

Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2)$

$$1. \int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$$

$$1: \int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \text{ when } n < -1$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, nondegenerate secant recurrence 1c with $c \rightarrow 1$, $d \rightarrow 0$, $A \rightarrow c$, $B \rightarrow d$, $C \rightarrow 0$, $n \rightarrow 0$, $p \rightarrow 0$ and algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } A + B z + C z^2 == A + \frac{(d z) (B + C z)}{d}$$

Rule: If $n < -1$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$A \int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^n dx + \frac{1}{d} \int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^{n+1} (B + C \sec[e + f x]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{A a \tan[e + f x] (d \sec[e + f x])^n}{f n} + \frac{1}{d n} \int (d \sec[e + f x])^{n+1} (n (B a + A b) + (n (a C + B b) + A a (n + 1)) \sec[e + f x] + b C n \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A*a*Cot[e+f*x]*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*n) +
  1/(d*n)*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[n*(B*a+A*b)+(n*(a*C+B*b)+A*a*(n+1))*Csc[e+f*x]+b*C*n*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C},x] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

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Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A*a*Cot[e+f*x]*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*n) +
  1/(d*n)*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[A*b*n+a*(C*n+A*(n+1))*Csc[e+f*x]+b*C*n*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C},x] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

2: $\int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$ when $n \neq -1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, nondegenerate secant recurrence 1b with $c \rightarrow 0$, $d \rightarrow 1$, $A \rightarrow a c$, $B \rightarrow b c + a d$, $C \rightarrow b d$, $m \rightarrow m + 1$, $n \rightarrow 0$, $p \rightarrow 0$ and algebraic simplification

Basis: $A + B z + C z^2 = \frac{C (d z)^2}{d^2} + A + B z$

Rule: If $n \neq -1$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{C}{d^2} \int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^{n+2} dx + \int (a + b \sec[e + f x]) (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x]) dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{b C \sec[e + f x] \tan[e + f x] (d \sec[e + f x])^n}{f (n+2)} + \\ & \frac{1}{n+2} \int (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A a (n+2) + (B a (n+2) + b (C (n+1) + A (n+2))) \sec[e + f x] + (a C + B b) (n+2) \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_.*(a_+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -b*C*csc[e+f*x]*Cot[e+f*x]*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*(n+2)) +
  1/(n+2)*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*Simp[A*a*(n+2)+(B*a*(n+2)+b*(C*(n+1)+A*(n+2)))*Csc[e+f*x]+(a*C+B*b)*(n+2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && Not[ LtQ[n,-1]]
```

```
Int[(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_.*(a_+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])*(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -b*C*csc[e+f*x]*Cot[e+f*x]*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*(n+2)) +
  1/(n+2)*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*Simp[A*a*(n+2)+b*(C*(n+1)+A*(n+2))*Csc[e+f*x]+a*C*(n+2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && Not[ LtQ[n,-1]]
```

$$2. \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx] + C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$$

$$1. \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx] + C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \text{ when } m < -1$$

$$1: \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx] + C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \text{ when } m < -1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, singly degenerate secant recurrence 2b with $A \rightarrow 1$, $B \rightarrow 0$, $n \rightarrow 1$, $p \rightarrow 0$ and algebraic simplification

Basis: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then $A + Bz + Cz^2 = \frac{aA-bB+aC}{a} + \frac{(a+bz)(bB-aC+bCz)}{b^2}$

Rule: If $m < -1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then

$$\int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx] + C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{aA-bB+aC}{a} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m dx + \frac{1}{b^2} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} (bB-aC+bC \sec[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(aA-bB+aC) \tan[e+fx] \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m}{a f (2m+1)} -$$

$$\frac{1}{ab(2m+1)} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} (aB-bC-2Ab(m+1) - (bB(m+2) - a(A(m+2) - C(m-1))) \sec[e+fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[csc[e_+f_.*x_]*(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
- (a*A-b*B+a*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m/(a*f*(2*m+1)) -
1/(a*b*(2*m+1))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*
Simp[a*B-b*C-2*A*b*(m+1)-(b*B*(m+2)-a*(A*(m+2)-C*(m-1)))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C},x] && LtQ[m,-1] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

```
Int[csc[e_.+f_.x_]*(a_+b_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(A_+C_.csc[e_.+f_.x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -(A+C)*Cot[e+f*x]*Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m/(f*(2*m+1)) -
  1/(a*b*(2*m+1))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*
    Simp[-b*C-2*A*b*(m+1)+a*(A*(m+2)-C*(m-1))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C},x] && LtQ[m,-1] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

2: $\int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx] + C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $m < -1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

Derivation: Secant recurrence 2a with $n \rightarrow 1$

Rule: If $m < -1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx] + C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1}}{b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} dx$$

$$(b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C) (m+1)) \sec[e+fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[csc[e_.+f_.x_]*(a_+b_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(A_+B_.csc[e_.+f_.x_]+C_.csc[e_.+f_.x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
  1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*
    Simp[b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C+b*(A*b-a*B+b*C)*(m+1))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C},x] && LtQ[m,-1] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

```
Int[csc[e_.+f_.x_]*(a_+b_.csc[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(A_+C_.csc[e_.+f_.x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -(A*b^2+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
  1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*
    Simp[a*b*(A+C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2+a^2*C+b*(A*b+b*C)*(m+1))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C},x] && LtQ[m,-1] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

2: $\int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx] + C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $m \neq -1$

Derivation: Secant recurrence 3a with $n \rightarrow 1$

Rule: If $m \neq -1$, then

$$\int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx] + C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1}}{b f (m+2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b (m+2)} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (b A (m+2) + b C (m+1) + (b B (m+2) - a C) \sec[e+fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[csc[e_+f_.*x_]*(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+2)) +
  1/(b*(m+2))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*Simp[b*A*(m+2)+b*C*(m+1)+(b*B*(m+2)-a*C)*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && Not[LtQ[m,-1]]
```

```
Int[csc[e_+f_.*x_]*(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+2)) +
  1/(b*(m+2))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*Simp[b*A*(m+2)+b*C*(m+1)-a*C*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C,m},x] && Not[LtQ[m,-1]]
```

$$3 \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 = 0$$

$$1: \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m < -\frac{1}{2}$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, singly degenerate secant recurrence 2b with $A \rightarrow 1$, $B \rightarrow 0$, $p \rightarrow 0$ and algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: If } a^2 - b^2 = 0, \text{ then } A+Bz+Cz^2 = \frac{aA-bB+aC}{a} + \frac{(a+bz)(bB-aC+bCz)}{b^2}$$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m < -\frac{1}{2}$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{aA-bB+aC}{a} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n dx + \frac{1}{b^2} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e+fx])^n (bB-aC+bC \sec[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{(aA-bB+aC) \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n}{af(2m+1)} - \\ & \frac{1}{ab(2m+1)} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e+fx])^n \cdot \\ & (aBn-bCn-Ab(2m+n+1) - (bB(m+n+1) - a(A(m+n+1) - C(m-n))) \sec[e+fx]) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
- (a*A-b*B+a*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(2*m+1)) -
1/(a*b*(2*m+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[a*B*n-b*C*n-A*b*(2*m+n+1)-(b*B*(m+n+1)-a*(A*(m+n+1)-C*(m-n)))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1/2]
```

```

Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-a*(A+C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(2*m+1)) +
1/(a*b*(2*m+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[b*C*n+A*b*(2*m+n+1)-(a*(A*(m+n+1)-C*(m-n)))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1/2]

```

2. $\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2}$

1: $\int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2} \wedge (n < -\frac{1}{2} \vee m + n + 1 = 0)$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and singly degenerate secant recurrence 1c with $A \rightarrow 1$, $B \rightarrow 0$, $p \rightarrow 0$

Basis: $A + Bz + Cz^2 = A + \frac{(dz)(B+Cz)}{d}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2} \wedge (n < -\frac{1}{2} \vee m + n + 1 = 0)$, then

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n (A + B \sec[e + fx] + C \sec[e + fx]^2) dx \rightarrow \\
& A \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n dx + \frac{1}{d} \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^{n+1} (B + C \sec[e + fx]) dx \rightarrow \\
& - \frac{A \tan[e + fx] (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^n}{f n} - \\
& \frac{1}{b d n} \int (a + b \sec[e + fx])^m (d \sec[e + fx])^{n+1} (a A m - b B n - b (A (m + n + 1) + C n) \sec[e + fx]) dx
\end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```

Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
A*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*n) -
1/(b*d*n)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[a*A*m-b*B*n-b*(A*(m+n+1)+C*n)*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1/2]] && (LtQ[n,-1/2] || EqQ[m+n+1,0])

```

```

Int[ (a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*n) -
  1/(b*d*n)*Int[ (a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[a*A*m-b*(A*(m+n+1)+C*n)*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,m},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1/2]] && (LtQ[n,-1/2] || EqQ[m+n+1,0])

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$$2: \int (a + b \sec[efx])^m (d \sec[efx])^n (A + B \sec[efx] + C \sec[efx]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2} \wedge n \neq -\frac{1}{2} \wedge m+n+1 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1b with $p \rightarrow 0$ and $a^2 - b^2 = 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and singly degenerate secant recurrence 2c with $A \rightarrow c$, $B \rightarrow d$, $n \rightarrow n+1$, $p \rightarrow 0$

$$\text{Basis: } A + Bz + Cz^2 = \frac{C(dz)^2}{d^2} + A + Bz$$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2} \wedge m+n+1 \neq 0$, then

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int (a + b \sec[efx])^m (d \sec[efx])^n (A + B \sec[efx] + C \sec[efx]^2) dx \rightarrow \\
& \frac{C}{d^2} \int (a + b \sec[efx])^m (d \sec[efx])^{n+2} dx + \int (a + b \sec[efx])^m (d \sec[efx])^n (A + B \sec[efx]) dx \rightarrow \\
& \frac{C \tan[efx] (a + b \sec[efx])^m (d \sec[efx])^n}{f(m+n+1)} + \\
& \frac{1}{b(m+n+1)} \int (a + b \sec[efx])^m (d \sec[efx])^n (Ab(m+n+1) + bCn + (aCm + bB(m+n+1)) \sec[efx]) dx
\end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```

Int[ (a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) +
  1/(b*(m+n+1))*Int[ (a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*(m+n+1)+b*C*n+(a*C*m+b*B*(m+n+1))*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,m,n},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1/2]] && Not[LtQ[n,-1/2]] && NeQ[m+n+1,0]

```



```

Int[ (a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) +
  1/(b*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*(m+n+1)+b*C*n+a*C*m*Csc[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,m,n},x] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1/2]] && Not[LtQ[n,-1/2]] && NeQ[m+n+1,0]

```

$$4. \int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$$

$$1. \int \sec[e + f x]^2 (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$$

$$1: \int \sec[e + f x]^2 (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, nondegenerate secant recurrence 1c with $c \rightarrow 1$, $d \rightarrow 0$, $A \rightarrow c$, $B \rightarrow d$, $C \rightarrow 0$, $n \rightarrow 0$, $p \rightarrow 0$ and algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } A + B z + C z^2 == \frac{A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C}{b^2} + \frac{(a + b z)(b B - a C + b C z)}{b^2}$$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int \sec[e + f x]^2 (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C}{b^2} \int \sec[e + f x]^2 (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m dx + \frac{1}{b^2} \int \sec[e + f x]^2 (a + b \sec[e + f x])^{m+1} (b B - a C + b C \sec[e + f x]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{a (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \tan[e + f x] (a + b \sec[e + f x])^{m+1}}{b^2 f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)} -$$

$$\frac{1}{b^2 (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)} \int \sec[e + f x] (a + b \sec[e + f x])^{m+1} .$$

$$(b (m+1) (-a (b B - a C) + A b^2) + (b B (a^2 + b^2 (m+1)) - a (A b^2 (m+2) + C (a^2 + b^2 (m+1)))) \sec[e + f x] - b C (m+1) (a^2 - b^2) \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```

Int[csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2*(a_+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_] )^m_*(A_+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_] ^2),x_Symbol] :=
a*(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) -
1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*
Simp[b*(m+1)*(-a*(b*B-a*C)+A*b^2)+
(b*B*(a^2+b^2*(m+1))-a*(A*b^2*(m+2)+C*(a^2+b^2*(m+1)))*Csc[e+f*x]-
b*C*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1]

```

```

Int[csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2*(a_+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_] )^m_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_] ^2),x_Symbol] :=
a*(A*b^2+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) -
1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*
Simp[b*(m+1)*(a^2*C+A*b^2)-a*(A*b^2*(m+2)+C*(a^2+b^2*(m+1)))*Csc[e+f*x]-b*C*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1]

```

2: $\int \sec[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion, nondegenerate secant recurrence 1b with $c \rightarrow 0$, $d \rightarrow 1$, $A \rightarrow ac$, $B \rightarrow bc + ad$, $C \rightarrow bd$, $m \rightarrow m+1$, $n \rightarrow 0$, $p \rightarrow 0$ and algebraic simplification

$$\text{Basis: } A + Bz + Cz^2 == \frac{C(a+bz)^2}{b^2} + \frac{Ab^2 - a^2C + b(bB - 2aC)z}{b^2}$$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \sec[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{C}{b^2} \int \sec[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+2} dx + \frac{1}{b^2} \int \sec[e+fx]^2 (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (Ab^2 - a^2C + b(bB - 2aC) \sec[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{C \sec[e+fx] \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1}}{bf(m+3)} + \\ & \frac{1}{b(m+3)} \int \sec[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (aC + b(C(m+2) + A(m+3)) \sec[e+fx] - (2aC - bB(m+3)) \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2*(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_] )^m*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -C*Csc[e+f*x]*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+3)) +
  1/(b*(m+3))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*
  Simp[a*C+b*(C*(m+2)+A*(m+3))*Csc[e+f*x]-(2*a*C-b*B*(m+3))*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1]]
```

```
Int[csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2*(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_] )^m*(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  -C*Csc[e+f*x]*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+3)) +
  1/(b*(m+3))*Int[Csc[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*Simp[a*C+b*(C*(m+2)+A*(m+3))*Csc[e+f*x]-2*a*C*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1]]
```

$$2. \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0$$

$$1: \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0 \wedge n \leq -1$$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1a with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0 \wedge n \leq -1$, then

$$\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{A \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n}{f n}$$

$$- \frac{1}{dn} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m-1} (d \sec[e+fx])^{n+1} (A b m - a B n - (b B n + a (C n + A (n+1))) \sec[e+fx] - b (C n + A (m+n+1)) \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*n) -
  1/(d*n)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
    Simp[A*b*m-a*B*n-(b*B*n+a*(C*n+A*(n+1)))*Csc[e+f*x]-b*(C*n+A*(m+n+1))*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[m,0] && LeQ[n,-1]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*n) -
  1/(d*n)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
    Simp[A*b*m-a*(C*n+A*(n+1))*Csc[e+f*x]-b*(C*n+A*(m+n+1))*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[m,0] && LeQ[n,-1]
```

2: $\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0 \wedge n \neq -1$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1b with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 0 \wedge n \neq -1$, then

$$\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n}{f (m+n+1)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{m+n+1} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m-1} (d \sec[e+fx])^n \cdot$$

$$(a A (m+n+1) + a C n + ((A b + a B) (m+n+1) + b C (m+n)) \sec[e+fx] + (b B (m+n+1) + a C m) \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) +
1/(m+n+1)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[a*A*(m+n+1)+a*C*n+((A*b+a*B)*(m+n+1)+b*C*(m+n))*Csc[e+f*x]+(b*B*(m+n+1)+a*C*m)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[m,0] && Not[LeQ[n,-1]]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) +
1/(m+n+1)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[a*A*(m+n+1)+a*C*n+b*(A*(m+n+1)+C*(m+n))*Csc[e+f*x]+a*C*m*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[m,0] && Not[LeQ[n,-1]]
```

$$3. \int (a + b \sec[efx])^m (d \sec[efx])^n (A + B \sec[efx] + C \sec[efx]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$$

$$1: \int (a + b \sec[efx])^m (d \sec[efx])^n (A + B \sec[efx] + C \sec[efx]^2) dx \text{ when } a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n > 0$$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1a with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a + b \sec[efx])^m (d \sec[efx])^n (A + B \sec[efx] + C \sec[efx]^2) dx \rightarrow \\ & \left((d (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \tan[efx] (a + b \sec[efx])^{m+1} (d \sec[efx])^{n-1}) / (b f (a^2 - b^2) (m+1)) \right) + \\ & \frac{d}{b (a^2 - b^2) (m+1)} \int (a + b \sec[efx])^{m+1} (d \sec[efx])^{n-1} \cdot \\ & (A b^2 (n-1) - a (b B - a C) (n-1) + b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) \sec[efx] - (b (A b - a B) (m+n+1) + C (a^2 n + b^2 (m+1))) \sec[efx]^2) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-d*(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)/(b*f*(a^2-b^2)*(m+1)) +
d/(b*(a^2-b^2)*(m+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
Simp[A*b^2*(n-1)-a*(b*B-a*C)*(n-1)+
b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(m+1)*Csc[e+f*x]-
(b*(A*b-a*B)*(m+n+1)+C*(a^2*n+b^2*(m+1)))*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && GtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-d*(A*b^2+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)/(b*f*(a^2-b^2)*(m+1)) +
d/(b*(a^2-b^2)*(m+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
Simp[A*b^2*(n-1)+a^2*C*(n-1)+a*b*(A+C)*(m+1)*Csc[e+f*x]-
(A*b^2*(m+n+1)+C*(a^2*n+b^2*(m+1)))*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && GtQ[n,0]
```

2: $\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n \neq 0$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1c with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n \neq 0$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow \\ & - \left((A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e+fx])^n / (a f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)) \right) + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{a (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e+fx])^n \cdot \\ & (a (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) (m+n+1) - a (A b - a B + b C) (m+1) \sec[e+fx] + (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) (m+n+2) \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
  1/(a*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
  Simp[a*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*(m+n+1)-
  a*(A*b-a*B+b*C)*(m+1)*Csc[e+f*x]+
  (A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)*(m+n+2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && Not[ILtQ[m+1/2,0] && ILtQ[n,0]]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b^2+a^2*C)*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
  1/(a*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*
  Simp[a^2*(A+C)*(m+1)-(A*b^2+a^2*C)*(m+n+1)-a*b*(A+C)*(m+1)*Csc[e+f*x]+(A*b^2+a^2*C)*(m+n+2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && Not[ILtQ[m+1/2,0] && ILtQ[n,0]]
```


4: $\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 0$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1b with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C d \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e+fx])^{n-1}}{b f (m+n+1)} +$$

$$\frac{d}{b (m+n+1)} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^{n-1} (a C (n-1) + (A b (m+n+1) + b C (m+n)) \sec[e+fx] + (b B (m+n+1) - a C n) \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*d*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)/(b*f*(m+n+1)) +
d/(b*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
Simp[a*C*(n-1)+(A*b*(m+n+1)+b*C*(m+n))*Csc[e+f*x]+(b*B*(m+n+1)-a*C*n)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[n,0] (* && Not[IGtQ[m,0] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]] *)
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
-C*d*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)/(b*f*(m+n+1)) +
d/(b*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
Simp[a*C*(n-1)+(A*b*(m+n+1)+b*C*(m+n))*Csc[e+f*x]-a*C*n*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && GtQ[n,0] (* && Not[IGtQ[m,0] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]] *)
```

5: $\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n \leq -1$

Derivation: Nondegenerate secant recurrence 1c with $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If $c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n \leq -1$, then

$$\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{A \tan[e+fx] (a+b \sec[e+fx])^{m+1} (d \sec[e+fx])^n}{a f n} +$$

$$\frac{1}{a d n} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^{n+1} (a B n - A b (m+n+1) + a (A+A n+C n) \sec[e+fx] + A b (m+n+2) \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*n) +
  1/(a*d*n)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
    Simp[a*B*n-A*b*(m+n+1)+a*(A+A*n+C*n)*Csc[e+f*x]+A*b*(m+n+2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LeQ[n,-1]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  A*Cot[e+f*x]*(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*n) +
  1/(a*d*n)*Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
    Simp[-A*b*(m+n+1)+a*(A+A*n+C*n)*Csc[e+f*x]+A*b*(m+n+2)*Csc[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,m},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && LeQ[n,-1]
```

6: $\int \frac{A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2}{\sqrt{d \sec[e+fx]} (a+b \sec[e+fx])} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\frac{A+Bz+Cz^2}{\sqrt{dz} (a+bz)} == \frac{(Ab^2-abB+a^2C)(dz)^{3/2}}{a^2d^2(a+bz)} + \frac{aA-(Ab-aB)z}{a^2\sqrt{dz}}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A+B \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]+C \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]^2}{\sqrt{d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} (a+b \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])} dx \rightarrow \frac{Ab^2-abB+a^2C}{a^2d^2} \int \frac{(d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx])^{3/2}}{a+b \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]} dx + \frac{1}{a^2} \int \frac{aA-(Ab-aB) \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]}{\sqrt{d \operatorname{Sec}[e+fx]}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]*(a_.+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C)/(a^2*d^2)*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(3/2)/(a+b*Csc[e+f*x]),x] +
  1/a^2*Int[(a*A-(A*b-a*B)*Csc[e+f*x])/Sqrt[d*Csc[e+f*x]],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]*(a_.+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b^2+a^2*C)/(a^2*d^2)*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(3/2)/(a+b*Csc[e+f*x]),x] +
  1/a^2*Int[(a*A-A*b*Csc[e+f*x])/Sqrt[d*Csc[e+f*x]],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

7: $\int \frac{A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2}{\sqrt{d \sec[e + f x]} \sqrt{a + b \sec[e + f x]}} dx$ when $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\frac{A+Bz+Cz^2}{\sqrt{dz}} == \frac{C(dz)^{3/2}}{d^2} + \frac{A+Bz}{\sqrt{dz}}$

Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2}{\sqrt{d \sec[e + f x]} \sqrt{a + b \sec[e + f x]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{C}{d^2} \int \frac{(d \sec[e + f x])^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \sec[e + f x]}} dx + \int \frac{A + B \sec[e + f x]}{\sqrt{d \sec[e + f x]} \sqrt{a + b \sec[e + f x]}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]*Sqrt[a_+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  C/d^2*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(3/2)/Sqrt[a+b*Csc[e+f*x]],x] +
  Int[(A+B*Csc[e+f*x])/(Sqrt[d*Csc[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*Csc[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]*Sqrt[a_+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  C/d^2*Int[(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(3/2)/Sqrt[a+b*Csc[e+f*x]],x] +
  A*Int[1/(Sqrt[d*Csc[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*Csc[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

X: $\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$

Rule:

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \sec[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+B_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*(A+B*Csc[e+f*x]+C*Csc[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,m,n},x]
```

```
Int[(a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^n*(A+C*Csc[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,m,n},x]
```

Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (c (d \sec[e + f x])^p)^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2)$

1: $\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \cos[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Basis: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $(a + b \sec[z])^m (A + B \sec[z] + C \sec[z]^2) = \frac{d^{m+2} (b+a \cos[z])^m (C+B \cos[z] + A \cos[z]^2)}{(d \cos[z])^{m+2}}$

Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (a + b \sec[e + f x])^m (d \cos[e + f x])^n (A + B \sec[e + f x] + C \sec[e + f x]^2) dx \rightarrow d^{m+2} \int (b + a \cos[e + f x])^m (d \cos[e + f x])^{n-m-2} (C + B \cos[e + f x] + A \cos[e + f x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*cos[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  d^(m+2)*Int[(b+a*cos[e+f*x])^m*(d*cos[e+f*x])^(n-m-2)*(C+B*cos[e+f*x]+A*cos[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && IntegerQ[m]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  d^(m+2)*Int[(b+a*sin[e+f*x])^m*(d*sin[e+f*x])^(n-m-2)*(C+B*sin[e+f*x]+A*sin[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B,C,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && IntegerQ[m]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*cos[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+C_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  d^(m+2)*Int[(b+a*cos[e+f*x])^m*(d*cos[e+f*x])^(n-m-2)*(C+A*cos[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && IntegerQ[m]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  d^(m+2)*Int[(b+a*sin[e+f*x])^m*(d*sin[e+f*x])^(n-m-2)*(C+A*sin[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,C,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && IntegerQ[m]
```

2: $\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (c(d \sec[e+fx])^p)^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $\partial_x \frac{(c(d \sec[e+fx])^p)^n}{(d \sec[e+fx])^{np}} == 0$

Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\frac{\int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (c(d \sec[e+fx])^p)^n (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx \rightarrow}{\frac{c^{\text{IntPart}[n]} (c(d \sec[e+fx])^p)^{\text{FracPart}[n]}}{(d \sec[e+fx])^{p \text{FracPart}[n]}}} \int (a+b \sec[e+fx])^m (d \sec[e+fx])^{np} (A+B \sec[e+fx]+C \sec[e+fx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_.*(d_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_])^p_)^n_*(A_.+B_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^IntPart[n]*(c*(d*Sec[e+f*x])^p)^FracPart[n]/(d*Sec[e+f*x])^(p*FracPart[n])*
  Int[(a+b*Sec[e+f*x])^m*(d*Sec[e+f*x])^(n*p)*(A+B*Sec[e+f*x]+C*Sec[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,C,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_.*(d_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_])^p_)^n_*(A_.+B_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]+C_.*csc[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^IntPart[n]*(c*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^p)^FracPart[n]/(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(p*FracPart[n])*
  Int[(a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n*p)*(A+B*Csc[e+f*x]+C*Csc[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,C,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```
Int[(a+b_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_.*(d_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_])^p_)^n_*(A_.+C_.*sec[e_.+f_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^IntPart[n]*(c*(d*Sec[e+f*x])^p)^FracPart[n]/(d*Sec[e+f*x])^(p*FracPart[n])*
  Int[(a+b*Sec[e+f*x])^m*(d*Sec[e+f*x])^(n*p)*(A+C*Sec[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,C,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

```

Int[ (a_+b_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_.*(d_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_])^p_)^n_*(A_+C_.*csc[e_+f_.*x_] ^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^IntPart[n]*(c*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^p)^FracPart[n]/(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(p*FracPart[n])*
  Int[ (a+b*Csc[e+f*x])^m*(d*Csc[e+f*x])^(n*p)*(A+C*Csc[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,C,m,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]

```