPoints);
paramStruct = toStruct (params);
```

```
% Display Intrinsic Matrix
MyIntrinsicMatrix = paramStruct. IntrinsicMatrix;
My_fx1 = MyIntrinsicMatrix(1,1);
My fy1 = MyIntrinsicMatrix(2,2);
My_AxisSkew = MyIntrinsicMatrix(1,2);
My_Principal_Offset_X= MyIntrinsicMatrix(3,1);
My_Principal_Offset_Y= MyIntrinsicMatrix(3,2);
sprintf ('The fx of the camera is %2.3f', My_fx1)
ans =
'The fx of the camera is 385.608'
sprintf ('The fy of the camera is %2.3f', My_fy1)
'The fy of the camera is 385.598'
sprintf ('The axis skew of the camera is %2.3f', My AxisSkew)
ans =
'The axis skew of the camera is 0.000'
result=inv(MyIntrinsicMatrix)
result = 3 \times 3
   0.0026
                           0
             0.0026
                           0
  -0.8911
           -0.4023
                      1.0000
p=[296.9895 118.8167 1]
p = 1 \times 3
 296.9895 118.8167
                      1.0000
p*result
ans = 1 \times 3
  -0.1209
           -0.0941
                      1.0000
q=[324.3621 140.8990 1]
q = 1 \times 3
 324.3621 140.8990
                      1.0000
q*result
ans = 1 \times 3
  -0.0499
            -0.0369
                      1.0000
m = [262.2148]
                 78.9893 1]
m = 1 \times 3
  262.2148
            78.9893
                      1.0000
M=m*result
M = 1 \times 3
   -0.2111
           -0.1974
                      1.0000
n=[416.0186 231.5869 1]
```

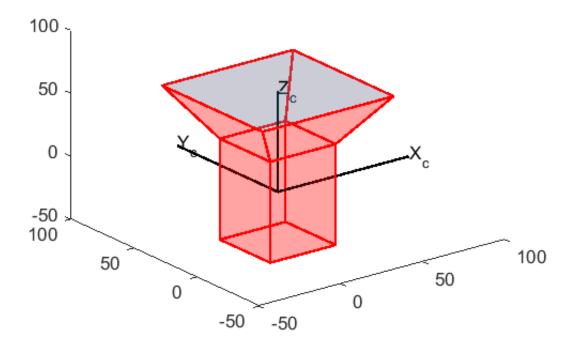
```
n = 1 \times 3
 416.0186 231.5869
                      1.0000
N=n*result
N = 1 \times 3
   0.1878
             0.1983
                      1.0000
K=[M;N]
K = 2 \times 3
  -0.2111
           -0.1974
                      1.0000
   0.1878
           0.1983
                      1.0000
dist = pdist(K, 'euclidean')
dist = 0.5619
principalPoint= params. PrincipalPoint;
principalPointError=estimationErrors.IntrinsicsErrors.PrincipalPointError
principalPointError = 1 \times 2
   1.3958
            1.6816
fig = figure;
ax = axes ('Parent', fig);
imshow (imageFileNames {1}, 'InitialMagnification', 60, 'Parent', ax);
hold (ax, 'on')
```



```
vectors= params. TranslationVectors;
errors = 1.96 * estimationErrors.ExtrinsicsErrors.TranslationVectorsError;
fig = figure;
ax=axes ('Parent', fig, 'CameraViewAngle', 5,'CameraUpVector', [0, -1, 0] ,...
    'CameraPosition', [-1500, -1000, -6000]);
legend ('Estimated principal point');
```

Warning: Ignoring extra legend entries.

title ('Principal Point assumption')



```
% Plot an ellipsoid showing 95% confidence volume of uncertainty of % location of each checker!
labelOffset = 10;
for i=1:params. NumPatterns
ellipsoid (vectors (i,1), vectors (i, 2), vectors (i,3), errors (i,1), errors (i,2), errors (i, text(vectors (i,1)+ labelOffset, vectors (i, 2) + labelOffset, vectors (1,3) + labelOffset, numerical end
colormap('hot');
```

