

Rules for integrands involving exponentials

1. $\int u \left(F^{c(a+bx)} \right)^n dx$

1: $\int \left(F^{c(a+bx)} \right)^n dx$

- Reference: G&R 2.311, CRC 519, A&S 4.2.54

- Rule:

$$\int \left(F^{c(a+bx)} \right)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{\left(F^{c(a+bx)} \right)^n}{b c n \operatorname{Log}[F]}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(F^(c.*(a_.+b_.*x_)))^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (F^(c*(a+b*x)))^n/(b*c*n*Log[F]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,n},x]
```

2: $\int P_x F^{c v} dx$ when $v = a + b x$

- Derivation: Algebraic expansion

- Rule: If $v = a + b x$, then

$$\int P_x F^{c v} dx \rightarrow \int F^{c(a+bx)} \operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}[P_x, x] dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[u_*F^(c_.*v_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[u*F^(c*ExpandToSum[v,x]),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,c},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && TrueQ[$UseGamma]
```

```
Int[u_*F^(c_.*v_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(c*ExpandToSum[v,x]),u,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,c},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && Not[TrueQ[$UseGamma]]
```

3: $\int (d + e x)^m F^{c(a+bx)} (f + g x) dx$ when $e g (m+1) - b c (e f - d g) \text{Log}[F] == 0$

Basis: $\partial_x (F^{f[x]} g[x]) = F^{f[x]} (\text{Log}[F] g[x] f'[x] + g'[x])$

Rule: If $v == a + b x \wedge u == d + e x \wedge w == f + g x \wedge e g (m+1) - b c (e f - d g) \text{Log}[F] == 0$, then

$$\int u^m F^{c v} w dx \rightarrow \int (d + e x)^m F^{c(a+bx)} (f + g x) dx \rightarrow \frac{g (d + e x)^{m+1} F^{c(a+bx)}}{b c e \text{Log}[F]}$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_^m_.*F^(c_.*v_)*w_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{b=Coefficient[v,x,1],d=Coefficient[u,x,0],e=Coefficient[u,x,1],f=Coefficient[w,x,0],g=Coefficient[w,x,1]},
    g*u^(m+1)*F^(c*v)/(b*c*e*Log[F]) /;
    EqQ[e*g*(m+1)-b*c*(e*f-d*g)*Log[F],0]] /;
  FreeQ[{F,c,m},x] && LinearQ[{u,v,w},x]
```

4. $\int P_x u^m F^{c v} dx$ when $v == a + b x \wedge u == (d + e x)^n$

1: $\int P_x u^m F^{c v} dx$ when $v == a + b x \wedge u == (d + e x)^n \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $v == a + b x \wedge u == (d + e x)^n \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int P_x u^m F^{c v} dx \rightarrow \int F^{c(a+bx)} \text{ExpandIntegrand}[P_x (d + e x)^{m n}, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[w_*u_^m_.*F^(c_.*v_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[w*NormalizePowerOfLinear[u,x]^m*F^(c*ExpandToSum[v,x]),x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,c},x] && PolynomialQ[w,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && PowerOfLinearQ[u,x] && IntegerQ[m] && TrueQ[$UseGamma]
```

```
Int[w_*u_^m_.*F^(c_.*v_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(c*ExpandToSum[v,x]),w*NormalizePowerOfLinear[u,x]^m,x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,c},x] && PolynomialQ[w,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && PowerOfLinearQ[u,x] && IntegerQ[m] && Not[TrueQ[$UseGamma]]
```

2: $\int P_x u^m F^{c v} dx$ when $v = a + b x \wedge u = (d + e x)^n \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If $v = a + b x \wedge u = (d + e x)^n \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, **then**

$$\int P_x u^m F^{c v} dx \rightarrow \frac{((d + e x)^n)^m}{(d + e x)^{m n}} \int F^{c(a + b x)} \text{ExpandIntegrand}[P_x (d + e x)^{m n}, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[w_*u_^m_.*F^(c_.*v_),x_Symbol] :=
Module[{uu=NormalizePowerOfLinear[u,x],z},
z=If[PowerQ[uu] && FreeQ[uu[[2]],x], uu[[1]]^(m*uu[[2]]), uu^m];
uu^m/z*Int[ExpandIntegrand[w*z*F^(c*ExpandToSum[v,x]),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,c,m},x] && PolynomialQ[w,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && PowerOfLinearQ[u,x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

5. $\int u F^{c(a + b x)} \text{Log}[d x]^n dx$

1: $\int F^{c(a + b x)} \text{Log}[d x]^n (e + h(f + g x) \text{Log}[d x]) dx$ when $e = f h(n + 1) \wedge g h(n + 1) = b c e \text{Log}[F] \wedge n \neq -1$

Rule: If $e = f h(n + 1) \wedge g h(n + 1) = b c e \text{Log}[F] \wedge n \neq -1$, **then**

$$\int F^{c(a + b x)} \text{Log}[d x]^n (e + h(f + g x) \text{Log}[d x]) dx \rightarrow \frac{e x F^{c(a + b x)} \text{Log}[d x]^{n+1}}{n + 1}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_))*Log[d_.*x_]^n_.*(e_+h_.*(f_.+g_.*x_))*Log[d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
e*x*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Log[d*x]^(n+1)/(n+1) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,n},x] && EqQ[e-f*h*(n+1),0] && EqQ[g*h*(n+1)-b*c*e*Log[F],0] && NeQ[n,-1]
```

$$\mathbf{2:} \int x^m F^{c(a+bx)} \text{Log}[dx]^n (e+h(f+gx) \text{Log}[dx]) dx \text{ when } e(m+1) = fh(n+1) \wedge gh(n+1) = bce \text{Log}[F] \wedge n \neq -1$$

Rule: If $e(m+1) = fh(n+1) \wedge gh(n+1) = bce \text{Log}[F] \wedge n \neq -1$, then

$$\int x^m F^{c(a+bx)} \text{Log}[dx]^n (e+h(f+gx) \text{Log}[dx]) dx \rightarrow \frac{e x^{m+1} F^{c(a+bx)} \text{Log}[dx]^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*F^(c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_))*Log[d_.*x_]^n_.*(e_.+h_.*(f_.+g_.*x_)*Log[d_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  e*x^(m+1)*F^(c*(a+b*x))*Log[d*x]^(n+1)/(n+1) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x] && EqQ[e*(m+1)-f*h*(n+1),0] && EqQ[g*h*(n+1)-b*c*e*Log[F],0] && NeQ[n,-1]
```

$$2. \int u F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

$$1. \int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

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$$\mathbf{1:} \int F^{a+b(c+dx)} dx$$

Reference: G&R 2.311, CRC 519, A&S 4.2.54

Rule:

$$\int F^{a+b(c+dx)} dx \rightarrow \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)}}{b d \text{Log}[F]}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  F^(a+b*(c+d*x))/(b*d*Log[F]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x]
```

$$2. \int F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx$$

$$\textcolor{red}{1}: \int F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \text{ when } b > 0$$

■ **Basis:** $\text{Erfi}'[z] = \frac{2e^{z^2}}{\sqrt{\pi}}$

Rule: If $b > 0$, then

$$\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{F^a \sqrt{\pi} \text{Erfi}[(c+dx) \sqrt{b \log[F]}]}{2d \sqrt{b \log[F]}}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^2),x_Symbol] :=
  F^a*Sqrt[Pi]*Erfi[(c+dx)*Rt[b*Log[F],2]]/(2*d*Rt[b*Log[F],2]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && PosQ[b]
```

$$\textcolor{red}{2}: \int F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \text{ when } \neg(b > 0)$$

■ **Basis:** $\text{Erf}'[z] = \frac{2e^{-z^2}}{\sqrt{\pi}}$

Rule: If $\neg(b > 0)$, then

$$\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{F^a \sqrt{\pi} \text{Erf}[(c+dx) \sqrt{-b \log[F]}]}{2d \sqrt{-b \log[F]}}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^2),x_Symbol] :=
  F^a*Sqrt[Pi]*Erf[(c+dx)*Rt[-b*Log[F],2]]/(2*d*Rt[-b*Log[F],2]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && NegQ[b]
```

2: $\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$ when $\frac{2}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Integration by parts

- **Basis:** $1 = \partial_x \frac{c+dx}{d}$
- **Rule:** If $\frac{2}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{(c+dx) F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{d} - b n \text{Log}[F] \int (c+dx)^n F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/d -
  b*n*Log[F]*Int[(c+d*x)^n*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[2/n] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

2: $\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$ when $\frac{2}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** If $k \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then $F[(c+dx)^n] = \frac{k}{d} \left((c+dx)^{1/k} \right)^{k-1} F \left[\left((c+dx)^{1/k} \right)^{kn} \right] \partial_x (c+dx)^{1/k}$
- **Rule:** If $\frac{2}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}^+$, let $k = \text{Denominator}[n]$, then

$$\int F^{a+b x^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{k}{d} \text{Subst} \left[\int x^{k-1} F^{a+b x^{kn}} dx, x, (c+dx)^{1/k} \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{k=Denominator[n]},
    k/d*Subst[Int[x^(k-1)*F^(a+b*x^(k*n)),x],x,(c+d*x)^(1/k)] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[2/n] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

2: $\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$ when $\frac{2}{n} \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

- **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{(c+dx)^n}{(-b(c+dx)^n \log[F])^{1/n}} == 0$
- **Basis:** $\partial_x \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{n}, -b(c+dx)^n \log[F]\right] == -\frac{d n F^{b(c+dx)^n} (-b(c+dx)^n \log[F])^{\frac{1}{n}}}{c+dx}$
- **Rule:** If $\frac{2}{n} \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow -\frac{F^a (c+dx)^{\text{Gamma}\left[\frac{1}{n}, -b(c+dx)^n \log[F]\right]}}{d n (-b(c+dx)^n \log[F])^{1/n}}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  -F^a*(c+d*x)*Gamma[1/n,-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]]/(d*n*(-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F])^(1/n)) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[2/n]]
```

$$2. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx$$

$$1. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \text{ when } de - cf = 0$$

$$1. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \text{ when } de - cf = 0 \wedge \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\text{1: } \int (e + f x)^{n-1} F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \text{ when } de - cf = 0$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and integration by substitution

Rule: If $de - cf = 0$, then $\partial_x \frac{(e+fx)^n}{(c+dx)^n} = 0$

Basis: $(c+dx)^{n-1} F[(c+dx)^n] = \frac{1}{dn} F[(c+dx)^n] \partial_x (c+dx)^n$

Rule: If $de - cf = 0$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^{n-1} F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(e + f x)^n F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n}{b f n (c + d x)^n \text{Log}[F]}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (e+f*x)^n*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(b*f*n*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x] && EqQ[m,n-1] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0]
```

$$\text{2: } \int \frac{F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n}{e + f x} dx \text{ when } de - cf = 0$$

Basis: $\text{ExpIntegralEi}'[z] = \frac{e^z}{z}$

Rule: If $de - cf = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n}{e + f x} dx \rightarrow \frac{F^a \text{ExpIntegralEi}[b (c + d x)^n \text{Log}[F]]}{f n}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_)/(e_.+f_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  F^a*ExpIntegralEi[b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]]/(f*n) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0]
```


$$3. \int (c + d x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\text{1: } \int (c + d x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } n = 2(m+1)$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: If } n = 2(m+1), \text{ then } (c + d x)^m F[(c + d x)^n] = \frac{1}{d(m+1)} F\left[(c + d x)^{m+1}\right] \partial_x (c + d x)^{m+1}$$

Rule: If $n = 2(m+1)$, then

$$\int (c + d x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{d(m+1)} \text{Subst}\left[\int F^{a+bx^2} dx, x, (c + d x)^{m+1}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  1/(d*(m+1))*Subst[Int[F^(a+b*x^2),x],x,(c+d*x)^(m+1)] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && EqQ[n,2*(m+1)]
```

$$2. \int (c + d x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\text{1: } \int (c + d x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge (0 < n < m+1 \vee m < n < 0)$$

Reference: G&R 2.321.1, CRC 521, A&S 4.2.55

Derivation: Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } (c + d x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} = (c + d x)^{m-n+1} \partial_x \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{b d n \log[F]}$$

Rule: If $\frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge (0 < n < m+1 \vee m < n < 0)$, then

$$\int (c + d x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{(c + d x)^{m-n+1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{b d n \log[F]} - \frac{m-n+1}{b n \log[F]} \int (c + d x)^{m-n} F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)^(m-n+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(b*d*n*Log[F]) -
  (m-n+1)/(b*n*Log[F])*Int[(c+d*x)^(m-n)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[2*(m+1)/n] && LtQ[0,(m+1)/n,5] && IntegerQ[n] && (LtQ[0,n,m+1] || LtQ[m,n,0])
```

```

Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)^(m-n+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(b*d*n*Log[F]) -
  (m-n+1)/(b*n*Log[F])*Int[(c+d*x)^Simplify[m-n]*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[2*Simplify[(m+1)/n]] && LtQ[0,Simplify[(m+1)/n],5] && Not[RationalQ[m]] && SumSimplerQ[m,-n]

```

$$\textcolor{red}{2}: \int (c+dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \text{ when } \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge (n > 0 \wedge m < -1 \vee 0 < -n \leq m+1)$$

Reference: G&R 2.324.1, CRC 523, A&S 4.2.56

Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule: If $\frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge (n > 0 \wedge m < -1 \vee 0 < -n \leq m+1)$, then

$$\int (c+dx)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{(c+dx)^{m+1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{d(m+1)} - \frac{b n \operatorname{Log}[F]}{m+1} \int (c+dx)^{m+n} F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```

Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(d*(m+1)) -
  b*n*Log[F]/(m+1)*Int[(c+d*x)^(m+n)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[2*(m+1)/n] && LtQ[-4,(m+1)/n,5] && IntegerQ[n] && (GtQ[n,0] && LtQ[m,-1] || GtQ[-n,0] && LeQ[-n,m+

```

```

Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(d*(m+1)) -
  b*n*Log[F]/(m+1)*Int[(c+d*x)^Simplify[m+n]*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[2*Simplify[(m+1)/n]] && LtQ[-4,Simplify[(m+1)/n],5] && Not[RationalQ[m]] && SumSimplerQ[m,n]

```

$$\text{3: } \int (c + d x)^m F^{a+b} (c+d x)^n dx \text{ when } \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** If $k \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then $(c + d x)^m F[(c + d x)^n] = \frac{k}{d} \left((c + d x)^{1/k} \right)^{k(m+1)-1} F\left[\left((c + d x)^{1/k} \right)^{kn} \right] \partial_x (c + d x)^{1/k}$
- **Rule:** If $\frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (c + d x)^m F^{a+b} (c+d x)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{k}{d} \text{Subst}\left[\int x^{k(m+1)-1} F^{a+b} x^{kn} dx, x, (c + d x)^{1/k} \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_+d_.x_)^m_.F^(a_+b_.*(c_+d_.x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{k=Denominator[n]},
    k/d*Subst[Int[x^(k*(m+1)-1)*F^(a+b*x^(k*n)),x],x,(c+d*x)^(1/k)]] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[2*(m+1)/n] && LtQ[0,(m+1)/n,5] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

$$\text{4: } \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+d x)^n dx \text{ when } d e - c f = 0 \bigwedge \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

- **Basis:** If $d e - c f = 0$, then $\partial_x \frac{(e+f x)^m}{(c+d x)^m} = 0$
- **Rule:** If $d e - c f = 0 \bigwedge \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+d x)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(e + f x)^m}{(c + d x)^m} \int (c + d x)^m F^{a+b} (c+d x)^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_+f_.x_)^m_.F^(a_+b_.*(c_+d_.x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (e+f*x)^m/(c+d*x)^m*Int[(c+d*x)^m*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n},x] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0] && IntegerQ[2*Simplify[(m+1)/n]] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && NeQ[f,d] && NeQ[c*e,0]
```

$$2. \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \text{ when } de - cf == 0 \bigwedge \frac{2(m+1)}{n} \notin \mathbb{Z}$$

$$1: \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \text{ when } de - cf == 0 \bigwedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

■ **Basis:** If $\frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $\partial_x \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{m+1}{n}, -b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F]\right] == -dn(c+dx)^m F^b (c+dx)^n (-b \text{Log}[F])^{\frac{m+1}{n}}$

– **Note:** The special case $de - cf == 0$ is important because $\partial_x \text{Gamma}[m, e + fx]$ equals $-f(e + fx)^{m-1} e^{-(e+fx)}$.

■ **Rule:** If $de - cf == 0 \bigwedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{F^a \left(\frac{f}{d}\right)^m}{dn(-b \text{Log}[F])^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} \text{FunctionExpand}\left[\text{Gamma}\left[\frac{m+1}{n}, -b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F]\right]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*F_^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{p=Simplify[(m+1)/n]},
    -F^a*(f/d)^m/(d*n*(-b*Log[F])^p)*Simplify[FunctionExpand[Gamma[p,-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]]]] /;
    IGtQ[p,0] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n},x] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0] && Not[TrueQ[$UseGamma]]
```

$$2: \int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \text{ when } de - cf == 0$$

– **Derivation:** Piecewise constant extraction

■ **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{c+dx}{(-b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F])^{1/n}} == 0$

■ **Basis:** $\partial_x \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{m+1}{n}, -b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F]\right] == -\frac{dn F^b (c+dx)^n (-b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F])^{\frac{m+1}{n}}}{c+dx}$

– **Note:** This rule eliminates numerous steps and results in compact antiderivatives. When m or n is nonnumeric, *Mathematica 8* and *Maple 16* do not take advantage of it.

– **Note:** To avoid introducing the incomplete gamma function when not absolutely necessary, apply the above substitution rule whenever $\frac{2(m+1)}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$.

– **Note:** The special case $de - cf == 0$ is important because $\partial_x \text{Gamma}[m, e + fx]$ equals $-f(e + fx)^{m-1} e^{-(e+fx)}$.

Rule: If $de - cf == 0$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{F^a (e + f x)^{m+1}}{fn} \text{ExpIntegralE}\left[1 - \frac{m+1}{n}, -b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F]\right]$$

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow -\frac{F^a (e + f x)^{m+1}}{f n (-b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F])^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} \text{Gamma}\left[\frac{m+1}{n}, -b(c+dx)^n \text{Log}[F]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
(*-F^a*(e+f*x)^(m+1)/(f*n)*ExpIntegralE[1-(m+1)/n,-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]] *)
-F^a*(e+f*x)^(m+1)/(f*n*(-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F])^((m+1)/n))*Gamma[(m+1)/n,-b*(c+d*x)^n*Log[F]] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n},x] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0]
```

2. $\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^n} dx$ when $d e - c f \neq 0$

1. $\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx$ when $d e - c f \neq 0$

1: $\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx$ when $d e - c f \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $d e - c f \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{f (e + f x)^{m-1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^2}}{2 b d^2 \text{Log}[F]} + \frac{d e - c f}{d} \int (e + f x)^{m-1} F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx - \frac{(m-1) f^2}{2 b d^2 \text{Log}[F]} \int (e + f x)^{m-2} F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^2),x_Symbol] :=
f*(e+f*x)^(m-1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2)/(2*b*d^2*Log[F]) +
(d*e-c*f)/d*Int[(e+f*x)^(m-1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2),x] -
(m-1)*f^2/(2*b*d^2*Log[F])*Int[(e+f*x)^(m-2)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && NeQ[d*e-c*f,0] && FractionQ[m] && GtQ[m,1]
```

2: $\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx$ when $d e - c f \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $d e - c f \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b(c+dx)^2} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{f (e + f x)^{m+1} F^{a+b (c+dx)^2}}{(m+1) f^2} + \frac{2 b d (d e - c f) \operatorname{Log}[F]}{f^2 (m+1)} \int (e + f x)^{m+1} F^{a+b (c+dx)^2} dx - \frac{2 b d^2 \operatorname{Log}[F]}{f^2 (m+1)} \int (e + f x)^{m+2} F^{a+b (c+dx)^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^2),x_Symbol] :=
  f*(e+f*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2)/((m+1)*f^2) +
  2*b*d*(d*e-c*f)*Log[F]/(f^2*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2),x] -
  2*b*d^2*Log[F]/(f^2*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+2)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && NeQ[d*e-c*f,0] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

2: $\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b (c+dx)^n} dx$ when $d e - c f \neq 0 \wedge n - 2 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m < -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

■ **Basis:** $(e + f x)^m = \partial_x \frac{(e + f x)^{m+1}}{f (m+1)}$

Rule: If $d e - c f \neq 0 \wedge n - 2 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+b (c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{(e + f x)^{m+1} F^{a+b (c+dx)^n}}{f (m+1)} - \frac{b d n \operatorname{Log}[F]}{f (m+1)} \int (e + f x)^{m+1} (c + d x)^{n-1} F^{a+b (c+dx)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (e+f*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(f*(m+1)) -
  b*d*n*Log[F]/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*(c+d*x)^(n-1)*F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && NeQ[d*e-c*f,0] && IGtQ[n,2] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

3. $\int (e + f x)^m F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}} dx$ when $d e - c f \neq 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

1: $\int \frac{F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}}}{e + f x} dx$ when $d e - c f \neq 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ **Basis:** $\frac{1}{e + f x} = \frac{d}{f (c + d x)} - \frac{d e - c f}{f (c + d x) (e + f x)}$

Rule: If $d e - c f \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}}}{e+fx} dx \rightarrow \frac{d}{f} \int \frac{F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}}}{c+dx} dx - \frac{de-cf}{f} \int \frac{F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}}}{(c+dx)(e+fx)} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_./(c_.+d_.*x_))/(e_.+f_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  d/f*Int[F^(a+b/(c+d*x))/(c+d*x),x] -
  (d*e-c*f)/f*Int[F^(a+b/(c+d*x))/((c+d*x)*(e+f*x)),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && NeQ[d*e-c*f,0]
```

2: $\int (e+fx)^m F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}} dx$ when $de-cf \neq 0 \wedge m+1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Basis: $(e+fx)^m = \partial_x \frac{(e+fx)^{m+1}}{f(m+1)}$

Note: Although resulting integrand appears more complicated than the original one, it is amenable to partial fraction expansion.

Rule: If $de-cf \neq 0 \wedge m+1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int (e+fx)^m F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}} dx \rightarrow \frac{(e+fx)^{m+1} F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}}}{f(m+1)} + \frac{bd \operatorname{Log}[F]}{f(m+1)} \int \frac{(e+fx)^{m+1} F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}}}{(c+dx)^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_*F^(a_.+b_./(c_.+d_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  (e+f*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b/(c+d*x))/(f*(m+1)) +
  b*d*Log[F]/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b/(c+d*x))/(c+d*x)^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && NeQ[d*e-c*f,0] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

X: $\int \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{e+fx} dx$ when $de - cf \neq 0$

Rule: If $de - cf \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{e+fx} dx \rightarrow \int \frac{F^{a+b(c+dx)^n}}{e+fx} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_)/(e_.+f_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n)/(e+f*x),x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x] && NeQ[d*e-c*f,0]
```

3: $\int u^m F^v dx$ when $u = e+fx \wedge v = a+bx^n$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u = e+fx \wedge v = a+bx^n$, then

$$\int u^m F^v dx \rightarrow \int (e+fx)^m F^{a+bx^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_^m_.*F^v_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandToSum[u,x]^m*F^ExpandToSum[v,x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,m},x] && LinearQ[u,x] && BinomialQ[v,x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[u,x] && BinomialMatchQ[v,x]]
```


$$3. \int P_x F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx$$

$$1: \int P_x F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule:

$$\int P_x F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx \rightarrow \int F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n \text{ExpandLinearProduct}[P_x, c, d, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*F^(a_.+b_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandLinearProduct[F^(a+b*(c+d*x)^n),u,c,d,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,n},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x]
```

$$2: \int P_x F^{a+bv} dx \text{ when } v == (c+dx)^n$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $v == (c+dx)^n$, then

$$\int P_x F^{a+bv} dx \rightarrow \int P_x F^{a+b} (c+dx)^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*F^(a_.+b_.*v_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^(a+b*NormalizePowerOfLinear[v,x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && PowerOfLinearQ[v,x] && Not[PowerOfLinearMatchQ[v,x]]
```

x: $\int P_x F^{a+b v^n} dx$ when $v = c + d x$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $v = c + d x$, then

$$\int P_x F^{a+b v^n} dx \rightarrow \int P_x F^{a+b (c+dx)^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[u_.*F^(a_+b_.*v_^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^(a+b*ExpandToSum[v,x]^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,n},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && LinearQ[v,x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[v,x]] *)
```

x: $\int P_x F^v dx$ when $v = a + b x^n$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $v = a + b x^n$, then

$$\int P_x F^v dx \rightarrow \int P_x F^{a+b x^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[u_.*F^u_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^ExpandToSum[u,x],x] /;
FreeQ[F,x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && BinomialQ[u,x] && Not[BinomialMatchQ[u,x]] *)
```

4: $\int \frac{F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}}}{(e+fx)(g+hx)} dx$ when $de - cf = 0$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: If $de - cf = 0$, then $\frac{F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}}}{(e+fx)(g+hx)} = -\frac{d}{f(dg-ch)} \frac{F^{a-\frac{bh}{dg-ch}+\frac{db}{dg-ch}\frac{g+hx}{c+dx}}}{\frac{g+bx}{c+dx}} \partial_x \frac{g+hx}{c+dx}$

Rule: If $de - cf = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{a+\frac{b}{c+dx}}}{(e+fx)(g+hx)} dx \rightarrow -\frac{d}{f(dg-ch)} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{F^{a-\frac{bh}{dg-ch}-\frac{dbx}{dg-ch}}}{x} dx, x, \frac{g+hx}{c+dx}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_./(c_.+d_.*x_))/( (e_.+f_.*x_)*(g_.+h_.*x_) ),x_Symbol] :=
  -d/(f*(d*g-c*h))*Subst[Int[F^(a-b*h/(d*g-c*h)+d*b*x/(d*g-c*h))/x,x],x,(g+h*x)/(c+d*x)] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && EqQ[d*e-c*f,0]
```

3. $\int u F^{e+fx} \frac{a+bx}{c+dx} dx$

1. $\int (g+hx)^m F^{e+fx} \frac{a+bx}{c+dx} dx$

1: $\int (g+hx)^m F^{e+fx} \frac{a+bx}{c+dx} dx$ when $bc - ad = 0$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If $bc - ad = 0$, then $\frac{a+bx}{c+dx} = \frac{b}{d}$

Rule: If $bc - ad = 0$, then

$$\int (g+hx)^m F^{e+fx} \frac{a+bx}{c+dx} dx \rightarrow F^{e+f\frac{b}{d}} \int (g+hx)^m dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_.*F^(e_.+f_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)/(c_.+d_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  F^(e+f*b/d)*Int[(g+h*x)^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m},x] && EqQ[b*c-a*d,0]
```

$$2. \int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0$$

$$1: \int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch = 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

$$\text{Basis: } e + f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx} = \frac{de+bf}{d} - f \frac{bc-ad}{d(c+dx)}$$

Rule: If $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch = 0$, **then**

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx \rightarrow \int (g + h x)^m F^{\frac{de+bf}{d} - f \frac{bc-ad}{d(c+dx)}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_.*F^(e_.+f_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)/(c_.+d_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[(g+h*x)^m*F^((d*e+b*f)/d-f*(b*c-a*d)/(d*(c+d*x))),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[d*g-c*h,0]
```

$$2. \int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch \neq 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{g + h x} dx \text{ when } bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{1}{g+hx} = \frac{d}{h(c+dx)} - \frac{dg-ch}{h(c+dx)(g+hx)}$$

Rule: If $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch \neq 0$, **then**

$$\int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{g + h x} dx \rightarrow \frac{d}{h} \int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{c + d x} dx - \frac{dg - ch}{h} \int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{(c + d x)(g + h x)} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(e_.+f_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)/(c_.+d_.*x_))/(g_.+h_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  d/h*Int[F^(e+f*(a+b*x)/(c+d*x))/(c+d*x),x] -
  (d*g-c*h)/h*Int[F^(e+f*(a+b*x)/(c+d*x))/((c+d*x)*(g+h*x)),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[d*g-c*h,0]
```

2: $\int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx$ when $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch \neq 0 \wedge m+1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Integration by parts

■ **Basis:** $(g + h x)^m = \partial_x \frac{(g+hx)^{m+1}}{h(m+1)}$

– **Note:** Although resulting integrand appears more complicated than the original one, it is amenable to partial fraction expansion.

– **Rule:** If $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge dg - ch \neq 0 \wedge m+1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}} dx \rightarrow \frac{(g + h x)^{m+1} F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{h(m+1)} - \frac{f(bc - ad) \text{Log}[F]}{h(m+1)} \int \frac{(g + h x)^{m+1} F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{(c + dx)^2} dx$$

– **Program code:**

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_*F^(e_.+f_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)/(c_.+d_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  (g+h*x)^(m+1)*F^(e+f*(a+b*x)/(c+d*x))/(h*(m+1)) -
  f*(b*c-a*d)*Log[F]/(h*(m+1))*Int[(g+h*x)^(m+1)*F^(e+f*(a+b*x)/(c+d*x))/(c+d*x)^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[d*g-c*h,0] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

2: $\int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{(g + h x)(i + j x)} dx$ when $dg - ch = 0$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

■ **Basis:** If $dg - ch = 0$, then $\frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{(g+hx)(i+jx)} = -\frac{d}{h(di-cj)} F^{e+f \frac{f(bi-aj)}{di-cj} - \frac{(bc-ad)f}{di-cj} \frac{i+jx}{c+dx}} \partial_x \frac{i+jx}{c+dx}$

– **Rule:** If $dg - ch = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}}}{(g + h x)(i + j x)} dx \rightarrow -\frac{d}{h(di-cj)} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{F^{e+f \frac{f(bi-aj)}{di-cj} - \frac{(bc-ad)f}{di-cj} \frac{i+jx}{c+dx}}}{x} dx, x, \frac{i+jx}{c+dx}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(e_.+f_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)/(c_.+d_.*x_))/((g_.+h_.*x_)*(i_.+j_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  -d/(h*(d*i-c*j))*Subst[Int[F^(e+f*(b*i-a*j)/(d*i-c*j)-(b*c-a*d)*f*x/(d*i-c*j))/x,x],x,(i+j*x)/(c+d*x)] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h},x] && EqQ[d*g-c*h,0]
```

4. $\int u F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

1. $\int F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

1: $\int F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ Basis: $a + bx + cx^2 = \frac{4ac-b^2}{4c} + \frac{(b+2cx)^2}{4c}$

Basis: $F^{z+w} = F^z F^w$

Rule:

$$\int F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow F^{\frac{4ac-b^2}{4c}} \int F^{\frac{(b+2cx)^2}{4c}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*x_.+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  F^(a-b^2/(4*c))*Int[F^((b+2*c*x)^2/(4*c)),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c},x]
```

2: $\int F^v dx$ when $v = a + bx + cx^2$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $v = a + bx + cx^2$, then

$$\int F^v dx \rightarrow \int F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^v_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[F^ExpandToSum[v,x],x] /;
FreeQ[F,x] && QuadraticQ[v,x] && Not[QuadraticMatchQ[v,x]]
```

$$2. \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

$$1. \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b e - 2 c d = 0$$

$$1. \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b e - 2 c d = 0 \wedge m > 0$$

$$\textcolor{red}{1}: \int (d + e x) F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b e - 2 c d = 0$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule: If $b e - 2 c d = 0$, **then**

$$\int (d + e x) F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[F]}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)*F^(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*c*Log[F]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[b*e-2*c*d,0]
```

$$\textcolor{red}{2}: \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b e - 2 c d = 0 \wedge m > 1$$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $b e - 2 c d = 0 \wedge m > 1$, **then**

$$\int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e (d + e x)^{m-1} F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[F]} - \frac{(m-1) e^2}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[F]} \int (d + e x)^{m-2} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*F^(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*c*Log[F]) -
  (m-1)*e^2/(2*c*Log[F])*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[b*e-2*c*d,0] && GtQ[m,1]
```

$$2. \int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } b e - 2 c d = 0 \wedge m < 0$$

$$\text{1: } \int \frac{F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{d+ex} dx \text{ when } be - 2cd = 0$$

Rule: If $be - 2cd = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{d+ex} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{2e} F^{a-\frac{b^2}{4c}} \text{ExpIntegralEi}\left[\frac{(b+2cx)^2 \text{Log}[F]}{4c}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(a_.+b_.*x_.+c_.*x_^2)/(d_.+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  1/(2*e)*F^(a-b^2/(4*c))*ExpIntegralEi[(b+2*c*x)^2*Log[F]/(4*c)] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[b*e-2*c*d,0]
```

$$\text{2: } \int (d+ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } be - 2cd = 0 \wedge m < -1$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $be - 2cd = 0 \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int (d+ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{(d+ex)^{m+1} F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{e(m+1)} - \frac{2c \text{Log}[F]}{e^2(m+1)} \int (d+ex)^{m+2} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_*F^(a_.+b_.*x_.+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(e*(m+1)) -
  2*c*Log[F]/(e^2*(m+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[b*e-2*c*d,0] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

$$\text{2. } \int (d+ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } be - 2cd \neq 0$$

$$\text{1. } \int (d+ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } be - 2cd \neq 0 \wedge m > 0$$

$$\text{1: } \int (d+ex) F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \text{ when } be - 2cd \neq 0$$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $be - 2cd \neq 0$, then

$$\int (d + e x) F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{2c \operatorname{Log}[F]} - \frac{be - 2cd}{2c} \int F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.**x_)*F^(a_+b_.**x_+c_.**x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*c*Log[F]) -
  (b*e-2*c*d)/(2*c)*Int[F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[b*e-2*c*d,0]
```

2: $\int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$ when $be - 2cd \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $be - 2cd \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$, then

$$\int (d + e x)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e (d + e x)^{m-1} F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{2c \operatorname{Log}[F]} - \frac{be - 2cd}{2c} \int (d + e x)^{m-1} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx - \frac{(m-1)e^2}{2c \operatorname{Log}[F]} \int (d + e x)^{m-2} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.**x_)^m_*F^(a_+b_.**x_+c_.**x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*c*Log[F]) -
  (b*e-2*c*d)/(2*c)*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] -
  (m-1)*e^2/(2*c*Log[F])*Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[b*e-2*c*d,0] && GtQ[m,1]
```

2: $\int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$ when $be - 2cd \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $be - 2cd \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$, then

$$\int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{(d + ex)^{m+1} F^{a+bx+cx^2}}{e(m+1)} - \frac{(be - 2cd) \text{Log}[F]}{e^2(m+1)} \int (d + ex)^{m+1} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx - \frac{2c \text{Log}[F]}{e^2(m+1)} \int (d + ex)^{m+2} F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.x_)^m_.F^(a_.+b_.x_+c_.x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(e*(m+1)) -
  (b*e-2*c*d)*Log[F]/(e^2*(m+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] -
  2*c*Log[F]/(e^2*(m+1))*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2)*F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && NeQ[b*e-2*c*d,0] && LtQ[m,-1]
```

X: $\int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u = d + ex \wedge v = a + bx + cx^2$, then

$$\int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.x_)^m_.F^(a_.+b_.x_+c_.x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(d+e*x)^m*.F^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,m},x]
```

4: $\int u^m F^v dx$ when $u = d + ex \wedge v = a + bx + cx^2$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u = d + ex \wedge v = a + bx + cx^2$, then

$$\int u^m F^v dx \rightarrow \int (d + ex)^m F^{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_^m_.*F_^v_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandToSum[u,x]^m*F^ExpandToSum[v,x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,m},x] && LinearQ[u,x] && QuadraticQ[v,x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[u,x] && QuadraticMatchQ[v,x]]
```

5. $\int u (a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n)^p dx$

1: $\int x^m F^{e(c+dx)} (a + b F^{2e(c+dx)})^p dx$ when $m > 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m > 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int x^m F^{e(c+dx)} (a + b F^{2e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow x^m \int F^{e(c+dx)} (a + b F^{2e(c+dx)})^p dx - m \int x^{m-1} \left(\int F^{e(c+dx)} (a + b F^{2e(c+dx)})^p dx \right) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*F^(e_.*(c_+d_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F^v_)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{u=IntHide[F^(e*(c+d*x))*(a+b*F^v)^p,x]},
    Dist[x^m,u,x] - m*Int[x^(m-1)*u,x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e},x] && EqQ[v,2*e*(c+d*x)] && GtQ[m,0] && ILtQ[p,0]
```

$$2. \int \left(G^{h(f+gx)} \right)^m \left(a + b \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \right)^p dx \text{ when } d \in n \log[F] = g h m \log[G]$$

$$1: \int \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \left(a + b \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \right)^p dx$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

$$\text{Basis: } \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \left(a + b \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \right)^p = \frac{1}{d \in n \log[F]} \text{Subst} \left[\left(a + b x \right)^p, x, \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \right] \partial_x \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n$$

Rule:

$$\int \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \left(a + b \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \right)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{d \in n \log[F]} \text{Subst} \left[\int \left(a + b x \right)^p dx, x, \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(F^(e.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^n.*(a_+b_.*(F^(e.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^n.)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  1/(d*e*n*log[F])*Subst[Int[(a+b*x)^p,x],x,(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n,p},x]
```

$$2: \int \left(G^{h(f+gx)} \right)^m \left(a + b \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \right)^p dx \text{ when } d \in n \log[F] = g h m \log[G]$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

$$\text{Basis: If } d \in n \log[F] = g h m \log[G], \text{ then } \partial_x \frac{\left(G^{h(f+gx)} \right)^m}{\left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n} = 0$$

Rule: If $d \in n \log[F] = g h m \log[G]$, then

$$\int \left(G^{h(f+gx)} \right)^m \left(a + b \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \right)^p dx \rightarrow \frac{\left(G^{h(f+gx)} \right)^m}{\left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n} \int \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \left(a + b \left(F^{e(c+dx)} \right)^n \right)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_)))^m.*(a_+b_.*(F^(e.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^n.)^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (G^(h*(f+g*x)))^m/(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n*Int[(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n*(a+b*(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n)^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[d*e*n*log[F],g*h*m*log[G]]
```

$$3. \int G^{h(f+g x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx$$

$$1. \int G^{h(f+g x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \text{ when } \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$1: \int G^{h(f+g x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \text{ when } \operatorname{Abs}\left[\frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]}\right] \geq 1$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** If $k \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge k \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $G^{h(f+g x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p = \frac{k G^{f h - \frac{c g h}{d}}}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \operatorname{Subst}\left[x^{k \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} - 1} (a + b x^k)^p, x, F^{\frac{e(c+d x)}{k}}\right] \partial_x F^{\frac{e(c+d x)}{k}}$
- **Rule:** If $\operatorname{Abs}\left[\frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]}\right] \geq 1$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+g x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{k G^{f h - \frac{c g h}{d}}}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int x^{k \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} - 1} (a + b x^k)^p dx, x, F^{\frac{e(c+d x)}{k}}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{m=FullSimplify[g*h*Log[G]/(d*e*Log[F])]},
    Denominator[m]*G^(f*h-c*g*h/d)/(d*e*Log[F])*Subst[Int[x^(Numerator[m]-1)*(a+b*x^Denominator[m])^p,x],x,F^(e*(c+d*x)/Denominator[m])],
    LeQ[m,-1] || GeQ[m,1]] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,p},x]
```

$$\text{2: } \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } \text{Abs}\left[\frac{de \text{Log}[F]}{gh \text{Log}[G]}\right] > 1$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** If $k \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge k \frac{de \text{Log}[F]}{gh \text{Log}[G]} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p = \frac{k}{gh \text{Log}[G]} \text{Subst}\left[x^{k-1} \left(a + b F^{ce - \frac{def}{g}} x^{\frac{de \text{Log}[F]}{gh \text{Log}[G]}}\right)^p, x, G^{\frac{h(f+gx)}{k}}\right] \partial_x G^{\frac{h(f+gx)}{k}}$
- **Rule:** If $\text{Abs}\left[\frac{de \text{Log}[F]}{gh \text{Log}[G]}\right] > 1$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{k}{gh \text{Log}[G]} \text{Subst}\left[\int x^{k-1} \left(a + b F^{ce - \frac{def}{g}} x^{\frac{de \text{Log}[F]}{gh \text{Log}[G]}}\right)^p dx, x, G^{\frac{h(f+gx)}{k}}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G_^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F_^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{m=FullSimplify[d*e*Log[F]/(g*h*Log[G])]},
    Denominator[m]/(g*h*Log[G])*Subst[Int[x^(Denominator[m]-1)*(a+b*F^(c*e-d*e*f/g))*x^Numerator[m]^p,x],x,G^(h*(f+g*x)/Denominator[m])
    LtQ[m,-1] || GtQ[m,1] /;
  FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,p},x]
```

$$2. \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } \frac{gh \text{Log}[G]}{de \text{Log}[F]} \notin \mathbb{R}$$

$$\text{1: } \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \int \text{Expand}[G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G_^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F_^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Expand[G^(h*(f+g*x))*(a+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p,x],x] /;
  FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

$$\text{2: } \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^- \vee a > 0$$

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^- \vee a > 0$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{a^p G^{h(f+gx)}}{g h \log[G]} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p, \frac{g h \log[G]}{d e \log[F]}, \frac{g h \log[G]}{d e \log[F]} + 1, -\frac{b}{a} F^{e(c+dx)}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  a^p*G^(h*(f+g*x))/(g*h*Log[G])*Hypergeometric2F1[-p,g*h*Log[G]/(d*e*Log[F]),g*h*Log[G]/(d*e*Log[F])+1,Simplify[-b/a*F^(e*(c+d*x))]
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,p},x] && (ILtQ[p,0] || GtQ[a,0])
```

3: $\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx$ when $\neg (p \in \mathbb{Z}^- \vee a > 0)$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{(a+b F^{e(c+dx)})^p}{\left(1+\frac{b F^{e(c+dx)}}{a}\right)^p} = 0$

Rule: If $\neg (p \in \mathbb{Z}^- \vee a > 0)$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p}{\left(1 + \frac{b}{a} F^{e(c+dx)}\right)^p} \int G^{h(f+gx)} \left(1 + \frac{b}{a} F^{e(c+dx)}\right)^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (a+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p/(1+(b/a)*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p*Int[G^(h*(f+g*x))*(1+b/a*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,p},x] && Not[ILtQ[p,0] || GtQ[a,0]]
```

3: $\int G^{hu} (a + b F^{ev})^p dx$ when $u = f + gx \wedge v = c + dx$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u = f + gx \wedge v = c + dx$, then

$$\int G^{hu} (a + b F^{ev})^p dx \rightarrow \int G^{h(f+gx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.u_)*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*v_))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[G^(h*ExpandToSum[u,x])*(a+b*F^(e*ExpandToSum[v,x]))^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,e,h,p},x] && LinearQ[{u,v},x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[{u,v},x]]
```

4. $\int (e + f x)^m (a + b F^{g(i+jx)})^p (c + d F^{h(i+jx)})^q dx$ when $(p | q) \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge \frac{g}{h} \in \mathbb{R}$

x: $\int \frac{(c + d x)^m F^g(e + f x)}{a + b F^{h(e + f x)}} dx$ when $0 \leq \frac{g}{h} - 1 < \frac{g}{h}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\frac{F^{g z}}{a + b F^{h z}} = \frac{F^{(g-h) z}}{b} - \frac{a F^{(g-h) z}}{b (a + b F^{h z})}$

Rule: If $0 \leq \frac{g}{h} - 1 < \frac{g}{h}$, then

$$\int \frac{(c + d x)^m F^g(e + f x)}{a + b F^{h(e + f x)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \int (c + d x)^m F^{(g-h)(e + f x)} dx - \frac{a}{b} \int \frac{(c + d x)^m F^{(g-h)(e + f x)}}{a + b F^{h(e + f x)}} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*F_^(g_.*(e_.+f_.*x_))/(a_.+b_.*F_^(h_.*(e_.+f_.*x_))),x_Symbol] :=
  1/b*Int[(c+d*x)^m*F^(g-h)*(e+f*x)],x] -
  a/b*Int[(c+d*x)^m*F^(g-h)*(e+f*x)/(a+b*F^(h*(e+f*x))),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m},x] && LeQ[0,g/h-1,g/h] *)
```

x: $\int \frac{(c + d x)^m F^g(e + f x)}{a + b F^{h(e + f x)}} dx$ when $\frac{g}{h} < \frac{g}{h} + 1 \leq 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: $\frac{F^{g z}}{a + b F^{h z}} = \frac{F^{g z}}{a} - \frac{b F^{(g+h) z}}{a (a + b F^{h z})}$

Rule: If $\frac{g}{h} < \frac{g}{h} + 1 \leq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{(c + d x)^m F^g(e + f x)}{a + b F^{h(e + f x)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{a} \int (c + d x)^m F^g(e + f x) dx - \frac{b}{a} \int \frac{(c + d x)^m F^{(g+h)(e + f x)}}{a + b F^{h(e + f x)}} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*F_^(g_.*(e_.+f_.*x_))/(a_.+b_.*F_^(h_.*(e_.+f_.*x_))),x_Symbol] :=
  1/a*Int[(c+d*x)^m*F^(g*(e+f*x)),x] -
  b/a*Int[(c+d*x)^m*F^(g+h)*(e+f*x)/(a+b*F^(h*(e+f*x))),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m},x] && LeQ[g/h,g/h+1,0] *)
```


$$\text{1: } \int (e + f x)^m (a + b F^u)^p (c + d F^v)^q dx \text{ when } (p | q) \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge \frac{u}{v} \in \mathbb{R}$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ **Rule:** If $(p | q) \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge \frac{u}{v} \in \mathbb{R}$, then

$$\int (e + f x)^m (a + b F^u)^p (c + d F^v)^q dx \rightarrow \int (e + f x)^m \text{ExpandIntegrand}[(a + b F^u)^p (c + d F^v)^q, x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*(a_.+b_.*F_^u_)^p_.*(c_.+d_.*F_^v_)^q_. ,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{w=ExpandIntegrand[(e+f*x)^m,(a+b*F^u)^p*(c+d*F^v)^q,x]},
    Int[w,x] /;
    SumQ[w] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,m},x] && IntegersQ[p,q] && LinearQ[{u,v},x] && RationalQ[Simplify[u/v]]
```

$$5. \int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx$$

$$\text{1: } \int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \text{ when } \frac{g h \text{Log}[G] + s t \text{Log}[H]}{d e \text{Log}[F]} \in \mathbb{R}$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

■ **Rule:** If $k \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge k \frac{g h \text{Log}[G] + s t \text{Log}[H]}{d e \text{Log}[F]} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p = \frac{k G^{f h - \frac{c g h}{d}} H^{r t - \frac{c s t}{d}}}{d e \text{Log}[F]} \text{Subst}\left[x^k \frac{g h \text{Log}[G] + s t \text{Log}[H]}{d e \text{Log}[F]} - 1 (a + b x^k)^p, x, F^{\frac{e(c+d x)}{k}}\right] \partial_x F^{\frac{e(c+d x)}{k}}$$

■ **Rule:** If $\frac{g h \text{Log}[G] + s t \text{Log}[H]}{d e \text{Log}[F]} \in \mathbb{R}$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{k G^{f h - \frac{c g h}{d}} H^{r t - \frac{c s t}{d}}}{d e \text{Log}[F]} \text{Subst}\left[\int x^k \frac{g h \text{Log}[G] + s t \text{Log}[H]}{d e \text{Log}[F]} - 1 (a + b x^k)^p dx, x, F^{\frac{e(c+d x)}{k}}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G_^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*H_^(t_.(r_.+s_.*x_))*(a_.+b_.*F_^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_. ,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{m=FullSimplify[(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])/(d*e*Log[F])]},
    Denominator[m]*G^(f*h-c*g*h/d)*H^(r*t-c*s*t/d)/(d*e*Log[F])*
    Subst[Int[x^(Numerator[m]-1)*(a+b*x^Denominator[m])^p,x],x,F^(e*(c+d*x)/Denominator[m])] /;
    RationalQ[m] /;
    FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,r,s,t,p},x]
```

$$2. \int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \text{ when } \frac{g h \operatorname{Log}[G] + s t \operatorname{Log}[H]}{d e \operatorname{Log}[F]} \notin \mathbb{R}$$

$$1. \int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\text{1: } \int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \text{ when } d e p \operatorname{Log}[F] + g h \operatorname{Log}[G] = 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If $d e p \operatorname{Log}[F] + g h \operatorname{Log}[G] = 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $G^{h(f+g x)} = G^{\left(f - \frac{c g}{d}\right) h} (F^{e(c+d x)})^{-p}$

Rule: If $d e p \operatorname{Log}[F] + g h \operatorname{Log}[G] = 0 \wedge p \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \rightarrow G^{\left(f - \frac{c g}{d}\right) h} \int (F^{e(c+d x)})^{-p} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \rightarrow G^{\left(f - \frac{c g}{d}\right) h} \int H^{t(r+s x)} (b + a F^{-e(c+d x)})^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*H^(t_.(r_.+s_.*x_))*(a+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  G^((f-c*g/d)*h)*Int[H^(t*(r+s*x))*(b+a*F^(-e*(c+d*x)))^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,r,s,t},x] && EqQ[d*e*p*Log[F]+g*h*Log[G],0] && IntegerQ[p]
```

$$\text{2: } \int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \text{ when } p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p dx \rightarrow \int \operatorname{Expand}[G^{h(f+g x)} H^{t(r+s x)} (a + b F^{e(c+d x)})^p] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*H^(t_.(r_.+s_.*x_))*(a+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Expand[G^(h*(f+g*x))*H^(t*(r+s*x))*(a+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,r,s,t},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

3: $\int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx$ when $p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{a^p G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)}}{g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p, \frac{g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]}{d e \log[F]}, \frac{g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]}{d e \log[F]} + 1, -\frac{b}{a} F^{e(c+dx)}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*H^(t_.(r_.+s_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  a^p*G^(h*(f+g*x))*H^(t*(r+s*x))/(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])*
  Hypergeometric2F1[-p,(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])/(d*e*Log[F]),(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])/(d*e*Log[F])+1,Simplify[-b/a*F^(e*(c+d*x))]]
FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,r,s,t},x] && ILtQ[p,0]
```

2: $\int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx$ when $p \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Rule: If $p \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{G^{h(f+gx)} H^{t(r+sx)} (a + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p}{(g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]) \left(\frac{a+b F^{e(c+dx)}}{a}\right)^p} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p, \frac{g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]}{d e \log[F]}, \frac{g h \log[G] + s t \log[H]}{d e \log[F]} + 1, -\frac{b}{a} F^{e(c+dx)}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.(f_.+g_.*x_))*H^(t_.(r_.+s_.*x_))*(a_+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  G^(h*(f+g*x))*H^(t*(r+s*x))*(a+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p/((g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])*(a+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))/a)^p*
  Hypergeometric2F1[-p,(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])/(d*e*Log[F]),(g*h*Log[G]+s*t*Log[H])/(d*e*Log[F])+1,Simplify[-b/a*F^(e*(c+d*x))]]
FreeQ[{F,G,H,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,r,s,t,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[p]]
```

3: $\int G^{h u} H^{t w} (a + b F^{e v})^p dx$ when $u = f + g x \wedge v = c + d x \wedge w = r + s x$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If $u = f + g x \wedge v = c + d x \wedge w = r + s x$, then

$$\int G^{h u} H^{t w} (a + b F^{e v})^p dx \rightarrow \int G^{h (f + g x)} H^{t (r + s x)} (a + b F^{e (c + d x)})^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[G^(h_.u_) * H^(t_.w_) * (a_. + b_. * F^(e_. * v_)) ^ p_, x_Symbol] :=
  Int[G^(h * ExpandToSum[u, x]) * H^(t * ExpandToSum[w, x]) * (a + b * F^(e * ExpandToSum[v, x])) ^ p, x] /;
  FreeQ[{F, G, H, a, b, e, h, t, p}, x] && LinearQ[{u, v, w}, x] && Not[LinearMatchQ[{u, v, w}, x]]
```

6. $\int u F^{e (c + d x)} (a x^n + b F^{e (c + d x)})^p dx$

1: $\int F^{e (c + d x)} (a x^n + b F^{e (c + d x)})^p dx$ when $p \neq -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

■ **Basis:** $F^{e (c + d x)} (a x^n + b F^{e (c + d x)})^p = \partial_x \frac{(a x^n + b F^{e (c + d x)})^{p+1}}{b d e (p+1) \text{Log}[F]} - \frac{a n x^{n-1} (a x^n + b F^{e (c + d x)})^p}{b d e \text{Log}[F]}$

Rule: If $p \neq -1$, then

$$\int F^{e (c + d x)} (a x^n + b F^{e (c + d x)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{(a x^n + b F^{e (c + d x)})^{p+1}}{b d e (p+1) \text{Log}[F]} - \frac{a n}{b d e \text{Log}[F]} \int x^{n-1} (a x^n + b F^{e (c + d x)})^p dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(e_. * (c_. + d_. * x_)) * (a_. * x_^n_. + b_. * F^(e_. * (c_. + d_. * x_))) ^ p_, x_Symbol] :=
  (a * x^n + b * F^(e * (c + d * x))) ^ (p + 1) / (b * d * e * (p + 1) * Log[F]) -
  a * n / (b * d * e * Log[F]) * Int[x^(n - 1) * (a * x^n + b * F^(e * (c + d * x))) ^ p, x] /;
  FreeQ[{F, a, b, c, d, e, n, p}, x] && NeQ[p, -1]
```

2: $\int x^m F^{e(c+dx)} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx$ when $p \neq -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

■ **Basis:** $x^m F^{e(c+dx)} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p = x^m \partial_x \frac{(a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^{p+1}}{b d e (p+1) \text{Log}[F]} - \frac{a n x^{m+n-1} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p}{b d e \text{Log}[F]}$

Rule: If $p \neq -1$, then

$$\int x^m F^{e(c+dx)} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx \rightarrow \frac{x^m (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^{p+1}}{b d e (p+1) \text{Log}[F]} - \frac{a n}{b d e \text{Log}[F]} \int x^{m+n-1} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^p dx - \frac{m}{b d e (p+1) \text{Log}[F]} \int x^{m-1} (a x^n + b F^{e(c+dx)})^{p+1} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x^m_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_.))*(a_.*x_^n_.+b_.*F^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_.)))^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  x^m*(a*x^n+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^(p+1)/(b*d*e*(p+1)*Log[F]) -
  a*n/(b*d*e*Log[F])*Int[x^(m+n-1)*(a*x^n+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^p,x] -
  m/(b*d*e*(p+1)*Log[F])*Int[x^(m-1)*(a*x^n+b*F^(e*(c+d*x)))^(p+1),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,m,n,p},x] && NeQ[p,-1]
```

$$7. \int \frac{u (f + g x)^m}{a + b F^{d+e x} + c F^{2(d+e x)}} dx \text{ when } \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} \neq 0 \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

$$1: \int \frac{(f + g x)^m}{a + b F^{d+e x} + c F^{2(d+e x)}} dx \text{ when } \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} \neq 0 \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ **Basis:** If $q = \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}$, then $\frac{1}{a + b z + c z^2} = \frac{2 c}{q (b - q + 2 c z)} - \frac{2 c}{q (b + q + 2 c z)}$

■ **Rule:** If $\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} \neq 0 \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, let $q = \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}$, then

$$\int \frac{(f + g x)^m}{a + b F^{d+e x} + c F^{2(d+e x)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{2 c}{q} \int \frac{(f + g x)^m}{b - q + 2 c F^{d+e x}} dx - \frac{2 c}{q} \int \frac{(f + g x)^m}{b + q + 2 c F^{d+e x}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(f_.+g_.*x_)^m_./(a_.+b_.*F^u_+c_.*F^v_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{q=Rt[b^2-4*a*c,2]},
    2*c/q*Int[(f+g*x)^m/(b-q+2*c*F^u),x] - 2*c/q*Int[(f+g*x)^m/(b+q+2*c*F^u),x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,f,g},x] && EqQ[v,2*u] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

$$2: \int \frac{(f + g x)^m F^{d+e x}}{a + b F^{d+e x} + c F^{2(d+e x)}} dx \text{ when } \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} \neq 0 \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ **Basis:** If $q = \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}$, then $\frac{1}{a + b z + c z^2} = \frac{2 c}{q (b - q + 2 c z)} - \frac{2 c}{q (b + q + 2 c z)}$

■ **Rule:** If $\sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c} \neq 0 \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, let $q = \sqrt{b^2 - 4 a c}$, then

$$\int \frac{(f + g x)^m F^{d+e x}}{a + b F^{d+e x} + c F^{2(d+e x)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{2 c}{q} \int \frac{(f + g x)^m F^{d+e x}}{b - q + 2 c F^{d+e x}} dx - \frac{2 c}{q} \int \frac{(f + g x)^m F^{d+e x}}{b + q + 2 c F^{d+e x}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(f_.+g_.*x_)^m_.*F^u_/(a_.+b_.*F^u_+c_.*F^v_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{q=Rt[b^2-4*a*c,2]},
    2*c/q*Int[(f+g*x)^m*F^u/(b-q+2*c*F^u),x] - 2*c/q*Int[(f+g*x)^m*F^u/(b+q+2*c*F^u),x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,f,g},x] && EqQ[v,2*u] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

$$\text{3: } \int \frac{(f+gx)^m (h+if^{d+ex})}{a+bF^{d+ex}+cF^{2(d+ex)}} dx \text{ when } \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \neq 0 \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{■ Basis: If } q = \sqrt{b^2-4ac}, \text{ then } \frac{h+iz}{a+bz+cz^2} = \left(\frac{2ch-bi}{q} + i \right) \frac{1}{b-q+2cz} - \left(\frac{2ch-bi}{q} - i \right) \frac{1}{b+q+2cz}$$

$$\text{■ Rule: If } \sqrt{b^2-4ac} \neq 0 \bigwedge m \in \mathbb{Z}^+, \text{ let } q = \sqrt{b^2-4ac}, \text{ then}$$

$$\int \frac{(f+gx)^m (h+if^{d+ex})}{a+bF^{d+ex}+cF^{2(d+ex)}} dx \rightarrow \left(\frac{2ch-bi}{q} + i \right) \int \frac{(f+gx)^m}{b-q+2cF^{d+ex}} dx - \left(\frac{2ch-bi}{q} - i \right) \int \frac{(f+gx)^m}{b+q+2cF^{d+ex}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(f_.+g_.*x_)^m_.*(h_.+i_.*F_^u_)/(a_.+b_.*F_^u_+c_.*F_^v_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{q=Rt[b^2-4*a*c,2]},
    (Simplify[(2*c*h-b*i)/q]+i)*Int[(f+g*x)^m/(b-q+2*c*F^u),x] -
    (Simplify[(2*c*h-b*i)/q]-i)*Int[(f+g*x)^m/(b+q+2*c*F^u),x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,f,g,h,i},x] && EqQ[v,2*u] && LinearQ[u,x] && NeQ[b^2-4*a*c,0] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

$$8. \int \frac{u}{a+bF^{d+ex}+cF^{-(d+ex)}} dx$$

$$\text{1: } \int \frac{x^m}{aF^{c+dx}+bF^{-(c+dx)}} dx \text{ when } m > 0$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{x^m}{aF^{c+dx}+bF^{-(c+dx)}} dx \rightarrow x^m \int \frac{1}{aF^{c+dx}+bF^{-(c+dx)}} dx - m \int x^{m-1} \int \frac{1}{aF^{c+dx}+bF^{-(c+dx)}} dx dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_./(a_.*F^(c_.+d_.*x_)+b_.*F^v_),x_Symbol] :=
  With[{u=IntHide[1/(a*F^(c+d*x)+b*F^v),x]},
    x^m*u - m*Int[x^(m-1)*u,x] /;
    FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d},x] && EqQ[v,-(c+d*x)] && GtQ[m,0]
```

2: $\int \frac{u}{a + b F^{d+ex} + c F^{-(d+ex)}} dx$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: $\frac{1}{a+bz+\frac{c}{z}} == \frac{z}{c+az+bz^2}$

Rule:

$$\int \frac{u}{a + b F^{d+ex} + c F^{-(d+ex)}} dx \rightarrow \int \frac{u F^{d+ex}}{c + a F^{d+ex} + b F^{2(d+ex)}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u/(a_+b_.*F_^v_+c_.*F_^w_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^v/(c+a*F^v+b*F^(2*v)),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c},x] && EqQ[w,-v] && LinearQ[v,x] &&
  If[RationalQ[Coefficient[v,x,1]], GtQ[Coefficient[v,x,1],0], LtQ[LeafCount[v],LeafCount[w]]]
```

9. $\int \frac{u F^{g(d+ex)^n}}{a + b x + c x^2} dx$

1: $\int \frac{F^{g(d+ex)^n}}{a + b x + c x^2} dx$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule:

$$\int \frac{F^{g(d+ex)^n}}{a + b x + c x^2} dx \rightarrow \int F^{g(d+ex)^n} \text{ExpandIntegrand}\left[\frac{1}{a + b x + c x^2}, x\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(g_.*(d_+e_.*x_)^n_)/(a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(g*(d+e*x)^n),1/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,g,n},x]
```

```
Int[F^(g_.*(d_+e_.*x_)^n_)/(a_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(g*(d+e*x)^n),1/(a+c*x^2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,c,d,e,g,n},x]
```


2: $\int \frac{P_x^m F^{g(d+ex)^n}}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule:

$$\int \frac{P_x^m F^{g(d+ex)^n}}{a+bx+cx^2} dx \rightarrow \int F^{g(d+ex)^n} \text{ExpandIntegrand}\left[\frac{P_x^m}{a+bx+cx^2}, x\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_^m_*F^(g.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.)/(a_.+b_.*x+c_.*x^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(g*(d+e*x)^n),u^m/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,g,n},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

```
Int[u_^m_*F^(g.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.)/(a_.+c_.*x^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(g*(d+e*x)^n),u^m/(a+c*x^2),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,c,d,e,g,n},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && IntegerQ[m]
```

10: $\int F^{\frac{a+bx^4}{x^2}} dx$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule:

$$\int F^{\frac{a+bx^4}{x^2}} dx \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\pi} \text{Exp}\left[2\sqrt{-a\text{Log}[F]}\sqrt{-b\text{Log}[F]}\right] \text{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a\text{Log}[F]}+\sqrt{-b\text{Log}[F]}}{x}x^2\right]}{4\sqrt{-b\text{Log}[F]}} - \frac{\sqrt{\pi} \text{Exp}\left[-2\sqrt{-a\text{Log}[F]}\sqrt{-b\text{Log}[F]}\right] \text{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a\text{Log}[F]}-\sqrt{-b\text{Log}[F]}}{x}x^2\right]}{4\sqrt{-b\text{Log}[F]}}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^( (a_.+b_.*x^4)/x^2 ),x_Symbol] :=
  Sqrt[Pi]*Exp[2*Sqrt[-a*Log[F]]*Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]]*Erf[(Sqrt[-a*Log[F]]+Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]*x^2)/x]/
  (4*Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]) -
  Sqrt[Pi]*Exp[-2*Sqrt[-a*Log[F]]*Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]]*Erf[(Sqrt[-a*Log[F]]-Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]*x^2)/x]/
  (4*Sqrt[-b*Log[F]]) /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b},x]
```

11: $\int x^m (e^x + x^m)^n dx$ when $m > 0 \wedge n < 0 \wedge n \neq -1$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

– **Basis:** $x^m (e^x + x^m)^n = - (e^x + m x^{m-1}) (e^x + x^m)^n + (e^x + x^m)^{n+1} + m x^{m-1} (e^x + x^m)^n$

Rule: If $m > 0 \wedge n < 0 \wedge n \neq -1$, then

$$\int x^m (e^x + x^m)^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{(e^x + x^m)^{n+1}}{n+1} + \int (e^x + x^m)^{n+1} dx + m \int x^{m-1} (e^x + x^m)^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*(E^x_+x_^m_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -(E^x+x^m)^(n+1)/(n+1) +
  Int[(E^x+x^m)^(n+1),x] +
  m*Int[x^(m-1)*(E^x+x^m)^n,x] /;
RationalQ[m,n] && GtQ[m,0] && LtQ[n,0] && NeQ[n,-1]
```

12: $\int u F^{a(v+b \log[z])} dx$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: $F^{a(v+b \log[z])} = F^{a v} z^{a b \log[F]}$

Rule:

$$\int u F^{a(v+b \log[z])} dx \rightarrow \int u F^{a v} z^{a b \log[F]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_.*F_^(a_.*(v_+b_.*Log[z_])),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^(a*v)*z^(a*b*Log[F]),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b},x]
```

13. $\int u F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$

1: $\int F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction, algebraic simplification, and integration by substitution

Basis: $\partial_x \frac{d+ex}{(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}}} = 0$

Basis: $(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}} F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} = e^{af \log[F] + \frac{\log[c(d+ex)^n]}{n} + bf \log[F] \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$

Basis: $\frac{g[\log[c(d+ex)^n]]}{d+ex} = \frac{1}{en} \text{Subst}[G[x], x, \log[c(d+ex)^n]] \partial_x \log[c(d+ex)^n]$

Rule:

$$\int F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx \rightarrow \frac{d+ex}{(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}}} \int \frac{(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}} F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)}}{d+ex} dx$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{d+ex}{(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}}} \int \frac{e^{af \log[F] + \frac{\log[c(d+ex)^n]}{n} + bf \log[F] \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2}}{d+ex} dx$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{d+ex}{en(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{1}{n}}} \text{Subst}\left[\int e^{af \log[F] + \frac{x}{n} + bf \log[F] x^2} dx, x, \log[c(d+ex)^n]\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(f.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.]^2)),x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)/(e*n*(c*(d+e*x)^n)^(1/n))*Subst[Int[E^(a*f*Log[F]+x/n+b*f*Log[F]*x^2),x],x,Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x]
```

$$2. \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n]^2)} dx$$

$$\textcolor{red}{1}: \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n]^2)} dx \text{ when } e g - d h = 0$$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction, algebraic simplification, and integration by substitution

- Basis: If $e g - d h = 0$, then $\partial_x \frac{(g+hx)^{m+1}}{(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} = 0$
- Basis: $(c(d+ex)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}} F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} = e^{a f \operatorname{Log}[F] + \frac{(m+1) \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]}{n} + b f \operatorname{Log}[F] \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$
- Basis: If $e g - d h = 0$, then $\frac{G[\operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]]}{g+hx} = \frac{1}{h n} \operatorname{Subst}[G[x], x, \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]] \partial_x \operatorname{Log}[c(d+ex)^n]$

Rule: If $e g - d h = 0$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n]^2)} dx &\rightarrow \frac{(g + h x)^{m+1}}{(c(d + e x)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} \int \frac{(c(d + e x)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}} F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n]^2)}}{g + h x} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{(g + h x)^{m+1}}{(c(d + e x)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} \int \frac{e^{a f \operatorname{Log}[F] + \frac{(m+1) \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n]}{n} + b f \operatorname{Log}[F] \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n]^2}}{g + h x} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{(g + h x)^{m+1}}{h n (c(d + e x)^n)^{\frac{m+1}{n}}} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int e^{a f \operatorname{Log}[F] + \frac{(m+1) x}{n} + b f \operatorname{Log}[F] x^2} dx, x, \operatorname{Log}[c(d + e x)^n]\right] \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_.*F^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.]^2)),x_Symbol] :=
  (g+h*x)^(m+1)/(h*n*(c*(d+e*x)^n)^( (m+1)/n))*
  Subst[Int[E^(a*f*Log[F]+((m+1)*x)/n+b*f*Log[F]*x^2),x],x,Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x] && EqQ[e*g-d*h,0]
```

$$\textcolor{red}{2}: \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n]^2)} dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{e^{m+1}} \text{Subst}\left[\int F^{f(a+b \log[c x^n]^2)} \text{ExpandIntegrand}[(e g - d h + h x)^m, x] dx, x, d + e x\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.**x_)^m_.*F^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.**x_)^n_.]^2)),x_Symbol] :=
  1/e^(m+1)*Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(f*(a+b*Log[c*x^n]^2)),(e*g-d*h+h*x)^m,x],x,x,d+e*x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,n},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

U: $\int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$

Rule:

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx \rightarrow \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.**x_)^m_.*F^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.**x_)^n_.]^2)),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(g+h*x)^m*F^(f*(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]^2)),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x]
```

14. $\int F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$

1. $\int F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$

1: $\int F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx$ when $2 a b f \log[F] \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If $2 a b f \log[F] \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} = c^{2 a b f \log[F]} (d + e x)^{2 a b f n \log[F]} F^{a^2 f + b^2 f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$

Rule: If $2 a b f \log[F] \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2)} dx \rightarrow c^{2 a b f \log[F]} \int (d + e x)^{2 a b f n \log[F]} F^{a^2 f + b^2 f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.**x_)^n_.]^2)),x_Symbol] :=
  c^(2*a*b*f*Log[F])*Int[(d+e*x)^(2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*F^(a^2*f+b^2*f*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x] && IntegerQ[2*a*b*f*Log[F]]
```

2: $\int F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx$ when $2abf \log[F] \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and piecewise constant extraction

- **Basis:** $F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} = (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \log[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$
- **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{(c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \log[F]}}{(d+ex)^{2abfn \log[F]}} = 0$

Rule: If $2abf \log[F] \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx &\rightarrow \int (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \log[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{(c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \log[F]}}{(d+ex)^{2abfn \log[F]}} \int (d+ex)^{2abfn \log[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F^(f.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.])^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (c*(d+e*x)^n)^(2*a*b*f*Log[F])/(d+e*x)^(2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*
  Int[(d+e*x)^(2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*F^(a^2*f+b^2*f*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[2*a*b*f*Log[F]]]
```

2. $\int (g+hx)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx$

1. $\int (g+hx)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx$ when $eg-dh=0$

1: $\int (g+hx)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx$ when $eg-dh=0 \wedge 2abf \log[F] \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (m \in \mathbb{Z} \vee h=e)$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and algebraic simplification

- **Basis:** If $2abf \log[F] \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} = c^{2abf \log[F]} (d+ex)^{2abfn \log[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$
- **Basis:** If $eg-dh=0 \wedge (m \in \mathbb{Z} \vee h=e)$, then $(g+hx)^m (d+ex)^z = \frac{h^m}{e^m} (d+ex)^{m+z}$

Rule: If $eg-dh=0 \wedge 2abf \log[F] \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (m \in \mathbb{Z} \vee h=e)$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int (g+hx)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx &\rightarrow \\ c^{2abf \log[F]} \int (g+hx)^m (d+ex)^{2abfn \log[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx &\rightarrow \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{h^m c^{2abf \log[F]}}{e^m} \int (d+ex)^{m+2abfn \log[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_.*F^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.])^2),x_Symbol] :=
  h^m*c^(2*a*b*f*Log[F])/e^m*Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*F^(a^2*f+b^2*f*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x] && EqQ[e*g-d*h,0] && IntegerQ[2*a*b*f*Log[F]] && (IntegerQ[m] || EqQ[h,e])
```

2: $\int (g+hx)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx$ when $eg-dh=0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion and piecewise constant extraction

- **Basis:** $F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} = (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \log[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2}$
- **Basis:** If $eg-dh=0$, then $\partial_x \frac{(g+hx)^m (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \log[F]}}{(d+ex)^{m+2abfn \log[F]}} = 0$

Rule: If $eg-dh=0$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \int (g+hx)^m F^{f(a+b \log[c(d+ex)^n])^2} dx &\rightarrow \int (g+hx)^m (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \log[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx \\ &\rightarrow \frac{(g+hx)^m (c(d+ex)^n)^{2abf \log[F]}}{(d+ex)^{m+2abfn \log[F]}} \int (d+ex)^{m+2abfn \log[F]} F^{a^2f+b^2f \log[c(d+ex)^n]^2} dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_.*F^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.])^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (g+h*x)^m*(c*(d+e*x)^n)^(2*a*b*f*Log[F])/(d+e*x)^(m+2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*
  Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2*a*b*f*n*Log[F])*F^(a^2*f+b^2*f*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x] && EqQ[e*g-d*h,0]
```

2: $\int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n])^2} dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n])^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{e^{m+1}} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c x^n])^2} \operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}[(e g - d h + h x)^m, x] dx, x, d + e x\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_.*F^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.])^2),x_Symbol] :=
  1/e^(m+1)*Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[F^(f*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])^2),(e*g-d*h+h*x)^m,x],x],x,d+e*x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,n},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

U: $\int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n])^2} dx$

Rule:

$$\int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n])^2} dx \rightarrow \int (g + h x)^m F^{f(a+b \operatorname{Log}[c(d+e x)^n])^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(g_.+h_.*x_)^m_.*F^(f_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.])^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(g+h*x)^m*F^(f*(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n])^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,m,n},x]
```


15. $\int \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] dx$

1: $\int \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] dx$ when $a > 0$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis: $f[(F^{e(c+dx)})^n] = \frac{1}{den \text{ Log}[F]} \text{Subst}\left[\frac{f[x]}{x}, x, (F^{e(c+dx)})^n\right] \partial_x (F^{e(c+dx)})^n$

Rule:

$$\int \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{den \text{ Log}[F]} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{\text{Log}[a + b x]}{x} dx, x, (F^{e(c+dx)})^n\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[Log[a_+b_.*(F^(e_.*(c_+d_.*x_)))^n_.],x_Symbol] :=
  1/(d*e*n*Log[F])*Subst[Int[Log[a+b*x]/x,x],x,(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && GtQ[a,0]
```

2: $\int \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] dx$ when $a \neq 0$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $a \neq 0$, then

$$\int \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] dx \rightarrow x \text{Log}[a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n] - b den \text{ Log}[F] \int \frac{x (F^{e(c+dx)})^n}{a + b (F^{e(c+dx)})^n} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Log[a_+b_.*(F^(e_.*(c_+d_.*x_)))^n_.],x_Symbol] :=
  x*Log[a+b*(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n] - b*d*e*n*Log[F]*Int[x*(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n/(a+b*(F^(e*(c+d*x)))^n),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && Not[GtQ[a,0]]
```

16. $\int u (a F^v)^n dx$

x: $\int u (a F^v)^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $(a F^v)^n = a^n F^{n v}$

Note: This rule not necessary since *Mathematica* automatically does this simplification.

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (a F^v)^n dx \rightarrow a^n \int u F^{n v} dx$$

Program code:

```
(* Int[u.*(a.*F_^v_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  a^n*Int[u*F^(n*v),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a},x] && IntegerQ[n] *)
```

2: $\int u (a F^v)^n dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ Basis: $\partial_x \frac{(a F^{v[x]})^n}{F^{n v[x]}} = 0$

Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (a F^v)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(a F^v)^n}{F^{n v}} \int u F^{n v} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u.*(a.*F_^v_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (a*F^v)^n/F^(n*v)*Int[u*F^(n*v),x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]]
```

17: $\int f[F^{a+bx}] dx$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** $f[F^{a+bx}] = \frac{1}{b \log[F]} \text{Subst}\left[\frac{f[x]}{x}, x, F^{a+bx}\right] \partial_x F^{a+bx}$
- **Basis:** $\frac{1}{b \log[F]} = \frac{F^{a+bx}}{\partial_x F^{a+bx}}$

Rule:

$$\int f[F^{a+bx}] dx \rightarrow \frac{F^{a+bx}}{\partial_x F^{a+bx}} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{f[x]}{x} dx, x, F^{a+bx}\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{v=FunctionOfExponential[u,x]},
    v/D[v,x]*Subst[Int[FunctionOfExponentialFunction[u,x]/x,x],x,v]] /;
FunctionOfExponentialQ[u,x] &&
  Not[MatchQ[u,w_*(a_.*v_^n_)^m_ /; FreeQ[{a,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[m*n]]] &&
  Not[MatchQ[u,E^(c_.*(a_.*b_.*x))*F_[v_] /; FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && InverseFunctionQ[F[x]]]]
```

18. $\int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx$

1. $\int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

1: $\int u (a F^v + b F^w)^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

- **Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then**

$$\int u (a F^v + b F^w)^n dx \rightarrow \int u F^{nv} (a + b F^{w-v})^n dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_.*(a_.*F_^v_+b_.*F_^w_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^(n*v)*(a+b*F^ExpandToSum[w-v,x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,n},x] && ILtQ[n,0] && LinearQ[{v,w},x]
```

2: $\int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx$ when $n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx \rightarrow \int u F^{n v} (a + b E^{\text{Log}[G] w - \text{Log}[F] v})^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_.*(a_.*F_^v_+b_.*G_^w_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*F^(n*v)*(a+b*E^ExpandToSum[Log[G]*w-Log[F]*v,x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,n},x] && ILtQ[n,0] && LinearQ[{v,w},x]
```

2. $\int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

1: $\int u (a F^v + b F^w)^n dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{(a F^{f[x]} + b F^{g[x]})^n}{F^{n f[x]} (a + b F^{g[x] - f[x]})^n} == 0$

Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (a F^v + b F^w)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(a F^v + b F^w)^n}{F^{n v} (a + b F^{w-v})^n} \int u F^{n v} (a + b F^{w-v})^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_.*(a_.*F_^v_+b_.*F_^w_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (a*F^v+b*F^w)^n/(F^(n*v)*(a+b*F^ExpandToSum[w-v,x])^n)*Int[u*F^(n*v)*(a+b*F^ExpandToSum[w-v,x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{F,a,b,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && LinearQ[{v,w},x]
```

2: $\int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx$ when $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{(a F^{f[x]} + b G^{g[x]})^n}{F^{n f[x]} (a + b E^{\text{Log}[G] g[x] - \text{Log}[F] f[x]})^n} = 0$

Rule: If $n \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (a F^v + b G^w)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(a F^v + b G^w)^n}{F^{n v} (a + b E^{\text{Log}[G] w - \text{Log}[F] v})^n} \int u F^{n v} (a + b E^{\text{Log}[G] w - \text{Log}[F] v})^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_.*(a_.*F_^v_+b_.*G_^w_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (a*F^v+b*G^w)^n/(F^(n*v)*(a+b*E^ExpandToSum[Log[G]*w-Log[F]*v,x])^n)*Int[u*F^(n*v)*(a+b*E^ExpandToSum[Log[G]*w-Log[F]*v,x])^n,x]
FreeQ[{F,G,a,b,n},x] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] && LinearQ[{v,w},x]
```

19: $\int u F^v G^w dx$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: $F^v G^w = E^{v \text{Log}[F] + w \text{Log}[G]}$

Rule:

$$\int u F^v G^w dx \rightarrow \int u E^{v \text{Log}[F] + w \text{Log}[G]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_.*F_^v_.*G_^w_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{z=v*Log[F]+w*Log[G]},
    Int[u*NormalizeIntegrand[E^z,x],x] /;
    BinomialQ[z,x] || PolynomialQ[z,x] && LeQ[Exponent[z,x],2] /;
    FreeQ[{F,G},x]
```

20: $\int F^u (v+w) y \, dx$ when $\partial_x \frac{vy}{\text{Log}[F] \partial_x u} = wy$

Basis: $\partial_x (F^{f[x]} g[x]) = F^{f[x]} (\text{Log}[F] g[x] f'[x] + g'[x])$

Rule: Let $z = \frac{vy}{\text{Log}[F] \partial_x u}$, if $\partial_x z = wy$, then

$$\int F^u (v+w) y \, dx \rightarrow F^{f[x]} z$$

Program code:

```
Int[F_^u_*(v_+w_)*y_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{z=v*y/(Log[F]*D[u,x])},
    F^u*z /;
    EqQ[D[z,x],w*y]] /;
    FreeQ[F,x]
```

21: $\int F^u v^n w \, dx$ when $\text{Log}[F] v \partial_x u + (n+1) \partial_x v$ divides w

Basis: $\partial_x (F^{f[x]} g[x]^{n+1}) = F^{f[x]} g[x]^n (\text{Log}[F] g[x] f'[x] + (n+1) g'[x])$

Rule: Let $z = \text{Log}[F] v \partial_x u + (n+1) \partial_x v$, if z divides w , then

$$\int F^u v^n w \, dx \rightarrow \frac{w}{z} F^u v^{n+1}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F_^u_*v_^n_.*w_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{z=Log[F]*v*D[u,x]+(n+1)*D[v,x]},
    Coefficient[w,x,Exponent[w,x]]/Coefficient[z,x,Exponent[z,x]]*F^u*v^(n+1) /;
    EqQ[Exponent[w,x],Exponent[z,x]] && EqQ[w*Coefficient[z,x,Exponent[z,x]],z*Coefficient[w,x,Exponent[w,x]]] /;
    FreeQ[{F,n},x] && PolynomialQ[u,x] && PolynomialQ[v,x] && PolynomialQ[w,x]
```

22. $\int u \frac{\left(\frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{a+bF \sqrt{e+gx}} \right)^n}{A+Bx+Cx^2} \, dx$ when $Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(e f + dg) = 0$

$$1: \int \frac{\left(\frac{a + b F^{\frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}}}{A + Bx + Cx^2} \right)^n dx \text{ when } Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(ef + dg) = 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** $F[x] = 2(ef - dg) \text{ Subst} \left[\frac{x}{(e-gx^2)^2} F \left[-\frac{d-fx^2}{e-gx^2} \right], x, \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}} \right] \partial_x \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}$
- **Basis:** If $Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(ef + dg) = 0$, then $\frac{1}{A+Bx+Cx^2} = \frac{2eg}{C(ef-dg)} \text{ Subst} \left[\frac{1}{x}, x, \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}} \right] \partial_x \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}$

Rule: If $Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(ef + dg) = 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{a + b F^{\frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}}}{A + Bx + Cx^2} \right)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{2eg}{C(ef-dg)} \text{ Subst} \left[\int \frac{(a + b F^{cx})^n}{x} dx, x, \frac{\sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}} \right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*F^(c_.*Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]))^n_./(A_.+B_.*x_+C_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  2*e*g/(C*(e*f-d*g))*Subst[Int[(a+b*F^(c*x))^n/x,x],x,Sqrt[d+e*x]/Sqrt[f+g*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,A,B,C,F},x] && EqQ[C*d*f-A*e*g,0] && EqQ[B*e*g-C*(e*f+d*g),0] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*F^(c_.*Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]))^n_./(A_+C_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  2*e*g/(C*(e*f-d*g))*Subst[Int[(a+b*F^(c*x))^n/x,x],x,Sqrt[d+e*x]/Sqrt[f+g*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,A,C,F},x] && EqQ[C*d*f-A*e*g,0] && EqQ[e*f+d*g,0] && IGtQ[n,0]
```

2: $\int \frac{\left(\frac{a + b F^{\frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}}}{A + Bx + Cx^2} \right)^n dx}{A + Bx + Cx^2}$ when $Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(ef + dg) = 0 \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}^+$

▪ **Rule:** If $Cdf - Aeg = 0 \wedge Beg - C(ef + dg) = 0 \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{a + b F^{\frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}}}{A + Bx + Cx^2} \right)^n dx}{A + Bx + Cx^2} \rightarrow \int \frac{\left(\frac{a + b F^{\frac{c \sqrt{d+ex}}{\sqrt{f+gx}}}}{A + Bx + Cx^2} \right)^n dx}{A + Bx + Cx^2}$$

▪ **Program code:**

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*F^(c_.*Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]))^n_/(A_.+B_.*x_+C_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*F^(c*Sqrt[d+e*x]/Sqrt[f+g*x]))^n/(A+B*x+C*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,A,B,C,F,n},x] && EqQ[C*d*f-A*e*g,0] && EqQ[B*e*g-C*(e*f+d*g),0] && Not[IGtQ[n,0]]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*F^(c_.*Sqrt[d_.+e_.*x_]/Sqrt[f_.+g_.*x_]))^n_/(A+C_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*F^(c*Sqrt[d+e*x]/Sqrt[f+g*x]))^n/(A+C*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,A,C,F,n},x] && EqQ[C*d*f-A*e*g,0] && EqQ[e*f+d*g,0] && Not[IGtQ[n,0]]
```