

## Rules for integrands of the form $(e x)^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x^n)^q$

1.  $\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x^n)^q dx$  when  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge j \neq k \wedge \frac{j}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{k}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n^2 \neq 1$

**1:**  $\int x^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x^n)^q dx$  when  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge j \neq k \wedge \frac{j}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{k}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n^2 \neq 1$

### Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If  $\frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then  $x^m F[x^n] = \frac{1}{n} \text{Subst}\left[x^{\frac{m+1}{n}-1} F[x], x, x^n\right] \partial_x x^n$

Rule: If  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge j \neq k \wedge \frac{j}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{k}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n^2 \neq 1$ , then

$$\int x^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x^n)^q dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} \text{Subst}\left[\int x^{\frac{m+1}{n}-1} (a x^{j/n} + b x^{k/n})^p (c + d x)^q dx, x, x^n\right]$$

### Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.*x_^j_+b_.*x_^k_.)^p_.*(c_+d_.*x_^n_)^q_.,x_Symbol] :=
  1/n*Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m+1)/n]-1)*(a*x^Simplify[j/n]+b*x^Simplify[k/n])^p*(c+d*x)^q,x],x,x^n] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,j,k,m,n,p,q},x] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && NeQ[k,j] && IntegerQ[Simplify[j/n]] && IntegerQ[Simplify[k/n]] &&
IntegerQ[Simplify[(m+1)/n]] && NeQ[n^2,1]
```

**2:**  $\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x^n)^q dx$  when  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge j \neq k \wedge \frac{j}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{k}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n^2 \neq 1$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis:  $a_x \frac{(e x)^m}{x^m} == 0$

Basis:  $\frac{(e x)^m}{x^m} == \frac{e^{\text{IntPart}[m]} (e x)^{\text{FracPart}[m]}}{x^{\text{FracPart}[m]}}$

Rule: If  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge j \neq k \wedge \frac{j}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{k}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n^2 \neq 1$ , then

$$\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x^n)^q dx \rightarrow \frac{e^{\text{IntPart}[m]} (e x)^{\text{FracPart}[m]}}{x^{\text{FracPart}[m]}} \int x^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x^n)^q dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e*x_)^m_.*(a_.*x_^j_+b_.*x_^k_.)^p_.*(c_+d_.*x_^n_.)^q_,x_Symbol] :=
  e^IntPart[m]*(e*x)^FracPart[m]/x^FracPart[m]*Int[x^m*(a*x^j+b*x^k)^p*(c+d*x^n)^q,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,j,k,m,n,p,q},x] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && NeQ[k,j] && IntegerQ[Simplify[j/n]] && IntegerQ[Simplify[k/n]] &&
IntegerQ[Simplify[(m+1)/n]] && NeQ[n^2,1]
```

$$2. \int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x)^n dx \text{ when } p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0$$

$$1: \int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x)^n dx \text{ when } p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge a d (m + j p + 1) - b c (m + n + p (j + n) + 1) = 0 \wedge (e > 0 \vee j \in \mathbb{Z}) \wedge m + j p + 1 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Trinomial recurrence 3b with  $c = 0$  and  $a d (m + j p + 1) - b c (m + n + p (j + n) + 1) = 0$

Rule: If  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge$  , then

$$a d (m + j p + 1) - b c (m + n + p (j + n) + 1) = 0 \wedge (e > 0 \vee j \in \mathbb{Z}) \wedge m + j p + 1 \neq 0$$

$$\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{c e^{j-1} (e x)^{m-j+1} (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^{p+1}}{a (m + j p + 1)}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e.*x_)^m.*(a.*x_^j_.+b.*x_^jn_.)^p.*(c_+d_.*x_^n_.),x_Symbol] :=
  c*e^(j-1)*(e*x)^(m-j+1)*(a*x^j+b*x^(j+n))^(p+1)/(a*(m+j*p+1)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,j,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[jn,j+n] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a*d*(m+j*p+1)-b*c*(m+n+p*(j+n)+1),0] &&
  (GtQ[e,0] || IntegersQ[j]) && NeQ[m+j*p+1,0]
```

**2:**  $\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x^n) dx$  when  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge p < -1 \wedge 0 < j \leq m \wedge (e > 0 \vee j \in \mathbb{Z})$

Derivation: Trinomial recurrence 2b with  $c = 0$

Rule: If  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge p < -1 \wedge 0 < j \leq m \wedge (e > 0 \vee j \in \mathbb{Z})$ , then

$$\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x^n) dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{e^{j-1} (b c - a d) (e x)^{m-j+1} (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^{p+1}}{a b n (p+1)} - \frac{e^j (a d (m+j p+1) - b c (m+n+p(j+n)+1))}{a b n (p+1)} \int (e x)^{m-j} (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^{p+1} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.**x_)^m_.*(a_.**x_^j_.+b_.**x_^jn_.)^p_*(c_+d_.**x_^n_.),x_Symbol] :=
  -e^(j-1)*(b*c-a*d)*(e*x)^(m-j+1)*(a*x^j+b*x^(j+n))^(p+1)/(a*b*n*(p+1)) -
  e^j*(a*d*(m+j*p+1)-b*c*(m+n+p*(j+n)+1))/(a*b*n*(p+1))*Int[(e*x)^(m-j)*(a*x^j+b*x^(j+n))^(p+1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,j,m,n},x] && EqQ[jn,j+n] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && LtQ[p,-1] && GtQ[j,0] && LeQ[j,m] &&
  (GtQ[e,0] || IntegerQ[j])
```

**3:**  $\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x^n) dx$  when  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n > 0 \wedge (e > 0 \vee (j | n) \in \mathbb{Z})$

Derivation: Trinomial recurrence 3b with  $c = 0$

Rule: If  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n > 0 \wedge (e > 0 \vee (j | n) \in \mathbb{Z})$ , then

$$\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x^n) dx \rightarrow \frac{c e^{j-1} (e x)^{m-j+1} (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^{p+1}}{a (m+j p+1)} + \frac{a d (m+j p+1) - b c (m+n+p (j+n) + 1)}{a e^n (m+j p+1)} \int (e x)^{m+n} (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e.*x_)^m.*(a.*x_^j_.+b.*x_^jn_.)^p.*(c_+d.*x_^n_.),x_Symbol] :=
  c*e^(j-1)*(e*x)^(m-j+1)*(a*x^j+b*x^(j+n))^(p+1)/(a*(m+j*p+1)) +
  (a*d*(m+j*p+1)-b*c*(m+n+p*(j+n)+1))/(a*e^n*(m+j*p+1))*Int[(e*x)^(m+n)*(a*x^j+b*x^(j+n))^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,j,p},x] && EqQ[jn,j+n] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && GtQ[n,0] &&
  (LtQ[m+j*p,-1] || IntegersQ[m-1/2,p-1/2] && LtQ[p,0] && LtQ[m,-n*p-1]) &&
  (GtQ[e,0] || IntegersQ[j,n]) && NeQ[m+j*p+1,0] && NeQ[m-n+j*p+1,0]
```

**4:**  $\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x^n) dx$  when  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge m + n + p (j + n) + 1 \neq 0 \wedge (e > 0 \vee j \in \mathbb{Z})$

Derivation: Trinomial recurrence 2b with  $c = 0$  composed with binomial recurrence 1b

Rule: If  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0 \wedge m + n + p (j + n) + 1 \neq 0 \wedge (e > 0 \vee j \in \mathbb{Z})$ , then

$$\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x^n) dx \rightarrow \frac{d e^{j-1} (e x)^{m-j+1} (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^{p+1}}{b (m + n + p (j + n) + 1)} - \frac{a d (m + j p + 1) - b c (m + n + p (j + n) + 1)}{b (m + n + p (j + n) + 1)} \int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e.*x_)^m.*(a.*x_^j_.+b.*x_^jn_.)^p.*(c_+d.*x_^n_.),x_Symbol] :=
  d*e^(j-1)*(e*x)^(m-j+1)*(a*x^j+b*x^(j+n))^(p+1)/(b*(m+n+p*(j+n)+1)) -
  (a*d*(m+j*p+1)-b*c*(m+n+p*(j+n)+1))/(b*(m+n+p*(j+n)+1))*Int[(e*x)^m*(a*x^j+b*x^(j+n))^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,j,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[jn,j+n] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[m+n+p*(j+n)+1,0] && (GtQ[e,0] || IntegerQ[j])
```

$$3. \int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x^n)^q dx \text{ when } p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge j \neq k \wedge \frac{j}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{k}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{m+1} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int x^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x^n)^q dx \text{ when } p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge j \neq k \wedge \frac{j}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{k}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{m+1} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If  $\frac{n}{m+1} \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then  $x^m F[x^n] = \frac{1}{m+1} \text{Subst}[F[x^{\frac{n}{m+1}}], x, x^{m+1}] \partial_x x^{m+1}$

Rule: If  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge j \neq k \wedge \frac{j}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{k}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{m+1} \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$\int x^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x^n)^q dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{m+1} \text{Subst}\left[\int (a x^{\frac{j}{m+1}} + b x^{\frac{k}{m+1}})^p (c + d x^{\frac{n}{m+1}})^q dx, x, x^{m+1}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^m_.*(a_.*x^j_+b_.*x^k_.)^p_.*(c_+d_.*x^n_.)^q_.,x_Symbol] :=
  1/(m+1)*Subst[Int[(a*x^Simplify[j/(m+1)]+b*x^Simplify[k/(m+1)])^p*(c+d*x^Simplify[n/(m+1)])^q,x],x,x^(m+1)] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,j,k,m,n,p,q},x] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && NeQ[k,j] && IntegerQ[Simplify[j/n]] && IntegerQ[Simplify[k/n]] &&
  NeQ[m,-1] && IntegerQ[Simplify[n/(m+1)]] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

**2:**  $\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x)^q dx$  when  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge j \neq k \wedge \frac{j}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{k}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{m+1} \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis:  $a_x \frac{(e x)^m}{x^m} == 0$

Basis:  $\frac{(e x)^m}{x^m} == \frac{e^{\text{IntPart}[m]} (e x)^{\text{FracPart}[m]}}{x^{\text{FracPart}[m]}}$

Rule: If  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge j \neq k \wedge \frac{j}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{k}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{n}{m+1} \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x)^q dx \rightarrow \frac{e^{\text{IntPart}[m]} (e x)^{\text{FracPart}[m]}}{x^{\text{FracPart}[m]}} \int x^m (a x^j + b x^k)^p (c + d x)^q dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e*x_)^m_.*(a_.*x_^j_+b_.*x_^k_.)^p_.*(c_+d_.*x_^n_.)^q_,x_Symbol] :=
  e^IntPart[m]*(e*x)^FracPart[m]/x^FracPart[m]*Int[x^m*(a*x^j+b*x^k)^p*(c+d*x^n)^q,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,j,k,m,n,p,q},x] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && NeQ[k,j] && IntegerQ[Simplify[j/n]] && IntegerQ[Simplify[k/n]] &&
  NeQ[m,-1] && IntegerQ[Simplify[n/(m+1)]] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```



**4:**  $\int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x)^q dx$  when  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \frac{(e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p}{x^{m+j p} (a + b x^n)^p} = 0$$

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{(e x)^m}{x^m} = \frac{e^{\text{IntPart}[m]} (e x)^{\text{FracPart}[m]}}{x^{\text{FracPart}[m]}}$$

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{(a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p}{x^{j p} (a + b x^n)^p} = \frac{(a x^j + b x^{j+n})^{\text{FracPart}[p]}}{x^{j \text{FracPart}[p]} (a + b x^n)^{\text{FracPart}[p]}}$$

Rule: If  $p \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge b c - a d \neq 0$ , then

$$\begin{aligned} \int (e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p (c + d x)^q dx &\rightarrow \frac{(e x)^m (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^p}{x^{m+j p} (a + b x^n)^p} \int x^{m+j p} (a + b x^n)^p (c + d x)^q dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{e^{\text{IntPart}[m]} (e x)^{\text{FracPart}[m]} (a x^j + b x^{j+n})^{\text{FracPart}[p]}}{x^{\text{FracPart}[m] + j \text{FracPart}[p]} (a + b x^n)^{\text{FracPart}[p]}} \int x^{m+j p} (a + b x^n)^p (c + d x)^q dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e.*x_)^m.*(a.*x_^j_.+b.*x_^jn_.)^p.*(c+d.*x_^n_.)^q_,x_Symbol] :=
  e^IntPart[m]*(e*x)^FracPart[m]*(a*x^j+b*x^(j+n))^FracPart[p]/
  (x^(FracPart[m]+j*FracPart[p])*(a+b*x^n)^FracPart[p])*
  Int[x^(m+j*p)*(a+b*x^n)^p*(c+d*x^n)^q,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,j,m,n,p,q},x] && EqQ[j,n] && Not[IntegerQ[p]] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && Not[EqQ[n,1] && EqQ[j,1]]
```