

## Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b \tan[e + f x])^m (c + d \tan[e + f x])^n (A + B \tan[e + f x])$

1:  $\int (a + b \tan[e + f x])^m (c + d \tan[e + f x])^n (A + B \tan[e + f x]) dx$  when  $b c + a d = 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If  $b c + a d = 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0$ , then

$$(a + b \tan[e + f x])^m (c + d \tan[e + f x])^n =$$

$$\frac{a c}{f} \text{Subst}[(a + b x)^{m-1} (c + d x)^{n-1}, x, \tan[e + f x]] \partial_x \tan[e + f x]$$

Rule: If  $b c + a d = 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[e + f x])^m (c + d \tan[e + f x])^n (A + B \tan[e + f x]) dx \rightarrow \frac{a c}{f} \text{Subst}\left[\int (a + b x)^{m-1} (c + d x)^{n-1} (A + B x) dx, x, \tan[e + f x]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_+d_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+B_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  a*c/f*Subst[Int[(a+b*x)^(m-1)*(c+d*x)^(n-1)*(A+B*x),x],x,Tan[e+f*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0]
```

2.  $\int (a + b \tan[e + f x])^m (c + d \tan[e + f x]) (A + B \tan[e + f x]) dx$  when  $b c - a d \neq 0$

1.  $\int (a + b \tan[e + f x])^m (c + d \tan[e + f x]) (A + B \tan[e + f x]) dx$  when  $b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge m \leq -1$

1:  $\int \frac{(c + d \tan[e + f x]) (A + B \tan[e + f x])}{a + b \tan[e + f x]} dx$  when  $b c - a d \neq 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis:  $\frac{(c+d z) (A+B z)}{a+b z} = \frac{B d z}{b} + \frac{A b c + (A b d + B (b c - a d)) z}{b (a + b z)}$

Rule: If  $b c - a d \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[ex + f]) (A + B \tan[ex + f])}{a + b \tan[ex + f]} dx \rightarrow \frac{Bd}{b} \int \tan[ex + f] dx + \frac{1}{b} \int \frac{Abc + (Abd + B(bc - ad)) \tan[ex + f]}{a + b \tan[ex + f]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  B*d/b*Int[Tan[e+f*x],x] + 1/b*Int[Simp[A*b*c+(A*b*d+B*(b*c-a*d))*Tan[e+f*x],x]/(a+b*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0]
```

$$2. \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f]) (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$$

$$1: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f]) (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0$$

Derivation: Symmetric tangent recurrence 2a with  $n \rightarrow 1$  and ???

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0$ , then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f]) (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow \\ & \quad - \frac{(Ab - aB) (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])}{2 a f m} + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2 a^2 m} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} (A (bd + acm) - B (ad + bcm) - d (bB(m-1) - aA(m+1)) \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow \\ & \quad - \frac{(Ab - aB) (ac + bd) (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m}{2 a^2 f m} + \frac{1}{2 a b} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} (Abc + aBc + aAd + bBd + 2 aBd \tan[ex + f]) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -(A*b-a*B)*(a*c+b*d)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m/(2*a^2*f*m) +
  1/(2*a*b)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*Simp[A*b*c+a*B*c+a*A*d+b*B*d+2*a*B*d*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0]
```

$$\mathbf{2:} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f]) (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Tangent recurrence 1b with  $A \rightarrow Ac$ ,  $B \rightarrow Bc + Ad$ ,  $C \rightarrow Bd$ ,  $n \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f]) (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(bc - ad) (Ab - aB) (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1}}{bf(m+1)(a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} (aAc + bBc + Abd - aBd - (Abc - aBc - aAd - bBd) \tan[ex + f]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (b*c-a*d)*(A*b-a*B)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2+b^2)) +
  1/(a^2+b^2)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*Simp[a*A*c+b*B*c+A*b*d-a*B*d-(A*b*c-a*B*c-a*A*d-b*B*d)*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0]
```

$$2: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f]) (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$$

Derivation: Tangent recurrence 2b with  $A \rightarrow Ac$ ,  $B \rightarrow Bc + Ad$ ,  $C \rightarrow Bd$ ,  $n \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -1$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f]) (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow \frac{Bd (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1}}{bf(m+1)} + \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (Ac - Bd + (Bc + Ad) \tan[ex + f]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  B*d*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)/(b*f*(m+1)) +
  Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*Simp[A*c-B*d+(B*c+A*d)*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && Not[LeQ[m,-1]]
```

$$3. \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0$$

$$1. \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$$

$$1: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n < -1$$

Derivation: Symmetric tangent recurrence 1a

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n < -1$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow -\frac{a^2 (Bc - Ad) (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m-1} (c + d \tan[ex + f])^{n+1}}{df (bc + ad) (n+1)} - \frac{a}{d (bc + ad) (n+1)}$$

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^{m-1} (c + d \tan[ex + fx])^{n+1} (A b d (m - n - 2) - B (b c (m - 1) + a d (n + 1)) + (a A d (m + n) - B (a c (m - 1) + b d (n + 1))) \tan[ex + fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.tan[e_+f_.x_])^m_*(c_+d_.tan[e_+f_.x_])^n_*(A_+B_.tan[e_+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -a^2*(B*c-A*d)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(b*c+a*d)*(n+1)) -
  a/(d*(b*c+a*d)*(n+1))*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
    Simp[A*b*d*(m-n-2)-B*(b*c*(m-1)+a*d*(n+1))+(a*A*d*(m+n)-B*(a*c*(m-1)+b*d*(n+1)))*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0] && GtQ[m,1] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

**2:**  $\int (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^m (c + d \tan[ex + fx])^n (A + B \tan[ex + fx]) dx$  when  $b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n \neq -1$

Derivation: Symmetric tangent recurrence 1b

Rule: If  $b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n \neq -1$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^m (c + d \tan[ex + fx])^n (A + B \tan[ex + fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{b B (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^{m-1} (c + d \tan[ex + fx])^{n+1}}{d f (m + n)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{d (m + n)} \int (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^{m-1} (c + d \tan[ex + fx])^n (a A d (m + n) + B (a c (m - 1) - b d (n + 1)) - (B (b c - a d) (m - 1) - d (A b + a B) (m + n)) \tan[ex + fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.tan[e_+f_.x_])^m_*(c_+d_.tan[e_+f_.x_])^n_*(A_+B_.tan[e_+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  b*B*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(m+n)) +
  1/(d*(m+n))*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*
    Simp[a*A*d*(m+n)+B*(a*c*(m-1)-b*d*(n+1))-(B*(b*c-a*d)*(m-1)-d*(A*b+a*B)*(m+n))*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0] && GtQ[m,1] && Not[LtQ[n,-1]]
```

$$2. \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < 0$$

$$1: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0 \wedge m < 0 \wedge n > 0$$

Derivation: Symmetric tangent recurrence 2a

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0 \wedge m < 0 \wedge n > 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{(Ab - aB) (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n}{2 a f m} +$$

$$\frac{1}{2 a^2 m} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} (c + d \tan[ex + f])^{n-1} (A (acm + bdn) - B (bcm + adn) - d (bB(m-n) - aA(m+n)) \tan[ex + f]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_+d_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
- (A*b-a*B)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n/(2*a*f*m) +
1/(2*a^2*m)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
Simp[A*(a*c*m+b*d*n)-B*(b*c*m+a*d*n)-d*(b*B*(m-n)-a*A*(m+n))*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0] && LtQ[m,0] && GtQ[n,0]
```

$$2: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0 \wedge m < 0 \wedge n \neq 0$$

Derivation: Symmetric tangent recurrence 2b

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 = 0 \wedge m < 0 \wedge n \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(aA + bB) (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^{n+1}}{2 f m (bc - ad)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{2am(b^2c - a^2d)} \int (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^{m+1} (c + d \tan[ex + fx])^n (A(b^2cm - a^2d(2m+n+1)) + B(a^2cm - b^2d(n+1)) + d(Ab - aB)(m+n+1) \tan[ex + fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_+d_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (a*A+b*B)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(2*f*m*(b*c-a*d)) +
  1/(2*a*m*(b*c-a*d))*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*
    Simp[A*(b*c*m-a*d*(2*m+n+1))+B*(a*c*m-b*d*(n+1))+d*(A*b-a*B)*(m+n+1)*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0] && LtQ[m,0] && Not[GtQ[n,0]]
```

**3:**  $\int (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^m (c + d \tan[ex + fx])^n (A + B \tan[ex + fx]) dx$  when  $b^2c - a^2d \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 0$

Derivation: Symmetric tangent recurrence 3a

Rule: If  $b^2c - a^2d \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^m (c + d \tan[ex + fx])^n (A + B \tan[ex + fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{B(a + b \tan[ex + fx])^m (c + d \tan[ex + fx])^n}{f(m+n)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{a(m+n)} \int (a + b \tan[ex + fx])^m (c + d \tan[ex + fx])^{n-1} (aAc(m+n) - B(b^2cm + a^2dn) + (aAd(m+n) - B(b^2dm - a^2cn)) \tan[ex + fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_+d_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  B*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n)) +
  1/(a*(m+n))*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
    Simp[a*A*c*(m+n)-B*(b*c*m+a*d*n)+(a*A*d*(m+n)-B*(b*d*m-a*c*n))*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0] && GtQ[n,0]
```

**4:**  $\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx$  when  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$

Derivation: Symmetric tangent recurrence 3b

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(Ad - Bc) (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^{n+1}}{f(n+1)(c^2 + d^2)} -$$

$$\frac{1}{a(n+1)(c^2 + d^2)} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^{n+1} (A(bdm - ac(n+1)) - B(bcm + ad(n+1)) - a(Bc - Ad)(m+n+1) \tan[ex + f]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.tan[e_.+f_.x_])^m*(c_.+d_.tan[e_.+f_.x_])^n*(A_.+B_.tan[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*d-B*c)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(f*(n+1)*(c^2+d^2)) -
  1/(a*(n+1)*(c^2+d^2))*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
    Simp[A*(b*d*m-a*c*(n+1))-B*(b*c*m+a*d*(n+1))-a*(B*c-A*d)*(m+n+1)*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1]
```



**5:**  $\int (a + b \tan[efx])^m (c + d \tan[efx])^n (A + B \tan[efx]) dx$  when  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge Ab + aB = 0$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If  $a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge Ab + aB = 0$ , then

$$(a + b \tan[efx])^m (A + B \tan[efx]) = \frac{bB}{f} \text{Subst}[(a + bx)^{m-1}, x, \tan[efx]] \partial_x \tan[efx]$$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge Ab + aB = 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[efx])^m (c + d \tan[efx])^n (A + B \tan[efx]) dx \rightarrow \frac{bB}{f} \text{Subst}\left[\int (a + bx)^{m-1} (c + dx)^n dx, x, \tan[efx]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_+d_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  b*B/f*Subst[Int[(a+b*x)^(m-1)*(c+d*x)^n,x],x,Tan[e+f*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0] && EqQ[A*b+a*B,0]
```

$$6. \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge Ab + aB \neq 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{(a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (A + B \tan[ex + f])}{c + d \tan[ex + f]} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge Ab + aB \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{A+Bz}{c+dz} = \frac{Ab+aB}{bc+ad} - \frac{(Bc-Ad)(a-bz)}{(bc+ad)(c+dz)}$$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge Ab + aB \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{(a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (A + B \tan[ex + f])}{c + d \tan[ex + f]} dx \rightarrow \frac{Ab + aB}{bc + ad} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m dx - \frac{Bc - Ad}{bc + ad} \int \frac{(a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (a - b \tan[ex + f])}{c + d \tan[ex + f]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.tan[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(A_.+B_.tan[e_.+f_.x_])/(c_.+d_.tan[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b+a*B)/(b*c+a*d)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m,x] -
  (B*c-A*d)/(b*c+a*d)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(a-b*Tan[e+f*x])/(c+d*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[A*b+a*B,0]
```

$$\mathbf{x}: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Baisi: } A + B z = \frac{A b - a B}{b} + \frac{B (a + b z)}{b}$$

Rule: If  $b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow \frac{A b - a B}{b} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n dx + \frac{B}{b} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_+d_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b-a*B)/b*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n,x] +
  B/b*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0] *)
```

$$\mathbf{2:} \int (a+b \tan[ex+fx])^m (c+d \tan[ex+fx])^n (A+B \tan[ex+fx]) dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2+b^2=0 \wedge Ab+aB \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } A+Bz = \frac{Ab+aB}{b} - \frac{B(a-bz)}{b}$$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2+b^2=0 \wedge Ab+aB \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a+b \tan[ex+fx])^m (c+d \tan[ex+fx])^n (A+B \tan[ex+fx]) dx \rightarrow \frac{Ab+aB}{b} \int (a+b \tan[ex+fx])^m (c+d \tan[ex+fx])^n dx - \frac{B}{b} \int (a+b \tan[ex+fx])^m (c+d \tan[ex+fx])^n (a-b \tan[ex+fx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_+d_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*tan[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b+a*B)/b*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n,x] -
  B/b*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*(a-b*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[A*b+a*B,0]
```

$$4. \int (a+b \tan[ex+fx])^m (c+d \tan[ex+fx])^n (A+B \tan[ex+fx]) dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2+b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2+d^2 \neq 0$$

$$1. \int (a+b \tan[ex+fx])^m (c+d \tan[ex+fx])^n (A+B \tan[ex+fx]) dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2+b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2+d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \neg (2m | 2n) \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\mathbf{1:} \int (a+b \tan[ex+fx])^m (c+d \tan[ex+fx])^n (A+B \tan[ex+fx]) dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2+b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \neg (2m | 2n) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge A^2+B^2=0$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: If } A^2+B^2=0, \text{ then } A+B \tan[ex+fx] = \frac{A^2}{f} \text{Subst}\left[\frac{1}{A-Bx}, x, \tan[ex+fx]\right] \partial_x \tan[ex+fx]$$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2+b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \neg (2m | 2n) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge A^2+B^2=0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[efx])^m (c + d \tan[efx])^n (A + B \tan[efx]) dx \rightarrow \frac{A^2}{f} \text{Subst} \left[ \int \frac{(a + bx)^m (c + dx)^n}{A - Bx} dx, x, \tan[efx] \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  A^2/f*Subst[Int[(a+b*x)^m*(c+d*x)^n/(A-B*x),x],x,Tan[e+f*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[A^2+b^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] &&
Not[IntegersQ[2*m,2*n]] && EqQ[A^2+B^2,0]
```

$$2: \int (a + b \tan[efx])^m (c + d \tan[efx])^n (A + B \tan[efx]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \neg (2m | 2n) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge A^2 + B^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } A + Bz = \frac{A+iB}{2} (1 - iz) + \frac{A-iB}{2} (1 + iz)$$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \neg (2m | 2n) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge A^2 + B^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[efx])^m (c + d \tan[efx])^n (A + B \tan[efx]) dx \rightarrow \frac{A+iB}{2} \int (a + b \tan[efx])^m (c + d \tan[efx])^n (1 - i \tan[efx]) dx + \frac{A-iB}{2} \int (a + b \tan[efx])^m (c + d \tan[efx])^n (1 + i \tan[efx]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A+I*B)/2*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*(1-I*Tan[e+f*x]),x] +
  (A-I*B)/2*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*(1+I*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[A^2+b^2,0] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] &&
Not[IntegersQ[2*m,2*n]] && NeQ[A^2+B^2,0]
```

$$2. \int (a + b \tan[ex])^m (c + d \tan[ex])^n (A + B \tan[ex]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$$

$$1: \int (a + b \tan[ex])^m (c + d \tan[ex])^n (A + B \tan[ex]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n < -1$$

Derivation: Tangent recurrence 1a with  $A \rightarrow aA$ ,  $B \rightarrow Ab + aB$ ,  $C \rightarrow bB$ ,  $m \rightarrow m - 1$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n < -1$ , then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a + b \tan[ex])^m (c + d \tan[ex])^n (A + B \tan[ex]) dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{(bc - ad) (Bc - Ad) (a + b \tan[ex])^{m-1} (c + d \tan[ex])^{n+1}}{d f(n+1) (c^2 + d^2)} - \\ & \frac{1}{d(n+1) (c^2 + d^2)} \int (a + b \tan[ex])^{m-2} (c + d \tan[ex])^{n+1} \cdot \\ & (aAd(bd(m-1) - ac(n+1)) + (bBc - (Ab + aB)d)(bc(m-1) + ad(n+1)) - \\ & d((aA - bB)(bc - ad) + (Ab + aB)(ac + bd))(n+1) \tan[ex] - b(d(Abc + aBc - aAd)(m+n) - bB(c^2(m-1) - d^2(n+1))) \tan[ex]^2) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (b*c-a*d)*(B*c-A*d)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2+d^2)) -
  1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2+d^2))*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m-2)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
  Simp[a*A*d*(b*d*(m-1)-a*c*(n+1))+(b*B*c-(A*b+a*B)*d)*(b*c*(m-1)+a*d*(n+1))-
  d*((a*A-b*B)*(b*c-a*d)+(A*b+a*B)*(a*c+b*d))*(n+1)*Tan[e+f*x]-
  b*(d*(A*b*c+a*B*c-a*A*d)*(m+n)-b*B*(c^2*(m-1)-d^2*(n+1)))*Tan[e+f*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0] && GtQ[m,1] && LtQ[n,-1] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[2*m,2*n])
```

$$2: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n \neq -1$$

Derivation: Tangent recurrence 2a with  $A \rightarrow aA$ ,  $B \rightarrow Ab + aB$ ,  $C \rightarrow bB$ ,  $m \rightarrow m - 1$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n \neq -1$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{bB (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m-1} (c + d \tan[ex + f])^{n+1}}{df(m+n)} + \frac{1}{d(m+n)} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m-2} (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n \cdot$$

$$(a^2 A d(m+n) - bB(bc(m-1) + ad(n+1)) + d(m+n)(2aAb + B(a^2 - b^2)) \tan[ex + f] - (bB(bc - ad)(m-1) - b(Ab + aB)d(m+n)) \tan[ex + f]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  b*B*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(m+n)) +
  1/(d*(m+n))*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m-2)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*
    Simp[a^2*A*d*(m+n)-b*B*(b*C*(m-1)+a*d*(n+1))+
      d*(m+n)*(2*a*A*b+B*(a^2-b^2))*Tan[e+f*x]-
      (b*B*(b*c-a*d)*(m-1)-b*(A*b+a*B)*d*(m+n))*Tan[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0] && GtQ[m,1] &&
(IntegerQ[m] || IntegerQ[2*m,2*n]) && Not[IGtQ[n,1] && (Not[IntegerQ[m]] || EqQ[c,0] && NeQ[a,0])]
```

$$3. \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$$

$$1: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge 0 < n < 1$$

Derivation: Tangent recurrence 1b with  $C \rightarrow 0$

Derivation: Tangent recurrence 3a with  $A \rightarrow Ac$ ,  $B \rightarrow Bc + Ad$ ,  $C \rightarrow Bd$ ,  $n \rightarrow n - 1$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge 0 < n < 1$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(Ab - aB) (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n}{f(m+1)(a^2 + b^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b(m+1)(a^2 + b^2)} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} (c + d \tan[ex + f])^{n-1} dx$$

$$(bB(bc(m+1) + adn) + Ab(ac(m+1) - bdn) - b(A(bc - ad) - B(ac + bd))(m+1) \tan[ex + f] - bd(Ab - aB)(m+n+1) \tan^2[ex + f]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b-a*B)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+1)*(a^2+b^2)) +
  1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2+b^2))*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
    Simp[b*B*(b*c*(m+1)+a*d*n)+A*b*(a*c*(m+1)-b*d*n)-b*(A*(b*c-a*d)-B*(a*c+b*d))*(m+1)*Tan[e+f*x]-b*d*(A*b-a*B)*(m+n+1)*Tan[e+f*x]^2,x
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && LtQ[0,n,1] && (IntegerQ[m] || Integer
```

$$2: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n \neq 0$$

Derivation: Tangent recurrence 3a with  $C \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$ , then



$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{b (Ab - aB) (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} (c + d \tan[ex + f])^{n+1}}{f (m+1) (bc - ad) (a^2 + b^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{(m+1) (bc - ad) (a^2 + b^2)} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m+1} (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n \cdot$$

$$(bB (bc (m+1) + ad (n+1)) + A (a (bc - ad) (m+1) - b^2 d (m+n+2)) - (Ab - aB) (bc - ad) (m+1) \tan[ex + f] - bd (Ab - aB) (m+n+2) \tan[ex + f]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
b*(A*b-a*B)*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(f*(m+1)*(b*c-a*d)*(a^2+b^2)) +
1/((m+1)*(b*c-a*d)*(a^2+b^2))*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[b*B*(b*c*(m+1)+a*d*(n+1))+A*(a*(b*c-a*d)*(m+1)-b^2*d*(m+n+2)) -
(A*b-a*B)*(b*c-a*d)*(m+1)*Tan[e+f*x] -
b*d*(A*b-a*B)*(m+n+2)*Tan[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && (IntegerQ[m] || IntegersQ[2*m,2*n])
Not[ILtQ[n,-1] && (Not[IntegerQ[m]] || EqQ[c,0] && NeQ[a,0])]
```

$$4: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge 0 < m < 1 \wedge 0 < n < 1$$

Derivation: Tangent recurrence 2a with  $A \rightarrow Ac$ ,  $B \rightarrow Bc + Ad$ ,  $C \rightarrow Bd$ ,  $n \rightarrow n - 1$

Derivation: Tangent recurrence 2b with  $A \rightarrow aA$ ,  $B \rightarrow Ab + aB$ ,  $C \rightarrow bB$ ,  $m \rightarrow m - 1$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge 0 < m < 1 \wedge 0 < n < 1$ , then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{B (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n}{f (m + n)} + \\ & \frac{1}{m + n} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^{m-1} (c + d \tan[ex + f])^{n-1} \cdot \\ & (aAc(m+n) - B(bcm + adn) + (Abc + aBc + aAd - bBd)(m+n) \tan[ex + f] + (Abd(m+n) + B(adm + bcn)) \tan[ex + f]^2) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  B*(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n)) +
  1/(m+n)*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
    Simp[a*A*c*(m+n)-B*(b*c*m+a*d*n)+(A*b*c+a*B*c+a*A*d-b*B*d)*(m+n)*Tan[e+f*x]+(A*b*d*(m+n)+B*(a*d*m+b*c*n))*Tan[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0] && LtQ[0,m,1] && LtQ[0,n,1]
```

$$5. \int \frac{(c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f])}{a + b \tan[ex + f]} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{A + B \tan[ex + f]}{(a + b \tan[ex + f]) (c + d \tan[ex + f])} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{A+Bz}{(a+bz)(c+dz)} = \frac{B(bc+ad)+A(ac-bd)}{(a^2+b^2)(c^2+d^2)} + \frac{b(Ab-aB)(b-az)}{(a^2+b^2)(bc-ad)(a+bz)} + \frac{d(Bc-A d)(d-cz)}{(bc-ad)(c^2+d^2)(c+dz)}$$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan[ex + fx]}{(a + b \tan[ex + fx])(c + d \tan[ex + fx])} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(B(bc + ad) + A(ac - bd))x}{(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)} + \frac{b(Ab - aB)}{(bc - ad)(a^2 + b^2)} \int \frac{b - a \tan[ex + fx]}{a + b \tan[ex + fx]} dx + \frac{d(Bc - Ad)}{(bc - ad)(c^2 + d^2)} \int \frac{d - c \tan[ex + fx]}{c + d \tan[ex + fx]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])/((a_+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])*(c_+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])),x_Symbol] :=
  (B*(b*c+a*d)+A*(a*c-b*d))*x/((a^2+b^2)*(c^2+d^2)) +
  b*(A*b-a*B)/((b*c-a*d)*(a^2+b^2))*Int[(b-a*Tan[e+f*x])/(a+b*Tan[e+f*x]),x] +
  d*(B*c-A*d)/((b*c-a*d)*(c^2+d^2))*Int[(d-c*Tan[e+f*x])/(c+d*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0]
```

$$2: \int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[ex+f]} (A+B \tan[ex+f])}{a+b \tan[ex+f]} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2+b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2+d^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{\sqrt{c+dz} (A+Bz)}{a+bz} == \frac{A(ac+bd)+B(bc-ad)-(A(bc-ad)-B(ac+bd))z}{(a^2+b^2)\sqrt{c+dz}} - \frac{(bc-ad)(Ba-Ab)(1+z^2)}{(a^2+b^2)(a+bz)\sqrt{c+dz}}$$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2+b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2+d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \tan[ex+f]} (A+B \tan[ex+f])}{a+b \tan[ex+f]} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{a^2+b^2} \int \frac{A(ac+bd)+B(bc-ad)-(A(bc-ad)-B(ac+bd)) \tan[ex+f]}{\sqrt{c+d \tan[ex+f]}} dx - \frac{(bc-ad)(Ba-Ab)}{a^2+b^2} \int \frac{1+\tan[ex+f]^2}{(a+b \tan[ex+f]) \sqrt{c+d \tan[ex+f]}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Sqrt[c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]]*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  1/(a^2+b^2)*Int[Simp[A*(a*c+b*d)+B*(b*c-a*d)-(A*(b*c-a*d)-B*(a*c+b*d))*Tan[e+f*x],x]/Sqrt[c+d*Tan[e+f*x]],x] -
  (b*c-a*d)*(B*a-A*b)/(a^2+b^2)*Int[(1+Tan[e+f*x]^2)/((a+b*Tan[e+f*x])*Sqrt[c+d*Tan[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0]
```

$$3: \int \frac{(c+d \tan[ex+f])^n (A+B \tan[ex+f])}{a+b \tan[ex+f]} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2+b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2+d^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{A+Bz}{a+bz} == \frac{aA+bB-(Ab-aB)z}{a^2+b^2} + \frac{b(Ab-aB)(1+z^2)}{(a^2+b^2)(a+bz)}$$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2+b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2+d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{(c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f])}{a + b \tan[ex + f]} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{a^2 + b^2} \int (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (aA + bB - (Ab - aB) \tan[ex + f]) dx + \frac{b(Ab - aB)}{a^2 + b^2} \int \frac{(c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (1 + \tan[ex + f]^2)}{a + b \tan[ex + f]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.**x_])^n*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.**x_])/(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.**x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  1/(a^2+b^2)*Int[(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*Simp[a*A+b*B-(A*b-a*B)*Tan[e+f*x],x],x] +
  b*(A*b-a*B)/(a^2+b^2)*Int[(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*(1+Tan[e+f*x]^2)/(a+b*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0]
```

$$6: \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan[ex+f]} (A+B \tan[ex+f])}{\sqrt{c+d \tan[ex+f]}} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \sqrt{a+bz} (A+Bz) = \frac{aA-bB+(Ab+aB)z}{\sqrt{a+bz}} + \frac{bB(1+z^2)}{\sqrt{a+bz}}$$

Note: This rule should be generalized for all integrands of the form  $\sqrt{a+b \tan[ex+f]} (c+d \tan[ex+f])^n (A+B \tan[ex+f])$  when  $Ab - aB \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0$ .

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \tan[ex+f]} (A+B \tan[ex+f])}{\sqrt{c+d \tan[ex+f]}} dx \rightarrow \int \frac{aA-bB+(Ab+aB) \tan[ex+f]}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[ex+f]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[ex+f]}} dx + bB \int \frac{1+\tan[ex+f]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \tan[ex+f]} \sqrt{c+d \tan[ex+f]}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Sqrt[a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]]*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])/Sqrt[c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]],x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Simp[a*A-b*B+(A*b+a*B)*Tan[e+f*x],x]/(Sqrt[a+b*Tan[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[c+d*Tan[e+f*x]]),x] +
  b*B*Int[(1+Tan[e+f*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a+b*Tan[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[c+d*Tan[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0]
```

$$x. \int \frac{A + B \tan[ex + f]}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[ex + f]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[ex + f]}} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{A + B \tan[ex + f]}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[ex + f]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[ex + f]}} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A^2 + B^2 = 0$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If  $A^2 + B^2 = 0$ , then  $A + B \tan[ex + f] = \frac{A^2}{f} \text{Subst}\left[\frac{1}{A - Bx}, x, \tan[ex + f]\right] \partial_x \tan[ex + f]$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A^2 + B^2 = 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan[ex + f]}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[ex + f]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[ex + f]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{A^2}{f} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{1}{(A - Bx) \sqrt{a + bx} \sqrt{c + dx}} dx, x, \tan[ex + f]\right]$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])/(Sqrt[a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]]*Sqrt[c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  A^2/f*Subst[Int[1/((A-B*x)*Sqrt[a+b*x]*Sqrt[c+d*x]),x],x,Tan[e+f*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0] && EqQ[A^2+B^2,0] *)
```

**2:** 
$$\int \frac{A + B \tan[ex + f]}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[ex + f]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[ex + f]}} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A^2 + B^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis:  $A + Bz = \frac{A + iB}{2} (1 - iz) + \frac{A - iB}{2} (1 + iz)$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A^2 + B^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A + B \tan[ex + f]}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[ex + f]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[ex + f]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{A + iB}{2} \int \frac{1 - iz \tan[ex + f]}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[ex + f]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[ex + f]}} dx + \frac{A - iB}{2} \int \frac{1 + iz \tan[ex + f]}{\sqrt{a + b \tan[ex + f]} \sqrt{c + d \tan[ex + f]}} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])/(Sqrt[a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]]*Sqrt[c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A+I*B)/2*Int[(1-I*Tan[e+f*x])/(Sqrt[a+b*Tan[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[c+d*Tan[e+f*x]]),x] +
  (A-I*B)/2*Int[(1+I*Tan[e+f*x])/(Sqrt[a+b*Tan[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[c+d*Tan[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2+d^2,0] && NeQ[A^2+B^2,0] *)
```



$$7. \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 + d^2 \neq 0$$

$$1: \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A^2 + B^2 = 0$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If  $A^2 + B^2 = 0$ , then  $A + B \tan[ex + f] = \frac{A^2}{f} \text{Subst}\left[\frac{1}{A - Bx}, x, \tan[ex + f]\right] \partial_x \tan[ex + f]$

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A^2 + B^2 = 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow \frac{A^2}{f} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{(a + bx)^m (c + dx)^n}{A - Bx} dx, x, \tan[ex + f]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  A^2/f*Subst[Int[(a+b*x)^m*(c+d*x)^n/(A-B*x),x],x,Tan[e+f*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && EqQ[A^2+B^2,0]
```

$$\mathbf{2:} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (A + B \tan[ex + f]) (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n dx \text{ when } b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A^2 + B^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } A + B z = \frac{A + i B}{2} (1 - i z) + \frac{A - i B}{2} (1 + i z)$$

Rule: If  $b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge a^2 + b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A^2 + B^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (A + B \tan[ex + f]) dx \rightarrow \frac{A + i B}{2} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (1 - i \tan[ex + f]) dx + \frac{A - i B}{2} \int (a + b \tan[ex + f])^m (c + d \tan[ex + f])^n (1 + i \tan[ex + f]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*tan[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A+I*B)/2*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*(1-I*Tan[e+f*x]),x] +
  (A-I*B)/2*Int[(a+b*Tan[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Tan[e+f*x])^n*(1+I*Tan[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2+b^2,0] && NeQ[A^2+B^2,0]
```