

## Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b \tan[e + f x])^m (A + B \tan[e + f x] + C \tan[e + f x]^2)$

1:  $\int (a + b \tan[e + f x])^m (A + A \tan[e + f x]^2) dx$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis:

$$F[b \tan[e + f x]] (A + A \tan[e + f x]^2) = \frac{A}{b f} \text{Subst}[F[x], x, b \tan[e + f x]] \partial_x (b \tan[e + f x])$$

Rule:

$$\int (a + b \tan[e + f x])^m (A + A \tan[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow \frac{A}{b f} \text{Subst}\left[\int (a + x)^m dx, x, b \tan[e + f x]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(A_.+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A/(b*f)*Subst[Int[(a+x)^m,x],x,b*Tan[e+f*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C,m},x] && EqQ[A,C]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*cot[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(A_.+C_.*cot[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -A/(b*f)*Subst[Int[(a+x)^m,x],x,b*Cot[e+f*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C,m},x] && EqQ[A,C]
```

**2:**  $\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (A + B \tan[ex + f] + C \tan[ex + f]^2) dx$  when  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C = 0$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C = 0$ , then  $A + B z + C z^2 = \frac{1}{b^2} (a + b z) (b B - a C + b C z)$

Rule: If  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C = 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (A + B \tan[ex + f] + C \tan[ex + f]^2) dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b^2} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} (b B - a C + b C \tan[ex + f]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  1/b^2*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*Simp[b*B-a*C+b*C*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && EqQ[A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C,0]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(A_.+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -C/b^2*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(a-b*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C,m},x] && EqQ[A*b^2+a^2*C,0]
```

**3.**  $\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (A + B \tan[ex + f] + C \tan[ex + f]^2) dx$  when  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0$

**1.**  $\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (A + B \tan[ex + f] + C \tan[ex + f]^2) dx$  when  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge m \leq -1$

**1:**  $\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (A + B \tan[ex + f] + C \tan[ex + f]^2) dx$  when  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge m \leq -1 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, symmetric tangent recurrence 2b with  $m \rightarrow 0$  and symmetric tangent recurrence 2a with  $A \rightarrow 0$ ,  $B \rightarrow 1$ ,  $m \rightarrow 1$

Rule: If  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge m \leq -1 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0$ , then

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (A + B \tan[ex + f] + C \tan^2[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow \\
& \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx + C \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m \tan^2[ex + f] dx \rightarrow \\
& \quad - \frac{(aA + bB - aC) \tan[ex + f] (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m}{2 a f m} + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2 a^2 m} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} ((bB - aC) + aA(2m+1) - (bC(m-1) + (Ab - aB)(m+1)) \tan[ex + f]) dx
\end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```

Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -(a*A+b*B-a*C)*Tan[e+f*x]*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m/(2*a*f*m) +
  1/(2*a^2*m)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*Simp[(b*B-a*C)+a*A*(2*m+1)-(b*C*(m-1)+(A*b-a*B)*(m+1))*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C,0] && LeQ[m,-1] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0]

```

```

Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(A_.+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -(a*A-a*C)*Tan[e+f*x]*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m/(2*a*f*m) +
  1/(2*a^2*m)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*Simp[-a*C+a*A*(2*m+1)-(b*C*(m-1)+A*b*(m+1))*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[A*b^2+a^2*C,0] && LeQ[m,-1] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0]

```

$$2. \int (a + b \tan[e + f x])^m (A + B \tan[e + f x] + C \tan[e + f x]^2) dx \text{ when } A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge m \leq -1 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0$$

$$1. \int \frac{A + B \tan[e + f x] + C \tan[e + f x]^2}{a + b \tan[e + f x]} dx \text{ when } A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{A + B \tan[e + f x] + C \tan[e + f x]^2}{a + b \tan[e + f x]} dx \text{ when } a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A b - a B - b C = 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If  $A b - a B - b C = 0$ , then  $\frac{A+Bz+Cz^2}{a+bz} = \frac{aAb-Ba-C}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(Ab^2-aB+a^2C)(1+z^2)}{(a^2+b^2)(a+bz)}$

Note: If  $a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A b - a B - b C = 0$ , then  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0$ .

Rule: If  $a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A b - a B - b C = 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan[e + f x] + C \tan[e + f x]^2}{a + b \tan[e + f x]} dx \rightarrow \frac{(aAb - Ba - C)x}{a^2 + b^2} + \frac{Ab^2 - aB + a^2C}{a^2 + b^2} \int \frac{1 + \tan[e + f x]^2}{a + b \tan[e + f x]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (a*A+b*B-a*C)*x/(a^2+b^2) +
  (A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)/(a^2+b^2)*Int[(1+Tan[e+f*x]^2)/(a+b*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && EqQ[A*b-a*B-b*C,0]
```

$$2. \int \frac{A + B \tan[e + f x] + C \tan[e + f x]^2}{a + b \tan[e + f x]} dx \text{ when } A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A b - a B - b C \neq 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{A + B \tan[e + f x] + C \tan[e + f x]^2}{\tan[e + f x]} dx \text{ when } A - C \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If  $A - C \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan[e + f x] + C \tan[e + f x]^2}{\tan[e + f x]} dx \rightarrow B x + A \int \frac{1}{\tan[e + f x]} dx + C \int \tan[e + f x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A_+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/tan[e_.+f_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  B*x+A*Int[1/Tan[e+f*x],x] + C*Int[Tan[e+f*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[A,C]
```

```
Int[(A_+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/tan[e_.+f_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  A*Int[1/Tan[e+f*x],x] + C*Int[Tan[e+f*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[A,C]
```

$$2: \int \frac{A + B \tan[e + f x] + C \tan[e + f x]^2}{a + b \tan[e + f x]} dx \text{ when } A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A b - a B - b C \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{A+Bz+Cz^2}{a+bz} == \frac{aA+bB-aC}{a^2+b^2} - \frac{(Ab-aB-bC)z}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{(Ab^2-abB+a^2C)(1+z^2)}{(a^2+b^2)(a+bz)}$$

Rule: If  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A b - a B - b C \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan[ex + fx] + C \tan[ex + fx]^2}{a + b \tan[ex + fx]} dx \rightarrow \frac{(aA + bB - aC)x}{a^2 + b^2} - \frac{Ab - aB - bC}{a^2 + b^2} \int \tan[ex + fx] dx + \frac{Ab^2 - aBb + a^2C}{a^2 + b^2} \int \frac{1 + \tan[ex + fx]^2}{a + b \tan[ex + fx]} dx$$

## Program code:

```
Int[(A_+B_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]^2)/(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (a*A+b*B-a*C)*x/(a^2+b^2) -
  (A*b-a*B-b*C)/(a^2+b^2)*Int[Tan[e+f*x],x] +
  (A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)/(a^2+b^2)*Int[(1+Tan[e+f*x]^2)/(a+b*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[A*b-a*B-b*C,0]
```

```
Int[(A_+C_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]^2)/(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  a*(A-C)*x/(a^2+b^2) -
  b*(A-C)/(a^2+b^2)*Int[Tan[e+f*x],x] +
  (a^2*C+A*b^2)/(a^2+b^2)*Int[(1+Tan[e+f*x]^2)/(a+b*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2*C+A*b^2,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[A,C]
```

$$2: \int (a+b \tan[e+fx])^m (A+B \tan[e+fx]+C \tan[e+fx]^2) dx \text{ when } A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Nondegenerate tangent recurrence 1a with  $n \rightarrow 0$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge n < -1 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a+b \tan[e+fx])^m (A+B \tan[e+fx]+C \tan[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) (a+b \tan[e+fx])^{m+1}}{b f (m+1) (a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \int (a+b \tan[e+fx])^{m+1} (b B + a (A-C) - (A b - a B - b C) \tan[e+fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2+b^2)) +
  1/(a^2+b^2)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*Simp[b*B+a*(A-C)-(A*b-a*B-b*C)*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(A_.+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b^2+a^2*C)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2+b^2)) +
  1/(a^2+b^2)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*Simp[a*(A-C)-(A*b-b*C)*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[A*b^2+a^2*C,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0]
```

**2:**  $\int (a + b \tan[ex+f])^m (A + B \tan[ex+f] + C \tan[ex+f]^2) dx$  when  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$

Derivation: Nondegenerate tangent recurrence 1b with  $m \rightarrow 0$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex+f])^m (A + B \tan[ex+f] + C \tan[ex+f]^2) dx \rightarrow \frac{C (a + b \tan[ex+f])^{m+1}}{b f (m+1)} + \int (a + b \tan[ex+f])^m (A - C + B \tan[ex+f]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  C*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+1)) + Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*Simp[A-C+B*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && NeQ[A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C,0] && Not[LeQ[m,-1]]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(A_.+C_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  C*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+1)) + (A-C)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C,m},x] && NeQ[A*b^2+a^2*C,0] && Not[LeQ[m,-1]]
```