

Day 2

a) How to create shell script in linux/unix?

Shell Script are written for

Steps to create shell script

Create a first unix or plane unix name script for certain shell script with #!/bin/sh while some case

Save the file with contents for execute the script from firm

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
me "What is your name?"
```

```
yes me
```

```
echo "How do you come?"
```

```
Yeah yes
```

```
echo ": are you two?"
```

a2) Write about control symptoms in linux

There are trial & continuous within can be used in basic permission

if Statement = if certain in line it with unit for start

```
if [condition]
```

```
then
```

```
start
```

```
fi
```

```
if [ $a = 25 ]
```

```
then
```

```
else
```

if-else Statement

if the extension is not true part will execute

```
if [extension]
```

```
then
```

```
start 1
```

```
else
```

```
start 2
```

```
fi
```

```
if [ a%2 = 0 ]
```

```
then
```

```
echo "a is even"
```

```
else
```

```
echo "a is odd"
```

```
fi
```

if else else if Statement

:- no matter contain in one if-else become then else it knows & here in shell if any exp is true it will execute but particular serial otherwise it will else serial

Eg
 if [expression 1]
 then
 stmt 1
 stmt 2
 ;
 else if [expression 2]
 then
 stmt 3
 stmt 4
 else
 stmt n

Eg
 if [a > b]
 then
 echo "\$a is greater than \$b"
 else [a < b]
 then
 echo "\$a is less than \$b"
 else
 echo "\$a is less than \$b"
 fi

Switch Stmt : Case Stmt with in a switch stmt it specifies various matter with pattern then it will execute a block at that particular pattern.
 * A case will be when the last command for execution
 * if there is a max then exit flow of case is zero

Case is
 Pattern 1) Statement 1;
 Pattern 2) Statement 2;
 Pattern 3) Statement 3;
 Pattern 4) Statement 4;
 Case

Eg
 case "\$1" in
 case "\$1" in
 # Case 1 "Mercedes" > echo header - "Mercedes"
 # Case 2
 "Audi" > echo "header - Audi"
 # Case 3
 "BMW" > echo "header - BMW"
 esac

Q3) What are looping Stmt in shell explain?
 There are total 3 looping Stmt with less be use in programming
 i) Write Stmt: In this command in evaluator used based on
 reset loop will execute it result is first loop which be
 consists

Write [Condition]
 do
 stmt 1
 stmt 2
 done

Eg
 i=1
 while [\$i -le 10]
 do
 echo \$i
 i=`expr \$i + 1`
 done

unit loop :- The unit loop is have when you des to execute a of commands write a case like

```
while [Condition]
```

```
do
```

```
stmt 1
```

```
stmt 2
```

```
done
```

```
i = 1
```

```
while [! $i -lt 10]
```

```
do
```

```
echo $i
```

```
i = `expr $i + 1`
```

```
done
```

for loop :- it is a case permission which allows last to be executes

```
for [Variable-name] in
```

```
do
```

```
stmt 1
```

```
stmt 2
```

```
stmt 3
```

```
done
```

Eg for no in [1...10]

```
do
```

```
echo $no
```

```
done.
```