

Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b x)^m$

1: $\int \frac{1}{a + b x} dx$

- Reference: G&R 2.111.1.2, CRC 27, A&S 3.3.15
- Derivation: Reciprocal rule for integration
- Rule 1.1.1.1:

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b x} dx \rightarrow \frac{\text{Log}[a + b x]}{b}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[1/(a_.+b_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  Log[a+b*x]/b /;
  FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

2: $\int (a + b x)^m dx$ when $m \neq -1$

- Reference: G&R 2.111.1.1, CRC 23, A&S 3.3.14
- Derivation: Power rule for integration
- Rule 1.1.1.2: If $m \neq -1$, then

$$\int (a + b x)^m dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b x)^{m+1}}{b (m + 1)}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*x_)^m_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (a+b*x)^(m+1)/(b*(m+1)) /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,m},x] && NeQ[m,-1]
```