#### Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b Sinh[c + d x^n])^p$

- 1.  $\Big( a + b \, Sinh \big[ \, c + d \, \, x^n \big] \, \Big)^p \, \mathbb{d} x \ \, \text{when} \, \, n \, \in \, \mathbb{Z} \, \, \wedge \, \, p \, \in \, \mathbb{Z}$ 
  - 1.  $\int \left(a+b\, Sinh\left[c+d\, x^n\right]\right)^p\, \mathrm{d}x \text{ when } n-1\in \mathbb{Z}^+\, \wedge\, p\in \mathbb{Z}^+$ 
    - 1:  $\int Sinh[c + dx^n] dx$  when  $n 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

### Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: 
$$Sinh[z] = \frac{e^z}{2} - \frac{e^{-z}}{2}$$

Basis: Cosh 
$$[z] = \frac{e^z}{2} + \frac{e^{-z}}{2}$$

Rule: If  $n - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then

$$\int\! Sinh\!\left[c+d\;x^n\right]\,\mathrm{d}x\;\to\;\frac{1}{2}\int\!\mathrm{e}^{c+d\;x^n}\,\mathrm{d}x-\frac{1}{2}\int\!\mathrm{e}^{-c-d\;x^n}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
    1/2*Int[E^(c+d*x^n),x] - 1/2*Int[E^(-c-d*x^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d},x] && IGtQ[n,1]
```

2: 
$$\int \left(a+b \, Sinh\left[c+d \, x^n\right]\right)^p \, dx \text{ when } n-1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge p-1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

## Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If 
$$n-1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge p-1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$
, then

$$\int \left(a + b \, Sinh\left[c + d \, x^n\right]\right)^p \, dx \,\, \rightarrow \,\, \int \! TrigReduce \left[\left(a + b \, Sinh\left[c + d \, x^n\right]\right)^p, \, x\right] \, dx$$

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandTrigReduce[(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IGtQ[n,1] && IGtQ[p,1]

Int[(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandTrigReduce[(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IGtQ[n,1] && IGtQ[p,1]
```

2:  $\int \left(a+b\, Sinh\left[c+d\, x^n\right]\right)^p\, \mathrm{d}x \text{ when } n\in\mathbb{Z}^-\wedge p\in\mathbb{Z}$ 

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If 
$$n \in \mathbb{Z}$$
, then  $F[x^n] = -Subst[\frac{F[x^{-n}]}{x^2}, x, \frac{1}{x}] \partial_x \frac{1}{x}$ 

Rule: If  $n \in \mathbb{Z}^- \land p \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int \left(a+b\, Sinh\big[c+d\, x^n\big]\right)^p\, \mathrm{d}x \ \to \ -\, Subst\Big[\int \frac{\left(a+b\, Sinh\big[c+d\, x^{-n}\big]\right)^p}{x^2}\, \mathrm{d}x\,,\,\, x\,,\,\, \frac{1}{x}\Big]$$

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    -Subst[Int[(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^(-n)])^p/x^2,x],x,1/x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && ILtQ[n,0] && IntegerQ[p]

Int[(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    -Subst[Int[(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^(-n)])^p/x^2,x],x,1/x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && ILtQ[n,0] && IntegerQ[p]
```

# Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If 
$$k \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$
, then  $F[x^n] = k \, Subst[x^{k-1} \, F[x^{k\, n}], \, x, \, x^{1/k}] \, \partial_x x^{1/k}$ 

Rule: If  $n \in \mathbb{F} \land p \in \mathbb{Z}$ , let k = Denominator[n], then

 $FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] \&\& FractionQ[n] \&\& IntegerQ[p]$ 

$$\left\lceil \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Sinh} \big[ \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^\mathsf{n} \big] \right)^\mathsf{p} \, \mathbb{d} \mathsf{x} \, \rightarrow \, \mathsf{k} \, \mathsf{Subst} \Big[ \left\lceil \mathsf{x}^\mathsf{k-1} \, \left( \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Sinh} \big[ \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^\mathsf{k \, n} \big] \right)^\mathsf{p} \, \mathbb{d} \mathsf{x} \,, \, \mathsf{x} \,, \, \mathsf{x}^{1/\mathsf{k}} \right] \right.$$

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Module[{k=Denominator[n]},
   k*Subst[Int[x^(k-1)*(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^(k*n)])^p,x],x,x^(1/k)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && FractionQ[n] && IntegerQ[p]

Int[(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Module[{k=Denominator[n]},
   k*Subst[Int[x^(k-1)*(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^(k*n)])^p,x],x,x^(1/k)]] /;
```

3.  $\int (a + b Sinh[c + d x^n])^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ 1:  $\int Sinh[c + d x^n] dx$ 

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis:  $Sinh[z] = \frac{e^z}{2} - \frac{e^{-z}}{2}$ 

Basis: Cosh [z] ==  $\frac{e^z}{2} + \frac{e^{-z}}{2}$ 

Rule:

$$\int\! Sinh \big[ \, c + d \, \, x^n \, \big] \, \, \mathrm{d} \, x \, \, \rightarrow \, \, \frac{1}{2} \int \! \mathrm{e}^{c + d \, x^n} \, \, \mathrm{d} \, x \, - \, \frac{1}{2} \int \! \mathrm{e}^{-c - d \, x^n} \, \, \mathrm{d} \, x$$

```
Int[Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n],x_Symbol] :=
    1/2*Int[E^(c+d*x^n),x] - 1/2*Int[E^(-c-d*x^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,n},x]

Int[Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n],x_Symbol] :=
    1/2*Int[E^(c+d*x^n),x] + 1/2*Int[E^(-c-d*x^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,n},x]
```

2:  $\int \left(a+b \, Sinh \left[c+d \, x^n\right]\right)^p \, dx \ \, \text{when} \, p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ 

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then

$$\int \left(a+b\, Sinh\left[c+d\, x^n\right]\right)^p\, \mathrm{d}x \,\,\rightarrow\,\, \int TrigReduce\left[\left(a+b\, Sinh\left[c+d\, x^n\right]\right)^p,\, x\right]\, \mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandTrigReduce[(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0]

Int[(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandTrigReduce[(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

S:  $\int (a + b \, Sinh[c + d \, u^n])^p \, dx$  when  $p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge u == e + f x$ 

### Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z} \land u == e + f x$ , then

$$\int \left(a+b\, Sinh\left[c+d\, u^n\right]\right)^p\, \mathrm{d}x \,\,\rightarrow\,\, \frac{1}{f}\, Subst\Big[\int \left(a+b\, Sinh\left[c+d\, x^n\right]\right)^p\, \mathrm{d}x,\, x,\, u\Big]$$

#### Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*u_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    1/Coefficient[u,x,1]*Subst[Int[(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x,u] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x] && IntegerQ[p] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[u,x]

Int[(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*u_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    1/Coefficient[u,x,1]*Subst[Int[(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x,u] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x] && IntegerQ[p] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[u,x]
```

X:  $\int (a + b Sinh[c + d u^n])^p dx$ 

Rule:

$$\int \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Sinh} \left[\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{u}^{\mathsf{n}}\right]\right)^{\mathsf{p}} \, \mathrm{d} \mathsf{x} \,\, \longrightarrow \,\, \int \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Sinh} \left[\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{u}^{\mathsf{n}}\right]\right)^{\mathsf{p}} \, \mathrm{d} \mathsf{x}$$

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*u_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Unintegrable[(a+b*Sinh[c+d*u^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n,p},x] && LinearQ[u,x]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*u_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Unintegrable[(a+b*Cosh[c+d*u^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n,p},x] && LinearQ[u,x]
```

N:  $\int (a + b Sinh[u])^p dx$  when  $u = c + dx^n$ 

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If  $u = c + d x^n$ , then

### Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Sinh[u_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[(a+b*Sinh[ExpandToSum[u,x]])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,p},x] && BinomialQ[u,x] && Not[BinomialMatchQ[u,x]]

Int[(a_.+b_.*Cosh[u_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[(a+b*Cosh[ExpandToSum[u,x]])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,p},x] && BinomialQ[u,x] && Not[BinomialMatchQ[u,x]]
```

Rules for integrands of the form  $(e x)^m (a + b Sinh[c + d x^n])^p$ 

1. 
$$\int (e \ x)^m \left(a + b \ Sinh \left[c + d \ x^n\right]\right)^p \ dx \ \text{ when } \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$$
1. 
$$\left[x^m \left(a + b \ Sinh \left[c + d \ x^n\right]\right)^p \ dx \ \text{ when } \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

1. 
$$\int \frac{\sinh[c + dx^n]}{x} dx$$
1. 
$$\int \frac{\sinh[dx^n]}{x} dx$$

Derivation: Primitive rule

Basis: SinhIntegral' $[z] = \frac{Sinh[z]}{z}$ 

Rule:

$$\int \frac{\text{Sinh}\big[d\ x^n\big]}{x}\ dx\ \to\ \frac{\text{SinhIntegral}\big[d\ x^n\big]}{n}$$

```
Int[Sinh[d_.*x_^n_]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
    SinhIntegral[d*x^n]/n /;
FreeQ[{d,n},x]

Int[Cosh[d_.*x_^n_]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
    CoshIntegral[d*x^n]/n /;
FreeQ[{d,n},x]
```

$$2: \int \frac{\sinh[c+dx^n]}{x} dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: 
$$Sinh[w + z] = Sinh[w] Cosh[z] + Cosh[w] Sinh[z]$$

Rule:

$$\int \frac{Sinh\big[c+d\,x^n\big]}{x}\, \mathrm{d}x \ \to \ Sinh\big[c\big] \int \frac{Cosh\big[d\,x^n\big]}{x}\, \mathrm{d}x + Cosh\big[c\big] \int \frac{Sinh\big[d\,x^n\big]}{x}\, \mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[Sinh[c_+d_.*x_^n_]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
    Sinh[c]*Int[Cosh[d*x^n]/x,x] + Cosh[c]*Int[Sinh[d*x^n]/x,x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,n},x]

Int[Cosh[c_+d_.*x_^n_]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
    Cosh[c]*Int[Cosh[d*x^n]/x,x] + Sinh[c]*Int[Sinh[d*x^n]/x,x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,n},x]
```

$$2: \ \int x^m \left(a+b \ Sinh \left[c+d \ x^n\right]\right)^p \, \mathrm{d}x \ \text{ when } \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ \left(p == 1 \ \lor \ m == n-1 \ \lor \ p \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ \frac{m+1}{n} > 0\right)$$

#### **Derivation: Integration by substitution**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Basis: If } & \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}, \text{then } x^m \, \text{F}[x^n] = \frac{1}{n} \, \text{Subst} \big[ x^{\frac{m+1}{n}-1} \, \text{F}[x] \,, \, x \,, \, x^n \big] \, \partial_x \, x^n \\ \text{Rule: If } & \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, \left( p = 1 \, \vee \, m = n-1 \, \vee \, p \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, \frac{m+1}{n} > 0 \right), \text{then} \\ & \int & x^m \, \big( a + b \, \text{Sinh} \big[ c + d \, x^n \big] \big)^p \, \mathrm{d}x \, \rightarrow \, \frac{1}{n} \, \text{Subst} \big[ \int & x^{\frac{m+1}{n}-1} \, \big( a + b \, \text{Sinh} \big[ c + d \, x \big] \big)^p \, \mathrm{d}x \,, \, x \,, \, x^n \big] \end{aligned}$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    1/n*Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m+1)/n]-1)*(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x])^p,x],x,x^n] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n,p},x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m+1)/n]] && (EqQ[p,1] || EqQ[m,n-1] || IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[Simplify[(m+1)/n],0])

Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    1/n*Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m+1)/n]-1)*(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x])^p,x],x,x^n] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n,p},x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m+1)/n]] && (EqQ[p,1] || EqQ[m,n-1] || IntegerQ[p] && GtQ[Simplify[(m+1)/n],0])
```

2: 
$$\int (e x)^m \left(a + b \sinh\left[c + d x^n\right]\right)^p dx \text{ when } \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

#### Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: 
$$\partial_x \frac{(e \times)^m}{x^m} = 0$$

Rule: If 
$$\frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$$
, then

$$\int \left(e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\!\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right)^{\,p}\,\text{d}x\ \to\ \frac{e^{\text{IntPart}\left[m\right]}\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,FracPart\left[m\right]}}{x^{\,FracPart}\left[m\right]}\,\int\!x^{m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\!\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right)^{\,p}\,\text{d}x$$

```
Int[(e_*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    e^IntPart[m]*(e*x)^FracPart[m]/x^FracPart[m]*Int[x^m*(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n,p},x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m+1)/n]]
```

```
Int[(e_*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    e^IntPart[m]*(e*x)^FracPart[m]/x^FracPart[m]*Int[x^m*(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n,p},x] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m+1)/n]]
```

2.  $\int (e \, x)^m \, \left(a + b \, Sinh \big[c + d \, x^n\big]\right)^p \, dx \ \, \text{when } p \in \mathbb{Z} \ \, \wedge \ \, n \in \mathbb{Z}$   $1. \, \int (e \, x)^m \, \left(a + b \, Sinh \big[c + d \, x^n\big]\right)^p \, dx \ \, \text{when } p \in \mathbb{Z} \ \, \wedge \ \, n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$   $1. \, \int (e \, x)^m \, Sinh \big[c + d \, x^n\big] \, dx$   $1: \, \int (e \, x)^m \, Sinh \big[c + d \, x^n\big] \, dx \ \, \text{when } n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge \ \, 0 < n < m+1$ 

Reference: CRC 392, A&S 4.3.119

Reference: CRC 396, A&S 4.3.123

Derivation: Integration by parts

Basis: If 
$$n \in \mathbb{Z}$$
, then  $(e \ x)^m \ Sinh[c + d \ x^n] = -\frac{e^{n-1} \ (e \ x)^{m-n+1}}{d \ n} \ \partial_x \ Cosh[c + d \ x^n]$ 

Rule: If  $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \land 0 < n < m + 1$ , then

$$\int \left(e\;x\right)^{\,m}\,Sinh\!\left[\,c+d\;x^{n}\,\right]\;\mathrm{d}x\;\;\rightarrow\;\;\frac{e^{n-1}\;\left(e\;x\right)^{\,m-n+1}\,Cosh\!\left[\,c+d\;x^{n}\,\right]}{d\;n}\;-\;\frac{e^{n}\;\left(m-n+1\right)}{d\;n}\;\int\left(e\;x\right)^{\,m-n}\,Cosh\!\left[\,c+d\;x^{n}\,\right]\;\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n],x_Symbol] :=
    e^(n-1)*(e*x)^(m-n+1)*Cosh[c+d*x^n]/(d*n) -
    e^n*(m-n+1)/(d*n)*Int[(e*x)^(m-n)*Cosh[c+d*x^n],x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,e},x] && IGtQ[n,0] && LtQ[0,n,m+1]

Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n],x_Symbol] :=
    e^(n-1)*(e*x)^(m-n+1)*Sinh[c+d*x^n]/(d*n) -
    e^n*(m-n+1)/(d*n)*Int[(e*x)^(m-n)*Sinh[c+d*x^n],x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,e},x] && IGtQ[n,0] && LtQ[0,n,m+1]
```

2:  $\int (e x)^m Sinh[c + d x^n] dx \text{ when } n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \land m < -1$ 

Reference: CRC 405, A&S 4.3.120

Reference: CRC 406, A&S 4.3.124

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If  $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m < -1$ , then

$$\int \left(e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,Sinh\!\left[\,c+d\,x^{n}\,\right]\,\mathrm{d}x\,\,\rightarrow\,\,\frac{\left(e\,x\right)^{\,m+1}\,Sinh\!\left[\,c+d\,x^{n}\,\right]}{e\,\left(m+1\right)}\,-\,\frac{d\,n}{e^{n}\,\left(m+1\right)}\,\int\left(e\,x\right)^{\,m+n}\,Cosh\!\left[\,c+d\,x^{n}\,\right]\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e*x)^(m+1)*Sinh[c+d*x^n]/(e*(m+1)) -
    d*n/(e^n*(m+1))*Int[(e*x)^(m+n)*Cosh[c+d*x^n],x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,e},x] && IGtQ[n,0] && LtQ[m,-1]

Int[(e_.*x_)^m_*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e*x)^(m+1)*Cosh[c+d*x^n]/(e*(m+1)) -
    d*n/(e^n*(m+1))*Int[(e*x)^(m+n)*Sinh[c+d*x^n],x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,e},x] && IGtQ[n,0] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

3: 
$$\int (e x)^m \sinh[c + d x^n] dx \text{ when } n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: Sinh 
$$[z] = \frac{e^z}{2} - \frac{e^{-z}}{2}$$

Basis: Cosh 
$$[z] = \frac{e^z}{2} + \frac{e^{-z}}{2}$$

Rule: If  $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then

$$\int (e x)^m \sinh \left[c + d x^n\right] dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \int (e x)^m e^{c + d x^n} dx - \frac{1}{2} \int (e x)^m e^{-c - d x^n} dx$$

### Program code:

2. 
$$\int \left(e\;x\right)^{m} \left(a+b\;Sinh\left[c+d\;x^{n}\right]\right)^{p} \, \mathrm{d}x \;\; \text{when } p>1$$
 
$$1: \int \frac{Sinh\left[a+b\;x^{n}\right]^{p}}{x^{n}} \, \mathrm{d}x \;\; \text{when } (n\mid p) \; \in \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; p>1 \; \wedge \; n \neq 1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

FreeQ[{c,d,e,m},x] && IGtQ[n,0]

Rule: If  $(n \mid p) \in \mathbb{Z} \land p > 1 \land n \neq 1$ , then

$$\int \frac{ Sinh \big[ a + b \ x^n \big]^p}{x^n} \ \mathrm{d}x \ \to \ - \frac{ Sinh \big[ a + b \ x^n \big]^p}{(n-1) \ x^{n-1}} + \frac{b \ n \ p}{n-1} \int Sinh \big[ a + b \ x^n \big]^{p-1} \ Cosh \big[ a + b \ x^n \big] \ \mathrm{d}x$$

### Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sinh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -Sinh[a+b*x^n]^p/((n-1)*x^(n-1)) +
    b*n*p/(n-1)*Int[Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)*Cosh[a+b*x^n],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[n,p] && EqQ[m+n,0] && GtQ[p,1] && NeQ[n,1]

Int[x_^m_.*Cosh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -Cosh[a+b*x^n]^p/((n-1)*x^n(n-1)) +
    b*n*p/(n-1)*Int[Cosh[a+b*x^n]^n(p-1)*Sinh[a+b*x^n],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[n,p] && EqQ[m+n,0] && GtQ[p,1] && NeQ[n,1]
```

2: 
$$\int x^m \, Sinh[a + b \, x^n]^p \, dx$$
 when m - 2 n + 1 == 0  $\land$  p > 1

Reference: G&R 2.471.1b' special case when m - 2 n + 1 == 0

Reference: G&R 2.471.1a' special case with m - 2 n + 1 = 0

Rule: If  $m - 2 n + 1 = 0 \land p > 1$ , then

$$\int \! x^m \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^p \, \mathrm{d}x \, \, \rightarrow \, - \, \frac{n \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^p}{b^2 \, n^2 \, p^2} \, + \, \frac{x^n \, Cosh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big] \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^{p-1}}{b \, n \, p} \, - \, \frac{p-1}{p} \, \int \! x^m \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^{p-2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sinh[a_.+b_.*x_^n]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -n*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^p/(b^2*n^2*p^2) +
    x^n*Cosh[a+b*x^n]*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/(b*n*p) -
    (p-1)/p*Int[x^m*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && EqQ[m-2*n+1] && GtQ[p,1]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cosh[a_.+b_.*x_^n]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -n*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^p/(b^2*n^2*p^2) +
    x^n*Sinh[a+b*x^n]*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/(b*n*p) +
    (p-1)/p*Int[x^m*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && EqQ[m-2*n+1] && GtQ[p,1]
```

3:  $\int x^m \, Sinh[a+b \, x^n]^p \, dx$  when  $(m \mid n) \in \mathbb{Z} \, \land \, p > 1 \, \land \, 0 < 2 \, n < m+1$ 

Reference: G&R 2.471.1b'

Reference: G&R 2.631.3'

Rule: If  $(m \mid n) \in \mathbb{Z} \land p > 1 \land 0 < 2 n < m + 1$ , then

$$\int \! x^m \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^p \, \mathrm{d}x \, \to \\ - \, \frac{ (m-n+1) \, \, x^{m-2\, n+1} \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^p}{b^2 \, n^2 \, p^2} + \frac{ x^{m-n+1} \, Cosh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big] \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^{p-1}}{b \, n \, p} - \\ \frac{p-1}{p} \, \int \! x^m \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^{p-2} \, \mathrm{d}x + \frac{(m-n+1) \, \, (m-2\, n+1)}{b^2 \, n^2 \, p^2} \, \int \! x^{m-2\, n} \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^p \, \mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sinh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -(m-n+1)*x^(m-2*n+1)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^p/(b^2*n^2*p^2) +
    x^(m-n+1)*Cosh[a+b*x^n]*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/(b*n*p) -
    (p-1)/p*Int[x^m*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x] +
    (m-n+1)*(m-2*n+1)/(b^2*n^2*p^2)*Int[x^(m-2*n)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && GtQ[p,1] && LtQ[0,2*n,m+1]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cosh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -(m-n+1)*x^(m-2*n+1)*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^p/(b^2*n^2*p^2) +
    x^(m-n+1)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/(b*n*p) +
    (p-1)/p*Int[x^m*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x] +
    (m-n+1)*(m-2*n+1)/(b^2*n^2*p^2)*Int[x^(m-2*n)*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && GtQ[p,1] && LtQ[0,2*n,m+1]
```

4: 
$$\int x^m \, Sinh \left[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \, \right]^p \, dx$$
 when  $(m \mid n) \in \mathbb{Z} \, \land \, p > 1 \, \land \, 0 < 2 \, n < 1 - m \, \land \, m + n + 1 \neq 0$ 

Reference: G&R 2.475.1'

Reference: G&R 2.475.2'

Rule: If 
$$(m \mid n) \in \mathbb{Z} \land p > 1 \land 0 < 2 n < 1 - m \land m + n + 1 \neq 0$$
, then

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sinh[a_.+b_.*x_^n]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^p/(m+1) -
    b*n*p*x^(m+n+1)*Cosh[a+b*x^n]*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/((m+1)*(m+n+1)) +
    b^2*n^2*p^2/((m+1)*(m+n+1))*Int[x^(m+2*n)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^p,x] +
    b^2*n^2*p*(p-1)/((m+1)*(m+n+1))*Int[x^((m+2*n)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^n(p-2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && GtQ[p,1] && LtQ[0,2*n,1-m] && NeQ[m+n+1,0]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cosh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^p/(m+1) -
    b*n*p*x^(m+n+1)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p-1)/((m+1)*(m+n+1)) +
    b^2*n^2*p^2/((m+1)*(m+n+1))*Int[x^(m+2*n)*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^p,x] -
    b^2*n^2*p*(p-1)/((m+1)*(m+n+1))*Int[x^(m+2*n)*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p-2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && GtQ[p,1] && LtQ[0,2*n,1-m] && NeQ[m+n+1,0]
```

5: 
$$\int \left(e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x \text{ when }p\in\mathbb{Z}\,\wedge\,n\in\mathbb{Z}^{+}\wedge\,m\in\mathbb{F}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If 
$$k \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$
, then  $(e \, x)^m \, F[x] = \frac{k}{e} \, \text{Subst} \big[ x^k \, (m+1)^{-1} \, F \big[ \frac{x^k}{e} \big] \,$ ,  $x$ ,  $(e \, x)^{1/k} \big] \, \partial_x \, (e \, x)^{1/k}$ 

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z} \land n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \land m \in \mathbb{F}$ , let k = Denominator[m], then

$$\int \left(e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\!\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x\ \to\ \frac{k}{e}\,Subst\!\left[\int\!x^{k\,(m+1)\,-1}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\!\left[c+\frac{d\,x^{k\,n}}{e^{n}}\right]\right)^{\!p}\,\mathrm{d}x\,,\,x\,,\,\,(e\,x)^{\,1/k}\right]$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
With[{k=Denominator[m]},
    k/e*Subst[Int[x^(k*(m+1)-1)*(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^(k*n)/e^n])^p,x],x,(e*x)^(1/k)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[p] && IGtQ[n,0] && FractionQ[m]

Int[(e_.*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    With[{k=Denominator[m]},
    k/e*Subst[Int[x^(k*(m+1)-1)*(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^(k*n)/e^n])^p,x],x,(e*x)^(1/k)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[p] && IGtQ[n,0] && FractionQ[m]
```

6: 
$$\int \left(e\;x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(a+b\;Sinh\left[\,c+d\;x^{n}\,\right]\,\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x\;\;\text{when}\;p-1\in\mathbb{Z}^{\,+}\;\wedge\;n\in\mathbb{Z}^{\,+}$$

### Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If 
$$p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \land n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$
, then

$$\int \left(e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x\;\to\;\int \left(e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,TrigReduce\left[\left(a+b\,Sinh\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right)^{\,p},\;x\right]\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandTrigReduce[(e*x)^m, (a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && IGtQ[n,0]

Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandTrigReduce[(e*x)^m, (a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

3. 
$$\int (e \ x)^m (a + b \ Sinh[c + d \ x^n])^p dx$$
 when  $p < -1$ 

1:  $\int x^m \ Sinh[a + b \ x^n]^p dx$  when  $m - 2 \ n + 1 == 0 \ \land \ p < -1 \ \land \ p \neq -2$ 

Reference: G&R 2.477.1 special case when m - 2 n + 1 = 0

Reference: G&R 2.477.2' special case with m - 2 n + 1 = 0

Rule: If m 
$$-$$
 2 n  $+$  1  $==$  0  $\wedge$  p  $<$   $-$  1  $\wedge$  p  $\neq$   $-$  2, then

$$\int x^m \, Sinh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \, \big]^{\,p} \, \mathrm{d} \, x \, \, \longrightarrow \, \, \frac{x^n \, Cosh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \, \big] \, Sinh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \, \big]^{\,p+1}}{b \, n \, \, (p+1)} \, - \, \frac{n \, Sinh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \, \big]^{\,p+2}}{b^2 \, n^2 \, \, (p+1) \, \, (p+2)} \, - \, \frac{p+2}{p+1} \, \int x^m \, Sinh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \, \big]^{\,p+2} \, \mathrm{d} \, x$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sinh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    x^n*Cosh[a+b*x^n]*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
    n*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) -
    (p+2)/(p+1)*Int[x^m*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && EqQ[m-2*n+1,0] && LtQ[p,-1] && NeQ[p,-2]

Int[x_^m_.*Cosh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -x^n*Sinh[a+b*x^n]*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) +
    n*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) +
    (p+2)/(p+1)*Int[x^m*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n},x] && EqQ[m-2*n+1,0] && LtQ[p,-1] && NeQ[p,-2]
```

 $2: \ \, \int x^m \, \text{Sinh} \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \, \big]^p \, \text{d} \, x \ \, \text{when } \, (m \mid n) \, \in \, \mathbb{Z} \ \, \wedge \, \, p \, < \, -1 \, \, \wedge \, \, p \, \neq \, -2 \, \, \wedge \, \, 0 \, < \, 2 \, \, n \, < \, m + 1 \, \,$ 

Reference: G&R 2.477.1

Reference: G&R 2.477.2

Rule: If  $(m \mid n) \in \mathbb{Z} \land p < -1 \land p \neq -2 \land 0 < 2 n < m+1$ , then

$$\int x^m \, Sinh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \big]^p \, \mathrm{d}x \, \longrightarrow \\ \frac{x^{m-n+1} \, Cosh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \big] \, Sinh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \big]^{p+1}}{b \, n \, (p+1)} \, - \, \frac{(m-n+1) \, \, x^{m-2 \, n+1} \, Sinh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \big]^{p+2}}{b^2 \, n^2 \, (p+1) \, (p+2)} \, - \, \\ \frac{p+2}{p+1} \, \int x^m \, Sinh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \big]^{p+2} \, \mathrm{d}x \, + \, \frac{(m-n+1) \, \, (m-2 \, n+1)}{b^2 \, n^2 \, (p+1) \, \, (p+2)} \, \int x^{m-2 \, n} \, Sinh \big[ \, a + b \, \, x^n \big]^{p+2} \, \mathrm{d}x \,$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sinh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m-n+1)*Cosh[a+b*x^n]*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
    (m-n+1)*x^(m-2*n+1)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) -
    (p+2)/(p+1)*Int[x^m*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x] +
    (m-n+1)*(m-2*n+1)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2))*Int[x^(m-2*n)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && LtQ[p,-1] && NeQ[p,-2] && LtQ[0,2*n,m+1]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*Cosh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -x^(m-n+1)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) +
    (m-n+1)*x^(m-2*n+1)*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p+2)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2)) +
    (p+2)/(p+1)*Int[x^m*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x] -
    (m-n+1)*(m-2*n+1)/(b^2*n^2*(p+1)*(p+2))*Int[x^(m-2*n)*Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p+2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && LtQ[p,-1] && NeQ[p,-2] && LtQ[0,2*n,m+1]
```

2.  $\int (e\ x)^m\ \left(a+b\ Sinh\left[c+d\ x^n\right]\right)^p\ dx\ \ \text{when}\ \ p\in\mathbb{Z}\ \land\ n\in\mathbb{Z}^ 1. \ \int (e\ x)^m\ \left(a+b\ Sinh\left[c+d\ x^n\right]\right)^p\ dx\ \ \text{when}\ \ p\in\mathbb{Z}\ \land\ n\in\mathbb{Z}^-\land\ m\in\mathbb{Q}$   $1: \ \int x^m\ \left(a+b\ Sinh\left[c+d\ x^n\right]\right)^p\ dx\ \ \text{when}\ \ p\in\mathbb{Z}\ \land\ n\in\mathbb{Z}^-\land\ m\in\mathbb{Z}$ 

## Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If 
$$n \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m \in \mathbb{Z}$$
, then  $x^m F[x^n] = -Subst[\frac{F[x^{-n}]}{x^{m+2}}, x, \frac{1}{x}] \ \partial_x \frac{1}{x}$ 

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z} \land n \in \mathbb{Z}^- \land m \notin \mathbb{Q}$ , then

$$\int x^{m} \left(a + b \, Sinh\left[c + d \, x^{n}\right]\right)^{p} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, -Subst\left[\int \frac{\left(a + b \, Sinh\left[c + d \, x^{-n}\right]\right)^{p}}{x^{m+2}} \, dx, \, x, \, \frac{1}{x}\right]$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    -Subst[Int[(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^(-n)])^p/x^(m+2),x],x,1/x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[p] && ILtQ[n,0] && IntegerQ[m]

Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    -Subst[Int[(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^(-n)])^p/x^(m+2),x],x,1/x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[p] && ILtQ[n,0] && IntegerQ[m]
```

$$2: \ \int \left(e \ x\right)^m \left(a + b \ Sinh\left[c + d \ x^n\right]\right)^p \ \text{d}x \ \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ n \in \mathbb{Z}^- \land \ m \in \mathbb{F}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If 
$$n \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ k > 1$$
, then  $(e \, x)^{\,m} \, F[x^n] = -\frac{k}{e} \, Subst \left[ \, \frac{F\left[e^{-n} \, x^{-k \, n}\right]}{x^{k \, (m+1)+1}}, \, x \, , \, \frac{1}{(e \, x)^{1/k}} \right] \, \partial_x \, \frac{1}{(e \, x)^{1/k}}$ 

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z} \land n \in \mathbb{Z}^- \land m \in \mathbb{F}$ , let k = Denominator[m], then

$$\int \left(e\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right)^{p}\,\mathrm{d}x\ \rightarrow\ -\frac{k}{e}\,Subst\Big[\int \frac{\left(a+b\,Sinh\left[c+d\,e^{-n}\,x^{-k\,n}\right]\right)^{p}}{x^{k\,(m+1)\,+1}}\,\mathrm{d}x\,,\,x\,,\,\frac{1}{\,(e\,x)^{\,1/k}}\Big]$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
With[{k=Denominator[m]},
   -k/e*Subst[Int[(a+b*Sinh[c+d/(e^n*x^(k*n))])^p/x^(k*(m+1)+1),x],x,1/(e*x)^(1/k)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[p] && ILtQ[n,0] && FractionQ[m]
```

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    With[{k=Denominator[m]},
    -k/e*Subst[Int[(a+b*Cosh[c+d/(e^n*x^(k*n))])^p/x^(k*(m+1)+1),x],x,1/(e*x)^(1/k)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && IntegerQ[p] && ILtQ[n,0] && FractionQ[m]
```

2: 
$$\int \left(e\;x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(a+b\;Sinh\left[c+d\;x^{n}\right]\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x \text{ when }p\in\mathbb{Z}\;\wedge\;n\in\mathbb{Z}^{-}\wedge\;m\notin\mathbb{Q}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and integration by substitution

Basis: 
$$\partial_x \left( (e x)^m (x^{-1})^m \right) == 0$$

Basis: 
$$F[x] = -Subst\left[\frac{F[x^{-1}]}{x^2}, x, \frac{1}{x}\right] \partial_x \frac{1}{x}$$

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z} \land n \in \mathbb{Z}^- \land m \notin \mathbb{Q}$ , then

$$\int (e\,x)^{\,m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\big[c+d\,x^{n}\big]\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x \ \rightarrow \ (e\,x)^{\,m}\,\left(x^{-1}\right)^{\,m}\,\int \frac{\left(a+b\,Sinh\big[c+d\,x^{n}\big]\right)^{\,p}}{\left(x^{-1}\right)^{\,m}}\,\mathrm{d}x \ \rightarrow \ -\ (e\,x)^{\,m}\,\left(x^{-1}\right)^{\,m}\,Subst\Big[\int \frac{\left(a+b\,Sinh\big[c+d\,x^{-n}\big]\right)^{\,p}}{x^{m+2}}\,\mathrm{d}x\,,\,x\,,\,\frac{1}{x}\Big]$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    -(e*x)^m*(x^(-1))^m*Subst[Int[(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^(-n)])^p/x^(m+2),x],x,1/x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m},x] && IntegerQ[p] && ILtQ[n,0] && Not[RationalQ[m]]

Int[(e_.*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    -(e*x)^m*(x^(-1))^m*Subst[Int[(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^(-n)])^p/x^(m+2),x],x,1/x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m},x] && IntegerQ[p] && ILtQ[n,0] && Not[RationalQ[m]]
```

```
3. \int (e\ x)^m \left(a+b\ Sinh\left[c+d\ x^n\right]\right)^p \, dx \ \ \text{when} \ p\in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ n\in \mathbb{F}
1: \ \int x^m \left(a+b\ Sinh\left[c+d\ x^n\right]\right)^p \, dx \ \ \text{when} \ p\in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ n\in \mathbb{F}
```

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If 
$$k \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$
, then  $x^m F[x^n] = k Subst[x^{k (m+1)-1} F[x^{k n}], x, x^{1/k}] \partial_x x^{1/k}$ 

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z} \land n \in \mathbb{F}$ , let k = Denominator[n], then

$$\int \! x^m \, \left( a + b \, \text{Sinh} \big[ c + d \, x^n \big] \right)^p \, \text{d} \, x \, \, \rightarrow \, \, k \, \text{Subst} \Big[ \int \! x^{k \, (m+1) \, -1} \, \left( a + b \, \text{Sinh} \big[ c + d \, x^{k \, n} \big] \right)^p \, \text{d} \, x \, , \, \, x \, , \, \, x^{1/k} \Big]$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Module[{k=Denominator[n]},
   k*Subst[Int[x^(k*(m+1)-1)*(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^(k*n)])^p,x],x,x^(1/k)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m},x] && IntegerQ[p] && FractionQ[n]

Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Module[{k=Denominator[n]},
   k*Subst[Int[x^(k*(m+1)-1)*(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^(k*n)])^p,x],x,x^(1/k)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m},x] && IntegerQ[p] && FractionQ[n]
```

2:  $\int (e x)^m (a + b Sinh[c + d x^n])^p dx$  when  $p \in \mathbb{Z} \land n \in \mathbb{F}$ 

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis:  $\partial_x \frac{(e \times)^m}{x^m} = 0$ 

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z} \land n \in \mathbb{F}$ , then

$$\int \left(e\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\!\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right)^{p}\,\mathrm{d}x\ \to\ \frac{e^{\mathrm{IntPart}[m]}\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,FracPart[m]}}{x^{\,FracPart[m]}}\int\!x^{m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\!\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right)^{p}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(e_*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    e^IntPart[m]*(e*x)^FracPart[m]/x^FracPart[m]*Int[x^m*(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m},x] && IntegerQ[p] && FractionQ[n]

Int[(e_*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
```

```
 \begin{split} & \operatorname{Int} \big[ (e_*x_-)^m_* \big( a_{-} + b_{-} * \operatorname{Cosh} \big[ c_{-} + d_{-} * x_-^n_- \big] \big)^p_{-} , x_- \operatorname{Symbol} \big] := \\ & \quad e^{\operatorname{IntPart}[m]} * (e*x)^{\operatorname{FracPart}[m]} / x^{\operatorname{FracPart}[m]} * \operatorname{Int} \big[ x^m * \big( a + b * \operatorname{Cosh} \big[ c + d * x^n_- \big] \big)^p_{-} , x \big] / ; \\ & \quad \operatorname{FreeQ} \big[ \big\{ a, b, c, d, e, m \big\}, x \big] & \& \quad \operatorname{IntegerQ[p]} & \& \quad \operatorname{FractionQ[n]} \end{aligned}
```

4.  $\int (e\ x)^m\ \left(a+b\ \text{Sinh}\left[c+d\ x^n\right]\right)^p\ \text{d}x\ \text{ when } p\in\mathbb{Z}\ \land\ m\neq -1\ \land\ \frac{n}{m+1}\in\mathbb{Z}^+$   $1:\ \int x^m\ \left(a+b\ \text{Sinh}\left[c+d\ x^n\right]\right)^p\ \text{d}x\ \text{ when } p\in\mathbb{Z}\ \land\ m\neq -1\ \land\ \frac{n}{m+1}\in\mathbb{Z}^+$ 

#### Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If 
$$\frac{n}{m+1} \in \mathbb{Z}$$
, then  $x^m F[x^n] = \frac{1}{m+1} \, \text{Subst} \big[ F \big[ x^{\frac{n}{m+1}} \big]$ ,  $x$ ,  $x^{m+1} \big] \, \partial_x x^{m+1}$ 

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m \neq -1 \ \land \ \frac{n}{m+1} \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then

$$\int \! x^m \, \left(a + b \, \text{Sinh} \left[c + d \, x^n\right]\right)^p \, \text{d}x \, \, \rightarrow \, \, \frac{1}{m+1} \, \text{Subst} \Big[\int \! \left(a + b \, \text{Sinh} \left[c + d \, x^{\frac{n}{m+1}}\right]\right)^p \, \text{d}x \,, \, \, x \,, \, \, x^{m+1} \Big]$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    1/(m+1)*Subst[Int[(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^Simplify[n/(m+1)]])^p,x],x,x^(m+1)] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[p] && NeQ[m,-1] && IGtQ[Simplify[n/(m+1)],0] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    1/(m+1)*Subst[Int[(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^Simplify[n/(m+1)]])^p,x],x,x^(m+1)] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[p] && NeQ[m,-1] && IGtQ[Simplify[n/(m+1)],0] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

#### **Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction**

Basis: 
$$\partial_x \frac{(e \times)^m}{x^m} = 0$$

Rule: If 
$$p \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m \neq -1 \ \land \ \frac{n}{m+1} \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$
, then

$$\int \left(e\;x\right)^{m} \left(a+b\;Sinh\left[c+d\;x^{n}\right]\right)^{p} \, \mathrm{d}x \; \to \; \frac{e^{IntPart\left[m\right]} \; \left(e\;x\right)^{FracPart\left[m\right]}}{x^{FracPart\left[m\right]}} \int \!x^{m} \; \left(a+b\;Sinh\left[c+d\;x^{n}\right]\right)^{p} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(e_*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    e^IntPart[m]*(e*x)^FracPart[m]/x^FracPart[m]*Int[x^m*(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[p] && NeQ[m,-1] && IGtQ[Simplify[n/(m+1)],0] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```
Int[(e_*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  e^IntPart[m]*(e*x)^FracPart[m]/x^FracPart[m]*Int[x^m*(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[p] && NeQ[m,-1] && IGtQ[Simplify[n/(m+1)],0] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

5.  $\int (e x)^{m} (a + b Sinh[c + d x^{n}])^{p} dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^{+}$ 1:  $\int (e x)^{m} Sinh[c + d x^{n}] dx$ 

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis:  $Sinh[z] = \frac{e^z}{2} - \frac{e^{-z}}{2}$ 

Basis: Cosh [z] ==  $\frac{e^z}{2} + \frac{e^{-z}}{2}$ 

Rule:

$$\int (e\,x)^{\,m}\, Sinh \big[c+d\,x^n\big]\, \mathrm{d}x \,\,\rightarrow\,\, \frac{1}{2} \int (e\,x)^{\,m}\, \mathrm{e}^{c+d\,x^n}\, \mathrm{d}x \,-\, \frac{1}{2} \int (e\,x)^{\,m}\, \mathrm{e}^{-c-d\,x^n}\, \mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
    1/2*Int[(e*x)^m*E^(c+d*x^n),x] - 1/2*Int[(e*x)^m*E^(-c-d*x^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,e,m,n},x]

Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
    1/2*Int[(e*x)^m*E^(c+d*x^n),x] + 1/2*Int[(e*x)^m*E^(-c-d*x^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,e,m,n},x]
```

2:  $\int (e x)^{m} (a + b Sinh[c + d x^{n}])^{p} dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^{+}$ 

## Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then

$$\int \left(e\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\big[c+d\,x^{n}\big]\right)^{p}\,\mathrm{d}x\;\to\;\int \left(e\,x\right)^{m}\,TrigReduce\big[\left(a+b\,Sinh\big[c+d\,x^{n}\big]\right)^{p},\;x\big]\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandTrigReduce[(e*x)^m, (a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0]

Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandTrigReduce[(e*x)^m, (a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

S: 
$$\int x^m (a + b Sinh[c + du^n])^p dx$$
 when  $u == f + gx \land m \in \mathbb{Z}$ 

#### Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If 
$$m \in \mathbb{Z}$$
, then  $x^m F[f+gx] = \frac{1}{g^{m+1}} Subst[(x-f)^m F[x], x, f+gx] \partial_x (f+gx)$ 

Rule: If  $u = f + g x \land m \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int \! x^m \, \left( a + b \, \text{Sinh} \big[ c + d \, u^n \big] \right)^p \, \text{d}x \, \, \rightarrow \, \, \frac{1}{g^{m+1}} \, \text{Subst} \Big[ \int \! \left( x - f \right)^m \, \left( a + b \, \text{Sinh} \big[ c + d \, x^n \big] \right)^p \, \text{d}x \,, \, \, x \,, \, \, u \Big]$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*u_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    1/Coefficient[u,x,1]^(m+1)*Subst[Int[(x-Coefficient[u,x,0])^m*(a+b*Sinh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x,u] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n,p},x] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[u,x] && IntegerQ[m]

Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*u_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    1/Coefficient[u,x,1]^(m+1)*Subst[Int[(x-Coefficient[u,x,0])^m*(a+b*Cosh[c+d*x^n])^p,x],x,u] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n,p},x] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[u,x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

X:  $\int (e x)^m (a + b Sinh[c + d u^n])^p dx$  when u = f + g x

Rule:

$$\int \left( e \, x \right)^m \, \left( a + b \, \text{Sinh} \left[ c + d \, u^n \right] \right)^p \, \text{d} x \,\, \rightarrow \,\, \int \left( e \, x \right)^m \, \left( a + b \, \text{Sinh} \left[ c + d \, u^n \right] \right)^p \, \text{d} x$$

### Program code:

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*u_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(a+b*Sinh[c+d*u^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n,p},x] && LinearQ[u,x]

Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*u_^n_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    Unintegrable[(e*x)^m*(a+b*Cosh[c+d*u^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n,p},x] && LinearQ[u,x]
```

N:  $\left[ (e x)^m (a + b Sinh[u])^p dx \text{ when } u == c + d x^n \right]$ 

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If  $u = c + d x^n$ , then

$$\int \left(e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\left[u\right]\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x\ \longrightarrow\ \int \left(e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(a+b\,Sinh\left[c+d\,x^n\right]\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(e_*x_)^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Sinh[u_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[(e*x)^m*(a+b*Sinh[ExpandToSum[u,x]])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,m,p},x] && BinomialQ[u,x] && Not[BinomialMatchQ[u,x]]
```

```
Int[(e_*x_)^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[u_])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[(e*x)^m*(a+b*Cosh[ExpandToSum[u,x]])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,m,p},x] && BinomialQ[u,x] && Not[BinomialMatchQ[u,x]]
```

Rules for integrands of the form  $x^m Sinh[a + b x^n]^p Cosh[a + b x^n]$ 

1: 
$$\int x^{n-1} \sinh[a + b x^n]^p \cosh[a + b x^n] dx$$
 when  $p \neq -1$ 

Derivation: Power rule for integration

Rule: If  $p \neq -1$ , then

$$\int x^{n-1} \, Sinh \left[ a + b \, x^n \right]^p \, Cosh \left[ a + b \, x^n \right] \, dx \, \longrightarrow \, \frac{ \, Sinh \left[ a + b \, x^n \right]^{p+1} \,}{b \, n \, (p+1)}$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sinh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_.*Cosh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.],x_Symbol] :=
   Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[m,n-1] && NeQ[p,-1]

Int[x_^m_.*Cosh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_]^p_.*Sinh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.],x_Symbol] :=
   Cosh[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[m,n-1] && NeQ[p,-1]
```

2:  $\int x^m \, Sinh[a+b\,x^n]^p \, Cosh[a+b\,x^n] \, dx$  when  $0 < n < m+1 \, \land \, p \neq -1$ 

Reference: G&R 2.479.6

Reference: G&R 2.479.3

Derivation: Integration by parts

Basis: 
$$x^m \, Cosh[a + b \, x^n] \, Sinh[a + b \, x^n]^p = x^{m-n+1} \, \partial_x \, \frac{Sinh[a+b \, x^n]^{p+1}}{b \, n \, (p+1)}$$

Rule: If  $0 < n < m + 1 \land p \neq -1$ , then

$$\int \! x^m \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^{\,p} \, Cosh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big] \, \, \mathrm{d}x \, \, \longrightarrow \, \, \frac{x^{m-n+1} \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^{\,p+1}}{b \, n \, \, (p+1)} \, - \, \frac{m-n+1}{b \, n \, \, (p+1)} \, \int \! x^{m-n} \, Sinh \big[ a + b \, x^n \big]^{\,p+1} \, \, \mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Sinh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]^p_.*Cosh[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.],x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m-n+1)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
    (m-n+1)/(b*n*(p+1))*Int[x^(m-n)*Sinh[a+b*x^n]^(p+1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,p},x] && LtQ[0,n,m+1] && NeQ[p,-1]
```

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ x_{-}^{\text{m}} \cdot * \text{Cosh} \big[ a_{-} \cdot + b_{-} \cdot * x_{-}^{\text{n}} - \big] \, ^{\text{p}} \cdot * \text{Sinh} \big[ a_{-} \cdot + b_{-} \cdot * x_{-}^{\text{n}} - \big] \, , x_{-}^{\text{Symbol}} \big] := \\ & x_{-}^{\text{m}} \cdot (m - n + 1) \, * \text{Cosh} \big[ a + b \cdot * x_{-}^{\text{n}} \big] \, ^{\text{m}} \cdot (p + 1) \, \Big) \, - \\ & (m - n + 1) \, \Big/ \big( b \cdot n \cdot (p + 1) \, \Big) \, * \text{Int} \big[ x_{-}^{\text{m}} \cdot (m - n) \, * \text{Cosh} \big[ a + b \cdot x_{-}^{\text{n}} \big] \, ^{\text{m}} \cdot (p + 1) \, , x \big] \, / \, ; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \big[ \big\{ a, b, p \big\}, x \big] \, \& \, \text{LtQ} \big[ 0, n, m + 1 \big] \, \& \, \text{NeQ} \big[ p, -1 \big] \end{split}
```