Rules for integrands of the form  $(d + e x)^m (f + g x)^n (a + b x + c x^2)^p$ 

1: 
$$\left[ \left( d + e \, x \right)^m \, \left( f + g \, x \right)^n \, \left( a + b \, x + c \, x^2 \right)^p \, dx \right]$$
 when  $e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \land \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c == 0 \, \land \, p \notin \mathbb{Z}$ 

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: If 
$$b^2 - 4$$
 a  $c = 0$ , then  $\partial_x \frac{(a+b x+c x^2)^p}{(\frac{b}{2}+c x)^{2p}} = 0$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.1: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c == 0  $\wedge$  p  $\notin$  Z, then

$$\int \left(d+e\;x\right)^m\;\left(f+g\;x\right)^n\;\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^p\;\text{d}x\;\to\;\frac{\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^{FracPart[p]}}{c^{IntPart[p]}\left(\frac{b}{2}+c\;x\right)^{2\;FracPart[p]}}\int \left(d+e\;x\right)^m\;\left(f+g\;x\right)^n\;\left(\frac{b}{2}+c\;x\right)^{2\;p}\;\text{d}x$$

**Derivation: Algebraic simplification** 

Basis: If 
$$c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 = 0$$
, then  $a + b x + c x^2 = (d + e x) \left(\frac{a}{d} + \frac{c x}{e}\right)$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.1: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup> == 0  $\wedge$  p  $\in$   $\mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int \left(d+e\;x\right)^m\;\left(f+g\;x\right)^n\;\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^p\;\mathrm{d}x\;\longrightarrow\;\int \left(d+e\;x\right)^{m+p}\;\left(f+g\;x\right)^n\;\left(\frac{a}{d}+\frac{c\;x}{e}\right)^p\;\mathrm{d}x$$

#### Program code:

**Derivation: Algebraic simplification** 

Basis: If 
$$c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 = 0$$
, then  $\frac{a+b x+c x^2}{d+e x} = \frac{a}{d} + \frac{c x}{e}$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.1: If  $b^2 - 4$  a c  $\neq 0 \land c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 = 0 \land p \notin \mathbb{Z} \land p > 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{x^n \left(a + b x + c x^2\right)^p}{d + e x} dx \longrightarrow \int x^n \left(\frac{a}{d} + \frac{c x}{e}\right) \left(a + b x + c x^2\right)^{p-1} dx$$

```
Int[x_^n_.*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_/(d_+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
   Int[x^n*(a/d+c*x/e)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p-1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,n,p},x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] &&
        (Not[IntegerQ[n]] || Not[IntegerQ[2*p]] || IGtQ[n,2] || GtQ[p,0] && NeQ[n,2])

Int[x_^n_.*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_/(d_+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
   Int[x^n*(a/d+c*x/e)*(a+c*x^2)^(p-1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,n,p},x] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] &&
        (Not[IntegerQ[n]] || Not[IntegerQ[2*p]] || IGtQ[n,2] || GtQ[p,0] && NeQ[n,2])
```

**Derivation: Algebraic simplification** 

Basis: If 
$$c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 == 0$$
, then  $d + e x == \frac{a+b x+c x^2}{\frac{a}{d} + \frac{c x}{e}}$ 

Basis: If 
$$c d^2 + a e^2 = 0$$
, then  $d + e x = \frac{d^2 (a + c x^2)}{a (d - e x)}$ 

Note: Since  $(\frac{a}{d} + \frac{c x}{e})^{-m}$  is a polynomial, this rule transforms integrand into an expression of the form  $(\mathbf{d} + \mathbf{e} \times)^m P_q[\mathbf{x}] (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \times + \mathbf{c} \times^2)^p$  for which there are rules.

 $FreeQ[\{a,c,d,e,f,g,n,p\},x] \&\& \ NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] \&\& \ EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] \&\& \ Not[IntegerQ[p]] \&\& \ ILtQ[m,0] \&\& \ IntegerQ[n] \&\& \ IntegerQ[n$ 

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[(a/d+c*x/e)^(-m)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(m+p),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && ILtQ[m,0] && Int (LtQ[n,0] || GtQ[p,0])

Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_+c_.*x__^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    d^(2*m)/a^m*Int[(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x_2)^*(m+p)/(d-e*x)^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[f,0] && ILtQ[m,-1] && Not[IGtQ[n,0] && ILtQ[m+n,0] && Not[GtQ[p,1]]]

Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_+c_.*x__^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    d^(2*m)/a^m*Int[(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x_2)^*(m+p)/(d-e*x)^m,x] /;
```

$$3. \int \frac{\left(f + g \, x\right)^n \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^p}{d + e \, x} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 == 0 \, \wedge \, p \notin \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, n \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, n + 2 \, p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

$$1: \int \frac{\left(f + g \, x\right)^n \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^p}{d + e \, x} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 == 0 \, \wedge \, p \notin \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge \, n + 2 \, p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification and quadratic recurrence 2a

Basis: If 
$$c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 == 0$$
, then  $\frac{a+b x+c x^2}{d+e x} == \frac{a e+c d x}{d e}$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.3.1: If  $e \ f - d \ g \ne 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \ a \ c \ne 0 \ \land \ c \ d^2 - b \ d \ e + a \ e^2 = 0 \ \land \ p \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \land \ n + 2 \ p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$ , then

$$\int \frac{\left(f + g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a + b\,x + c\,x^2\right)^p}{d + e\,x} \, \mathrm{d}x \, \to \, \frac{1}{d\,e} \int \left(a\,e + c\,d\,x\right) \, \left(f + g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a + b\,x + c\,x^2\right)^{p-1} \, \mathrm{d}x \, \to \\ \\ - \frac{\left(2\,c\,d - b\,e\right)\,\left(f + g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a + b\,x + c\,x^2\right)^{p+1}}{e\,p\,\left(b^2 - 4\,a\,c\right)\,\left(d + e\,x\right)} \, - \\ \\ \frac{1}{d\,e\,p\,\left(b^2 - 4\,a\,c\right)} \int \left(f + g\,x\right)^{n-1}\,\left(a + b\,x + c\,x^2\right)^p\,\left(b\,\left(a\,e\,g\,n - c\,d\,f\,\left(2\,p + 1\right)\right) - 2\,a\,c\,\left(d\,g\,n - e\,f\,\left(2\,p + 1\right)\right) - c\,g\,\left(b\,d - 2\,a\,e\right)\,\left(n + 2\,p + 1\right)\,x\right) \, \mathrm{d}x$$

2: 
$$\int \frac{\left(f + g \, x\right)^n \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^p}{d + e \, x} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 = 0 \, \wedge \, p \notin \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, n \in \mathbb{Z}^- \wedge \, n + 2 \, p \in \mathbb{Z}^- \wedge \, n + 2$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification and quadratic recurrence 2b

Basis: If 
$$c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 = 0$$
, then  $\frac{a+b x+c x^2}{d+e x} = \frac{a e+c d x}{d e}$ 

ILtQ[n,0] && ILtQ[n+2\*p,0] && Not[IGtQ[n,0]]

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.3.2: If  $e \ f - d \ g \ne 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \ a \ c \ne 0 \ \land \ c \ d^2 - b \ d \ e + a \ e^2 = 0 \ \land \ p \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ n \in \mathbb{Z}^- \land \ n + 2 \ p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$ , then

$$\int \frac{\left(f + g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a + b\,x + c\,x^2\right)^p}{d + e\,x} \, dx \, \to \, \frac{1}{d\,e} \int \left(a\,e + c\,d\,x\right) \, \left(f + g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a + b\,x + c\,x^2\right)^{p-1} \, dx \, \to \\ \frac{\left(f + g\,x\right)^{n+1}\,\left(a + b\,x + c\,x^2\right)^p\,\left(c\,d - b\,e - c\,e\,x\right)}{p\,\left(2\,c\,d - b\,e\right) \,\left(e\,f - d\,g\right)} + \\ \frac{1}{p\,\left(2\,c\,d - b\,e\right) \,\left(e\,f - d\,g\right)} \int \left(f + g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a + b\,x + c\,x^2\right)^p\,\left(b\,e\,g\,\left(n + p + 1\right) + c\,e\,f\,\left(2\,p + 1\right) - c\,d\,g\,\left(n + 2\,p + 1\right) + c\,e\,g\,\left(n + 2\,p + 2\right)\,x\right) \, dx$$

```
 \begin{split} & \operatorname{Int} \left[ \left( f_{-} + g_{-} * x_{-} \right)^{n} - \left( a_{-} + b_{-} * x_{-} + c_{-} * x_{-}^{2} \right)^{n} - \left( d_{-} + e_{-} * x_{-}^{2} \right)^{n} - \left( e_{-} + e_{-} + e_{-}^{2} \right)^{n} + \left( e_{-} + e_{-}^{2} + e_{-}^{2} \right)^{n} - \left( e_{-} + e_{-}^{2} + e_{-}^{2} \right)^{n} - \left( e_{-} + e_{-}^{2} + e_{-}^{2} \right)^{n} - \left( e_{-}^{2} + e_{-}^{2} + e_{-}^{2} \right)^{n} - \left
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4. \int \left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \left(f + g \, x\right)^n \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^p \, \mathrm{d}x \ \text{ when e f - d g } \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 = 0 \ \land \ p \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m + p = 0
1: \int \left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \left(f + g \, x\right)^n \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^p \, \mathrm{d}x \ \text{ when e f - d g } \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 = 0 \ \land \ p \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m + p = 0 \ \land \ c \, e \, f + c \, d \, g - b \, e \, g = 0 \ \land \ m - n - 1 \neq 0
```

$$\text{Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.4.1: If } e \ f - d \ g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \ a \ c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \ d^2 - b \ d \ e + a \ e^2 == 0 \ \land \qquad \text{, then } \\ p \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m + p == 0 \ \land \ c \ e \ f + c \ d \ g - b \ e \ g == 0 \ \land \ m - n - 1 \neq 0 \\ \int (d + e \ x)^m \ (f + g \ x)^n \ (a + b \ x + c \ x^2)^p \ dx \ \rightarrow \ - \frac{e \ (d + e \ x)^{m-1} \ (f + g \ x)^n \ (a + b \ x + c \ x^2)^{p+1}}{c \ (m - n - 1)}$$

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*(m-n-1)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && EqQ[c*e*f+c*d*g-b*e*g,0] && NeQ[m-n-1,0]
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*(m-n-1)) /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && EqQ[e*f+d*g,0] && NeQ[m-n-1,0]
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/((n+1)*(c*e*f+c*d*g-b*e*g)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] &&
    Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_+c_.*x__^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*(n+1)*(e*f+d*g)) /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && EqQ[m-n-2,0]
```

#### Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.4.3.1: If

$$\begin{array}{c} e\ f-d\ g\neq 0\ \wedge\ b^2-4\ a\ c\neq 0\ \wedge\ c\ d^2-b\ d\ e+a\ e^2=0\ \wedge\ p\notin \mathbb{Z}\ \wedge\ m+p==0\ \wedge\ p>0\ \wedge\ n<-1, then \\ &\int (d+e\ x)^m\ \big(f+g\ x\big)^m\ \big(a+b\ x+c\ x^2\big)^p\ \mathrm{d} x\ \to \\ &\frac{\big(d+e\ x\big)^m\ \big(f+g\ x\big)^{n+1}\ \big(a+b\ x+c\ x^2\big)^p}{g\ (n+1)} + \frac{c\ m}{e\ g\ (n+1)} \int \big(d+e\ x\big)^{m+1}\ \big(f+g\ x\big)^{n+1}\ \big(a+b\ x+c\ x^2\big)^{p-1}\ \mathrm{d} x \end{array}$$

# Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   (d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p/(g*(n+1)) +
   c*m/(e*g*(n+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p-1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
   Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && GtQ[p,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && Not[IntegerQ[n+p] && LeQ[n+p+2,0]]
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   (d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+c*x^2)^p/(g*(n+1)) +
   c*m/(e*g*(n+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+c*x^2)^(p-1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] &&
   Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && GtQ[p,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && Not[IntegerQ[n+p] && LeQ[n+p+2,0]]
```

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.4.3.2: If

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{d} + \mathsf{e} \; \mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{m}} \; \left(\mathsf{f} + \mathsf{g} \; \mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{n} + 1} \; \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{x}^{2}\right)^{\mathsf{p}}}{\mathsf{g} \; \left(\mathsf{m} - \mathsf{n} - 1\right)} - \frac{\mathsf{m} \; \left(\mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{e} \; \mathsf{f} + \mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{g} - \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{e} \; \mathsf{g}\right)}{\mathsf{e}^{2} \; \mathsf{g} \; \left(\mathsf{m} - \mathsf{n} - 1\right)} \int \left(\mathsf{d} + \mathsf{e} \; \mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{m} + 1} \; \left(\mathsf{f} + \mathsf{g} \; \mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{n}} \; \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{x}^{2}\right)^{\mathsf{p} - 1} \; \mathsf{d} \mathsf{x}$$

Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && GtQ[p,0] && NeQ[m-n-1,0] && Not[IGtQ[n,0]] && Not[IntegerQ[n+p] && LtQ[n+p+2,0]] && RationalQ[n]

#### Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.4.4.1: If

$$\begin{array}{c} e\ f-d\ g\neq 0\ \wedge\ b^2-4\ a\ c\neq 0\ \wedge\ c\ d^2-b\ d\ e+a\ e^2=0\ \wedge\ p\notin \mathbb{Z}\ \wedge\ m+p==0\ \wedge\ p<-1\ \wedge\ n>0, then \\ &\int (d+e\ x)^m\ \big(f+g\ x\big)^n\ \big(a+b\ x+c\ x^2\big)^p\ \mathrm{d} x \to \\ &\frac{e\ \big(d+e\ x\big)^{m-1}\ \big(f+g\ x\big)^n\ \big(a+b\ x+c\ x^2\big)^{p+1}}{c\ (p+1)} -\frac{e\ g\ n}{c\ (p+1)} \int \big(d+e\ x\big)^{m-1}\ \big(f+g\ x\big)^{n-1}\ \big(a+b\ x+c\ x^2\big)^{p+1}\ \mathrm{d} x \end{array}$$

# Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.*g_.*x__)^n_*(a_.*b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*(p+1)) -
e*g*n/(c*(p+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n-1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && LtQ[p,-1] && GtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_+c_.*x__^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*(p+1)) -
  e*g*n/(c*(p+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n-1)*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] &&
  Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && LtQ[p,-1] && GtQ[n,0]
```

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.4.4.2: If  $e \ f - d \ g \ne 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \ a \ c \ne 0 \ \land \ c \ d^2 - b \ d \ e + a \ e^2 = 0 \ \land \ p \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m + p == 0 \ \land \ p < -1$ , then

$$\int \left(d+e\;x\right)^m\;\left(f+g\;x\right)^n\;\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^p\;\mathrm{d}x\;\longrightarrow\;$$

$$\frac{e^{2} \left(d+e\,x\right)^{m-1} \, \left(f+g\,x\right)^{n+1} \, \left(a+b\,x+c\,x^{2}\right)^{p+1}}{\left(p+1\right) \, \left(c\,e\,f+c\,d\,g-b\,e\,g\right)} + \frac{e^{2} \,g\, \left(m-n-2\right)}{\left(p+1\right) \, \left(c\,e\,f+c\,d\,g-b\,e\,g\right)} \, \int \left(d+e\,x\right)^{m-1} \, \left(f+g\,x\right)^{n} \, \left(a+b\,x+c\,x^{2}\right)^{p+1} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x__+c_.*x__^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/((p+1)*(c*e*f+c*d*g-b*e*g)) +
    e^2*g*(m-n-2)/((p+1)*(c*e*f+c*d*g-b*e*g))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,n},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] &&
    LtQ[p,-1] && RationalQ[n]
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*(p+1)*(e*f+d*g)) +
  e^2*g*(m-n-2)/(c*(p+1)*(e*f+d*g))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,n},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && LtQ[p,-1] && RationalQ[n]
```

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.4.5: If

$$\begin{array}{l} e\ f-d\ g\neq 0\ \wedge\ b^2-4\ a\ c\neq 0\ \wedge\ c\ d^2-b\ d\ e+a\ e^2==0\ \wedge\ p\notin \mathbb{Z}\ \wedge\ m+p==0\ \wedge\ n>0\ \wedge\ m-n-1\neq 0, then \\ &\int (d+e\ x)^m\ (f+g\ x)^n\ (a+b\ x+c\ x^2)^p\ \mathrm{d}x \to \\ &-\frac{e\ (d+e\ x)^{m-1}\ (f+g\ x)^n\ (a+b\ x+c\ x^2)^{p+1}}{c\ (m-n-1)} -\frac{n\ (c\ e\ f+c\ d\ g-b\ e\ g)}{c\ e\ (m-n-1)} \int (d+e\ x)^m\ (f+g\ x)^{n-1}\ (a+b\ x+c\ x^2)^p\ \mathrm{d}x \end{array}$$

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x__+c_.*x__^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*(m-n-1)) -
    n*(c*e*f+c*d*g-b*e*g)/(c*e*(m-n-1))*Int[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^(n-1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && GtQ[n,0] && NeQ[m-n-1,0] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || IntegerQ[n])
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*(m-n-1)) -
    n*(e*f+d*g)/(e*(m-n-1))*Int[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^(n-1)*(a+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && GtQ[n,0] && NeQ[m-n-1,0] && (IntegerQ[2*p] || IntegerQ[n])
```

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.4.6: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup> == 0  $\wedge$  p  $\notin$   $\mathbb{Z}$   $\wedge$  m + p == 0  $\wedge$  n < -1, then

$$\int \left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x\,\longrightarrow\\ -\,\frac{e^2\,\left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,m-1}\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^{\,n+1}\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{\,p+1}}{\left(n+1\right)\,\left(c\,e\,f+c\,d\,g-b\,e\,g\right)}\,-\,\frac{c\,e\,\left(m-n-2\right)}{\left(n+1\right)\,\left(c\,e\,f+c\,d\,g-b\,e\,g\right)}\,\int\!\left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^{\,n+1}\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/((n+1)*(c*e*f+c*d*g-b*e*g)) -
    c*e*(m-n-2)/((n+1)*(c*e*f+c*d*g-b*e*g))*Int[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    -e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)/((n+1)*(c*e*f+c*d*g)) -
    e*(m-n-2)/((n+1)*(e*f+d*g))*Int[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

7: 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+e\,x}}{\left(f+g\,x\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,dx \text{ when } e\,f-d\,g\neq 0 \ \land \ b^2-4\,a\,c\neq 0 \ \land \ c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2=0$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If 
$$c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 = 0$$
, then  $\frac{\sqrt{d+e \, x}}{x \sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}} = -2 \, d \, \text{Subst} \left[ \frac{1}{a-d \, x^2}, \, x, \, \frac{\sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}}{\sqrt{d+e \, x}} \right] \, \partial_x \, \frac{\sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}}{\sqrt{d+e \, x}}$ 

Basis: If  $c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 = 0$ , then  $\frac{\sqrt{d+e \, x}}{(f+g \, x) \sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}} = 2 \, e^2 \, \text{Subst} \left[ \frac{1}{c \, (e \, f+d \, g) - b \, e \, g+e^2 \, g \, x^2}, \, x, \, \frac{\sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}}{\sqrt{d+e \, x}} \right] \, \partial_x \, \frac{\sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}}{\sqrt{d+e \, x}}$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.4.7: If  $e f - d g \neq 0 \, \land \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \land \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 = 0$ , then
$$\left[ \frac{\sqrt{d+e \, x}}{(f+g \, x) \sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}} \right] dx \rightarrow 2 \, e^2 \, \text{Subst} \left[ \int \frac{1}{c \, (e \, f+d \, g) - b \, e \, g+e^2 \, g \, x^2} \, dx, \, x, \, \frac{\sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}}{\sqrt{d+e \, x}} \right]$$

```
Int[Sqrt[d_+e_.*x_]/((f_.+g_.*x_)*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    2*e^2*Subst[Int[1/(c*(e*f+d*g)-b*e*g+e^2*g*x^2),x],x,Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]/Sqrt[d+e*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0]

Int[Sqrt[d_+e_.*x_]/((f_.+g_.*x_)*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    2*e^2*Subst[Int[1/(c*(e*f+d*g)+e^2*g*x^2),x],x,Sqrt[a+c*x^2]/Sqrt[d+e*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0]
```

 $ef-dg \neq 0 \land b^2-4ac \neq 0 \land cd^2-bde+ae^2 == 0 \land p \notin \mathbb{Z} \land m+p-1 == 0 \land beg(n+1)+cef(p+1)-cdg(2n+p+3) == 0 \land n+p+2 \neq 0$ 

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.5.1: If } e \ f - d \ g \ \neq \ 0 \ \wedge \ b^2 - 4 \ a \ c \ \neq \ 0 \ \wedge \ c \ d^2 - b \ d \ e \ + \ a \ e^2 \ == \ 0 \ \wedge \ p \ \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \wedge \\ m + p - 1 \ == \ 0 \ \wedge \ b \ e \ g \ (n + 1) \ + c \ e \ f \ (p + 1) \ - c \ d \ g \ (2 \ n + p + 3) \ == \ 0 \ \wedge \ n + p + 2 \ \neq \ 0 \end{aligned}$$

then

$$\int \left(d + e \; x\right)^m \; \left(f + g \; x\right)^n \; \left(a + b \; x + c \; x^2\right)^p \; dx \; \to \; \frac{e^2 \; \left(d + e \; x\right)^{m-2} \; \left(f + g \; x\right)^{n+1} \; \left(a + b \; x + c \; x^2\right)^{p+1}}{c \; g \; (n+p+2)}$$

#### Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-2)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*g*(n+p+2)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
  Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p-1,0] && EqQ[b*e*g*(n+1)+c*e*f*(p+1)-c*d*g*(2*n+p+3),0] && NeQ[n+p+2,0]
```

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.5.2: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup> == 0  $\wedge$  p  $\notin$   $\mathbb{Z}$   $\wedge$  m + p - 1 == 0  $\wedge$  n < -1, then

$$\int \left(d+e\;x\right)^m\;\left(f+g\;x\right)^n\;\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^p\;\mathrm{d}x\;\longrightarrow\;$$

$$\frac{e^{2} \left(e \ f - d \ g\right) \left(d + e \ x\right)^{m-2} \left(f + g \ x\right)^{n+1} \left(a + b \ x + c \ x^{2}\right)^{p+1}}{g \ (n+1) \ \left(c \ e \ f + c \ d \ g - b \ e \ g\right)} - \frac{e \left(b \ e \ g \ (n+1) + c \ e \ f \ (p+1) - c \ d \ g \ (2 \ n + p + 3)\right)}{g \ (n+1) \ \left(c \ e \ f + c \ d \ g - b \ e \ g\right)} \int \left(d + e \ x\right)^{m-1} \left(f + g \ x\right)^{n+1} \left(a + b \ x + c \ x^{2}\right)^{p} \ dx$$

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_..+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_..+b_..*x__+c_..*x__^2)^p__,x_Symbol] :=
    e^2*(e*f-d*g)*(d*e*x)^(m-2)*(f*g*x)^(n+1)*(a*b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(g*(n+1)*(c*e*f+c*d*g-b*e*g)) -
    e*(b*e*g*(n+1)+c*e*f*(p+1)-c*d*g*(2*n+p+3))/(g*(n+1)*(c*e*f+c*d*g-b*e*g))*
    Int[(d*e*x)^(m-1)*(f*g*x)^(n+1)*(a*b*x+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p-1,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_..+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_+c_..*x__^2)^p__,x_Symbol] :=
    e^2*(e*f-d*g)*(d*e*x)^(m-2)*(f*g*x)^(n+1)*(a*c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*g*(n+1)*(e*f+d*g)) -
    e*(e*f*(p+1)-d*g*(2*n+p+3))/(g*(n+1)*(e*f+d*g))*Int[(d*e*x)^n(m-1)*(f*g*x)^n(n+1)*(a*c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p-1,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.5.3: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup> == 0  $\wedge$  p  $\notin$  Z  $\wedge$  m + p - 1 == 0  $\wedge$  n < -1, then

$$\int \left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \left(f + g \, x\right)^n \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^p \, dx \, \rightarrow \\ \frac{e^2 \, \left(d + e \, x\right)^{m-2} \, \left(f + g \, x\right)^{n+1} \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^{p+1}}{c \, g \, (n+p+2)} \, - \, \frac{b \, e \, g \, (n+1) \, + c \, e \, f \, (p+1) \, - c \, d \, g \, (2 \, n+p+3)}{c \, g \, (n+p+2)} \, \int \left(d + e \, x\right)^{m-1} \, \left(f + g \, x\right)^n \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^p \, dx \, dx \, dx \, dx}$$

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-2)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*g*(n+p+2)) -
    (b*e*g*(n+1)+c*e*f*(p+1)-c*d*g*(2*n+p+3))/(c*g*(n+p+2))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p-1,0] && Not[LtQ[n,-1]] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-2)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*g*(n+p+2)) -
    (e*f*(p+1)-d*g*(2*n+p+3))/(g*(n+p+2))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+p-1,0] && Not[LtQ[n,-1]] && IntegerQ[2*p]
```

```
 \textbf{6:} \quad \int \left( \textbf{d} + \textbf{e} \ \textbf{x} \right)^m \ \left( \textbf{f} + \textbf{g} \ \textbf{x} \right)^n \ \left( \textbf{a} + \textbf{b} \ \textbf{x} + \textbf{c} \ \textbf{x}^2 \right)^p \ \text{d} \textbf{x} \ \text{ when } \textbf{e} \ \textbf{f} - \textbf{d} \ \textbf{g} \neq \textbf{0} \ \land \ \textbf{b}^2 - \textbf{4} \ \textbf{a} \ \textbf{c} \neq \textbf{0} \ \land \ \textbf{c} \ \textbf{d}^2 - \textbf{b} \ \textbf{d} \ \textbf{e} + \textbf{a} \ \textbf{e}^2 == \textbf{0} \ \land \ \textbf{p} \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ (\textbf{m} \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \lor \ (\textbf{m} \mid \textbf{n}) \in \mathbb{Z})
```

## **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

 $\text{Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.6: If e } f - d \text{ g } \neq \text{ 0 } \wedge \text{ b}^2 - 4 \text{ a c } \neq \text{ 0 } \wedge \text{ c } d^2 - \text{ b } d \text{ e } + \text{ a e}^2 = \text{ 0 } \wedge \text{ p } \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \text{ (m } \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \vee \text{ (m } \mid \text{ n) } \in \mathbb{Z} ) \text{, then }$ 

$$\int \left(\mathsf{d} + \mathsf{e} \, \mathsf{x}\right)^\mathsf{m} \, \left(\mathsf{f} + \mathsf{g} \, \mathsf{x}\right)^\mathsf{n} \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}^2\right)^\mathsf{p} \, \mathrm{d} \mathsf{x} \, \, \longrightarrow \, \, \int \! \mathsf{ExpandIntegrand} \left[ \, \left(\mathsf{d} + \mathsf{e} \, \mathsf{x}\right)^\mathsf{m} \, \left(\mathsf{f} + \mathsf{g} \, \mathsf{x}\right)^\mathsf{n} \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}^2\right)^\mathsf{p}, \, \mathsf{x} \, \right] \, \mathrm{d} \mathsf{x}$$

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[p]] && ILtQ[m,0] && (ILtQ[n,0] || IGtQ[n,0] && ILtQ[p+1/2,0]) && Not[IGtQ[n,0]]

Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/Sqrt[a+c*x^2],(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1/2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[p-1/2] && ILtQ[m,0] && Not[IGtQ[n,0]]

Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d+e*x)^m_*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^p_,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,n,p},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && ILtQ[m,0] && (ILtQ[n,0] || IGtQ[n,0] && ILtQ[n,0] && I
```

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and special quadratic recurrence 2b

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ \left( \text{d}_{-} \cdot + \text{e}_{-} \cdot \times \text{x}_{-} \right) \wedge \text{m}_{-} \cdot \times \left( \text{f}_{-} \cdot + \text{g}_{-} \cdot \times \text{x}_{-} \right) \wedge \text{m}_{-} \cdot \times \left( \text{g}_{-} \cdot + \text{g}_{-} \cdot \times \text{x}_{-} \right) \wedge \text{p}_{-} \cdot \times \text{symbol} \big] := \\ & \text{With} \big[ \left\{ \text{Q=PolynomialQuotient} \big[ \left( \text{f}_{+} \text{g}_{\times} \right) \wedge \text{n}_{,} \text{a}_{\times} \text{e}_{+} \text{c}_{\times} \text{d}_{\times} \times \text{x}_{+} \right] \right\}, \\ & \text{h}_{\times} \left( 2 \times \text{c}_{-} \text{d}_{-} \text{b}_{\times} \right) \cdot \times \left( \text{d}_{+} \text{e}_{\times} \times \right) \wedge \text{m}_{\times} \left( \text{a}_{+} \text{b}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} 1 \right) \times \left( \text{b}_{-} \text{2}_{-} \text{4}_{a}_{\times} \text{c}_{2} \right) \right) \\ & \text{h}_{\times} \left( 2 \times \text{c}_{-} \text{d}_{-} \text{b}_{\times} \right) \cdot \times \left( \text{d}_{+} \text{e}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} 1 \right) \times \left( \text{b}_{-} \text{2}_{-} \text{4}_{a}_{\times} \text{c}_{2} \right) \right) \\ & \text{h}_{\times} \left( 2 \times \text{c}_{-} \text{d}_{-} \text{b}_{\times} \times \right) \cdot \times \left( \text{g}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \\ & \text{h}_{\times} \left( 2 \times \text{c}_{-} \text{d}_{-} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \\ & \text{h}_{\times} \left( 2 \times \text{c}_{-} \text{d}_{-} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+} \text{e}_{+} \times \text{c}_{\times} \times \text{c}_{2} \right) \wedge \left( \text{p}_{+}
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_.*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
With[{Q=PolynomialQuotient[(f+g*x)^n,a*e+c*d*x,x], h=PolynomialRemainder[(f+g*x)^n,a*e+c*d*x,x]},
    -d*h*(d+e*x)^m*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(2*a*e*(p+1)) +
    d/(2*a*(p+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)*ExpandToSum[2*a*e*(p+1)*Q+h*(m+2*p+2),x],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && ILtQ[p+1/2,0] && IGtQ[m,0] && Not[IGtQ[n,0]]
```

```
8: \int \left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \left(f + g \, x\right)^n \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^p \, dx when e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 == 0 \, \wedge \, p \notin \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m + n + 2 \, p + 1 == 0 \, \wedge \, m \in \mathbb{Z}^- \wedge \, n \in \mathbb{Z}^-
```

#### **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x__+c_.*x__^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] &&
        EqQ[m+n+2*p+1,0] && ILtQ[m,0] && ILtQ[n,0]

Int[(d_.+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_+c_.*x__^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandIntegrand[(a+c*x^2)^p,(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && EqQ[m+n+2*p+1,0] && ILtQ[m,0] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

```
 \textbf{X:} \quad \int \left( \, d \, + \, e \, \, x \, \right)^{\, m} \, \, \left( \, a \, + \, b \, \, x \, + \, c \, \, x^{\, 2} \, \right)^{\, p} \, \, \text{d} \, x \quad \text{when } e \, \, f \, - \, d \, \, g \, \neq \, 0 \, \, \wedge \, \, b^{\, 2} \, - \, 4 \, \, a \, c \, \neq \, 0 \, \, \wedge \, \, c \, \, d^{\, 2} \, - \, b \, \, d \, \, e \, + \, a \, \, e^{\, 2} \, = \, 0 \, \, \wedge \, \, p \, \notin \, \mathbb{Z} \, \, \wedge \, \, m \, + \, n \, + \, 2 \, p \, + \, 1 \, \neq \, 0 \, \, \wedge \, \, n \, \in \, \mathbb{Z}^{\, +} \,
```

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and quadratic recurrence 3a with A = d, B = e and m = m - 1

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.x: If 
$$e \ f - d \ g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \ a \ c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \ d^2 - b \ d \ e + a \ e^2 == 0 \ \land \ p \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m + n + 2 \ p + 1 \neq 0 \ \land \ n \in \mathbb{Z}^+, then \\ \int (d + e \ x)^m \left( (f + g \ x)^n - \frac{g^n}{e^n} \left( d + e \ x \right)^n \right) \left( a + b \ x + c \ x^2 \right)^p \ dx \rightarrow \\ \int (d + e \ x)^m \left( (f + g \ x)^n - \frac{g^n}{e^n} \left( d + e \ x \right)^n \right) \left( a + b \ x + c \ x^2 \right)^p \ dx \rightarrow \\ \frac{g^n \left( d + e \ x \right)^{m+n-1} \left( a + b \ x + c \ x^2 \right)^{p+1}}{c \ e^{n-1} \ (m+n+2 \ p+1)} + \frac{1}{c \ e^n \ (m+n+2 \ p+1)} \int \left( d + e \ x \right)^m \left( a + b \ x + c \ x^2 \right)^p \ . \\ \left( c \ e^n \ (m+n+2 \ p+1) \ \left( f + g \ x \right)^n - c \ g^n \ (m+n+2 \ p+1) \ \left( d + e \ x \right)^n + e \ g^n \ (m+p+n) \ \left( d + e \ x \right)^{n-2} \left( b \ d - 2 \ a \ e + \left( 2 \ c \ d - b \ e \right) \ x \right) \right) \ dx$$

9: 
$$\int (e x)^{m} (f + g x)^{n} (b x + c x^{2})^{p} dx \text{ when } p \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: 
$$\partial_{x} \frac{(e x)^{m} (b x+c x^{2})^{p}}{x^{m+p} (b+c x)^{p}} = 0$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.9: If p  $\notin \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int \left(e\;x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(f+g\;x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x\;\to\;\frac{\left(e\;x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^{\,p}}{x^{m+p}\,\left(b+c\;x\right)^{\,p}}\;\int\!x^{m+p}\,\left(f+g\;x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(b+c\;x\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   (e*x)^m*(b*x+c*x^2)^p/(x^(m+p)*(b+c*x)^p)*Int[x^(m+p)*(f+g*x)^n*(b+c*x)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,e,f,g,m,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && Not[IGtQ[n,0]]
```

$$10: \ \int \left(d + e \; x\right)^m \, \left(f + g \; x\right)^n \, \left(a + c \; x^2\right)^p \, \mathrm{d}x \ \text{ when } e \; f - d \; g \; \neq \; 0 \; \wedge \; c \; d^2 + a \; e^2 \; = \; 0 \; \wedge \; p \; \notin \; \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; a \; > \; 0 \; \wedge \; d \; > \; 0 \; \wedge \; 0$$

# Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If 
$$c d^2 + a e^2 = 0 \land a > 0 \land d > 0$$
, then  $\left(a + c x^2\right)^p = \left(a - \frac{a e^2 x^2}{d^2}\right)^p = \left(d + e x\right)^p \left(\frac{a}{d} + \frac{c x}{e}\right)^p$   
Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.10: If  $e f - d g \neq 0 \land c d^2 + a e^2 = 0 \land p \notin \mathbb{Z} \land a > 0 \land d > 0$ , then 
$$\int (d + e x)^m \left(f + g x\right)^n \left(a + c x^2\right)^p dx \to \int (d + e x)^{m+p} \left(f + g x\right)^n \left(\frac{a}{d} + \frac{c x}{e}\right)^p dx$$

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[(d+e*x)^(m+p)*(f+g*x)^n*(a/d+c/e*x)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,n},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && GtQ[a,0] && GtQ[d,0] && Not[IGtQ[m,0]] && Not
```

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: If 
$$c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 = 0$$
, then  $\partial_x \frac{\left(a + b x + c x^2\right)^p}{\left(d + e x\right)^p \left(\frac{a}{d} + \frac{c x}{e}\right)^p} = 0$ 

Basis: If 
$$c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 = 0$$
, then  $\frac{\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)^p}{\left(d+e x\right)^p \left(\frac{a}{d} + \frac{c x}{e}\right)^p} = \frac{\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)^{\mathsf{FracPart}[p]}}{\left(d+e x\right)^{\mathsf{FracPart}[p]} \left(\frac{a}{d} + \frac{c x}{e}\right)^{\mathsf{FracPart}[p]}}$ 

Note: This could replace the above rules in this section, but would result in slightly more complicated antiderivatives.

Rule 1.2.1.4.2.2.11: If e f - d g 
$$\neq$$
 0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup> == 0  $\wedge$  p  $\notin$  Z, then

$$\int \left(d+e\;x\right)^m \; \left(f+g\;x\right)^n \; \left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^p \, \mathrm{d} \; x \; \rightarrow \; \frac{\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^{FracPart[p]}}{\left(d+e\;x\right)^{FracPart[p]} \left(\frac{a}{d}+\frac{c\;x}{e}\right)^{FracPart[p]}} \int \left(d+e\;x\right)^{m+p} \; \left(f+g\;x\right)^n \; \left(\frac{a}{d}+\frac{c\;x}{e}\right)^p \, \mathrm{d} \; x$$

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
(*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p/((d+e*x)^p*(a*e+c*d*x)^p)*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+p)*(f+g*x)^n*(a*e+c*d*x)^p,x] /; *)
    (a+b*x+c*x^2)^FracPart[p]/((d+e*x)^FracPart[p]*(a/d+(c*x)/e)^FracPart[p])*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+p)*(f+g*x)^n*(a/d+c/e*x)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,n},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && EqQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && Not[IGtQ[m,0]] &
    Int[(d_+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_+c_.*x__^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    (a+c*x^2)^FracPart[p]/((d+e*x)^FracPart[p]*(a/d+(c*x)/e)^FracPart[p])*Int[(d+e*x)^n(m+p)*(f+g*x)^n*(a/d+c/e*x)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,n},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && EqQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && Not[IGtQ[m,0]] && Not[IGtQ[n,0]]
```

 $\textbf{3:} \quad \int \left( \, d \, + \, e \, \, x \, \right)^{\,m} \, \, \left( \, f \, + \, g \, \, x \, \right)^{\,n} \, \, \left( \, a \, + \, b \, \, x \, + \, c \, \, x^{\,2} \, \right)^{\,p} \, \, \text{d} \, x \quad \text{when e } f \, - \, d \, g \, \neq \, 0 \, \, \wedge \, \, b^{\,2} \, - \, 4 \, a \, c \, \neq \, 0 \, \, \wedge \, \, c \, \, d^{\,2} \, - \, b \, d \, e \, + \, a \, e^{\,2} \, \neq \, 0 \, \, \wedge \, \, \, (m \, \mid \, n \, \mid \, p) \, \in \, \mathbb{Z}$ 

# **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

Rule 1.2.1.4.3: If 
$$b^2-4$$
 a c  $\neq 0$   $\wedge$  c  $d^2-b$  d e + a  $e^2\neq 0$   $\wedge$  (m | n | p)  $\in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int \left(d+e\,x\right)^m\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^p\,\mathrm{d}x \,\,\longrightarrow\,\, \int\! ExpandIntegrand\left[\left(d+e\,x\right)^m\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^p,\,x\right]\,\mathrm{d}x$$

## Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[[a,b,c,d,e,f,g],x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[p] &&
   (EqQ[p,1] && IntegersQ[m,n] || ILtQ[m,0] && ILtQ[n,0])
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[p] &&
   (EqQ[p,1] && IntegersQ[m,n] || ILtQ[m,0] && ILtQ[n,0])
```

4: 
$$\int \frac{\left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^p}{\left(d + e \, x\right) \, \left(f + g \, x\right)} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, p \notin \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, p > 0$$

# Reference: Algebraic expansion

Basis: 
$$\frac{a+b + c + c + c}{d+e + c} = \frac{(c + d^2 - b + d + e + e^2) (f + g + x)}{e + (e + f - d + g) (d + e + x)} - \frac{c + d + f + a + e + g - c (e + f - d + g) x}{e + (e + f - d + g)}$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.4: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  p  $\notin$  Z  $\wedge$  p > 0, then

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x+c x^2\right)^p}{\left(d+e x\right) \left(f+g x\right)} \, dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2}{e \, \left(e \, f - d \, g\right)} \int \frac{\left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^{p-1}}{d + e \, x} \, dx \, - \, \frac{1}{e \, \left(e \, f - d \, g\right)} \int \frac{\left(c \, d \, f - b \, e \, f + a \, e \, g - c \, \left(e \, f - d \, g\right) \, x\right) \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)^{p-1}}{f + g \, x} \, dx$$

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_/((d_.+e_.*x_)*(f_.+g_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
    (c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2)/(e*(e*f-d*g))*Int[(a+b*x+c*x^2)^n(p-1)/(d+e*x),x] -
    1/(e*(e*f-d*g))*Int[Simp[c*d*f-b*e*f+a*e*g-c*(e*f-d*g)*x,x]*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^n(p-1)/(f+g*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && FractionQ[p] && GtQ[p,0]

Int[(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_/((d_.+e_.*x_)*(f_.+g_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
    (c*d^2+a*e^2)/(e*(e*f-d*g))*Int[(a+c*x^2)^n(p-1)/(d+e*x),x] -
    1/(e*(e*f-d*g))*Int[Simp[c*d*f+a*e*g-c*(e*f-d*g)*x,x]*(a+c*x^2)^n(p-1)/(f+g*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && FractionQ[p] && GtQ[p,0]
```

 $5: \ \, \left(d+e\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^{n}\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^{2}\right)^{p}\,\mathrm{d}x \ \, \text{when}\,e\,f-d\,g\neq0\,\wedge\,b^{2}-4\,a\,c\neq0\,\wedge\,c\,d^{2}-b\,d\,e+a\,e^{2}\neq0\,\wedge\,\left(n\mid p\right)\,\in\mathbb{Z}\,\wedge\,m\in\mathbb{F}$ 

#### Derivation: Integration by substitution

```
\begin{split} &\text{Basis: If } q \in \mathbb{Z}^+, \text{then} \\ &(d+e\,x)^{\,m} \, \left(f+g\,x\right)^{\,n} \, \left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{\,p} = \\ & \stackrel{q}{=} \, \text{Subst} \Big[\, x^{q\,\,(m+1)\,-1} \, \left(\frac{e\,f-d\,g}{e} + \frac{g\,x^q}{e}\right)^{\,n} \, \left(\frac{c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2}{e^2} - \frac{(2\,c\,d-b\,e)\,x^q}{e^2} + \frac{c\,x^2\,q}{e^2}\right)^{\,p}, \, x\,, \, \left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,1/q} \Big] \,\, \partial_x \, \left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,1/q} \\ & \text{Rule 1.2.1.4.5: If } e\,f-d\,g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, \left(n\mid p\right) \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \in \mathbb{F}, \text{let} \\ & q=\text{Denominator} \, [m] \,, \text{then} \\ & \int (d+e\,x)^m \, (f+g\,x)^n \, (a+b\,x+c\,x^2)^p \, \mathrm{d}x \, \rightarrow \, \frac{q}{e} \, \text{Subst} \Big[ \int \! x^{q\,\,(m+1)\,-1} \, \left(\frac{e\,f-d\,g}{e} + \frac{g\,x^q}{e}\right)^n \left(\frac{c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2}{e^2} - \frac{\left(2\,c\,d-b\,e\right)\,x^q}{e^2} + \frac{c\,x^2\,q}{e^2}\right)^p \, \mathrm{d}x \,, \, x\,, \, \left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,1/q} \Big] \end{split}
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x__+c_.*x__^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
With[{q=Denominator[m]},
    q/e*Subst[Int[x^(q*(m+1)-1)*((e*f-d*g)/e+g*x^q/e)^n*
        ((c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2)/e^2-(2*c*d-b*e)*x^q/e^2+c*x^(2*q)/e^2)^p,x],x,(d+e*x)^(1/q)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IntegersQ[n,p] && FractionQ[m]
Int[(d_.+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_+c_.*x__^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=

**Total f(d_.+e_.*x__)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x__)^n_*(a_+c_.*x__^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
With[{q=Denominator[m]},
    q/e*Subst[Int[x^(q*(m+1)-1)*((e*f-d*g)/e+g*x^q/e)^n*((c*d^2+a*e^2)/e^2-2*c*d*x^q/e^2+c*x^(2*q)/e^2)^p,x],x,(d+e*x)^(1/q)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IntegersQ[n,p] && FractionQ[m]
```

**Derivation: Algebraic simplification** 

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Basis: If e } f + d \ g &== 0 \ \land \ d > 0 \ \land \ f > 0 \text{, then } (d + e \ x)^m \ (f + g \ x)^m = (d \ f + e \ g \ x^2)^m \\ \text{Rule 1.2.1.4.6.1: If } m - n &== 0 \ \land \ e \ f + d \ g &== 0 \ \land \ (m \in \mathbb{Z} \ \lor \ d > 0 \ \land \ f > 0) \text{, then} \\ & \int (d + e \ x)^m \ (f + g \ x)^n \ (a + b \ x + c \ x^2)^p \ \mathrm{d}x \ \to \int (d \ f + e \ g \ x^2)^m \ (a + b \ x + c \ x^2)^p \ \mathrm{d}x \end{aligned}$$

## Program code:

2: 
$$\int (d + e x)^m (f + g x)^n (a + b x + c x^2)^p dx$$
 when  $m - n = 0 \land e f + d g = 0$ 

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: If e f + d g == 0, then 
$$\partial_x \frac{(d+ex)^m (f+gx)^m}{(df+egx^2)^m} == 0$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.6.2: If  $m - n = 0 \land e f + d g = 0$ , then

$$\int \left(d+e\,x\right)^m\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^p\,\mathrm{d}x \ \longrightarrow \ \frac{\left(d+e\,x\right)^{\mathsf{FracPart}[m]}\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^{\mathsf{FracPart}[m]}}{\left(d\,f+e\,g\,x^2\right)^{\mathsf{FracPart}[m]}}\int \left(d\,f+e\,g\,x^2\right)^m\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^p\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    (d+e*x)^FracPart[m]*(f+g*x)^FracPart[m]/(d*f+e*g*x^2)^FracPart[m]*Int[(d*f+e*g*x^2)^m*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[m-n,0] && EqQ[e*f+d*g,0]

Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    (d+e*x)^FracPart[m]*(f+g*x)^FracPart[m]/(d*f+e*g*x^2)^FracPart[m]*Int[(d*f+e*g*x^2)^m*(a+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[m-n,0] && EqQ[e*f+d*g,0]
```

$$7. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } e\,f-d\,g \neq 0 \; \wedge \; b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 0 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 0 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 1 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 1 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 0 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 0 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 0 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 0 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 0 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 0 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f+g\,x)^n}{a+b\,x+c\,x^2} \, dx \; \text{ when } b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; m \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; n \notin \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m > 0 \; \wedge \; n > 0 \\ 1. \int \frac{(d+e\,x)^m\; (f$$

#### Reference: Algebraic expansion

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Basis:} \ & \frac{(d + e \, x)^m \, (f + g \, x)^n}{a + b \, x + c \, x^2} \ = \ & \frac{g \, (2 \, c \, e \, f + c \, d \, g - b \, e \, g + c \, e \, g \, x) \, (d + e \, x)^{m-1} \, (f + g \, x)^{n-2}}{c^2} + \frac{1}{c^2 \, (a + b \, x + c \, x^2)} \\ & \left(c^2 \, d \, f^2 - 2 \, a \, c \, e \, f \, g - a \, c \, d \, g^2 + a \, b \, e \, g^2 + \left(c^2 \, e \, f^2 + 2 \, c^2 \, d \, f \, g - 2 \, b \, c \, e \, f \, g - b \, c \, d \, g^2 + b^2 \, e \, g^2 - a \, c \, e \, g^2\right) \, x\right) \, \left(d + e \, x\right)^{m-1} \, \left(f + g \, x\right)^{n-2}$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.7.1.1.1: If  $b^2 - 4$  a c  $\neq 0 \land c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 \neq 0 \land m \notin \mathbb{Z} \land n \notin \mathbb{Z} \land m > 0 \land n > 1$ , then

2: 
$$\int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \left(f + g \, x\right)^n}{a + b \, x + c \, x^2} \, dx \text{ when } b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ m \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ n \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m > 0 \ \land \ n > 0$$

## Reference: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{(d + e \, x)^m \, (f + g \, x)^n}{a + b \, x + c \, x^2} = \frac{e \, g \, (d + e \, x)^{m-1} \, (f + g \, x)^{n-1}}{c} + \frac{(c \, d \, f - a \, e \, g + (c \, e \, f + c \, d \, g - b \, e \, g) \, x) \, (d + e \, x)^{m-1} \, (f + g \, x)^{n-1}}{c \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)}$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.7.1.1.2: If  $b^2 - 4$  a c  $\neq 0 \land c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 \neq 0 \land m \notin \mathbb{Z} \land n \notin \mathbb{Z} \land m > 0 \land n > 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{\left(d+e\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^{n}}{a+b\,x+c\,x^{2}}\,\mathrm{d}x \,\,\rightarrow \\ \frac{e\,g}{c}\,\int\!\left(d+e\,x\right)^{m-1}\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^{n-1}\,\mathrm{d}x + \frac{1}{c}\,\int\!\frac{\left(c\,d\,f-a\,e\,g+\left(c\,e\,f+c\,d\,g-b\,e\,g\right)\,x\right)\,\left(d+e\,x\right)^{m-1}\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^{n-1}}{a+b\,x+c\,x^{2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_/(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
    e*g/c*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n-1),x] +
    1/c*Int[Simp[c*d*f-a*e*g+(c*e*f+c*d*g-b*e*g)*x,x]*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n-1)/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[m]] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && GtQ[m,0]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_/(a_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
    e*g/c*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n-1),x] +
    1/c*Int[Simp[c*d*f-a*e*g+(c*e*f+c*d*g)*x,x]*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n-1)/(a+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && GtQ[m,0] && GtQ[n,0]
```

## Reference: Algebraic expansion

Rule 1.2.1.4.7.1.2: If  $b^2 - 4$  a c  $\neq 0 \land c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 \neq 0 \land m \notin \mathbb{Z} \land n \notin \mathbb{Z} \land m > 0 \land n < -1$ , then

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_/(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
    -g*(e*f-d*g)/(c*f^2-b*f*g+a*g^2)*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n,x] +
    1/(c*f^2-b*f*g+a*g^2)*
    Int[Simp[c*d*f-b*d*g+a*e*g+c*(e*f-d*g)*x,x]*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[m]] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && GtQ[m,0] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_/(a_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
    -g*(e*f-d*g)/(c*f^2+a*g^2)*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^n,x] +
    1/(c*f^2+a*g^2)*
    Int[Simp[c*d*f+a*e*g+c*(e*f-d*g)*x,x]*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)/(a+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && GtQ[m,0] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

2. 
$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^m (f + g x)^n}{a + b x + c x^2} dx \text{ when } b^2 - 4 a c \neq 0 \land c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 \neq 0 \land m \notin \mathbb{Z} \land n \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

1: 
$$\int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m}{\sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)} \, dx \text{ when } b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, m + \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

FreeQ[ $\{a,c,d,e,f,g\},x$ ] && NeQ[ $c*d^2+a*e^2,0$ ] && IGtQ[m+1/2,0]

**Derivation: Algebraic expansion** 

Basis: If 
$$q \to \sqrt{b^2 - 4}$$
 a c , then  $\frac{d+e \, x}{a+b \, x+c \, x^2} = \frac{2 \, c \, d-e \, (b-q)}{q \, (b-q+2 \, c \, x)} - \frac{2 \, c \, d-e \, (b+q)}{q \, (b+q+2 \, c \, x)}$  Rule 1.2.1.4.7.2.1: If  $b^2 - 4$  a c  $\neq 0 \land c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 \neq 0 \land m + \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then

$$\int \frac{\left(\mathsf{d} + \mathsf{e} \, \mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{m}}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{f} + \mathsf{g} \, \mathsf{x}} \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}^2\right)} \, \, \mathrm{d} \mathsf{x} \, \, \rightarrow \, \int \frac{\mathsf{1}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{d} + \mathsf{e} \, \mathsf{x}} \, \sqrt{\mathsf{f} + \mathsf{g} \, \mathsf{x}}} \, \mathsf{ExpandIntegrand} \Big[ \frac{\left(\mathsf{d} + \mathsf{e} \, \mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{m} + \frac{1}{2}}}{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}^2}, \, \, \mathsf{x} \, \Big] \, \, \mathrm{d} \mathsf{x}$$

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_/(Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)),x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/(Sqrt[d+e*x]*Sqrt[f+g*x]),(d+e*x)^(m+1/2)/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IGtQ[m+1/2,0]

Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_/(Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*(a_.+c_.*x_^2)),x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandIntegrand[1/(Sqrt[d+e*x]*Sqrt[f+g*x]),(d+e*x)^(m+1/2)/(a+c*x^2),x],x] /;
```

2: 
$$\int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \left(f + g \, x\right)^n}{a + b \, x + c \, x^2} \, dx \text{ when } b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \land \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \land \, m \notin \mathbb{Z} \, \land \, n \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

## Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If 
$$q \to \sqrt{b^2 - 4}$$
 a  $c$ , then  $\frac{1}{a+b\ z+c\ z^2} = \frac{2\ c}{q\ (b-q+2\ c\ z)} - \frac{2\ c}{q\ (b+q+2\ c\ z)}$  Rule 1.2.1.4.7.2.2: If  $b^2 - 4$  a  $c \ne 0 \ \land \ c\ d^2 - b\ d\ e + a\ e^2 \ne 0 \ \land \ m \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ n \notin \mathbb{Z}$ , then 
$$\int \frac{\left(d+e\ x\right)^m\left(f+g\ x\right)^n}{a+b\ x+c\ x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x \ \to \int \left(d+e\ x\right)^m\left(f+g\ x\right)^n \text{ExpandIntegrand}\left[\frac{1}{a+b\ x+c\ x^2},\ x\right] \, \mathrm{d}x$$

 $FreeQ[\{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,n\},x] \&\& NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] \&\& Not[IntegerQ[m]] \&\& Not[IntegerQ[n]]$ 

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_/(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n,1/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,n},x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]

Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_/(a_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
   Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n,1/(a+c*x^2),x],x] /;
```

8:  $\int x^2 (d + ex)^m (a + bx + cx^2)^p dx$  when  $be(m + p + 2) + 2cd(p + 1) == 0 \land bd(p + 1) + ae(m + 1) == 0 \land m + 2p + 3 \neq 0$ 

Derivation: Special case of one step of the Ostrogradskiy-Hermite integration method

Rule 1.2.1.4.8: If be 
$$(m + p + 2) + 2 c d (p + 1) == 0 \land b d (p + 1) + a e (m + 1) == 0 \land m + 2 p + 3 \neq 0$$
, then 
$$\int x^2 (d + e x)^m (a + b x + c x^2)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{(d + e x)^{m+1} (a + b x + c x^2)^{p+1}}{c e (m + 2 p + 3)}$$

```
Int[x_^2*(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    (d+e*x)^(m+1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*e*(m+2*p+3)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,p},x] && EqQ[b*e*(m+p+2)+2*c*d*(p+1),0] && EqQ[b*d*(p+1)+a*e*(m+1),0] && NeQ[m+2*p+3,0]

Int[x_^2*(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    (d+e*x)^(m+1)*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(c*e*(m+2*p+3)) /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,m,p},x] && EqQ[d*(p+1),0] && EqQ[a*(m+1),0] && NeQ[m+2*p+3,0]
```

9:  $\left( (g \, x)^n \, \left( d + e \, x \right)^m \, \left( a + b \, x + c \, x^2 \right)^p \, dx \right)$  when  $b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, m - p = 0 \, \wedge \, b \, d + a \, e = 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d + b \, e = 0$ 

**Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction** 

Basis: If b d + a e == 0 
$$\wedge$$
 c d + b e == 0, then  $\partial_x \frac{(d+ex)^p (a+bx+cx^2)^p}{(ad+cex^3)^p} == 0$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.9: If  $m - p = 0 \land b d + a e = 0 \land c d + b e = 0$ , then

$$\int \left(g\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x \ \to \ \frac{\left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,FracPart[\,p\,]}\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{\,FracPart[\,p\,]}}{\left(a\,d+c\,e\,x^3\right)^{\,FracPart[\,p\,]}}\int \left(g\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a\,d+c\,e\,x^3\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(g_.*x_)^n_*(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   (d+e*x)^FracPart[p]*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^FracPart[p]/(a*d+c*e*x^3)^FracPart[p]*Int[(g*x)^n*(a*d+c*e*x^3)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,g,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[m-p,0] && EqQ[b*d+a*e,0]
```

#### Derivation: Integration by parts

Basis: 
$$\partial_{X} \left( \sqrt{f + g \, X} \, \sqrt{a + b \, X + c \, X^{2}} \right) = \frac{b \, f + a \, g + 2 \, \left( c \, f + b \, g \right) \, x + 3 \, c \, g \, x^{2}}{2 \, \sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^{2}}}$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.1.1.1: If  $e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^{2} - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^{2} - b \, d \, e + a \, e^{2} \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m < -1$ , then 
$$\int \left( d + e \, x \right)^{m} \sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^{2}} \, dx \, \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{\left( d + e \, x \right)^{m+1} \sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^{2}}}{e \, (m+1)} - \frac{1}{2 \, e \, (m+1)} \int \frac{\left( d + e \, x \right)^{m+1} \, \left( b \, f + a \, g + 2 \, \left( c \, f + b \, g \right) \, x + 3 \, c \, g \, x^{2}}{\sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^{2}}} \, dx}$$

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_.*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
    (d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(e*(m+1)) -
    1/(2*e*(m+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])*Simp[b*f+a*g+2*(c*f+b*g)*x+3*c*g*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && LtQ[m,-1]

Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_.*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
    (d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]/(e*(m+1)) -
    1/(2*e*(m+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2])*Simp[a*g+2*c*f*x+3*c*g*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

$$2: \int \left(d + e \; x\right)^m \; \sqrt{f + g \; x} \; \; \sqrt{a + b \; x + c \; x^2} \; \; \text{d} \; x \; \; \text{when e f - d g } \neq \; 0 \; \wedge \; b^2 \; - \; 4 \; a \; c \; \neq \; 0 \; \wedge \; c \; d^2 \; - \; b \; d \; e \; + \; a \; e^2 \; \neq \; 0 \; \wedge \; 2 \; m \; \notin \; -1 \; \text{d} \; x \; \text{when e f - d g } \neq \; 0 \; \wedge \; b^2 \; - \; 4 \; a \; c \; \neq \; 0 \; \wedge \; c \; d^2 \; - \; b \; d \; e \; + \; a \; e^2 \; \neq \; 0 \; \wedge \; 2 \; m \; \notin \; -1 \; \text{d} \; x \; \text$$

# Rule 1.2.1.4.10.1.1.2: If e f - d g $\neq$ 0 $\wedge$ b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c $\neq$ 0 $\wedge$ c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup> $\neq$ 0 $\wedge$ 2 m $\in$ $\mathbb{Z}$ $\wedge$ m $\not<$ -1, then

$$\int (d + e x)^m \sqrt{f + g x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{2 (d + e x)^{m+1} \sqrt{f + g x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^{2}}}{e (2 m + 5)} -$$

$$\frac{1}{e \ (2 \ m + 5)} \int \left( \left( \left( d + e \ x \right)^m \ \left( b \ d \ f - 3 \ a \ e \ f + a \ d \ g + 2 \ \left( c \ d \ f - b \ e \ f + b \ d \ g - a \ e \ g \right) \ x - \left( c \ e \ f - 3 \ c \ d \ g + b \ e \ g \right) \ x^2 \right) \right) / \left( \sqrt{f + g \ x} \ \sqrt{a + b \ x + c \ x^2} \ \right) \right) dx$$

# Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x__)^m_.*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x__]*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x__+c_.*x__^2],x_Symbol] :=
    2*(d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(e*(2*m+5)) -
    1/(e*(2*m+5))*Int[(d+e*x)^m/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])*
    Simp[b*d*f-3*a*e*f+a*d*g+2*(c*d*f-b*e*f+b*d*g-a*e*g)*x-(c*e*f-3*c*d*g+b*e*g)*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && Not[LtQ[m,-1]]

Int[(d_.+e_.*x__)^m_.*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x__]*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x__^2],x_Symbol] :=
    2*(d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]/(e*(2*m+5)) +
    1/(e*(2*m+5))*Int[(d+e*x)^m/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2])*
    Simp[3*a*e*f-a*d*g-2*(c*d*f-a*e*g)*x+(c*e*f-3*c*d*g)*x^2,x],x] /;
```

 $FreeQ[\{a,c,d,e,f,g,m\},x] \&\& \ NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] \&\& \ NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] \&\& \ IntegerQ[2*m] \&\& \ Not[LtQ[m,-1]] \&\& \ Not[LtQ[m,-$ 

$$2. \int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}}{\sqrt{f + g \, x}} \, \mathrm{d}x \ \, \text{when e f - d g } \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z}$$
 
$$1: \int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}}{\sqrt{f + g \, x}} \, \mathrm{d}x \ \, \text{when e f - d g } \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m > 0$$

$$\int \frac{\left(d+e\;x\right)^{m}\;\sqrt{a+b\;x+c\;x^{2}}}{\sqrt{f+g\;x}}\;\mathrm{d}x\;\;\rightarrow\;$$

$$\frac{2 \, \left(\text{d} + \text{e} \, \text{x}\right)^{\text{m}} \, \sqrt{\text{f} + \text{g} \, \text{x}} \, \sqrt{\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} + \text{c} \, \text{x}^2}}{\text{g} \, \left(2 \, \text{m} + 3\right)} - \frac{1}{\text{g} \, \left(2 \, \text{m} + 3\right)} \int \frac{\left(\text{d} + \text{e} \, \text{x}\right)^{\text{m} - 1}}{\sqrt{\text{f} + \text{g} \, \text{x}} \, \sqrt{\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} + \text{c} \, \text{x}^2}} \cdot \left(\text{b} \, \text{d} \, \text{f} + 2 \, \text{a} \, \left(\text{e} \, \text{f} \, \text{m} - \text{d} \, \text{g} \, \left(\text{m} + 1\right)\right) + \left(2 \, \text{c} \, \text{d} \, \text{f} - 2 \, \text{a} \, \text{e} \, \text{g} + \text{b} \, \left(\text{e} \, \text{f} - \text{d} \, \text{g}\right) \, \left(2 \, \text{m} + 1\right)\right) \, x - \left(\text{b} \, \text{e} \, \text{g} + 2 \, \text{c} \, \left(\text{d} \, \text{g} \, \text{m} - \text{e} \, \text{f} \, \left(\text{m} + 1\right)\right)\right) \, x^2\right) \, d\text{x}}$$

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_.*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
2*(d+e*x)^m*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(g*(2*m+3)) -
1/(g*(2*m+3))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])*
    Simp[b*d*f+2*a*(e*f*m-d*g*(m+1))+(2*c*d*f-2*a*e*g+b*(e*f-d*g)*(2*m+1))*x-(b*e*g+2*c*(d*g*m-e*f*(m+1)))*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && GtQ[m,0]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_.*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    2*(d+e*x)^m*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]/(g*(2*m+3)) -
    1/(g*(2*m+3))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2])*
    Simp[2*a*(e*f*m-d*g*(m+1))+(2*c*d*f-2*a*e*g)*x-(2*c*(d*g*m-e*f*(m+1)))*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && GtQ[m,0]
```

$$2. \int \frac{\left(d + e \; x\right)^m \; \sqrt{a + b \; x + c \; x^2}}{\sqrt{f + g \; x}} \; \mathrm{d} x \; \; \text{when e f - d g } \neq 0 \; \wedge \; b^2 \; - \; 4 \; a \; c \; \neq \; 0 \; \wedge \; c \; d^2 \; - \; b \; d \; e \; + \; a \; e^2 \; \neq \; 0 \; \wedge \; \; 2 \; m \; \in \; \mathbb{Z} \; \wedge \; m \; < \; 0$$

1: 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b + c + c^2}}{(d + e + x) \sqrt{f + g + x}} dx \text{ when } e + f - d + g \neq 0 \wedge b^2 - 4 + a + c \neq 0 \wedge c + d^2 - b + d + e + a + e^2 \neq 0$$

Basis: 
$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}}{d+e \, x} = \frac{c \, d^2-b \, d \, e+a \, e^2}{e^2 \, (d+e \, x) \, \sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}} - \frac{c \, d-b \, e-c \, e \, x}{e^2 \, \sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}}$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.1.2.2.1: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0, then

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}}\,\mathrm{d}x \ \to \ \frac{c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2}{e^2} \int \frac{1}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,\mathrm{d}x - \frac{1}{e^2} \int \frac{c\,d-b\,e-c\,e\,x}{\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

### Program code:

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ \text{Sqrt} \big[ \text{a\_.+b\_.*x\_+c\_.*x\_^2} \big] / \big( \big( \text{d\_.+e\_.*x\_} \big) * \text{Sqrt} \big[ \text{f\_.+g\_.*x\_} \big] \big), \text{x\_Symbol} \big] := \\ & \big( \text{c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2} \big) / \text{e^2*Int} \big[ 1 / \big( \big( \text{d+e*x} \big) * \text{Sqrt} \big[ \text{f+g*x} \big] * \text{Sqrt} \big[ \text{a+b*x+c*x^2} \big] \big), \text{x} \big] - \\ & 1 / \text{e^2*Int} \big[ \big( \text{c*d-b*e-c*e*x} \big) / \big( \text{Sqrt} \big[ \text{f+g*x} \big] * \text{Sqrt} \big[ \text{a+b*x+c*x^2} \big] \big), \text{x} \big] / ; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \big[ \big\{ \text{a\_,b\_,c\_,d\_,e\_,f\_,g} \big\}, \text{x} \big] & \text{\&& NeQ} \big[ \text{e*f-d*g\_,0} \big] & \text{\&& NeQ} \big[ \text{b^2-4*a*c\_,0} \big] & \text{\&& NeQ} \big[ \text{c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2\_,0} \big] \end{aligned}
```

```
Int[Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2]/((d_.+e_.*x_)*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
   (c*d^2+a*e^2)/e^2*Int[1/((d+e*x)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]),x] -
   1/e^2*Int[(c*d-c*e*x)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0]
```

2: 
$$\int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}}{\sqrt{f + g \, x}} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m < -1$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.1.2.2.2: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  2 m  $\in$   $\mathbb{Z}$   $\wedge$  m < -1, then

$$\int \frac{\left(d+e\;x\right)^{\,m}\;\sqrt{a+b\;x+c\;x^2}}{\sqrt{f+g\;x}}\;dx\;\;\rightarrow\;$$

$$\frac{\left(\text{d} + \text{e x}\right)^{\text{m+1}} \sqrt{\text{f} + \text{g x}} \sqrt{\text{a} + \text{b x} + \text{c } \text{x}^2}}{\left(\text{m} + 1\right) \left(\text{e f} - \text{d g}\right)} - \frac{1}{2 \ \left(\text{m} + 1\right) \left(\text{e f} - \text{d g}\right)} \int \frac{\left(\text{d} + \text{e x}\right)^{\text{m+1}} \left(\text{b f} + \text{a g} \ \left(2 \ \text{m} + 3\right) + 2 \ \left(\text{c f} + \text{b g} \ \left(\text{m} + 2\right)\right) \ \text{x} + \text{c g} \ \left(2 \ \text{m} + 5\right) \ \text{x}^2\right)}{\sqrt{\text{f} + \text{g x}} \sqrt{\text{a} + \text{b x} + \text{c x}^2}} \, dx$$

## Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_.*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]/((m+1)*(e*f-d*g)) -
    1/(2*(m+1)*(e*f-d*g))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])*
        Simp[b*f+a*g*(2*m+3)+2*(c*f+b*g*(m+2))*x+c*g*(2*m+5)*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && LtQ[m,-1]

Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_.*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2]/Sqrt[f_.*g_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]/((m+1)*(e*f-d*g)) -
    1/(2*(m+1)*(e*f-d*g))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2])*
    Simp[a*g*(2*m+3)+2*(c*f)*x+c*g*(2*m+5)*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

$$2. \int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \left(f + g \, x\right)^n}{\sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \, dx \ \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ n^2 = \frac{1}{4} }$$

$$1. \int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m}{\sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}}} \, dx \ \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1. \int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m}{\sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}}} \, dx \ \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m > 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{\sqrt{d + e \, x}}{\sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}}} \, dx \ \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and integration by substitution

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.1.1.1: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0, let q  $\rightarrow$   $\sqrt{b^2}$  - 4 a c , then

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+e x}}{\sqrt{f+g x}} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\left( \left[ \sqrt{2} \, \sqrt{2 \, c \, f - g \, \left( b + q \right)} \, \sqrt{b - q + 2 \, c \, x} \, \left( d + e \, x \right) \, \sqrt{\frac{\left( e \, f - d \, g \right) \, \left( b + q + 2 \, c \, x \right)}{\left( 2 \, c \, f - g \, \left( b + q \right) \right) \, \left( d + e \, x \right)}} \, \sqrt{\frac{\left( e \, f - d \, g \right) \, \left( 2 \, a + \left( b + q \right) \, x \right)}{\left( b \, f + q \, f - 2 \, a \, g \right) \, \left( d + e \, x \right)}} \right] / \left( \frac{g \, \sqrt{2 \, c \, d - e \, \left( b + q \right)} \, \sqrt{\frac{2 \, a \, c}{b + q} + c \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \right) \right) \, .$$
 
$$EllipticPi \left[ \frac{e \, \left( 2 \, c \, f - g \, \left( b + q \right) \right)}{g \, \left( 2 \, c \, d - e \, \left( b + q \right) \right)}, \, ArcSin \left[ \frac{\sqrt{2 \, c \, d - e \, \left( b + q \right)} \, \sqrt{f + g \, x}}{\sqrt{2 \, c \, f - g \, \left( b + q \right)}} \right], \, \frac{\left( b \, d + q \, d - 2 \, a \, e \right) \, \left( 2 \, c \, f - g \, \left( b + q \right) \right)}{\left( b \, f + q \, f - 2 \, a \, g \right) \, \left( 2 \, c \, d - e \, \left( b + q \right) \right)} \right]$$

```
Int[Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]/(Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
With[{q=Rt[b^2-4*a*c,2]},
Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*c*f-g*(b+q)]*Sqrt[b-q+2*c*x]*(d+e*x)*
    Sqrt[(e*f-d*g)*(b*q+2*c*x)/((2*c*f-g*(b*q))*(d+e*x))]*
    Sqrt[(e*f-d*g)*(2*a*(b*q)*x)/((b*f*q*f-2*a*g)*(d+e*x))]/
    (g*Sqrt[2*c*d-e*(b*q)]*Sqrt[2*a*c/(b*q)+c*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])*
    EllipticPi[e*(2*c*f-g*(b*q))/(g*(2*c*d-e*(b*q))),
        ArcSin[Sqrt[2*c*d-e*(b*q)]*Sqrt[f*g*x]/(Sqrt[2*c*f-g*(b*q)]*Sqrt[d+e*x])],
        (b*d*q*d-2*a*e)*(2*c*f-g*(b*q))/((b*f*q*f-2*a*g)*(2*c*d-e*(b*q)))]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0]
```

```
Int[Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]/(Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
With[{q=Rt[-4*a*c,2]},
Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[2*c*f-g*q]*Sqrt[-q+2*c*x]*(d+e*x)*
    Sqrt[(e*f-d*g)*(q+2*c*x)/((2*c*f-g*q)*(d+e*x))]*
    Sqrt[(e*f-d*g)*(2*a*q*x)/((q*f-2*a*g)*(d+e*x))]/
    (g*Sqrt[2*c*d-e*q]*Sqrt[2*a*c/q+c*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2])*
    EllipticPi[e*(2*c*f-g*q)/(g*(2*c*d-e*q)),
        ArcSin[Sqrt[2*c*d-e*q]*Sqrt[f+g*x]/(Sqrt[2*c*f-g*q]*Sqrt[d+e*x])],
        (q*d-2*a*e)*(2*c*f-g*q)/((q*f-2*a*g)*(2*c*d-e*q))]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0]
```

2: 
$$\int \frac{\left(d + e x\right)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{f + g x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2}} dx \text{ when } e f - d g \neq 0 \land b^2 - 4 a c \neq 0 \land c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 \neq 0$$

Basis: 
$$\frac{(d+ex)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{f+gx}} = \frac{e\sqrt{d+ex}\sqrt{f+gx}}{g} - \frac{(ef-dg)\sqrt{d+ex}}{g\sqrt{f+gx}}$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.1.1.2: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0, then

$$\int \frac{ \left( \mathsf{d} + \mathsf{e} \, \mathsf{x} \right)^{3/2} }{ \sqrt{\mathsf{f} + \mathsf{g} \, \mathsf{x}} \, \sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}^2} } \, \, \mathrm{d} \, \mathsf{x} \, \, \to \, \, \frac{\mathsf{e}}{\mathsf{g}} \int \frac{ \sqrt{\mathsf{d} + \mathsf{e} \, \mathsf{x}} \, \sqrt{\mathsf{f} + \mathsf{g} \, \mathsf{x}} }{ \sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}^2} } \, \, \mathrm{d} \, \mathsf{x} \, - \, \frac{ \left( \mathsf{e} \, \mathsf{f} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{g} \right) }{\mathsf{g}} \int \frac{ \sqrt{\mathsf{d} + \mathsf{e} \, \mathsf{x}} }{ \sqrt{\mathsf{f} + \mathsf{g} \, \mathsf{x}} \, \sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}^2} } \, \, \mathrm{d} \, \mathsf{x}$$

# Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^(3/2)/(Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    e/g*Int[Sqrt[d+e*x]*Sqrt[f+g*x]/Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2],x] -
    (e*f-d*g)/g*Int[Sqrt[d+e*x]/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^(3/2)/(Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    e/g*Int[Sqrt[d+e*x]*Sqrt[f+g*x]/Sqrt[a+c*x^2],x] -
    (e*f-d*g)/g*Int[Sqrt[d+e*x]/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0]
```

3: 
$$\int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m}{\sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \geq 2$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.1.1.3: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  2 m  $\in$  Z  $\wedge$  m  $\geq$  2, then

$$\int \frac{(d + e x)^m}{\sqrt{f + g x}} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^2} dx \rightarrow$$

 $\frac{2 e^{2} (d + e x)^{m-2} \sqrt{f + g x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^{2}}}{c g (2 m - 1)} - \frac{1}{c g (2 m - 1)} \int \frac{(d + e x)^{m-3}}{\sqrt{f + g x} \sqrt{a + b x + c x^{2}}}.$ 

(b d e<sup>2</sup> f + a e<sup>2</sup> (d g + 2 e f (m - 2)) - c d<sup>3</sup> g (2 m - 1) + e (e (2 b d g + e (b f + a g) (2 m - 3)) + c d (2 e f - 3 d g (2 m - 1))) x + 2 e<sup>2</sup> (c e f - 3 c d g + b e g) (m - 1) x<sup>2</sup>)

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_/(Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    2*e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-2)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(c*g*(2*m-1)) -
    1/(c*g*(2*m-1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-3)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])*
    Simp[b*d*e^2*f+a*e^2*(d*g+2*e*f*(m-2))-c*d^3*g*(2*m-1)+
        e*(e*(2*b*d*g+e*(b*f+a*g)*(2*m-3))+c*d*(2*e*f-3*d*g*(2*m-1)))*x+
        2*e^2*(c*e*f-3*c*d*g+b*e*g)*(m-1)*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && GeQ[m,2]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_/(Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    2*e^2*(d+e*x)^(m-2)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]/(c*g*(2*m-1)) -
    1/(c*g*(2*m-1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-3)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2])*
    Simp[a*e^2*(d*g+2*e*f*(m-2))-c*d^3*g*(2*m-1)+e*(e*(a*e*g*(2*m-3))+c*d*(2*e*f-3*d*g*(2*m-1)))*x+2*e^2*(c*e*f-3*c*d*g)*(m-1)*x^2,x],
    FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && GeQ[m,2]
```

$$2. \int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m}{\sqrt{f + g \, x}} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2} \, dx \ \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m < 0$$
 
$$1. \int \frac{1}{\left(d + e \, x\right) \, \sqrt{f + g \, x}} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2} \, dx \ \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0$$
 
$$1. \int \frac{1}{\left(d + e \, x\right) \, \sqrt{f + g \, x}} \, \sqrt{a + c \, x^2} \, dx \ \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 + a \, e^2 \neq 0$$
 
$$1: \int \frac{1}{\left(d + e \, x\right) \, \sqrt{f + g \, x}} \, \sqrt{a + c \, x^2} \, dx \ \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ a > 0$$

Basis: If 
$$a>0$$
, let  $q\to\sqrt{-\frac{c}{a}}$  , then  $\sqrt{a+c\ x^2}\ = \sqrt{a}\ \sqrt{1-q\ x}\ \sqrt{1+q\ x}$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.1.2.1.11: If 
$$e \ f - d \ g \neq 0 \ \land \ c \ d^2 + a \ e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ a > 0, let \ q \rightarrow \sqrt{-\frac{c}{a}}$$
 , then

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{a+c\,x^2}}\,\mathrm{d}x\,\,\rightarrow\,\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}\,\int \frac{1}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{1-q\,x}\,\,\sqrt{1+q\,x}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

### Program code:

2: 
$$\int \frac{1}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\sqrt{a+c\,x^2}}\,dx \text{ when } e\,f-d\,g\neq0\,\wedge\,c\,d^2+a\,e^2\neq0\,\wedge\,a\neq0$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: 
$$\partial_{X} \frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{c x^{2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{a+c x^{2}}} = 0$$

Basis: Let 
$$q \to \sqrt{-\frac{c}{a}}$$
, then  $\sqrt{1 + \frac{c x^2}{a}} = \sqrt{1 - q x} \sqrt{1 + q x}$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.1.2.1.1.2: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  a  $\not>$  0, let q  $\rightarrow \sqrt{-\frac{c}{a}}$  , then

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{a+c\,x^2}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x\,\,\rightarrow\,\,\frac{\sqrt{1+\frac{c\,x^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{a+c\,x^2}}\,\int \frac{1}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{1-q\,x}\,\,\sqrt{1+q\,x}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[1/((d_.+e_.*x_)*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    With[{q=Rt[-c/a,2]},
    Sqrt[1+c*x^2/a]/Sqrt[a+c*x^2]*Int[1/((d+e*x)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[1-q*x]*Sqrt[1+q*x]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && Not[GtQ[a,0]]
```

2: 
$$\int \frac{1}{(d+ex) \sqrt{f+gx} \sqrt{a+bx+cx^2}} dx \text{ when } ef-dg \neq 0 \wedge b^2-4ac \neq 0 \wedge cd^2-bde+ae^2 \neq 0$$

**Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction** 

Basis: Let 
$$q \to \sqrt{b^2 - 4 \ a \ c}$$
 , then  $\partial_x \frac{\sqrt{b-q+2 \ c \ x} \ \sqrt{b+q+2 \ c \ x}}{\sqrt{a+b \ x+c \ x^2}} == 0$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.1.2: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0, let q  $\rightarrow$   $\sqrt{$ b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c , then

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,\mathrm{d}x\,\,\rightarrow\,\,\frac{\sqrt{b-q+2\,c\,x}\,\,\sqrt{b+q+2\,c\,x}}{\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,\int \frac{1}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{b-q+2\,c\,x}\,\,\sqrt{b+q+2\,c\,x}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

## Program code:

2: 
$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d+e \, x} \, \sqrt{f+g \, x} \, \sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f-d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2-4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2-b \, d \, e+a \, e^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and integration by substitution

Basis: 
$$\partial_{X} \frac{(d+e x) \sqrt{\frac{-(e f-d g)^{2} (a+b x+c x^{2})}{(c f^{2}-b f g+a g^{2}) (d+e x)^{2}}}}{\sqrt{a+b x+c x^{2}}} = 0$$

Basis: 
$$\frac{1}{(d+e\,x)^{\,3/2}\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{(e\,f-d\,g)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^{\,2}\right)}{\left(c\,f^{\,2}-b\,f\,g+a\,g^{\,2}\right)\,\left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,2}}}}} = \frac{1}{-\frac{2}{e\,f-d\,g}} \, Subst\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{(2\,c\,d\,f-b\,e\,f-b\,d\,g+2\,a\,e\,g)\,x^{\,2}}{c\,f^{\,2}-b\,f\,g+a\,g^{\,2}}}} + \frac{\left(c\,d^{\,2}-b\,d\,e+a\,e^{\,2}\right)\,x^{\,4}}{c\,f^{\,2}-b\,f\,g+a\,g^{\,2}}} \,, \,\, X\,, \,\, \frac{\sqrt{f+g\,x}}{\sqrt{d+e\,x}}\,\right] \,\, \partial_{X}\,\, \frac{\sqrt{f+g\,x}}{\sqrt{d+e\,x}}$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.1.2.2: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0, then

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{d + e \, x} \, \sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{(e \, f - d \, g)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)}{\left(c \, f^2 - b \, f \, g + a \, g^2\right) \, \left(d + e \, x\right)^2}}{\sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \int \frac{1}{\left(d + e \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{\frac{(e \, f - d \, g)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)}{\left(c \, f^2 - b \, f \, g + a \, g^2\right) \, \left(d + e \, x\right)^2}}} \, dx \\ \rightarrow \, - \frac{2 \, \left(d + e \, x\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{(e \, f - d \, g)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2\right)}{\left(c \, f^2 - b \, f \, g + a \, g^2\right) \, \left(d + e \, x\right)^2}}}{\left(e \, f - d \, g\right) \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}}} \, Subst \left[ \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{(2 \, c \, d \, f - b \, d \, g + 2 \, a \, e \, g) \, x^2}{c \, f^2 - b \, f \, g + a \, g^2}}} \, dx \, , \, x \, , \, \frac{\sqrt{f + g \, x}}{\sqrt{d + e \, x}}}{\sqrt{d + e \, x}} \right]} \right]$$

# Program code:

Subst

FreeQ[ $\{a,c,d,e,f,g\},x$ ] && NeQ[e\*f-d\*g,0] && NeQ[ $c*d^2+a*e^2,0$ ]

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    -2*(d+e*x)*Sqrt[(e*f-d*g)^2*(a+b*x+c*x^2)/((c*f^2-b*f*g+a*g^2)*(d+e*x)^2)]/((e*f-d*g)*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])*
Subst[
    Int[1/Sqrt[1-(2*c*d*f-b*e*f-b*d*g+2*a*e*g)*x^2/(c*f^2-b*f*g+a*g^2)+(c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2)*x^4/(c*f^2-b*f*g+a*g^2)],x],
    x,
    Sqrt[f+g*x]/Sqrt[d+e*x]] /;
FreeQ[[a,b,c,d,e,f,g],x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0]
Int[1/(Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    -2*(d+e*x)*Sqrt[(e*f-d*g)^2*(a+c*x^2)/((c*f^2+a*g^2)*(d+e*x)^2)]/((e*f-d*g)*Sqrt[a+c*x^2])*
```

Int[1/Sqrt[1-(2\*c\*d\*f+2\*a\*e\*g)\*x^2/(c\*f^2+a\*g^2)+(c\*d^2+a\*e^2)\*x^4/(c\*f^2+a\*g^2)],x],x,Sqrt[f+g\*x]/Sqrt[d+e\*x]] /;

3: 
$$\int \frac{1}{\left(d+e\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,dx \text{ when } e\,f-d\,g\neq0\,\wedge\,b^2-4\,a\,c\neq0\,\wedge\,c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2\neq0$$

Basis: 
$$\frac{1}{(d+e\,x)^{\,3/2}\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}} == -\,\frac{g}{\left(e\,f-d\,g\right)\,\sqrt{d+e\,x}\,\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}} \,+\, \frac{e\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}}{\left(e\,f-d\,g\right)\,\left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,3/2}}$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.1.2.3: If when  $e f - d g \neq 0 \land b^2 - 4 a c \neq 0 \land c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 \neq 0$ , then

```
Int[1/((d_.+e_.*x__)^(3/2)*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x__]*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x__+c_.*x__^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    -g/(e*f-d*g)*Int[1/(Sqrt[d+e*x]*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]),x] +
    e/(e*f-d*g)*Int[Sqrt[f+g*x]/((d+e*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0]

Int[1/((d_.+e_.*x__)^(3/2)*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x__]*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x__^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    -g/(e*f-d*g)*Int[1/(Sqrt[d+e*x]*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]),x] +
    e/(e*f-d*g)*Int[Sqrt[f+g*x]/((d+e*x)^(3/2)*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0]
```

4: 
$$\int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m}{\sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \leq -2 \, d + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \,$$

# Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.1.2.4: If e f - d g $\neq$ 0 $\wedge$ b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c $\neq$ 0 $\wedge$ c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup> $\neq$ 0 $\wedge$ 2 m $\in$ Z $\wedge$ m $\leq$ -2, then

2. 
$$\int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \sqrt{f + g \, x}}{\sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z}$$

1. 
$$\int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \sqrt{f + g \, x}}{\sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m > 0$$

$$\mathbf{X:} \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{d + e \, x} \, \sqrt{f + g \, x}}{\sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.2.1.x: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0, then

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+e \, x} \, \sqrt{f+g \, x}}{\sqrt{a+b \, x+c \, x^2}} \, dx \, \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,x}\,\,\sqrt{c+d\,x}\,\,\sqrt{g+h\,x}}{h\,\,\sqrt{e+f\,x}} + \frac{\left(\text{d}\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(\text{b}\,f\,g+b\,e\,h-2\,a\,f\,h\right)}{2\,f^2\,h} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b\,x}\,\,\sqrt{c+d\,x}\,\,\sqrt{e+f\,x}\,\,\sqrt{g+h\,x}}\,\,\text{d}x + \\ \frac{\left(\text{a}\,d\,f\,h-b\,\left(\text{d}\,f\,g+d\,e\,h-c\,f\,h\right)\right)}{2\,f^2\,h} \int \frac{\sqrt{e+f\,x}}{\sqrt{a+b\,x}\,\,\sqrt{c+d\,x}\,\,\sqrt{g+h\,x}}\,\,\text{d}x - \frac{\left(\text{d}\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(f\,g-e\,h\right)}{2\,f\,h} \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b\,x}\,\,\sqrt{c+d\,x}\,\,\sqrt{g+h\,x}}{\sqrt{c+d\,x}\,\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\sqrt{g+h\,x}}\,\,\text{d}x$$

# Program code:

2: 
$$\int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^m \, \sqrt{f + g \, x}}{\sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, 2 \, m \in \mathbb{Z} \, \wedge \, m > 1$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.2.1.2: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  2 m  $\in$   $\mathbb{Z}$   $\wedge$  m > 1, then

$$\int \frac{\left(d+e\,x\right)^{m}\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}}{\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^{2}}}\,dx\;\to\;$$

$$\frac{2 \, e \, \left(d + e \, x\right)^{m-1} \, \sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}}{c \, \left(2 \, m + 1\right)} - \frac{1}{c \, \left(2 \, m + 1\right)} \int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^{m-2}}{\sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \, \cdot \\ \left(e \, \left(b \, d \, f + a \, \left(d \, g + 2 \, e \, f \, \left(m - 1\right)\right)\right) - c \, d^2 \, f \, \left(2 \, m + 1\right) + \left(a \, e^2 \, g \, \left(2 \, m - 1\right) - c \, d \, \left(4 \, e \, f \, m + d \, g \, \left(2 \, m + 1\right)\right) + b \, e \, \left(2 \, d \, g + e \, f \, \left(2 \, m - 1\right)\right)\right) \, x + e \, \left(2 \, b \, e \, g \, m - c \, \left(e \, f + d \, g \, \left(4 \, m - 1\right)\right)\right) \, x^2\right) \, dx$$

## Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x__)^m_*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x__]/Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x__+c_.*x__^2],x__Symbol] :=
    2*e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]/(c*(2*m+1)) -
    1/(c*(2*m+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])*
    Simp[e*(b*d*f+a*(d*g+2*e*f*(m-1)))-c*d^2*f*(2*m+1)+
        (a*e^2*g*(2*m-1)-c*d*(4*e*f*m+d*g*(2*m+1))+b*e*(2*d*g+e*f*(2*m-1)))*x+
        e*(2*b*e*g*m-c*(e*f+d*g*(4*m-1)))*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && GtQ[m,1]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]/Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
    2*e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]/(c*(2*m+1)) -
    1/(c*(2*m+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2])*
    Simp[a*e*(d*g+2*e*f*(m-1))-c*d^2*f*(2*m+1)+(a*e^2*g*(2*m-1)-c*d*(4*e*f*m+d*g*(2*m+1)))*x-c*e*(e*f+d*g*(4*m-1))*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && GtQ[m,1]
```

$$2. \int \frac{\left(d+e\,x\right)^m\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}}{\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}} \, dx \text{ when } e\,f-d\,g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \ \land \ c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ 2\,m \in \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ m < 0$$
 
$$1: \int \frac{\sqrt{f+g\,x}}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}} \, dx \text{ when } e\,f-d\,g \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2-4\,a\,c \neq 0 \ \land \ c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2 \neq 0$$

## Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: 
$$\frac{\sqrt{f+g x}}{d+e x}$$
 ==  $\frac{g}{e \sqrt{f+g x}}$  +  $\frac{e f-d g}{e (d+e x) \sqrt{f+g x}}$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.2.2.1: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0, then

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{f+g\,x}}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,\text{d}x \ \to \ \frac{g}{e}\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,\text{d}x + \frac{\left(e\,f-d\,g\right)}{e}\int \frac{1}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,\text{d}x$$

```
Int[Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]/((d_.+e_.*x_)*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    g/e*Int[1/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]),x] +
    (e*f-d*g)/e*Int[1/((d+e*x)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0]

Int[Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]/((d_.+e_.*x_)*Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2]),x_Symbol] :=
    g/e*Int[1/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]),x] +
    (e*f-d*g)/e*Int[1/((d+e*x)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0]
```

X: 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{f+g x}}{\left(d+e x\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x+c x^2}} dx$$

3: 
$$\int \frac{\left(d+e\,x\right)^m\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}}{\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,dx \text{ when } e\,f-d\,g\neq 0 \ \land \ b^2-4\,a\,c\neq 0 \ \land \ c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2\neq 0 \ \land \ 2\,m\in\mathbb{Z}\ \land \ m\leq -2$$

# Rule 1.2.1.4.10.2.2.2.3: If e f - d g $\neq$ 0 $\wedge$ b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c $\neq$ 0 $\wedge$ c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup> $\neq$ 0 $\wedge$ 2 m $\in$ $\mathbb{Z}$ $\wedge$ m $\leq$ -2, then

$$\int \frac{\left(d+e\,x\right)^{m}\,\sqrt{f+g\,x}}{\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^{2}}}\,\mathrm{d}x\ \to$$

$$\frac{e \left(d + e \, x\right)^{m+1} \, \sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}}{\left(m + 1\right) \, \left(c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2\right)} + \frac{1}{2 \, \left(m + 1\right) \, \left(c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2\right)} \int \frac{\left(d + e \, x\right)^{m+1}}{\sqrt{f + g \, x} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \cdot \left(2 \, c \, d \, f \, \left(m + 1\right) - e \, \left(a \, g + b \, f \, \left(2 \, m + 3\right)\right) - 2 \, \left(b \, e \, g \, \left(2 + m\right) - c \, \left(d \, g \, \left(m + 1\right) - e \, f \, \left(m + 2\right)\right)\right) \, x - c \, e \, g \, \left(2 \, m + 5\right) \, x^2\right) \, dx$$

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]/Sqrt[a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
    e*(d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2]/((m+1)*(c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2)) +
    1/(2*(m+1)*(c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+b*x+c*x^2])*
    Simp[2*c*d*f*(m+1)-e*(a*g+b*f*(2*m+3))-2*(b*e*g*(2+m)-c*(d*g*(m+1)-e*f*(m+2)))*x-c*e*g*(2*m+5)*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && LeQ[m,-2]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]/Sqrt[a_+c_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
  e*(d+e*x)^(m+1)*Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2]/((m+1)*(c*d^2+a*e^2)) +
  1/(2*(m+1)*(c*d^2+a*e^2))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)/(Sqrt[f+g*x]*Sqrt[a+c*x^2])*
  Simp[2*c*d*f*(m+1)-e*(a*g)+2*c*(d*g*(m+1)-e*f*(m+2))*x-c*e*g*(2*m+5)*x^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && LeQ[m,-2]
```

(IGtQ[m,0] || EqQ[m,-2] && EqQ[p,1] && EqQ[d,0])

Rule 1.2.1.4.11.1: If 
$$e f - d g \neq 0 \land b^2 - 4 a c \neq 0 \land c d^2 - b d e + a e^2 \neq 0 \land p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \land m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$
, then 
$$\int (d + e x)^m (f + g x)^n (a + b x + c x^2)^p dx \rightarrow \int ExpandIntegrand [(d + e x)^m (f + g x)^n (a + b x + c x^2)^p, x] dx$$

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IGtQ[p,0] &&
    (IGtQ[m,0] || EqQ[m,-2] && EqQ[p,1] && EqQ[2*c*d-b*e,0])

Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IGtQ[p,0] &&
```

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and linear recurrence 3

Basis: Let 
$$Q[x] \rightarrow PolynomialQuotient[(a+bx+cx^2)^p, d+ex, x]$$
 and  $R \rightarrow PolynomialRemainder[(a+bx+cx^2)^p, d+ex, x],$  then  $(a+bx+cx^2)^p = Q[x](d+ex) + R$ 

Note: If  $m \in \mathbb{Z}^-$ , incrementing m rather than n produces simpler antiderivatives.

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ \big( \text{d}_{-} \cdot + \text{e}_{-} \cdot \times \text{x}_{-} \big) \wedge \text{m}_{-} \star \big( \text{e}_{-} \cdot + \text{e}_{-} \cdot \times \text{x}_{-} \cdot \text{e}_{-} \cdot \text{e}
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
With[{Qx=PolynomialQuotient[(a+c*x^2)^p,d+e*x,x],R=PolynomialRemainder[(a+c*x^2)^p,d+e*x,x]},
R*(d+e*x)^(m+1)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)/((m+1)*(e*f-d*g)) +
1/((m+1)*(e*f-d*g))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)*(f+g*x)^n*ExpandToSum[(m+1)*(e*f-d*g)*Qx-g*R*(m+n+2),x],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IGtQ[p,0] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and linear recurrence 2

Rule 1.2.1.4.11.3: If 
$$e f - dg \neq 0 \land b^2 - 4ac \neq 0 \land cd^2 - bde + ae^2 \neq 0 \land p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \land m + n + 2p + 1 \neq 0$$
, then

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    c^p*(d+e*x)^(m+2*p)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)/(g*e^(2*p)*(m+n+2*p+1)) +
    1/(g*e^(2*p)*(m+n+2*p+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*
        ExpandToSum[g*(m+n+2*p+1)*(e^(2*p)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p-c^p*(d+e*x)^(2*p))-c^p*(e*f-d*g)*(m+2*p)*(d+e*x)^(2*p-1),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && IGtQ[p,0] && NeQ[m+n+2*p+1,0] &&
        (IntegerQ[n] || Not[IntegerQ[m]])
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    c^p*(d+e*x)^(m+2*p)*(f+g*x)^(n+1)/(g*e^(2*p)*(m+n+2*p+1)) +
    1/(g*e^(2*p)*(m+n+2*p+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*
        ExpandToSum[g*(m+n+2*p+1)*(e^(2*p)*(a+c*x^2)^p-c^p*(d+e*x)^(2*p))-c^p*(e*f-d*g)*(m+2*p)*(d+e*x)^(2*p-1),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && IGtQ[p,0] && NeQ[m+n+2*p+1,0] &&
        (IntegerQ[n] || Not[IntegerQ[m]])
```

12. 
$$\int \frac{\left( f + g \, x \right)^n \, \left( a + b \, x + c \, x^2 \right)^p}{d + e \, x} \, dx \ \text{ when e f - d g } \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ n \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ p \notin \mathbb{Z}$$
 
$$1: \int \frac{\left( f + g \, x \right)^n \, \left( a + b \, x + c \, x^2 \right)^p}{d + e \, x} \, dx \ \text{ when e f - d g } \neq 0 \ \land \ b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \ \land \ c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \ \land \ n \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ p \notin \mathbb{Z} \ \land \ p > 0 \ \land \ n < -1$$

Reference: Algebraic expansion

Rule 1.2.1.4.12.1: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  n  $\notin$   $\mathbb{Z}$   $\wedge$  p  $\notin$   $\mathbb{Z}$   $\wedge$  p  $\wedge$  0  $\wedge$  n  $\wedge$  -1, then

$$\int \frac{\left(f+g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^p}{d+e\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x \ \rightarrow \\ \frac{c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2}{e\,\left(e\,f-d\,g\right)}\,\int \frac{\left(f+g\,x\right)^{n+1}\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{p-1}}{d+e\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x - \frac{1}{e\,\left(e\,f-d\,g\right)}\,\int \left(f+g\,x\right)^n\,\left(c\,d\,f-b\,e\,f+a\,e\,g-c\,\left(e\,f-d\,g\right)\,x\right)\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{p-1}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_/(d_.+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2)/(e*(e*f-d*g))*Int[(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p-1)/(d+e*x),x] -
  1/(e*(e*f-d*g))*Int[(f+g*x)^n*(c*d*f-b*e*f+a*e*g-c*(e*f-d*g)*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p-1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
  Not[IntegerQ[n]] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && GtQ[p,0] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

```
Int[(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_/(d_.+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c*d^2+a*e^2)/(e*(e*f-d*g))*Int[(f+g*x)^(n+1)*(a+c*x^2)^(p-1)/(d+e*x),x] -
  1/(e*(e*f-d*g))*Int[(f+g*x)^n*(c*d*f+a*e*g-c*(e*f-d*g)*x)*(a+c*x^2)^(p-1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] &&
  Not[IntegerQ[n]] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && GtQ[p,0] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

Reference: Algebraic expansion

Basis: 
$$\frac{f+gx}{d+ex} = \frac{e (e f-d g) (a+b x+c x^2)}{(c d^2-b d e+a e^2) (d+e x)} + \frac{c d f-b e f+a e g-c (e f-d g) x}{c d^2-b d e+a e^2}$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.12.2: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  n  $\notin$   $\mathbb{Z}$   $\wedge$  p  $\notin$   $\mathbb{Z}$   $\wedge$  p  $\notin$   $\mathbb{Z}$   $\wedge$  p  $\notin$   $\wedge$  then

$$\int \frac{\left(f+g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^p}{d+e\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x \,\longrightarrow \\ \frac{e\,\left(e\,f-d\,g\right)}{c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2} \int \frac{\left(f+g\,x\right)^{n-1}\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{p+1}}{d+e\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x \,+\, \frac{1}{c\,d^2-b\,d\,e+a\,e^2} \int \left(f+g\,x\right)^{n-1}\,\left(c\,d\,f-b\,e\,f+a\,e\,g-c\,\left(e\,f-d\,g\right)\,x\right)\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^p\,\mathrm{d}x \,$$

```
Int[(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_/(d_.+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
    e*(e*f-d*g)/(c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2)*Int[(f+g*x)^(n-1)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(d+e*x),x] +
    1/(c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2)*Int[(f+g*x)^(n-1)*(c*d*f-b*e*f+a*e*g-c*(e*f-d*g)*x)*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[n]] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && LtQ[p,-1] && GtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_/(d_.+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
    e*(e*f-d*g)/(c*d^2+a*e^2)*Int[(f+g*x)^(n-1)*(a+c*x^2)^(p+1)/(d+e*x),x] +
    1/(c*d^2+a*e^2)*Int[(f+g*x)^(n-1)*(c*d*f+a*e*g-c*(e*f-d*g)*x)*(a+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] &&
    Not[IntegerQ[n]] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && LtQ[p,-1] && GtQ[n,0]
```

3: 
$$\int \frac{\left(f + g \, x\right)^n}{\left(d + e \, x\right) \, \sqrt{a + b \, x + c \, x^2}} \, dx \text{ when } e \, f - d \, g \neq 0 \, \wedge \, b^2 - 4 \, a \, c \neq 0 \, \wedge \, c \, d^2 - b \, d \, e + a \, e^2 \neq 0 \, \wedge \, n + \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Reference: Algebraic expansion

Rule 1.2.1.4.12.3: If e f - d g  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  b<sup>2</sup> - 4 a c  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  c d<sup>2</sup> - b d e + a e<sup>2</sup>  $\neq$  0  $\wedge$  n +  $\frac{1}{2}$   $\in$   $\mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int \frac{\left(f+g\,x\right)^n}{\left(d+e\,x\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,\mathrm{d}x \ \to \ \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{f+g\,x}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x+c\,x^2}}\,\mathrm{ExpandIntegrand}\Big[\,\frac{\left(f+g\,x\right)^{n+\frac{1}{2}}}{d+e\,x},\,\,x\Big]\,\mathrm{d}x$$

## Program code:

13: 
$$\int \frac{(g x)^n (a + c x^2)^p}{d + e x} dx \text{ when } c d^2 + a e^2 \neq 0 \land p \notin \mathbb{Z} \land \neg (n \in \mathbb{Z} \land 2 p \in \mathbb{Z})$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: 
$$\frac{1}{d+e x} = \frac{d}{d^2-e^2 x^2} - \frac{e x}{d^2-e^2 x^2}$$

Note: Resulting integrands are of the form  $\frac{x^m (a+b x^2)^p}{c+d x^2}$  which are integrable in terms of the Appell hypergeometric function .

Rule 1.2.1.4.13: If  $c\ d^2+a\ e^2\neq 0\ \land\ p\notin \mathbb{Z}\ \land\ \lnot\ (n\in \mathbb{Z}\ \land\ 2\ p\in \mathbb{Z})$  , then

FreeQ[ $\{a,c,d,e,f,g\},x$ ] && NeQ[e\*f-d\*g,0] && NeQ[ $c*d^2+a*e^2,0$ ] && IntegerQ[n+1/2]

#### Program code:

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ \, (g_{-} * x_{-}) \, ^{n}_{-} * \, (a_{+} c_{-} * x_{-}^{2}) \, ^{p}_{-} / \, (d_{+} e_{-} * x_{-}) \, , x_{-} \, \text{Symbol} \big] \, := \\ & d_{+} \, (g_{+} x) \, ^{n}_{-} x \, ^{n}_{+} \, \text{Int} \big[ \, (x^{n}_{+} \, (a_{+} c_{+} x^{n}_{+}^{2}) \, ^{p}_{-}) \, / \, (d^{n}_{-} e_{+}^{n}_{+}^{2} x_{-}^{n}_{+}^{2}) \, , x_{-}^{n}_{-} \\ & e_{+} \, (g_{+} x) \, ^{n}_{-} x \, ^{n}_{+} \, \text{Int} \big[ \, (x^{n}_{+} \, (a_{+} c_{+} x^{n}_{+}^{2}) \, ^{p}_{-}) \, / \, (d^{n}_{-}^{2} - e^{n}_{-}^{2} x_{-}^{n}_{-}^{2}) \, , x_{-}^{n}_{-}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}_{+}^{n}
```

$$\textbf{14:} \quad \left[ \left( d + e \; x \right)^m \; \left( f + g \; x \right)^n \; \left( a + b \; x + c \; x^2 \right)^p \; \text{d} \; x \; \; \text{when e } f - d \; g \neq 0 \; \wedge \; b^2 - 4 \; a \; c \neq 0 \; \wedge \; c \; d^2 - b \; d \; e + a \; e^2 \neq 0 \; \wedge \; \left( p \in \mathbb{Z} \; \; \vee \; \left( m \; | \; n \right) \; \in \mathbb{Z} \right) \right]$$

### **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

Not[IGtQ[m,0] || IGtQ[n,0]]

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && NeQ[c*d^2-b*d*e+a*e^2,0] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[m,0] && ILtQ[n,0])
    Not[IGtQ[m,0] || IGtQ[n,0]]

Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    Int[ExpandIntegrand[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g},x] && NeQ[e*f-d*g,0] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && (IntegerQ[p] || ILtQ[m,0] && ILtQ[n,0]) &&
```

15:  $\int \left(g\;x\right)^n\;\left(d+e\;x\right)^m\;\left(a+c\;x^2\right)^p\;\mathrm{d}x\;\;\text{when }c\;d^2+a\;e^2\neq0\;\;\wedge\;m\in\mathbb{Z}^-\;\wedge\;p\notin\mathbb{Z}\;\wedge\;n\notin\mathbb{Z}$ 

**Derivation: Algebraic expansion** 

Basis: If  $m \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then  $(d + e x)^m = \left(\frac{d}{d^2 - e^2 x^2} - \frac{e x}{d^2 - e^2 x^2}\right)^{-m}$ 

Note: Resulting integrands are of the form  $x^m (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q$  which are integrable in terms of the Appell hypergeometric function.

Rule 1.2.1.4.15: If  $c d^2 + a e^2 \neq 0 \land m \in \mathbb{Z}^- \land p \notin \mathbb{Z} \land n \notin \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int \left(g\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(a+c\,x^2\right)^{\,p}\,\mathrm{d}x\ \rightarrow\ \frac{\left(g\,x\right)^{\,n}}{x^n}\,\int\!x^n\,\left(a+c\,x^2\right)^{\,p}\,\text{ExpandIntegrand}\Big[\left(\frac{d}{d^2-e^2\,x^2}-\frac{e\,x}{d^2-e^2\,x^2}\right)^{-m},\,x\Big]\,\mathrm{d}x$$

### Program code:

```
Int[(g_.*x_)^n_.*(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    (g*x)^n/x^n*Int[ExpandIntegrand[x^n*(a+c*x^2)^p,(d/(d^2-e^2*x^2)-e*x/(d^2-e^2*x^2))^(-m),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,g,n,p},x] && NeQ[c*d^2+a*e^2,0] && ILtQ[m,0] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

**U:** 
$$\int (d + e x)^m (f + g x)^n (a + b x + c x^2)^p dx$$

Rule 1.2.1.4.U:

$$\int \left(d+e\,x\right)^m\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^p\,\mathrm{d}x\ \longrightarrow\ \int \left(d+e\,x\right)^m\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^n\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^p\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Unintegrable[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && Not[IGtQ[m,0] || IGtQ[n,0]]
```

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*(f_.+g_.*x_)^n_*(a_+c_.*x_^2)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   Unintegrable[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && Not[IGtQ[m,0] || IGtQ[n,0]]
```

S: 
$$\int (d + e u)^m (f + g u)^n (a + b u + c u^2)^p dx \text{ when } u = h + j x$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

 $FreeQ[\{a,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p\},x] \&\& LinearQ[u,x] \&\& NeQ[u,x]$ 

Rule 1.2.1.4.S: If u = h + j x, then

$$\int \left(d+e\,u\right)^{\,m}\,\left(f+g\,u\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,u+c\,u^2\right)^{\,p}\,\text{d}x \ \longrightarrow \ \frac{1}{j}\,Subst\Big[\int \left(d+e\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(f+g\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{\,p}\,\text{d}x\,,\,x\,,\,u\,\Big]$$

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*u_)^m_.*(f_.+g_.*u_)^n_.*(a_+b_.*u_+c_.*u_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    1/Coefficient[u,x,1]*Subst[Int[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^p,x],x,u] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,m,n,p},x] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[u,x]

Int[(d_.+e_.*u_)^m_.*(f_.+g_.*u_)^n_.*(a_+c_.*u_^2)^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
    1/Coefficient[u,x,1]*Subst[Int[(d+e*x)^m*(f+g*x)^n*(a+c*x^2)^p,x],x,u] /;
```