## Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

# Test results for the 263 problems in "6.3.7 (d hyper)^m (a+b (c tanh)^n)^p.m"

## Problem 7: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Csch [c + dx]^{3} (a + b Tanh [c + dx]^{2}) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 51 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTanh}\left[\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right]\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{d}}-\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Coth}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right]\,\mathsf{Csch}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{d}}+\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right]}{\mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 3, 123 leaves):

$$-\frac{a\, Csch\left[\frac{1}{2}\, \left(c+d\, x\right)\,\right]^2}{8\, d} + \frac{a\, Log\left[Cosh\left[\frac{1}{2}\, \left(c+d\, x\right)\,\right]\,\right]}{2\, d} - \frac{b\, Log\left[Cosh\left[\frac{1}{2}\, \left(c+d\, x\right)\,\right]\,\right]}{d} - \frac{a\, Log\left[Sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}\, \left(c+d\, x\right)\,\right]\,\right]}{d} - \frac{a\, Log\left[Sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}\, \left(c+d\, x\right)\,\right]\,\right]}{d} - \frac{a\, Sech\left[\frac{1}{2}\, \left(c+d\, x\right)\,\right]^2}{8\, d} + \frac{b\, Sech\left[c+d\, x\right]}{d} - \frac{a\, Log\left[Sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}\, \left(c+d\, x\right)\,\right]\,\right]}{d} - \frac{a\, Log\left[Sinh\left[\frac{1}{2}\, \left(c+d\, x\right)\,\right]}{d} - \frac{a\, Log\left[Sinh\left[$$

## Problem 26: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{ \, \mathsf{Sinh} \, [\, c + d \, x\,]^{\, 3}}{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [\, c + d \, x\,]^{\, 2}} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 75 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a\;\sqrt{b}\;\; ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\;\; Sech\left[c+d\;x\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}\;d}\;-\;\frac{a\;Cosh\left[c+d\;x\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{2}\;d}\;+\;\frac{Cosh\left[c+d\;x\right]^{3}}{3\;\left(a+b\right)\;d}$$

Result (type 3, 135 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{12\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)^{5/2}\,\mathsf{d}}\left(12\,\,\dot{\mathsf{a}}\,\,\mathsf{a}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}\right.\\ &\left.\left.\left(\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{-\,\dot{\mathsf{i}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,-\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\,\big(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\big)\,\,\big]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}\,\,\right] + \mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{-\,\dot{\mathsf{i}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,+\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\,\big(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\big)\,\,\big]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}\,\,\big]\right) - \\ &3\,\,\big(3\,\,\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\big)\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{Cosh}\,[\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\,]\,\,+\,\,\big(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\big)^{\,3/2}\,\mathsf{Cosh}\,\big[\,3\,\,\,\big(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\big)\,\,\big]} \end{split}$$

Problem 28: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sinh[c+dx]}{a+b\, Tanh[c+dx]^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 53 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{Sech}[c+d \, x]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{3/2} d} + \frac{\operatorname{Cosh}[c+d \, x]}{\left(a+b\right) d}$$

Result (type 3, 107 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)^{3/2}\,\mathsf{d}} \left(-\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}\right) \\ &\left(\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,-\sqrt{\mathsf{a}}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)\,\right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}\,\right] + \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,+\sqrt{\mathsf{a}}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)\,\right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}\,\right]\right) + \\ &\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\,\right] \end{split}$$

Problem 29: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Csch}[c+dx]}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[c+dx]^2}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 55 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTanh}\left[\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right]\,\right]}{\mathsf{a}\,\,d}\,+\,\frac{\sqrt{\,b\,\,\,\,\mathsf{ArcTanh}}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\,b\,\,\,\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right]}\,\,\right]}{\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b}}\,\,d}{\mathsf{a}\,\,\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b}\,\,d}$$

Result (type 3, 135 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a\,d}\left(\frac{\frac{i\,\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\,\text{ArcTan}\,\left[\,\frac{-i\,\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\,-\sqrt{a}\,\,\,\text{Tanh}\,\left[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\,\left(\,c+d\,x\,\right)\,\,\right]\,\,}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\,\,+$$

$$\frac{\text{i} \sqrt{b} \, \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{-\text{i} \sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}} + \sqrt{\mathsf{a}} \, \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right) \, \right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}}} - \operatorname{Log} \left[ \operatorname{Cosh} \left[ \, \frac{1}{2} \, \left( \, \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right) \, \right] \, \right] + \operatorname{Log} \left[ \operatorname{Sinh} \left[ \, \frac{1}{2} \, \left( \, \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right) \, \right] \, \right]$$

Problem 31: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csch} [c + dx]^{3}}{a + b \operatorname{Tanh} [c + dx]^{2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{a}+2\text{ b}\right) \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[\text{Cosh} \left[\text{c}+\text{d} \text{ x}\right]\right.\right]}{2 \, \text{a}^2 \, \text{d}} \, - \, \frac{\sqrt{\text{b}} \, \sqrt{\text{a}+\text{b}} \, \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\text{b}} \, \, \text{Sech} \left[\text{c}+\text{d} \text{ x}\right]}{\sqrt{\text{a}+\text{b}}}\right]}{\text{a}^2 \, \text{d}} \, - \, \frac{\text{Coth} \left[\text{c}+\text{d} \text{ x}\right] \, \, \text{Csch} \left[\text{c}+\text{d} \text{ x}\right]}{2 \, \text{a} \, \text{d}}$$

Result (type 3, 198 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{8\,a^2\,d}\left(8\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\sqrt{b}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,-\sqrt{a}\,\operatorname{Tanh}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]}{\sqrt{b}}\,\Big]\,+\\ 8\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\sqrt{b}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,+\sqrt{a}\,\operatorname{Tanh}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]}{\sqrt{b}}\,\Big]\,+\\ a\,\operatorname{Csch}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]^2\,-4\,a\,\operatorname{Log}\Big[\operatorname{Cosh}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\Big]\,-8\,b\,\operatorname{Log}\Big[\operatorname{Cosh}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\Big]\,+\\ 4\,a\,\operatorname{Log}\Big[\operatorname{Sinh}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\Big]\,+8\,b\,\operatorname{Log}\Big[\operatorname{Sinh}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\Big]\,+a\,\operatorname{Sech}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]^2\,\Big]$$

#### Problem 34: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sinh[c+dx]^3}{(a+b \tanh[c+dx]^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\left(3\text{ a}-2\text{ b}\right)\sqrt{b}\text{ ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{b}\text{ Sech}[c+d\,x]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\Big]}{2\left(a+b\right)^{7/2}\text{ d}} - \frac{\left(a-b\right)\text{ Cosh}[c+d\,x]}{\left(a+b\right)^{3}\text{ d}} + \\ \frac{\text{Cosh}[c+d\,x]^{3}}{3\left(a+b\right)^{2}\text{ d}} + \frac{a\text{ b Sech}[c+d\,x]}{2\left(a+b\right)^{3}\text{ d}\left(a+b-b\text{ Sech}[c+d\,x]^{2}\right)}$$

Result (type 3, 160 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{12\,d}\left(\frac{1}{\left(a+b\right)^{7/2}}6\,\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\left(3\,a-2\,b\right)\,\sqrt{b} \right. \\ &\left.\left.\left(ArcTan\left[\frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,-\sqrt{a}\,\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\right]}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + ArcTan\left[\frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,+\sqrt{a}\,\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\right]}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right) + \\ &\frac{3\,Cosh\left[c+d\,x\right]\,\left(5\,b+a\,\left(-3+\frac{4\,b}{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,\,Cosh\left[2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\right]}\right)\right)}{\left(a+b\right)^{3}} + \frac{Cosh\left[3\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{2}} \end{split}$$

#### Problem 36: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sinh[c+dx]}{\left(a+b\,Tanh[c+dx]^2\right)^2} \,dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 92 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3\sqrt{b} \ \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \ \text{Sech}\left[c+d\,x\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{2\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}d} + \frac{3 \ \text{Cosh}\left[c+d\,x\right]}{2\left(a+b\right)^{2}d} - \frac{\text{Cosh}\left[c+d\,x\right]}{2\left(a+b\right)d\left(a+b-b\,\text{Sech}\left[c+d\,x\right]^{2}\right)}$$

Result (type 3, 133 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\,d} \left( -\frac{1}{\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}} 3\,\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{b} \right. \\ &\left. \left. \left( \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\,-\,\sqrt{a}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right) \,\right]}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\,+\,\sqrt{a}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right) \,\right]}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \right) + \\ &\left. \frac{2\,\mathsf{Cosh} \left[ c+d\,x \right] \,\left( 1 - \frac{b}{a-b+(a+b)\,\,\mathsf{Cosh} \left[ 2\,\left(c+d\,x\right) \,\right]} \right)}{\left(a+b\right)^{2}} \right] \end{split}$$

#### Problem 37: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csch}[c+dx]}{\left(a+b\operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]^{2}\right)^{2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\text{Cosh}\left[c+d\,x\right]\right]}{\text{a}^{2}\,d} + \\ \frac{\sqrt{b}\,\left(3\,\text{a}+2\,\text{b}\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,\,\text{Sech}\left[c+d\,x\right]}{\sqrt{\text{a}+\text{b}}}\right]}{2\,\text{a}^{2}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\right)^{3/2}\,d} + \\ \frac{\text{b}\,\text{Sech}\left[c+d\,x\right]}{2\,\text{a}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\right)\,\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}-\text{b}\,\text{Sech}\left[c+d\,x\right]^{2}\right)}$$

Result (type 3, 188 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\,a^2\,d}\left(\frac{\,\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{b}\,\left(3\,a+2\,b\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\big[\frac{\,-\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,-\sqrt{a}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\big[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]}{\sqrt{b}}\,\right)}{\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}}\,+\\ &\frac{\,\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{b}\,\left(3\,a+2\,b\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\big[\frac{\,-\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,+\sqrt{a}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\big[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]}{\sqrt{b}}\,\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}}\,+\,\frac{2\,a\,b\,\mathsf{Cosh}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]}{\left(a+b\right)\,\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\big[\,2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]\,\right)}\,-\\ &2\,\mathsf{Log}\big[\mathsf{Cosh}\big[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]\,\big]\,+\,2\,\mathsf{Log}\big[\mathsf{Sinh}\big[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]\,\big]} \end{split}$$

## Problem 39: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csch}[c+dx]^{3}}{(a+b\operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]^{2})^{2}} dx$$

#### Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{a}+\text{4}\text{b}\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\text{Cosh}\left[\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right]\right]}{2\,\text{a}^3\,\text{d}} - \frac{\sqrt{b}\,\left(\text{3}\,\text{a}+\text{4}\,\text{b}\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,\,\text{Sech}\left[\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right]}{\sqrt{\text{a}+\text{b}}}\right]}{2\,\text{a}^3\,\sqrt{\text{a}+\text{b}}\,\text{d}} - \frac{\text{Coth}\left[\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right]\,\,\text{Csch}\left[\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right]}{2\,\text{a}\,\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}-\text{b}\,\,\text{Sech}\left[\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right]^2\right)} - \frac{\text{b}\,\,\text{Sech}\left[\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right]}{\text{a}^2\,\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}-\text{b}\,\,\text{Sech}\left[\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right]^2\right)} - \frac{\text{b}\,\,\text{Sech}\left[\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right]}{\text{a}^2\,\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}-\text{b}\,\,\text{Sech}\left[\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right]^2\right)}$$

#### Result (type 3, 314 leaves):

$$\begin{split} & \cdot \frac{1}{2 \, a^3 \, \sqrt{a + b} \, d} \, \dot{u} \, \sqrt{b} \, \left( 3 \, a + 4 \, b \right) \\ & \quad \text{ArcTan} \Big[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} \text{Sech} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \right] \, \left( - \, \dot{u} \, \sqrt{a + b} \, \, \text{Cosh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \right] - \sqrt{a} \, \, \text{Sinh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \right] \Big) \, - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2 \, a^3 \, \sqrt{a + b} \, d} \, \dot{u} \, \sqrt{b} \, \left( 3 \, a + 4 \, b \right) \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[ \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} \\ & \quad \text{Sech} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \right] \, \left( - \, \dot{u} \, \sqrt{a + b} \, \, \text{Cosh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \right] + \sqrt{a} \, \, \text{Sinh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \right] \Big) \, - \\ & \quad \frac{b \, \text{Cosh} \Big[ c + d \, x \Big]}{a^2 \, d \, \left( a - b + a \, \text{Cosh} \Big[ 2 \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \right] + b \, \text{Cosh} \Big[ 2 \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \right] \Big)}{a^2 \, a^3 \, d} \, + \\ & \quad \frac{\left( - a - 4 \, b \right) \, \text{Log} \Big[ \text{Sinh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \right] \Big]}{2 \, a^3 \, d} \, - \, \frac{\text{Sech} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big]^2}{8 \, a^2 \, d} \, + \\ & \quad \frac{\left( - a - 4 \, b \right) \, \text{Log} \Big[ \text{Sinh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big] \Big]}{2 \, a^3 \, d} \, - \, \frac{\text{Sech} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big]^2}{8 \, a^2 \, d} \, + \\ & \quad \frac{\left( - a - 4 \, b \right) \, \text{Log} \Big[ \text{Sinh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big] \Big]}{2 \, a^3 \, d} \, - \, \frac{\text{Sech} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big]^2}{8 \, a^2 \, d} \, + \\ & \quad \frac{\left( - a - 4 \, b \right) \, \text{Log} \Big[ \text{Sinh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big] \Big]}{2 \, a^3 \, d} \, - \, \frac{\text{Sech} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big]^2}{8 \, a^2 \, d} \, + \\ & \quad \frac{\left( - a - 4 \, b \right) \, \text{Log} \Big[ \text{Sinh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big] \Big]}{2 \, a^3 \, d} \, - \, \frac{\text{Sech} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big]}{8 \, a^2 \, d} \, + \\ & \quad \frac{\left( - a - 4 \, b \right) \, \text{Log} \Big[ \text{Sinh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big]}{2 \, a^3 \, d} \, - \, \frac{\text{Sech} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big]}{8 \, a^2 \, d} \, + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2} \, \left( - \, a - 4 \, b \right) \, \text{Log} \Big[ \text{Sinh} \Big[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x \right) \, \Big]}{2 \, a^3 \, d} \, - \, \frac{1}{2} \, \left( - \, a - 4 \, b \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{2} \, \left( - \, a - 4 \, b \right) \, + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2} \, \left( - \, a - 4 \, b \right) \, + \, \frac{1}{2} \, \left( - \, a - 4 \, b \right) \, + \, \frac{1}{2} \, \left( - \, a - 4 \, b \right) \, + \, \frac{1}{2} \, \left( - \, a - 4 \, b \right) \, + \, \frac{1}{2$$

## Problem 42: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sinh[c+dx]^3}{(a+b \tanh[c+dx]^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 166 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5 \left(3 \ a - 4 \ b\right) \sqrt{b} \ ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \ Sech\left[c + d \ x\right]}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right]}{8 \left(a + b\right)^{9/2} d} - \frac{\left(a - 2 \ b\right) \ Cosh\left[c + d \ x\right]}{\left(a + b\right)^{4} d} + \frac{Cosh\left[c + d \ x\right]^{3}}{3 \left(a + b\right)^{3} d} + \frac{a \ b \ Sech\left[c + d \ x\right]^{2}}{4 \left(a + b\right)^{3} d \left(a + b - b \ Sech\left[c + d \ x\right]^{2}\right)^{2}} + \frac{\left(7 \ a - 4 \ b\right) \ b \ Sech\left[c + d \ x\right]}{8 \left(a + b\right)^{4} d \left(a + b - b \ Sech\left[c + d \ x\right]^{2}\right)}$$

Result (type 3, 227 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{24\,d}\left(\frac{1}{\left(a+b\right)^{9/2}}\mathbf{15}\,\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\left(3\,a-4\,b\right)\,\sqrt{b} \right. \\ &\left.\left(\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,-\sqrt{a}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\right]}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,+\sqrt{a}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\right]}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right) - \\ &\left.\left(6\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[c+d\,x\right]\,\left(3\,a^3-24\,a^2\,b+30\,a\,b^2-13\,b^3+\left(6\,a^3-27\,a^2\,b-11\,a\,b^2+22\,b^3\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\right] + \\ &\left.3\,\left(a-3\,b\right)\,\left(a+b\right)^2\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\right]^2\right)\right)\right/ \\ &\left.\left(\left(a+b\right)^4\,\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\right]\right)^2\right) + \frac{2\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[3\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^3}\right) \end{split}$$

## Problem 44: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sinh[c+dx]}{(a+b\, Tanh[c+dx]^2)^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{15\,\sqrt{b}\,\, \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \, \frac{\sqrt{b}\,\, \text{Sech} \left[ \, c + d \, \, x \, \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \, \right]}{8\,\, \left( \, a + b \, \right)^{\,7/2} \, d} \, + \, \frac{15\,\, \text{Cosh} \left[ \, c + d \, \, x \, \right]}{8\,\, \left( \, a + b \, \right)^{\,3} \, d} \, - \\ \\ \frac{\text{Cosh} \left[ \, c + d \, x \, \right]}{4\,\, \left( \, a + b \, \right) \, d\,\, \left( \, a + b \, - b \, \text{Sech} \left[ \, c + d \, x \, \right]^{\,2} \, \right)^{\,2}}{8\,\, \left( \, a + b \, \right)^{\,2} \, d\,\, \left( \, a + b \, - b \, \text{Sech} \left[ \, c + d \, x \, \right]^{\,2} \, \right)}$$

Result (type 3, 157 leaves):

$$\begin{split} \frac{1}{8\,d} \left( -\frac{1}{\left(a+b\right)^{7/2}} 15\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{b} \right. \\ \left. \left( \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,-\sqrt{a}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right) \,\right]}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{-\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,+\sqrt{a}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right) \,\right]}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \right) + \\ \frac{2\,\mathsf{Cosh} \left[ c+d\,x \right] \, \left( 4 - \frac{4\,b^2}{\left(a-b+(a+b)\,\,\mathsf{Cosh} \left[ 2\,\left(c+d\,x\right) \,\right] \right)^2} - \frac{9\,b}{a-b+(a+b)\,\,\mathsf{Cosh} \left[ 2\,\left(c+d\,x\right) \,\right]} \right)}{\left(a+b\right)^3} \end{split}$$

#### Problem 45: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csch}[c+dx]}{\left(a+b\operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]^{2}\right)^{3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTanh} \left[ \text{Cosh} \left[ \, c + d \, x \, \right] \, \right]}{a^3 \, d} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \, \left( 15 \, a^2 + 20 \, a \, b + 8 \, b^2 \right) \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \, \text{Sech} \left[ c + d \, x \, \right]}{\sqrt{a + b}} \right]}{8 \, a^3 \, \left( a + b \right)^{5/2} \, d} + \\ \frac{b \, \text{Sech} \left[ \, c + d \, x \, \right]}{4 \, a \, \left( a + b \right) \, d \, \left( a + b - b \, \text{Sech} \left[ \, c + d \, x \, \right]^{\, 2} \right)} + \frac{b \, \left( 7 \, a + 4 \, b \right) \, \text{Sech} \left[ \, c + d \, x \, \right]}{8 \, a^2 \, \left( a + b \right)^2 \, d \, \left( a + b - b \, \text{Sech} \left[ \, c + d \, x \, \right]^{\, 2} \right)}$$

Result (type 3, 249 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{8 \, \mathsf{a}^3 \, \mathsf{d}} \left( \frac{ \text{i} \, \sqrt{b} \, \left( 15 \, \mathsf{a}^2 + 20 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{b} + 8 \, \mathsf{b}^2 \right) \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{-\mathrm{i} \, \sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}} \, - \sqrt{\mathsf{a}} \, \, \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \, (\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}) \, \right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} \right. \\ & \frac{ \text{i} \, \sqrt{b} \, \left( 15 \, \mathsf{a}^2 + 20 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{b} + 8 \, \mathsf{b}^2 \right) \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{-\mathrm{i} \, \sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}} \, + \sqrt{\mathsf{a}} \, \, \, \, \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \, (\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}) \, \right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} \right. \\ & \frac{8 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{b}^2 \, \mathsf{Cosh} \left[ \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right]}{\left( \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \right)^2 \, \left( \mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} + \left( \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \right) \, \mathsf{Cosh} \left[ \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right] \, \right)} + \\ & \frac{2 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{b} \, \left( 9 \, \mathsf{a} + 4 \, \mathsf{b} \right) \, \mathsf{Cosh} \left[ \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right]}{\left( \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \right)^2 \, \left( \mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} + \left( \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \right) \, \mathsf{Cosh} \left[ \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right) \, \right]} - \\ & 8 \, \mathsf{Log} \left[ \mathsf{Cosh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right) \, \right] \right] + 8 \, \mathsf{Log} \left[ \mathsf{Sinh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right) \, \right] \right] \end{split}$$

Problem 47: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{Csch\left[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right]^{\,3}}{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,Tanh\left[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\right)^{\,3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

#### Optimal (type 3, 196 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left( \text{a} + 6 \text{ b} \right) \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \text{Cosh} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right] \right]}{2 \, \text{a}^4 \, \text{d}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{b} \, \left( 15 \, \text{a}^2 + 40 \, \text{a} \, \text{b} + 24 \, \text{b}^2 \right) \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \, \, \text{Sech} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right]}{\sqrt{\text{a} + \text{b}}} \right]}{\sqrt{\text{a} + \text{b}}} - \frac{\text{Coth} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right] \, \text{Csch} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right]}{2 \, \text{a} \, \text{d} \, \left( \text{a} + \text{b} - \text{b} \, \text{Sech} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right]^2 \right)^2} - \\ \frac{3 \, \text{b} \, \text{Sech} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right]}{4 \, \text{a}^2 \, \text{d} \, \left( \text{a} + \text{b} - \text{b} \, \text{Sech} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right]^2 \right)^2} - \frac{\text{b} \, \left( 11 \, \text{a} + 12 \, \text{b} \right) \, \text{Sech} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right]}{8 \, \text{a}^3 \, \left( \text{a} + \text{b} \right) \, \text{d} \, \left( \text{a} + \text{b} - \text{b} \, \text{Sech} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right]^2 \right)}$$

#### Result (type 3, 401 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{8\,a^4\,\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}\,d}\,i\,\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\left(15\,a^2+40\,a\,b+24\,b^2\right)\\ &\quad ArcTan\Big[\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{b}}Sech\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\left(-i\,\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\,Cosh\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,-\sqrt{a}\,\,Sinh\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\Big)\,-\frac{1}{8\,a^4\,\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}\,d}\,i\,\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\left(15\,a^2+40\,a\,b+24\,b^2\right)\\ &\quad ArcTan\Big[\,\frac{1}{\sqrt{b}}Sech\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\left(-i\,\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\,Cosh\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,+\sqrt{a}\,\,Sinh\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\Big)\,-\frac{b^2\,Cosh\big[c+d\,x\big]}{a^2\,\left(a+b\right)\,d\,\left(a-b+a\,Cosh\Big[2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,+b\,Cosh\Big[2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\right)^2}\,+\frac{-9\,a\,b\,Cosh\big[c+d\,x\big]\,-8\,b^2\,Cosh\big[c+d\,x\big]}{4\,a^3\,\left(a+b\right)\,d\,\left(a-b+a\,Cosh\big[2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,+b\,Cosh\big[2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\right)}\,-\frac{Csch\big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]^2}{8\,a^3\,d}\,+\frac{\left(a+6\,b\right)\,Log\big[Cosh\big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]\,\big]}{2\,a^4\,d}\,-\frac{Sech\big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]^2}{8\,a^3\,d}\,$$

#### Problem 73: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\sinh[c+dx]^4}{a+b \tanh[c+dx]^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 491 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{a^{2/3} \, b^{1/3} \, \left(a^2 + 3 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3} - b^2\right) \, ArcTan \left[\frac{a^{1/3} - 2 \, b^{1/3} \, Tanh \left[c + d \, x\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, a^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, \left(a^{4/3} + a^{2/3} \, b^{2/3} + b^{4/3}\right)^3 \, d}$$

$$-\frac{3 \, a \, \left(a - 5 \, b\right) \, Log \left[1 - Tanh \left[c + d \, x\right]\right]}{16 \, \left(a + b\right)^3 \, d} + \frac{3 \, a \, \left(a + 5 \, b\right) \, Log \left[1 + Tanh \left[c + d \, x\right]\right]}{16 \, \left(a - b\right)^3 \, d} - \frac{1}{3 \, \left(a^2 - b^2\right)^3 \, d}$$

$$a^{2/3} \, b^{1/3} \, \left(a^4 + 7 \, a^2 \, b^2 + b^4 + 3 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3} \, \left(2 \, a^2 + b^2\right)\right) \, Log \left[a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, Tanh \left[c + d \, x\right]\right] + \frac{1}{6 \, \left(a^2 - b^2\right)^3 \, d}$$

$$b^{1/3} \, \left(a^4 + 7 \, a^2 \, b^2 + b^4 + 3 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3} \, \left(2 \, a^2 + b^2\right)\right) \, Log \left[a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, Tanh \left[c + d \, x\right] + b^{2/3} \, Tanh \left[c + d \, x\right]^2\right] - \frac{a^2 \, b \, \left(a^2 + 2 \, b^2\right) \, Log \left[a + b \, Tanh \left[c + d \, x\right]^3\right]}{\left(a^2 - b^2\right)^3 \, d} + \frac{1}{16 \, \left(a + b\right) \, d \, \left(1 - Tanh \left[c + d \, x\right]\right)^2} - \frac{5 \, a + b}{16 \, \left(a + b\right)^2 \, d \, \left(1 - Tanh \left[c + d \, x\right]\right)}$$

#### Result (type 7, 645 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{96 \; \left(a-b\right)^2 \; \left(a+b\right)^3 d} \left(-32 \, a \, b \, \mathsf{RootSum} \right[ \\ a-b+3 \, a \, \sharp 1+3 \, b \, \sharp 1+3 \, a \, \sharp 1^2-3 \, b \, \sharp 1^2+a \, \sharp 1^3+b \, \sharp 1^3 \, \&, \\ \frac{1}{a-b+2 \, a \, \sharp 1+2 \, b \, \sharp 1+a \, \sharp 1^2-b \, \sharp 1^2} \right. \\ \left. \left(-6 \, a^3 \, c-12 \, a \, b^2 \, c-6 \, a^3 \, d \, x-12 \, a \, b^2 \, d \, x+3 \, a^3 \, \mathsf{Log} \left[e^{2 \; (c+d \, x)} - \sharp 1\right] +6 \, a \, b^2 \, \mathsf{Log} \left[e^{2 \; (c+d \, x)} - \sharp 1\right] -8 \, a^3 \, c \, \sharp 1+4 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, \sharp 1+8 \, a \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1-4 \, b^3 \, c \, \sharp 1-4 \, a^3 \, d \, x \, \sharp 1+4 \, a^2 \, b \, d \, x \, \sharp 1+4 \, a^2 \, b \, d \, x \, \sharp 1+4 \, a^3 \, \mathsf{Log} \left[e^{2 \; (c+d \, x)} - \sharp 1\right] \, \sharp 1-2 \, a^2 \, b \, \mathsf{Log} \left[e^{2 \; (c+d \, x)} - \sharp 1\right] \, \sharp 1-2 \, a^2 \, b \, \mathsf{Log} \left[e^{2 \; (c+d \, x)} - \sharp 1\right] \, \sharp 1-2 \, a^2 \, b \, \mathsf{Log} \left[e^{2 \; (c+d \, x)} - \sharp 1\right] \, \sharp 1-2 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, \sharp 1^2-20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, \sharp 1^2-20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c \, \sharp 1^2+20 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c^2 \, c^2 \, c^2 \, d^2 \, b^2 \, d^2 \,$$

## Problem 75: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\sinh[c+dx]^2}{a+b \tanh[c+dx]^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 384 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{a^{2/3} \ b^{1/3} \ \left(a^2-3 \ a^{2/3} \ b^{4/3}+2 \ b^2\right) \ ArcTan\left[\frac{a^{1/3}-2 \ b^{1/3} \ Tanh\left[c+d \ x\right]}{\sqrt{3} \ a^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \ a^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(a-2 \ b\right) \ Log\left[1-Tanh\left[c+d \ x\right]\right]}{4 \ \left(a+b\right)^2 \ d} - \frac{\left(a+2 \ b\right) \ Log\left[1+Tanh\left[c+d \ x\right]\right]}{4 \ \left(a-b\right)^2 \ d} + \frac{a^{2/3} \ b^{1/3} \ \left(a^2+3 \ a^{2/3} \ b^{4/3}+2 \ b^2\right) \ Log\left[a^{1/3}+b^{1/3} \ Tanh\left[c+d \ x\right]\right]}{3 \ \left(a^2-b^2\right)^2 \ d} - \frac{1}{6 \ \left(a^2-b^2\right)^2 \ d} - \frac{1}{6 \ \left(a^2-b^2\right)^2 \ d} + \frac{b \ \left(2 \ a^2+b^2\right) \ Log\left[a+b \ Tanh\left[c+d \ x\right]^3\right]}{4 \ \left(a-b\right) \ d \ \left(1-Tanh\left[c+d \ x\right]\right)} - \frac{1}{4 \ \left(a-b\right) \ d \ \left(1+Tanh\left[c+d \ x\right]\right)}$$

#### Result (type 7, 423 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{12\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\right)\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)^2\mathsf{d}}\left(\mathsf{6}\left(\mathsf{a}^2-\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}+\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}^2\right)\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)+\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{b}\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\mathsf{2}\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)\right]+\\ 4\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{RootSum}\left[\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{a}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}+\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{b}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}+\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{a}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2-\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{b}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2+\mathsf{a}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^3+\mathsf{b}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^3\,\mathsf{\&},\\ \frac{1}{\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{a}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}+\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}+\mathsf{a}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2-\mathsf{b}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2}\left(\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}+\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}-\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\,\mathsf{e}^{2\,\,(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x})}-\sharp \mathsf{1}\right]-\\ \mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\,\mathsf{e}^{2\,\,(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x})}-\sharp \mathsf{1}\right]+\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{c}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}-\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}+\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}-\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}-\\ \mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\,\mathsf{e}^{2\,\,(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x})}-\sharp \mathsf{1}\right]\,\sharp \mathsf{1}+\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\,\mathsf{e}^{2\,\,(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x})}-\sharp \mathsf{1}\right]\,\sharp \mathsf{1}+\mathsf{8}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{c}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2-\mathsf{8}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2+\\ \mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2+\mathsf{8}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2-\mathsf{8}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2+\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2-\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\,\mathsf{e}^{2\,\,(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x})}-\sharp \mathsf{1}\right]\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2+\\ \mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\,\mathsf{e}^{2\,\,(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x})}-\sharp \mathsf{1}\right]\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2-\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\,\mathsf{e}^{2\,\,(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x})}-\sharp \mathsf{1}\right]\,\sharp \mathsf{1}^2\right)\,\mathsf{\&}\right]-\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{a}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Sinh}\left[\mathsf{2}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)\right]^2$$

#### Problem 78: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csch}[c+dx]^{2}}{a+b\operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]^{3}} dx$$

#### Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{b^{1/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{a^{1/3}-2\,b^{1/3}\,\text{Tanh}[\,c+d\,x\,]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,a^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,a^{4/3}\,d} - \frac{\text{Coth}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]}{a\,d} + \frac{b^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,\,\Big]}{3\,\,a^{4/3}\,d} - \frac{b^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{2/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,\,+b^{2/3}\,\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,\,\Big]}{6\,\,a^{4/3}\,d} - \frac{b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,\,\Big]}{6\,\,a^{4/3}\,d} - \frac{b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,\,\Big]}{6\,\,a^{4/3}\,d} - \frac{b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a^{1/3}-a^{1/$$

#### Result (type 7, 190 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3 \text{ a d}} \left( 3 \text{ Coth } [c+d \, x] + 2 \text{ b RootSum} \Big[ a-b+3 \text{ a} \, \sharp 1 + 3 \text{ b} \, \sharp 1 + 3 \text{ a} \, \sharp 1^2 - 3 \text{ b} \, \sharp 1^2 + a \, \sharp 1^3 + b \, \sharp 1^3 \, \&, \\ \left( -c-d \, x - \text{Log} \big[ -\text{Cosh} \big[ c+d \, x \big] - \text{Sinh} \big[ c+d \, x \big] + \text{Cosh} \big[ c+d \, x \big] \, \sharp 1 - \text{Sinh} \big[ c+d \, x \big] \, \sharp 1 \right) + c \, \sharp 1 + c \,$$

#### Problem 80: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Csch} [c + dx]^4}{a + b \operatorname{Tanh} [c + dx]^3} dx$$

#### Optimal (type 3, 215 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{b^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{a^{1/3}-2 \, b^{1/3} \, \operatorname{Tanh} \left[c+d \, x\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, a^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, a^{4/3} \, d} + \frac{\operatorname{Coth} \left[c+d \, x\right]}{a \, d} - \frac{\operatorname{Coth} \left[c+d \, x\right]}{a \, d} - \frac{b \, \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Tanh} \left[c+d \, x\right]\right]}{a^2 \, d} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, \operatorname{Log} \left[a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, \operatorname{Tanh} \left[c+d \, x\right]\right]}{3 \, a^{4/3} \, d} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, \operatorname{Log} \left[a^{2/3} - a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, \operatorname{Tanh} \left[c+d \, x\right] + b^{2/3} \, \operatorname{Tanh} \left[c+d \, x\right]^2\right]}{6 \, a^{4/3} \, d} + \frac{b \, \operatorname{Log} \left[a+b \, \operatorname{Tanh} \left[c+d \, x\right]^3\right]}{3 \, a^2 \, d}$$

#### Result (type 7, 322 leaves):

```
\frac{1}{3\,a^2\,d}\,\left(-\,a\,Coth\,[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,]\,\,\left(-\,2\,+\,Csch\,[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,]^{\,2}\right)\,+\,3\,\,b\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,x\,-\,Log\,[\,Sinh\,[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,]\,\,]\,\,\right)\,+\,3\,\,b\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,x\,-\,Log\,[\,Sinh\,[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,]\,\,]\,\,\right)\,+\,3\,\,b\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,x\,-\,Log\,[\,Sinh\,[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,]\,\,]\,\,\right)
                                                      b RootSum \Big[ a - b + 3 a \boxplus 1 + 3 b \boxplus 1 + 3 a \boxplus 1^2 - 3 b \boxplus 1^2 + a \boxplus 1^3 + b \boxplus 1^3 &,
                                                                                                \left(-2 \ a \ c + 2 \ b \ c - 2 \ a \ d \ x + 2 \ b \ d \ x + a \ Log \left[ \ \mathbb{e}^{2 \ (c + d \ x)} \ - \ \sharp \mathbf{1} \ \right] \ - \ b \ Log \left[ \ \mathbb{e}^{2 \ (c + d \ x)} \ - \ \sharp \mathbf{1} \ \right] \ - \ 8 \ a \ c \ \sharp \mathbf{1} \ - \ b \ \mathsf{1} \ \mathsf{2} \ \mathsf{2} \ \mathsf{3} \ \mathsf{3} \ \mathsf{4} \ \mathsf{
                                                                                                                                                                  4 b c \pm 1 - 8 a d x \pm 1 - 4 b d x \pm 1 + 4 a Log \left[ e^{2(c+dx)} - \pm 1 \right] \pm 1 + 2 b Log \left[ e^{2(c+dx)} - \pm 1 \right] \pm 1 + 2
                                                                                                                                                                  2 \ a \ c \ \sharp 1^2 \ + \ 2 \ b \ c \ \sharp 1^2 \ + \ 2 \ a \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ + \ 2 \ b \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ a \ Log \left[ \ \mathbb{e}^{2 \ (c + d \ x)} \ - \ \sharp 1 \ \right] \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ d \ x \ \sharp 1^2 \ - \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \ d \ x \
                                                                                                                                                                  b Log \left[ e^{2(c+dx)} - \exists 1 \right] \exists 1^2 \right) / (a - b + 2 a \exists 1 + 2 b \exists 1 + a \exists 1^2 - b \exists 1^2) & \right]
```

#### Problem 104: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

```
\left[ Sech \left[ c + d x \right]^{4} \left( a + b Tanh \left[ c + d x \right]^{2} \right)^{3} dx \right]
```

#### Optimal (type 3, 102 leaves, 3 steps):

```
a^{3} Tanh [ c + d x ] a^{2} (a - 3 b) Tanh [ c + d x ] <sup>3</sup>
 \frac{3 \ a \ \left(a-b\right) \ b \ Tanh \left[c+d \ x\right]^{5}}{5 \ d} - \frac{\left(3 \ a-b\right) \ b^{2} \ Tanh \left[c+d \ x\right]^{7}}{7 \ d} - \frac{b^{3} \ Tanh \left[c+d \ x\right]^{9}}{9 \ d}
```

#### Result (type 3, 218 leaves):

```
1
20 160 d
 (5775 \, a^3 - 1071 \, a^2 \, b + 621 \, a \, b^2 - 725 \, b^3 + 10 \, (903 \, a^3 - 63 \, a^2 \, b - 27 \, a \, b^2 + 107 \, b^3) \, Cosh [2 (c + d x)] + 10 \, (c + d x)]
     8 (525 a^3 + 126 a^2 b - 81 a b^2 - 50 b^3) Cosh [4 (c + dx)] +
     1050 a^3 \cosh[6(c+dx)] + 630 a^2 b \cosh[6(c+dx)] + 270 a b^2 \cosh[6(c+dx)] +
     50 b<sup>3</sup> Cosh [6(c+dx)] + 105 a^3 Cosh [8(c+dx)] + 63 a^2 b Cosh [8(c+dx)] +
     27 a b^2 \cosh[8(c+dx)] + 5b^3 \cosh[8(c+dx)] Sech [c+dx]^8 \tanh[c+dx]
```

Problem 133: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Sech}[c+dx]^{7}}{(a+b\operatorname{Tanh}[c+dx]^{2})^{3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]\,\right]}{b^3\,d} + \frac{\sqrt{\,a + b}\,\,\left(8\,a^2 - 4\,a\,b + 3\,b^2\right)\,\text{ArcTan} \left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\,a + b}\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]\,}{\sqrt{\,a}}\,\right]}{8\,a^{5/2}\,b^3\,d} + \\ \frac{\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]}{4\,a\,b\,d\,\left(\,a + \left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\right)^{\,2}} - \frac{\left(\,4\,a - 3\,b\,\right)\,\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]\,}{8\,a^2\,b^2\,d\,\left(\,a + \left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\right)} + \\ \frac{\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\right)}{8\,a^2\,b^2\,d\,\left(\,a + \left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\right)} + \\ \frac{\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\right)}{8\,a^2\,b^2\,d\,\left(\,a + \left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\right)} + \\ \frac{\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\right)}{8\,a^2\,b^2\,d\,\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\left(\,a + b\,\right)\,\,\text{Sinh} \left[\,c + d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\right)}$$

Result (type 3, 317 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{32\,b^3\,d}\left(\frac{2\,\sqrt{a+b}}{a^{5/2}}\,\left(8\,a^2-4\,a\,b+3\,b^2\right)\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,\,\text{Csch}[\,c+d\,x]\,}{\sqrt{a+b}}\Big]}{a^{5/2}}+\frac{2\,\left(8\,a^3+4\,a^2\,b-a\,b^2+3\,b^3\right)\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,\,\text{Csch}[\,c+d\,x]\,}{\sqrt{a+b}}\Big]}{a^{5/2}\,\sqrt{a+b}}+64\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\text{Tanh}\Big[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]\,\Big]+\frac{i\,\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\,\left(8\,a^2-4\,a\,b+3\,b^2\right)\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,\,\text{Cosh}\Big[\,2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]\,\Big]}{a^{5/2}}-\frac{i\,\,\left(8\,a^3+4\,a^2\,b-a\,b^2+3\,b^3\right)\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,\,\text{Cosh}\Big[\,2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]\,\Big]}{a^{5/2}\,\,\sqrt{a+b}}-\frac{32\,b^2\,\,\left(a+b\right)\,\,\text{Sinh}\,[\,c+d\,x]}{a\,\,\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,\,\text{Cosh}\Big[\,2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]\,\right)}+\frac{8\,b\,\,\left(4\,a^2+a\,b-3\,b^2\right)\,\,\text{Sinh}\,[\,c+d\,x]}{a^2\,\,\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,\,\text{Cosh}\,[\,2\,\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\big]\,\right)}$$

## Problem 144: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

Optimal (type 3, 83 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\left(a+b\right)^2 x - \frac{\left(a+b\right)^2 Tanh \left[c+d\,x\right]}{d} - }{\frac{\left(a+b\right)^2 Tanh \left[c+d\,x\right]^3}{3\,d} - \frac{b\,\left(2\,a+b\right)\, Tanh \left[c+d\,x\right]^5}{5\,d} - \frac{b^2\, Tanh \left[c+d\,x\right]^7}{7\,d} }$$

Result (type 3, 205 leaves):

$$a^{2} x + 2 a b x + b^{2} x - \frac{4 a^{2} Tanh [c + d x]}{3 d} - \frac{46 a b Tanh [c + d x]}{15 d} - \frac{176 b^{2} Tanh [c + d x]}{105 d} + \frac{a^{2} Sech [c + d x]^{2} Tanh [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{22 a b Sech [c + d x]^{2} Tanh [c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{15 d}{105 d} + \frac{122 b^{2} Sech [c + d x]^{2} Tanh [c + d x]}{105 d} - \frac{2 a b Sech [c + d x]^{4} Tanh [c + d x]}{5 d} - \frac{2 a b Sech [c + d x]^{4} Tanh [c + d x]}{5 d} - \frac{2 a b Sech [c + d x]^{4} Tanh [c + d x]}{7 d} - \frac{105 d}{105 d} + \frac{105 d}{105 d} - \frac$$

#### Problem 146: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\left\lceil \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\left(\,\mathsf{a}\,+\,\mathsf{b}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right]^{\,2}\,\right)^{\,2}\,\mathbb{d}x\right.$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left(a+b\right)^2 \, x \, - \, \frac{\left(a+b\right)^2 \, Tanh \left[\, c+d \, x \, \right]}{d} \, - \, \frac{b \, \left(2 \, a+b\right) \, Tanh \left[\, c+d \, x \, \right]^{\, 3}}{3 \, d} \, - \, \frac{b^2 \, Tanh \left[\, c+d \, x \, \right]^{\, 5}}{5 \, d}$$

Result (type 3, 132 leaves):

$$\begin{split} & a^2 \; x + 2 \; a \; b \; x + b^2 \; x - \frac{a^2 \; Tanh \left[ \, c \, + \, d \; x \, \right]}{d} \; - \frac{8 \; a \; b \; Tanh \left[ \, c \, + \, d \; x \, \right]}{3 \; d} \; - \\ & \frac{23 \; b^2 \; Tanh \left[ \, c \, + \, d \; x \, \right]}{15 \; d} \; + \frac{2 \; a \; b \; Sech \left[ \, c \, + \, d \; x \, \right]^2 \; Tanh \left[ \, c \, + \, d \; x \, \right]}{3 \; d} \; + \\ & \frac{11 \; b^2 \; Sech \left[ \, c \, + \, d \; x \, \right]^2 \; Tanh \left[ \, c \, + \, d \; x \, \right]}{15 \; d} \; - \frac{b^2 \; Sech \left[ \, c \, + \, d \; x \, \right]^4 \; Tanh \left[ \, c \, + \, d \; x \, \right]}{5 \; d} \end{split}$$

#### Problem 154: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\left( {a + b} \right)^2 x - \frac{{{{\left( {a + b} \right)}^2}\,Coth\left[ {c + d\,x} \right]}}{d} - \frac{{a\,\left( {a + 2\,b} \right)\,Coth\left[ {c + d\,x} \right]^3 }}{{3\,d}} - \frac{{{a^2}\,Coth\left[ {c + d\,x} \right]^5 }}{{5\,d}}$$

Result (type 3, 132 leaves):

$$\begin{array}{l} a^2 \, x + 2 \, a \, b \, x + b^2 \, x - \frac{23 \, a^2 \, Coth \, [\, c + d \, x \, ]}{15 \, d} - \frac{8 \, a \, b \, Coth \, [\, c + d \, x \, ]}{3 \, d} - \\ \\ \frac{b^2 \, Coth \, [\, c + d \, x \, ]}{d} - \frac{11 \, a^2 \, Coth \, [\, c + d \, x \, ] \, \, Csch \, [\, c + d \, x \, ]^2}{15 \, d} - \\ \\ \frac{2 \, a \, b \, Coth \, [\, c + d \, x \, ] \, \, \, Csch \, [\, c + d \, x \, ]^2}{3 \, d} - \frac{a^2 \, Coth \, [\, c + d \, x \, ] \, \, \, Csch \, [\, c + d \, x \, ]^4}{5 \, d} \end{array}$$

#### Problem 156: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

```
\left( \left[ Tanh \left[ c + d x \right]^{4} \left( a + b Tanh \left[ c + d x \right]^{2} \right)^{3} dx \right)
```

Optimal (type 3, 114 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right)^3 \, \mathsf{x} - \frac{\, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right)^3 \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [\, \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \, ]}{\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right)^3 \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [\, \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \, ]^3}{\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{d}} - \\ \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \left(\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{a}^2 + \mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{b} + \mathsf{b}^2\right) \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [\, \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \, ]^5}{\mathsf{5} \, \mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^2 \, \left(\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right) \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [\, \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \, ]^7}{\mathsf{7} \, \mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^3 \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [\, \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \, ]^9}{\mathsf{9} \, \mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 3, 640 leaves):

```
80 640 d
Sech [c + dx] ^{9} (39 690 a ^{3} (c + dx) Cosh [c + dx] + 119 070 a ^{2} b (c + dx) Cosh [c + dx] + 119 070 a ^{2}
      (c + dx) Cosh[c + dx] + 39690b^{3}(c + dx) Cosh[c + dx] + 26460a^{3}(c + dx) Cosh[3(c + dx)] +
    79 380 a^2 b (c + dx) Cosh [3(c + dx)] + 79 380 a b^2(c + dx) Cosh [3(c + dx)] +
     26460 b^{3} (c + dx) Cosh[3 (c + dx)] + 11340 a^{3} (c + dx) Cosh[5 (c + dx)] +
     34\,020\,a^2\,b\,(c+d\,x)\,Cosh[5\,(c+d\,x)] + 34\,020\,a\,b^2\,(c+d\,x)\,Cosh[5\,(c+d\,x)] +
     11 340 b^3 (c + dx) Cosh[5 (c + dx)] + 2835 a^3 (c + dx) Cosh[7 (c + dx)] +
     8505 a^2 b (c + dx) Cosh[7 (c + dx)] + 8505 a b^2 (c + dx) Cosh[7 (c + dx)] +
     2835 b^{3} (c + dx) Cosh [7 (c + dx)] + 315 a^{3} (c + dx) Cosh [9 (c + dx)] +
    945 a^2 b (c + d x) Cosh[9 (c + d x)] + 945 a b^2 (c + d x) Cosh[9 (c + d x)] +
     315 b^3 (c + dx) \cosh[9 (c + dx)] - 3780 a^3 \sinh[c + dx] - 12474 a^2 b \sinh[c + dx] -
    10584 a b^2 Sinh [c + dx] - 7938 b^3 Sinh [c + dx] - 7980 a^3 Sinh [3 (c + dx)] -
     24696 a^2 b Sinh [3 (c + dx)] - 24696 a b^2 Sinh [3 (c + dx)] - 5292 b^3 Sinh [3 (c + dx)] -
     6300 a^3 Sinh [5(c+dx)] - 18144 a^2 b Sinh [5(c+dx)] - 19224 a b^2 Sinh [5(c+dx)] - 1924
     7668 b^3 Sinh [5(c+dx)] - 2520 a^3 Sinh [7(c+dx)] - 7371 a^2 b Sinh [7(c+dx)] -
     6696 a b^2 Sinh [7(c+dx)] - 1917b^3 Sinh [7(c+dx)] - 420a^3 Sinh [9(c+dx)] -
     1449 a^2 b Sinh [9(c+dx)] - 1584 a b^2 Sinh [9(c+dx)] - 563 b [9(c+dx)]
```

## Problem 202: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

```
\int \sqrt{1-\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2} \, dx
Optimal (type 3, 3 leaves, 3 steps):
ArcSin[Tanh[x]]
```

Result (type 3, 19 leaves):

$$2\, \text{ArcTan} \big[ \text{Tanh} \big[ \frac{x}{2} \big] \, \big] \, \, \text{Cosh} \, [x] \, \, \sqrt{\text{Sech} \, [x]^{\, 2}}$$

## Problem 208: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Tanh [x]^5 \sqrt{a+b Tanh [x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 87 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} \sqrt{a+b} \; & \operatorname{ArcTanh} \Big[ \frac{\sqrt{a+b \, Tanh \, [x]^{\, 2}}}{\sqrt{a+b}} \Big] \; - \\ \sqrt{a+b \, Tanh \, [x]^{\, 2}} \; + \; \frac{\left(a-b\right) \; \left(a+b \, Tanh \, [x]^{\, 2}\right)^{3/2}}{3 \, b^2} \; - \; \frac{\left(a+b \, Tanh \, [x]^{\, 2}\right)^{5/2}}{5 \, b^2} \end{split}$$

#### Result (type 3, 184 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{15\,\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,2\,x\,\right]\,\right)\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\,x\,\right]^{\,2}} \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}}\,-\,\left|15\,\sqrt{2}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,x\,\right]\,\,\right| \mathsf{Log}\left[\,-\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\,\frac{x}{2}\,\right]^{\,2}\,\right] \,-\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\,\frac{x}{2}\,\right]^{\,2} \right] - \mathsf{Log}\left[\,\frac{x}{2}\,\right]^{\,2} \right] - \mathsf{Log}\left[\,\frac{x}{2}\,\right]^{\,2} \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}}\,-\,\left|15\,\sqrt{2}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,x\,\right]\,\right| \right] \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}}\,-\,\left|15\,\sqrt{2}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,x\,\right]\,\right] \right] \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}}\,-\,\left|15\,\sqrt{2}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,x\,\right]\,\right] \right] \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}}\,-\,\left|15\,\sqrt{2}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,x\,\right] \right] \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}}\,-\,\left|15\,\sqrt{2}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,x\,\right] \right] \right] \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}}\,-\,\left|15\,\sqrt{2}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{cosh}\left[\,x\,\right] \right] \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}}\,-\,\left|15\,\sqrt{2}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{cosh}\left[\,x\,\right] \right] \right] \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}}\,-\,\left|15\,\sqrt{2}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{cosh}\left[\,x\,\right] \right] \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}} \right] \right] \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}} \right] \right] \\ &\left[ -23+\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^{2}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-\frac{6\,\mathsf{a}}{\mathsf{b}^{2}}-$$

$$\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} + \frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}} \ \sqrt{\left(\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right) \ \mathsf{Cosh} \left[2 \ \mathsf{x}\right]\right) \ \mathsf{Sech} \left[\frac{\mathsf{x}}{2}\right]^4}}{\sqrt{2}} + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right) \ \mathsf{Tanh} \left[\frac{\mathsf{x}}{2}\right]^2\right] \right) \\ \mathsf{Sech} \left[\frac{\mathsf{x}}{2}\right]^2 \right] / \\ \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} + \frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}} \ \sqrt{\left(\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right) \ \mathsf{Cosh} \left[2 \ \mathsf{x}\right]\right)^4}}{\sqrt{2}} + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right) \ \mathsf{Tanh} \left[\frac{\mathsf{x}}{2}\right]^2\right]$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,2\,x\,\right]\,\right)\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\,\frac{x}{2}\,\right]^{\,4}}\,\right)+\left(11+\frac{a}{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\,x\,\right]^{\,2}-3\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\,x\,\right]^{\,4}$$

## Problem 209: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Tanh[x]^4 \sqrt{a+b} Tanh[x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 121 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}^2-4\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}-8\,\mathsf{b}^2\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^2}}\right]}{8\,\mathsf{b}^{3/2}}+\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\,\,\mathsf{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^2}}\right]-\frac{1}{4}\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^3\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^2}}$$

#### Result (type 4, 580 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4b} \left[ -\left[ b \left( a^2 - 4b^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a - b + \left( a + b \right) Cosh[2 \, x]}{1 + Cosh[2 \, x]}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, b + \left( a + b \right) Cosh[2 \, x]}{1 + Cosh[2 \, x]}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, b + \left( a + b \right) Cosh[2 \, x]}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[2 \, x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh[x]^2 \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{$$

$$\left( 2 \left( a + b \right) \sqrt{1 + Cosh[2x]} \right) \left( \frac{b}{a + b}, ArcSin \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a - b + (a + b) Cosh[2x]) Csch[x]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], 1 \right] Sinh[x]^4 \right)$$
 
$$\left( 2 \left( a + b \right) \sqrt{1 + Cosh[2x]} \sqrt{a - b + \left( a + b \right) Cosh[2x]} \right) \right) +$$
 
$$\sqrt{\frac{a - b + a Cosh[2x] + b Cosh[2x]}{1 + Cosh[2x]}} \left( \frac{Sech[x] \left( -a Sinh[x] - 6 b Sinh[x] \right)}{8 b} + \frac{1}{4}$$
 
$$\frac{1}{4}$$
 
$$Sech[x]^2$$
 
$$Tanh[x]$$

#### Problem 210: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Tanh[x]^3 \sqrt{a+b} Tanh[x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\;\mathsf{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^{\,2}}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}}\Big] - \sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^{\,2}} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^{\,2}\right)^{\,3/2}}{3\,\mathsf{b}}$$

Result (type 3, 310 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{a-b+a \, \text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right] + b \, \text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]}{1+\text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]}} \, \left(-\frac{a+4\,b}{3\,b} + \frac{\text{Sech} \left[x\right]^2}{3}\right) + \\ \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]}{\left(1+\text{Cosh} \left[x\right]\right)^2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]}{1+\text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]}} \, \left(\text{Log} \left[-1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] - \\ \text{Log} \left[a+b+a \, \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + b \, \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{a+b} \, \sqrt{4\,b \, \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a \, \left(1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \, \right] \right) \\ \left(-1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \, \left(1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{4\,b \, \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a \, \left(1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}{\left(-1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}} \right)} \\ \left(\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]} \, \sqrt{\left(1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \, \sqrt{4\,b \, \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a \, \left(1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \right)} \right)$$

## Problem 211: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Tanh [x]^2 \sqrt{a + b Tanh [x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+2\,\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^{2}}}\,\right]}{2\,\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}\,+\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\mathsf{ArcTanh}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^{2}}}\,\right]\,-\,\frac{1}{2}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^{2}}$$

Result (type 4, 531 leaves):

$$b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}{1+Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}} \, \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth\left[x\right]^2}{b}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left(1+Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\right) \, Csch\left[x\right]^2}{b}} \, \sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\right) \, Csch\left[x\right]^2}{b}}$$

$$Csch\left[2\,x\right] \, EllipticF\left[ArcSin\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\left[2\,x\right]) \, Csch\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \, 1\right] \, Sinh\left[x\right]^4} /$$

$$\left(a \, \left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\right)\right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}}$$

$$4 \pm b \; (a+b) \; \sqrt{1+Cosh\{2\,x\}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \; Cosh\{2\,x\}}{1+Cosh\{2\,x\}}}$$
 
$$= \left( -\left( \left[ i \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b}} \; \sqrt{-\frac{a \, (1+Cosh\{2\,x\}) \; Csch\{x\}^2}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}) \; Csch\{x\}^2}{b}} \right] \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}) \; Csch\{x\}^2}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}) \; Csch\{x\}^2}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}) \; Csch\{x\}^2}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}) \; Csch\{x\}^2}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}) \; Csch\{x\}^2}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}) \; Csch\{x\}^2}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}) \; Csch\{x\}^2}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}) \; Csch\{x\}^2}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}} \right) - \left( \frac{a \, Coth\{x\}^2}{b} \; \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \, Cosh\{2\,x\}}{b}$$

## Problem 212: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Tanh[x] \sqrt{a + b Tanh[x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 44 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\;\mathsf{ArcTanh}\Big[\,\frac{\sqrt{\,\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}\,}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}}\,\Big]\,-\sqrt{\,\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}$$

Result (type 3, 214 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{a-b+a\, Cosh [2\,x]\,+b\, Cosh [2\,x]}{3+4\, Cosh [x]\,+Cosh [2\,x]}}\right.\right.+$$

$$Cosh[x] \left[ \sqrt{\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[2 \, x] \, + b \, Cosh[2 \, x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + Cosh[2 \, x]}} \right. \\ \left. + \sqrt{a+b} \, Log\left[-Sech\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] - \left[-\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + Cosh[x]} \right] \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + Cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + Cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + Cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + Cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + Cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + Cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + Cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + Cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right] \\ \left[ -\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh[x] \, + b \, Cosh[x]}{3+4 \, Cosh[x] \, + cosh[x]} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} \; Log \big[ \, a+b \, + \, \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \; \sqrt{\, \big( \, a-b+ \, \big( \, a+b \big) \; Cosh \, [ \, 2 \, \, x \, ] \, \big) \; Sech \, \big[ \, \frac{x}{2} \, \big]^{\, 4}}}{\sqrt{2}} + \, \Big( \, a+b \Big) \; Tanh \, \Big[ \, \frac{x}{2} \, \Big]^{\, 2} \, \bigg] \, \bigg]$$

$$\mathsf{Sech}\!\left[\frac{\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{2}}\right]^2\sqrt{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{x}\,\right]\,\right)\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\,\mathsf{x}\,\right]^{\,2}}\,\Bigg|$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,2\,\mathsf{x}\,\right]\,\right)\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\,\frac{\mathsf{x}}{2}\,\right]^{\,4}}\,\right)$$

## Problem 213: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \, Tanh [x]^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 60 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\sqrt{b} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh} \big[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \ \operatorname{Tanh} \big[ x \big]}{\sqrt{a+b \ \operatorname{Tanh} \big[ x \big]^2}} \Big] + \sqrt{a+b} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh} \big[ \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ \operatorname{Tanh} \big[ x \big]}{\sqrt{a+b \ \operatorname{Tanh} \big[ x \big]^2}} \Big]$$

Result (type 3, 137 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2} \left( -\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Log} \left[ 1 - \text{Tanh} \left[ x \right] \right] \right. \\ &\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Log} \left[ 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ x \right] \right] - 2\sqrt{b} \ \text{Log} \left[ b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ x \right] + \sqrt{b} \ \sqrt{a+b} \, \text{Tanh} \left[ x \right]^2 \right. \right] - \\ &\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Log} \left[ a-b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ x \right] + \sqrt{a+b} \ \sqrt{a+b} \, \text{Tanh} \left[ x \right]^2 \right. \right] + \\ &\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Log} \left[ a+b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ x \right] + \sqrt{a+b} \ \sqrt{a+b} \, \text{Tanh} \left[ x \right]^2 \right. \right] \end{split}$$

#### Problem 214: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \mathsf{Coth}[x] \sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2} \, \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 56 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\sqrt{a} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh} \Big[ \, \frac{\sqrt{\, \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [\, \mathsf{x} \,]^{\, 2} \,}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}}} \, \Big] \, + \sqrt{\, \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh} \Big[ \, \frac{\sqrt{\, \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [\, \mathsf{x} \,]^{\, 2} \,}}{\sqrt{\, \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}}} \, \Big]$$

Result (type 3, 124 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(Cosh\left[x\right]\left(\sqrt{a} \ ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \ \sqrt{a} \ Cosh\left[x\right]}{\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \ Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}}\right] - \sqrt{a+b} \ Log\left[\sqrt{2} \ \sqrt{a+b} \ Cosh\left[x\right] + \sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \ Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}\right]\right)\right)$$
 
$$\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \ Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\right) \ Sech\left[x\right]^2}\right) \bigg/ \left(\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \ Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}\right)\bigg)$$

## Problem 215: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\ \mathsf{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\ \mathsf{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}}\Big] - \mathsf{Coth}\,[\,x\,]\ \sqrt{\,\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}$$

Result (type 4, 192 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}-\sqrt{2}\,\left(a+b\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}}\right],\,1\right]+\\$$

$$=\left(\sqrt{2}\,a\,\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}\right],\,1\right]+\\$$

$$=\left(\sqrt{2}\,a\,\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}\right],\,1\right]}$$

$$=\left(\sqrt{2}\,\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Sech}\left[x\right]^{2}}\right)$$

$$=\left(\sqrt{2}\,\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Sech}\left[x\right]^{2}}\right)$$

#### Problem 216: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Coth[x]^3 \sqrt{a+b Tanh[x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 83 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(2\:a+b\right)\:ArcTanh\left[\:\frac{\sqrt{\:a+b\:Tanh\left[\:x\:\right]^{\:2}}\:}{\sqrt{\:a}\:}\:\right]}{2\:\sqrt{\:a}} + \\ \sqrt{\:a+b\:\:ArcTanh}\left[\:\frac{\sqrt{\:a+b\:Tanh\left[\:x\:\right]^{\:2}}\:}{\sqrt{\:a+b}\:}\:\right] - \frac{1}{2}\:Coth\left[\:x\:\right]^{\:2}\:\sqrt{\:a+b\:Tanh\left[\:x\:\right]^{\:2}}$$

Result (type 3, 864 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{a-b+a\, Cosh\, [\, 2\, x\,]\, + b\, Cosh\, [\, 2\, x\,]}{1+Cosh\, [\, 2\, x\,]}} \, \left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{Csch\, [\, x\,]\, ^2}{2}\right) + \\ \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, 2\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, Cosh\, [\, 2\, x\,]}{1+Cosh\, [\, 2\, x\,]}} \right) \right) + \\ \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, 2\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, 2\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, 2\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]}{\left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right)^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(\left(3\, a+b\right) \, \left(1+Cosh\, [\, x\,]\,\right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left(1+Cosh$$

$$\left( - \text{Log} \left[ \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] + \text{Log} \left[ a + 2 \, b + a \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{a} - \sqrt{a \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \right] \right) \\ + \text{Log} \left[ a + a \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + 2 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{a} - \sqrt{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \right] \right) \\ - \left( -1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}{\left( -1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}} \right) / \\ - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a - b + (a + b) \, \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}} 3 \left( a + b \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} - \sqrt{\frac{a - b + (a + b) \, \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}} \right) + \\ - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a - b + (a + b) \, \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}} 3 \left( a + b \right) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} - \sqrt{\frac{a - b + (a + b) \, \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}} \right) + \frac{1}{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} \\ - \frac{A \, \text{CrTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}}{\sqrt{b} \, (-1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} \right) + b \, \left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b}} \, \text{Log} \left[ a \, \sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}} \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}} \\ - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}} \left( 3 \left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right] \right) - \sqrt{a - b + \left( a - b \right) \, \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} \right) + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} \right) \right) \\ - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}} \left( 3 \left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right] \right) - \sqrt{a - b + \left( a - b \right) \, \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} \right) + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} \right) \right)$$

$$\left( -1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \left( 1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \sqrt{ \frac{4 \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \mathsf{a} \, \left( 1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}{ \left( -1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}} \right) /$$
 
$$\left( 4 \, \sqrt{\mathsf{a}} \, \sqrt{1 + \mathsf{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, \mathsf{x} \right]} \, \sqrt{ \left( 1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \, \sqrt{ 4 \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \mathsf{a} \, \left( 1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \right) \right) \right)$$

## Problem 217: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Coth[x]^4 \sqrt{a+b Tanh[x]^2} dx$$

#### Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{split} \sqrt{a+b} \; & \operatorname{ArcTanh} \Big[ \, \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \; \operatorname{Tanh} \, [\, x \,]}{\sqrt{a+b} \; \operatorname{Tanh} \, [\, x \,]^{\, 2}} \, \Big] \; - \\ & \frac{\left( 3\; a+b \right) \; \operatorname{Coth} \, [\, x \,] \; \sqrt{a+b} \; \operatorname{Tanh} \, [\, x \,]^{\, 2}}{3\; a} \; - \; \frac{1}{3} \; \operatorname{Coth} \, [\, x \,]^{\, 3} \; \sqrt{a+b} \; \operatorname{Tanh} \, [\, x \,]^{\, 2}} \end{split}$$

#### Result (type 4, 558 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{a-b+a \cosh [2\,x]+b \cosh [2\,x]}{1+\cosh [2\,x]}} \left(\frac{\left(-4\,a \cosh [x]-b \cosh [x]\right) \, Csch[x]}{3\,a} - \frac{1}{3} \, Coth[x] \, Csch[x]^2\right) + \\ \left(a+b\right) \left(-\frac{\left(b\sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh[2\,x]}{1+Cosh[2\,x]}} \, \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth[x]^2}{b}} \, \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left(1+Cosh[2\,x]\right) \, Csch[x]^2}{b}} \right) - \frac{a \, \left(1+Cosh[2\,x]\right) \, Csch[x]^2}{b}$$
 
$$\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh[2\,x]\right) \, Csch[x]^2}{b}} \, Csch[x]^2} \, Csch[x]^2 \right) \left(-\frac{a \, \left(1+Cosh[2\,x]\right) \, Csch[x]^2}{b} \right) - \frac{a \, \left(1+Cosh[2\,x]\right) \, Csch[x]^2}{b} \right) - \frac{a \, \left(1+Cosh[2\,x]\right) \, Csch[x]^2}{b} \right) - \frac{a \, \left(1+Cosh[2\,x]\right) \, Csch[x]^2}{b} - \frac{a \, \left(1+Cosh[2$$

$$\left[ -\left( \left[ i \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \, x]\right) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}{b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(a - b + \left(a + b\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \, x]\right) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}{b}} \operatorname{Csch}[2 \, x] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{\left(a - b + \left(a + b\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \, x]\right) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}{b}} \right], 1 \right] \operatorname{Sinh}[x]^4 \right/ \\ \left. \left( 4 \, a \, \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \, x]} \, \sqrt{a - b + \left(a + b\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \, x]} \right) + \\ \left[ i \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Coth}[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \, x]\right) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{\frac{\left(a - b + \left(a + b\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \, x]\right) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}{b}} \right]} \right] \\ \left. \operatorname{Csch}[2 \, x] \, \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[ \frac{b}{a + b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{\left(a - b + \left(a + b\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \, x]\right) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], 1 \right] \operatorname{Sinh}[x]^4 \right/ \\ \left. \left( 2 \, \left(a + b\right) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \, x]} \, \sqrt{a - b + \left(a + b\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2 \, x]} \right) \right| \right)$$

Problem 218: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Coth[x]^5 \sqrt{a+b Tanh[x]^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 121 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(8\;a^{2}+4\;a\;b-b^{2}\right)\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\;Tanh\left[x\right]^{2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{8\;a^{3/2}}+\sqrt{a+b}\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\;Tanh\left[x\right]^{2}}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]-\frac{\left(4\;a+b\right)\;Coth\left[x\right]^{2}\sqrt{a+b\;Tanh\left[x\right]^{2}}}{8\;a}-\frac{1}{4}\;Coth\left[x\right]^{4}\sqrt{a+b\;Tanh\left[x\right]^{2}}}$$

Result (type 3, 911 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{a - b + a \cosh(2 \, x) + b \cosh(2 \, x)}{1 + \cosh(2 \, x)}} \left( -\frac{6 \, a + b}{8 \, a} + \frac{\left( -8 \, a - b \right) \cosh(x)^2}{8 \, a} - \frac{\text{Csch} \left[ x \right]^4}{4} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{4 \, a} \left( \left( 6 \, a^2 + 2 \, a \, b - b^2 \right) \left( 1 + \cosh\left[ x \right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \cosh(2 \, x)}{\left( 1 + \cosh\left[ 2 \, x \right]}} \sqrt{\frac{a - b + \left( a + b \right) \cosh(2 \, x)}{1 + \cosh(2 \, x)}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( - \log\left[ \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] + \log\left[ a + 2 \, b + a \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \right. \right] + \\ \left. \log\left[ a + a \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + 2 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \right. \right] \right) \\ \left. \left( -1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}{\left( -1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}} \right. \right/ \\ \left. \left( 4 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a - b + \left( a + b \right) \cosh(2 \, x)} \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}{\left( -1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}} \right. \right) + \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{a - b + \left( a + b \right) \cosh(2 \, x)}} 3 \left( 2 \, a^2 + 2 \, a \, b \right) \sqrt{1 + \cosh(2 \, x)} \sqrt{\frac{a - b + \left( a + b \right) \cosh(2 \, x)}{1 + \cosh(2 \, x)}} \right. \\ \left. \left( 4 \cosh(x)^2 \sqrt{-2 \, b + a \, \left( 1 + \cosh(2 \, x) \right) + b \, \left( 1 + \cosh(2 \, x) \right)} \right. + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b}} \log \left[ a \, \sqrt{1 + \cosh(2 \, x)} \right. + b \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 + Cosh[2x]} + \sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{b(-1 + Cosh[2x]) + a(1 + Cosh[2x])}$$

$$\begin{split} & \left. \mathsf{Sinh}\left[2\,x\right] \right| \left/ \left(3\,\left(1 + \mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)^2\,\sqrt{a - b + \left(a + b\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}\right) - \\ & \left(1 + \mathsf{Cosh}\left[x\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}{\left(1 + \mathsf{Cosh}\left[x\right]\right)^2}}\,\left(-\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] + \\ & \left. \mathsf{Log}\left[a + 2\,b + a\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{a}\,\,\sqrt{4\,b\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a\,\left(1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\,\right] + \\ & \left. \mathsf{Log}\left[a + a\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + 2\,b\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{a}\,\,\sqrt{4\,b\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a\,\left(1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\,\right] \right) \\ & \left(-1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \left(1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{4\,b\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a\,\left(1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}{\left(-1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}} \right) \right/ \\ & \left. \left(4\,\sqrt{a}\,\,\sqrt{1 + \mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}\,\,\sqrt{\left(1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\,\,\sqrt{4\,b\,\mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a\,\left(1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\right) \right) \right) \end{split}$$

## Problem 219: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Tanh [x]^3 (a + b Tanh [x]^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 82 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\left(a+b\right)^{3/2} ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,Tanh\left[x\right]^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right] -\\ &\left(a+b\right)\sqrt{a+b\,Tanh\left[x\right]^2} - \frac{1}{3}\,\left(a+b\,Tanh\left[x\right]^2\right)^{3/2} - \frac{\left(a+b\,Tanh\left[x\right]^2\right)^{5/2}}{5\,b} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 184 leaves):

$$\begin{split} \frac{1}{15\sqrt{2}}\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]\right)\,\operatorname{Sech}[x]^2} \\ & \left[ -26\,a - \frac{3\,a^2}{b} - 23\,b - \left(15\sqrt{2}\,\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}\operatorname{Cosh}[x]\right) \left[ \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[ \left(a+b\right)^{3/2}\operatorname{Cosh}[x]\right) \left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]\right) \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^4} + \left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] \right] \operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \\ & \left[ \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]\right)\operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^4}\right] + \left(6\,a+11\,b\right)\operatorname{Sech}[x]^2 - 3\,b\operatorname{Sech}[x]^4 \end{split}$$

## Problem 220: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Tanh [x]^2 (a + b Tanh [x]^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 123 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(3 \text{ a}^{2} + 12 \text{ a} \text{ b} + 8 \text{ b}^{2}\right) \text{ ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b \text{ Tanh}[x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{ Tanh}[x]^{2}}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{b}} + \left(a + b\right)^{3/2} \text{ ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{ Tanh}[x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \text{ Tanh}[x]^{2}}}\right] - \frac{1}{8} \left(5 \text{ a} + 4 \text{ b}\right) \text{ Tanh}[x] \sqrt{a + b \text{ Tanh}[x]^{2}} - \frac{1}{4} \text{ b} \text{ Tanh}[x]^{3} \sqrt{a + b \text{ Tanh}[x]^{2}}$$

Result (type 4, 584 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( -\left( \left( b \left( a^2 - 4 \, a \, b - 4 \, b^2 \right) \, \sqrt{\frac{a - b + \left( a + b \right) \, Cosh\left[ 2 \, x \right]}{1 + Cosh\left[ 2 \, x \right]}} \, \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth\left[ x \right]^2}{b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left( 1 + Cosh\left[ 2 \, x \right] \right) \, Csch\left[ x \right]^2}{b}} \, \sqrt{\frac{\left( a - b + \left( a + b \right) \, Cosh\left[ 2 \, x \right] \right) \, Csch\left[ x \right]^2}{b}} \right.$$

$$Csch[2\,x] \; EllipticF\Big[ArcSin\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b)\,Cosh[2\,x])\,Csch[x]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\Big] \text{, 1} \Big] \, Sinh[x]^4 \Bigg /$$

$$\left( a \left( a - b + \left( a + b \right) \, Cosh\left[ 2 \, x \right] \right) \right) \\ - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a - b + \left( a + b \right) \, Cosh\left[ 2 \, x \right]}}$$

$$4 \, \, \dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \, b \, \, \left( 4 \, a^2 + 8 \, a \, b + 4 \, b^2 \right) \, \, \sqrt{1 + Cosh \left[ \, 2 \, \, x \, \right]} \, \, \, \sqrt{\frac{a - b + \, \left( a + b \right) \, Cosh \left[ \, 2 \, \, x \, \right]}{1 + Cosh \left[ \, 2 \, \, x \, \right]}}$$

$$\left( - \left( \left[ i \sqrt{-\frac{a \, Coth \, [x]^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \, \left(1 + Cosh \, [2 \, x]\right) \, Csch \, [x]^{2}}{b}} \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\right)\, Csch\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}\ \, Csch\left[2\,x\right]$$

$$\left(4 \ a \ \sqrt{1 + Cosh[2x]} \ \sqrt{a - b + (a + b) \ Cosh[2x]} \right) +$$

$$Csch[2x] \; EllipticPi\Big[\frac{b}{a+b}, \; ArcSin\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b)\; Cosh[2x])\; Csch[x]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\Big], \; 1\Big] \; Sinh[x]^4 \Bigg/$$

$$\left(2\left(a+b\right)\sqrt{1+Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}\,\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}\,\right)\right) + \\ \sqrt{\frac{a-b+a\,Cosh\left[2\,x\right]+b\,Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}{1+Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}}\,\left(\frac{1}{8}\,Sech\left[x\right]\,\left(-5\,a\,Sinh\left[x\right]-6\,b\,Sinh\left[x\right]\right) + \\ \frac{1}{4}\,b \\ Sech\left[x\right]^2\,Tanh\left[x\right]\right)$$

#### Problem 221: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)^{3/2}\mathsf{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}\,[\mathsf{x}]^2}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}}\Big] - \left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}\,[\mathsf{x}]^2} - \frac{1}{3}\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}\,[\mathsf{x}]^2\right)^{3/2}$$

#### Result (type 3, 164 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{\left(\textbf{a} - \textbf{b} + \left(\textbf{a} + \textbf{b}\right) \, \textbf{Cosh} \, [\, 2 \, \textbf{x}\,] \,\right) \, \, \textbf{Sech} \, [\, \textbf{x}\,]^{\, 2}}$$

$$\left[-\frac{4}{3}\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)-\left(\sqrt{2}\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)^{3/2}\mathsf{Cosh}[x]\left(\mathsf{Log}\left[-\mathsf{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right]-\mathsf{Log}\left[-\mathsf{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right]\right]\right]\right]$$

$$a+b+\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\ \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\ Cosh\left[2\ x\right]\right)\ Sech\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^4}}{\sqrt{2}}+\left(a+b\right)\ Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right]\right)\\ Sech\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[\,2\,\,\mathsf{x}\,\right]\,\right)\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\,\frac{\mathsf{x}}{2}\,\right]^{\,4}}\,\right)+\frac{1}{3}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\,\mathsf{x}\,\right]^{\,2}$$

## Problem 223: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Coth[x] (a + b Tanh[x]^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 71 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\, a^{3/2}\, ArcTanh\, \big[\, \frac{\sqrt{\,a+b\, Tanh\, [\,x\,]^{\,2}\,}}{\sqrt{a}}\, \big]\, +\, \big(\,a+b\big)^{\,3/2}\, ArcTanh\, \big[\, \frac{\sqrt{\,a+b\, Tanh\, [\,x\,]^{\,2}\,}}{\sqrt{\,a+b\,}}\, \big]\, -\, b\, \sqrt{\,a+b\, Tanh\, [\,x\,]^{\,2}}$$

Result (type 3, 872 leaves):

$$-b\sqrt{\frac{a-b+a \cosh(2x)+b \cosh(2x)}{1+\cosh(2x)}} + \\ \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( 3 \, a^2 - 2 \, a \, b - b^2 \right) \, \left( 1 + \cosh(x) \right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+\cosh(2x)}{\left( 1 + \cosh(2x) \right)^2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left( a+b \right) \cosh(2x)}{1+\cosh(2x)}} \right. \\ \left. - \log \left[ Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] + \log \left[ a + 2 \, b + a \, Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{4 \, b \, Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \, \right] + \\ \left. - \log \left[ a + a \, Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] + 2 \, b \, Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{4 \, b \, Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \, \right] \right) \\ \left. - \left( -1 + Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \, \left( 1 + Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{4 \, b \, Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}{\left( -1 + Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}} \, \right) \right. \\ \left. - \left( 4 \, \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{a-b+\left( a+b \right) \, Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right)} \, \sqrt{\left( 1 + Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \, \sqrt{4 \, b \, Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \, \right) + \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-b+\left( a+b \right) \, Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right)}} \, 3 \, \left( a^2 + 2 \, a \, b + b^2 \right) \, \sqrt{1 + Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right)} \, \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left( a+b \right) \, Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right)}{1 + Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right)}} \, \right. \\ \left. \left( 4 \, Cosh \left( x \right)^2 \, \sqrt{-2 \, b + a \, \left( 1 + Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right) \right) + b \, \left( 1 + Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right) \right)} \, Coth \left( x \right)} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left( - \frac{Arc Tanh \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{1 + Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right)} + b \, \left( 1 + Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right) \right)}{\sqrt{a}} \, \right. \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b}} \, Log \left[ a \, \sqrt{1 + Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right)} + b \, \left( 1 + Cosh \left( 2 \, x \right) \right)} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{1 + Cosh[2\,x]} \,\, + \sqrt{a + b} \,\, \sqrt{b \,\left(-1 + Cosh[2\,x]\,\right) \,\, + \, a \,\left(1 + Cosh[2\,x]\,\right)} \,\, \Big]$$

$$\begin{split} & Sinh\left[2\,x\right] \Bigg/ \left(3\,\left(1 + Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\right)^2\,\sqrt{a - b + \left(a + b\right)\,Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}\right) - \\ & \left(1 + Cosh\left[x\right]\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{1 + Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}{\left(1 + Cosh\left[x\right]\right)^2}}\,\left(-Log\left[Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] + \\ & Log\left[a + 2\,b + a\,Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{4\,b\,Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a\,\left(1 + Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\,\right] + \\ & Log\left[a + a\,Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + 2\,b\,Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{4\,b\,Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a\,\left(1 + Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\,\right] \\ & \left(-1 + Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)\left(1 + Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{4\,b\,Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a\,\left(1 + Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}{\left(-1 + Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}}\right)} \right| \\ & \left(4\,\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{1 + Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}\,\sqrt{\left(1 + Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\,\sqrt{4\,b\,Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a\,\left(1 + Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\right)} \right| \end{aligned}$$

Problem 224: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int Coth[x]^2 (a + b Tanh[x]^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} &-b^{3/2}\,\text{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]}{\sqrt{a+b}\,\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}\Big] \,+\\ &\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}\,\text{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\,\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]}{\sqrt{a+b}\,\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}\Big] \,-\,a\,\text{Coth}\,[\,x\,]\,\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2} \end{split}$$

Result (type 4, 197 leaves):

$$-\left(\left|a\left(\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}-\sqrt{2}\right.\left(a+2\,b\right)\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}\right]}\right)$$

$$EllipticF\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],1\right]+\sqrt{2}\left(a+b\right)\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}{b}}$$

$$EllipticPi\left[\frac{b}{a+b},\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],1\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\operatorname{Tanh}\left[x\right]$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Sech}\left[x\right]^{2}}\right)$$

Problem 229: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{ \mathsf{Tanh} \, [x]^5}{\sqrt{a + b \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [x]^2}} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{\left(a-b\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}{b^2} - \frac{\left(a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2\right)^{3/2}}{3\,b^2}$$

Result (type 3, 313 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} + \mathsf{a} \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x] + \mathsf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}} \quad \left(\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{a} - 2\,\mathsf{b}\right)}{3\,\mathsf{b}^2} + \frac{\operatorname{Sech}[x]^2}{3\,\mathsf{b}}\right) + \\ \left(\left(1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[x]\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}{\left(1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[x]\right)^2}} \sqrt{\frac{\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}} \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[-1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] - \\ \operatorname{Log}\left[\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} + \mathsf{a} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \mathsf{b} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}} \sqrt{4\,\mathsf{b} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \mathsf{a}\left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\right] \right) \\ \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{4\,\mathsf{b} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \mathsf{a}\left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}{\left(-1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}} \right) \\ \left(\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}} \sqrt{\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}} \sqrt{\left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \sqrt{4\,\mathsf{b} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \mathsf{a}\left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \right) \right) \\ \left(\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}} \sqrt{\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}} \sqrt{\left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \sqrt{4\,\mathsf{b} \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \mathsf{a}\left(1 + \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \right) \right)$$

Problem 230: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathrm{Tanh}[x]^4}{\sqrt{a+b\,\mathrm{Tanh}[x]^2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{a-2b}\right)\text{ ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\text{ Tanh}\left[x\right]}{\sqrt{\text{a+b}\text{ Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}\right]}{2\text{ b}^{3/2}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\text{a+b}}\text{ Tanh}\left[x\right]}{\sqrt{\text{a+b}\text{ Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{\text{a+b}}} - \frac{\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]\sqrt{\text{a+b}\text{ Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}{2\text{ b}}$$

Result (type 4, 542 leaves):

Result (type 4, 542 leaves): 
$$\frac{1}{b} \left[ -\left( \left( a - b \right) b \sqrt{\frac{a - b + \left( a + b \right) Cosh[2 x]}{1 + Cosh[2 x]}} \sqrt{-\frac{a Coth[x]^2}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a \left( 1 + Cosh[2 x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \right] \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\left( a - b + \left( a + b \right) Cosh[2 x] \right) Csch[x]^2}{b}} \left[ Csch[2 x] EllipticF \left[ \sqrt{\frac{\left( a - b + \left( a + b \right) Cosh[2 x] Csch[x]^2}{b}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right]}, 1 \right] Sinh[x]^4 \right] / \left( a \left( a - b + \left( a + b \right) Cosh[2 x] \right) \right) - Csch[2 x]$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a-b+(a+b) \cosh(2x)}} = \frac{1}{4 i b^2 \sqrt{1+\cosh(2x)}} \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \cosh(2x)}{1+\cosh(2x)}} \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \cosh(2x)}{b}} - \frac{1}{1+\cosh(2x)} \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \cosh(2x)) \cosh(x)^2}{b}} - \frac{1}{1+\cosh(2x)} \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \cosh(2x)}{b}} - \frac{1}{1+\cosh(2x)} \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \cosh(2x)}{b}} - \frac{1}{1+\cosh(2x)} \sqrt{\frac{a-b+(a+b) \cosh(2x)}{b}} - \frac{1}{1+\cosh(2x)} -$$

Problem 231: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{ \mathsf{Tanh} \, [x]^3}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [x]^2}} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 47 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}{b}$$

Result (type 3, 227 leaves):

$$-\left(\left|\operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^{2}\right| 4 \operatorname{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^{2}\right] - \right|$$

$$4 \, b \, Cosh[x] \, Log[a+b+\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \, \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh[2\,x]\,\right) \, Sech\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^4}}{\sqrt{2}} + \left(a+b\right) \, Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\big] + \\ \sqrt{2} \, \sqrt{a+b} \, \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh[2\,x]\,\right) \, Sech\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^4} + \sqrt{2} \, \sqrt{a+b} \, Cosh[x]$$
 
$$\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh[2\,x]\,\right) \, Sech\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^4} \, \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh[2\,x]\,\right) \, Sech[x]^2} \, / \left(4 \, b \, \sqrt{a+b} \, \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh[2\,x]\,\right) \, Sech\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^4}\right)$$

Problem 232: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2}} \,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 60 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{b}\ \mathsf{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a+b}\ \mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2}}\Big]}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\mathsf{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{a+b}}\ \mathsf{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a+b}\ \mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2}}\Big]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a+b}}}$$

Result (type 4, 101 leaves):

$$-\left(\left[a\, Coth\, [\,x\,]\, \, EllipticPi\, \big[\, \frac{b}{a+b},\, ArcSin\, \big[\, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b)\, Cosh\, [\,2\,x\,]\,)\, \, Csch\, [\,x\,]^{\,2}}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\, \big],\, 1\, \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\,[\,2\,x\,]\,\right)\,\mathsf{Sech}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}\,\Bigg|\,\Bigg/\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\sqrt{\,\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\,[\,2\,x\,]\,\right)\,\mathsf{Csch}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}{\mathsf{b}}}\,\right)\Bigg|$$

#### Problem 233: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 29 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\operatorname{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 136 leaves):

$$-\left(\left|\mathsf{Cosh}[x]\right|\left|\mathsf{Log}\left[-\mathsf{Sech}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^{2}\right]-\right|$$

$$Log\Big[a+b+\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\,\,\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\,\right)\,Sech\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^4}}{\sqrt{2}}+\left(a+b\right)\,Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\Big] \\ Sech\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\mathsf{x}\right]\right)\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^{\,2}}\,\Bigg|\,\Bigg/\left(\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}\,\,\sqrt{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\mathsf{x}\right]\right)\,\mathsf{Sech}\left[\frac{\mathsf{x}}{2}\right]^{\,4}}\,\right)\Bigg|$$

# Problem 234: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b\, Tanh\, [\,x\,]^{\,2}}}\, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 31 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Result (type 3, 83 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\sqrt{a+b}}\left(-\text{Log}\left[1-\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]\right]+\text{Log}\left[1+\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]\right]-\text{Log}\left[a-b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]+\sqrt{a+b}\,\sqrt{a+b\,\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}\,\right]+\text{Log}\left[a+b\,\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]+\sqrt{a+b}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}\,\right]\right) \end{split}$$

#### Problem 235: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Coth}[x]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 56 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[\mathsf{x}]^2}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[\mathsf{x}]^2}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}}\right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}}$$

Result (type 3, 161 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\text{Cosh}\left[x\right]^2} \left( -\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{ArcTanh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \ \sqrt{1+\text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}}{\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}} \right] + \sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]} \right) + \sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]} + \sqrt{a+b} \ \sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]} \right) \right)$$
 
$$\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\, \text{Sech}\left[x\right]^2} \right) / \left(\sqrt{a} \ \sqrt{a+b} \ \sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}\right)$$

# Problem 236: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{ \mathsf{Coth} \, [\, x \,]^{\, 2}}{\sqrt{\, \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh} \, [\, x \,]^{\, 2}}} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 51 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{\text{Coth}[x] \ \sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}{a}$$

Result (type 4, 206 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\left(\left(a+b\right)\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}-\right.\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\sqrt{2}\ a\left(a+b\right)\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}\ EllipticF\left[\left.\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],1\right]+\sqrt{2}\ a^{2}\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}}$$

$$EllipticPi\left[\frac{b}{a+b},\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],1\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right],1\right]$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2}\ a\left(a+b\right)\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Sech}\left[x\right]^{2}}\right)}$$

## Problem 237: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Coth}[x]^3}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2}} \,\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(2\:a-b\right)\:ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\:Tanh\left[x\right]^{2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{2\:a^{3/2}}+\frac{ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\:Tanh\left[x\right]^{2}}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}-\frac{Coth\left[x\right]^{2}\:\sqrt{a+b\:Tanh\left[x\right]^{2}}}{2\:a}$$

Result (type 3, 874 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} + \mathsf{a} \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x] + \mathsf{b} \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}} \left( -\frac{1}{2\,\mathsf{a}} - \frac{\operatorname{Csch}[x]^2}{2\,\mathsf{a}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2\,\mathsf{a}} \left( \left( 3\,\mathsf{a} - 2\,\mathsf{b} \right) \, \left( 1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[x] \right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}{\left( 1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[x] \right)^2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} + \left( \mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}{1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}} \right. \\ \left. \left( -\operatorname{Log} \left[ \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{Log} \left[ \mathsf{a} + 2\,\mathsf{b} + \mathsf{a} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{\mathsf{a}} \, \sqrt{4\,\mathsf{b} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \mathsf{a} \, \left( 1 + \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \, \right] + \\ \left. \left( -\operatorname{Log} \left[ \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{Log} \left[ \mathsf{a} + 2\,\mathsf{b} + \mathsf{a} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{\mathsf{a}} \, \sqrt{4\,\mathsf{b} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \mathsf{a} \, \left( 1 + \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \, \right] + \\ \left. \left( -\operatorname{Log} \left[ \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] + \operatorname{Log} \left[ \mathsf{a} + 2\,\mathsf{b} + \mathsf{a} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{\mathsf{a}} \, \sqrt{4\,\mathsf{b} \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \mathsf{a} \, \left( 1 + \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \, \right] \right) \right.$$

$$\begin{split} & \text{Log}\left[a + a \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + 2 \, b \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a \, \left(1 + \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \,\, \right] \right) \\ & \left(-1 + \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \left(1 + \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a \, \left(1 + \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}{\left(-1 + \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}} \right) / \\ & \left(4 \, \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{a - b + \left(a + b\right) \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]} \, \sqrt{\frac{1 + \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \, \sqrt{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a \, \left(1 + \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \, \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a - b + \left(a + b\right) \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]}} \, 3 \, a \, \sqrt{1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]} \, \sqrt{\frac{a - b + \left(a + b\right) \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]}{1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]}} \\ & \left(4 \, \text{Cosh}\left[x\right]^2 \, \sqrt{-2 \, b + a \, \left(1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]\right)} \, \sqrt{\frac{a - b + \left(a + b\right) \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]}{1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]}} \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b}} \, \text{Log}\left[a \, \sqrt{1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]} + b \right. \\ & \left(-1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]\right) + a \, \left(1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]\right) + b \\ & \sqrt{1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]} + \sqrt{a + b} \, \sqrt{b \, \left(-1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]\right)} + a \, \left(1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]\right)} \right] \\ & \text{Sinh}\left[2 \, x\right] \left/ \left(3 \, \left(1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]\right)^2 \, \sqrt{a - b + \left(a + b\right) \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]} \right) - \\ & \left(1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[x\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[2 \, x\right]}{\left(1 + \, \text{Cosh}\left[x\right]\right)^2}} \left(- \, \text{Log}\left[\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] + a \, \left(1 + \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \right) + \\ & \text{Log}\left[a + a \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + 2 \, b \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a \, \left(1 + \, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \right] \right) \\ \end{aligned}$$

$$\left( -1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \right) \left( 1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{4 \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \mathsf{a} \, \left(1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \right)^2}{\left(-1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \right)^2}} \right) /$$
 
$$\left( 4 \, \sqrt{\mathsf{a}} \, \sqrt{1 + \mathsf{Cosh}\left[2 \, \mathsf{x}\right]} \, \sqrt{\left(1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \right)^2} \, \sqrt{4 \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \mathsf{a} \, \left(1 + \mathsf{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 \right)^2} \right) \right)$$

## Problem 238: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{ \left[ \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ x \right]^{5} \right]}{ \left( \operatorname{a} + \operatorname{b} \left[ \operatorname{Tanh} \left[ x \right]^{2} \right)^{3/2} } \, d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 72 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}}-\frac{a^{2}}{b^{2}\,\left(a+b\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}-\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}{b^{2}}$$

Result (type 3, 200 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[ \frac{-2 a^2 + b^2 - (2 a^2 + 2 a b + b^2) Cosh[2 x]}{b^2 (a + b) (a - b + (a + b) Cosh[2 x])} \right] -$$

$$\left(a+b\right) \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^{2}$$
 Sech  $\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^{2}$ 

$$\left(\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\right)\,Sech\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^4}\,\right)\right)\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\right)\,Sech\left[x\right]^2}$$

Problem 239: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tanh}[x]^4}{\left(a+b\operatorname{Tanh}[x]^2\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 84 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}}\right]}{b^{3/2}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{a \ \text{Tanh}[x]}{b \ \left(a+b\right) \sqrt{a+b \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 188 leaves):

$$-\left(\left|a\left|-2\,a-2\,b+\sqrt{2}\,\left(a+b\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\,\right)\,Csch\left[x\right]^{\,2}}{b}}\right.\right.\right.$$
 EllipticF [

$$ArcSin\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b)\;Cosh[2\,x]\,)\;Csch[x]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\Big]\text{, 1}\Big]+\sqrt{2}\;\;b\;\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\;Cosh[2\,x]\,\right)\;Csch[x]^2}{b}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2}\ b\ \left(a+b\right)^2\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\ Cosh\left[2\ x\right]\right)\ Sech\left[x\right]^2}\right)$$

Problem 240: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{Tanh[x]^3}{\left(a+b Tanh[x]^2\right)^{3/2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 52 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{a}{b\,\left(a+b\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}$$

Result (type 3, 178 leaves):

$$\begin{split} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \frac{2 \, a \, \text{Cosh} \, [x]^2}{b \, \left(a + b\right) \, \left(a - b + \left(a + b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \, [2 \, x]\right)} - \\ \left( \sqrt{2} \, \, \text{Cosh} \, [x] \, \left[ \log \left[ - \text{Sech} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] - \text{Log} \left[ a + b + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} \, \sqrt{\left(a - b + \left(a + b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \, [2 \, x]\right)} \, \text{Sech} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^4}{\sqrt{2}} + \\ \left( a + b \right) \, Tanh \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] \, \left| \text{Sech} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right| / \\ \left( \left( a + b \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\left(a - b + \left(a + b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \, [2 \, x]\right)} \, \text{Sech} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^4 \right) \right| \sqrt{\left(a - b + \left(a + b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \, [2 \, x]\right)} \, \text{Sech} \left[ x \right]^2 \end{split}$$

Problem 241: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Tanh}[x]^{2}}{\left(a+b\operatorname{Tanh}[x]^{2}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 53 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b \, \text{Tanh}[x]^2}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{Tanh}[x]}{\left(a+b\right) \ \sqrt{a+b \, \text{Tanh}[x]^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 182 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{2}\left(a+b\right)\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}\right)\right)$$

$$EllipticF\left[ArcSin\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],\,1\right]-$$

$$2\left(a+b+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}a\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}\right)}{b}$$

EllipticPi
$$\left[\frac{b}{a+b}, ArcSin\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) Cosh[2x]) Csch[x]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 1\right]$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2}\left(a+b\right)^{2}\sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,\text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)\,\text{Sech}\left[x\right]^{2}}\right)$$

### Problem 242: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Tanh}[x]}{\left(a+b\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2\right)^{3/2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 49 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{\left(a+b\right)\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 174 leaves):

$$\begin{split} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( -\frac{2 \, \text{Cosh} \, [x]^2}{\left(a+b\right) \, \left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\, x]\right)} \, - \\ \left( \sqrt{2} \, \, \text{Cosh} \, [x] \, \left[ \, \text{Log} \left[ -\text{Sech} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] - \text{Log} \left[ a+b+\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \, \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\, x]\right)} \, \text{Sech} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^4}{\sqrt{2}} \, + \\ \left( a+b \right) \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] \, \left| \, \text{Sech} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right| / \\ \left( \left(a+b\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\, x]\right)} \, \, \text{Sech} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^4 \right) \, \right| \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\, x]\right)} \, \, \text{Sech} \left[ x \right]^2 \end{split}$$

#### Problem 244: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Coth}[x]}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2\right)^{3/2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{3/2}}+\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{b}{a\,\left(a+b\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}$$

#### Result (type 3, 903 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{a-b+a \, \text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right] + b \, \text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]}{1+\text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]}} \, \left(\frac{b}{a \, \left(a+b\right)^2} + \frac{2\,b^2}{a \, \left(a+b\right)^2 \, \left(a-b+a \, \text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right] + b \, \text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]\right)}\right) + \\ \frac{1}{2\,a \, \left(a+b\right)} \left(\left(3\,a+4\,b\right) \, \left(1+\text{Cosh} \left[x\right]\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]}{\left(1+\text{Cosh} \left[x\right]\right)^2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]}{1+\text{Cosh} \left[2\,x\right]}} \\ \left(-\text{Log} \left[\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] + \text{Log} \left[a+2\,b+a \, \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{4\,b \, \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a \, \left(1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \, \right] + \\ \text{Log} \left[a+a \, \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + 2\,b \, \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{4\,b \, \text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + a \, \left(1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \, \right] \right)$$

$$\left(4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{1+Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}\sqrt{\left(1+Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\sqrt{4\,b\,Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2+a\,\left(1+Tanh\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\right)\right)$$

Problem 245: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]^{2}}{\left(a+b\operatorname{Tanh}[x]^{2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \ \text{Coth}[x]}{a \ \left(a+b\right) \ \sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}}{a \ \left(a+b\right) \ \sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2} - \frac{\left(a+2 \ b\right) \ \text{Coth}[x] \ \sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}{a^2 \ \left(a+b\right)}$$

Result (type 4, 230 leaves):

$$-\left( \left( \left( a+b \right) \left( a^2-2 \ b^2+ \left( a^2+2 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2 \right) \ \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \ x \right] \right) \ \text{Csch} \left[ x \right]^2- \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{2} \ a^2 \ \left(a+b\right) \ \sqrt{ \frac{ \left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \ Cosh\left[2 \ x\right] \right) \ Csch\left[x\right]^2}{b} } \ EllipticF \Big[$$

$$ArcSin\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b)\;Cosh[2\,x])\;Csch[x]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\Big]\text{, 1}\Big]+\sqrt{2}\;a^3\;\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\;Cosh[2\,x]\right)\;Csch[x]^2}{b}}$$

$$\left(2\sqrt{2} a^{2} (a+b)^{2} \sqrt{(a-b+(a+b) Cosh[2x]) Sech[x]^{2}}\right)$$

## Problem 246: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{Tanh[x]^6}{\left(a+b\,Tanh[x]^2\right)^{5/2}}\,dx$$

#### Optimal (type 3, 118 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \ \text{Tanh}\left[x\right]}{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}\right]}{b^{5/2}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}\left[x\right]}{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}} + \\ \frac{a \ \text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{3}}{3 \ b \ \left(a+b\right) \ \left(a+b \ \text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{a \ \left(a+2 \ b\right) \ \text{Tanh}\left[x\right]}{b^{2} \ \left(a+b\right)^{2} \sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}$$

#### Result (type 4, 231 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3\sqrt{2} \ b^2 \ (a+b)^3} \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right) \operatorname{Sech}\left[x\right]^2} \\ \left( -\left[ \left(3\sqrt{2} \ a \operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right] \right. \left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 1\right] + \left( -\left(\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right) \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right]\right) \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \right) \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}}{b}}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Cosh}\left[x\right]) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]^2}}{b}}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]}{b}}}{b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right]}{b}}}{b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \left( -\left(a^2+3 \ a \ b+2 \ b^2\right) +$$

$$b^2 \, \text{EllipticPi} \, \Big[ \, \frac{b}{a+b}, \, \text{ArcSin} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \, \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\,x] \, ) \, \, \text{Csch} \, [x]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}} \, \Big] \, , \, \, \mathbf{1} \, \Big] \, \bigg] \, \bigg] \, \bigg]$$

$$\left(b\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\right)\, Csch\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}\right)\right)+$$

$$\left(a\,\left(a+b\right)\,\left(3\,a^{2}+2\,a\,b-7\,b^{2}+\,\left(3\,a^{2}+10\,a\,b+7\,b^{2}\right)\,Cosh\left[\,2\,x\,\right]\,\right)\,Sinh\left[\,2\,x\,\right]\,\right)\,\left/\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2}+\,a^{2$$

$$(a - b + (a + b) Cosh[2x])^2$$

# Problem 247: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int\! \frac{\mathsf{Tanh}\hspace{.05cm}[\hspace{.05cm}x\hspace{.05cm}]^{\hspace{.05cm}5}}{\left(\mathsf{a}\hspace{.05cm}+\hspace{.05cm}\mathsf{b}\hspace{.05cm}\mathsf{Tanh}\hspace{.05cm}[\hspace{.05cm}x\hspace{.05cm}]^{\hspace{.05cm}2}\right)^{5/2}}\,\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 84 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}}-\frac{a^{2}}{3\,b^{2}\,\left(a+b\right)\,\left(a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{a\,\left(a+2\,b\right)}{b^{2}\,\left(a+b\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}$$

Result (type 3, 376 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{a-b+a \, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}{1+\text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}} \, \left(\frac{2\,a\,\left(a+3\,b\right)}{3\,b^2\,\left(a+b\right)^3} - \frac{4\,a^2}{3\,\left(a+b\right)^3\,\left(a-b+a \, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]+b \, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)^2} + \frac{2\,a\,\left(a+6\,b\right)}{3\,b\,\left(a+b\right)^3\,\left(a-b+a \, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]+b \, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)}\right) + \frac{(1+\text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}{3\,b\,\left(a+b\right)^3\,\left(a-b+a \, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]+b \, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]\right)}\right) + \frac{(1+\text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}{\left(1+\text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]} \, \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, \text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}{1+\text{Cosh}\left[2\,x\right]}} \, \left(\text{Log}\left[-1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] - \frac{(1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2)^2}{1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2+a\,\left(1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\right) + \frac{(1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2)^2}{\left(-1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2} \, \sqrt{\frac{4\,b\, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2+a\,\left(1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}{\left(-1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}} \right) + \frac{(1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2)^2}{1+\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2} \, \sqrt{\frac{4\,b\, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{4\,b\, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{4\,b\, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{4\,b\, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{4\,b\, \text{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{2}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{4\,b\, \text{T$$

Problem 248: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{Tanh[x]^4}{\left(a+b Tanh[x]^2\right)^{5/2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 90 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{a \ \text{Tanh}[x]}{3 \ b \ \left(a+b\right) \ \left(a+b \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{\left(a+4 \ b\right) \ \text{Tanh}[x]}{3 \ b \ \left(a+b\right)^2 \sqrt{a+b} \ \text{Tanh}[x]^2}$$

Result (type 4, 595 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)^2} \left( - \left( \left| \mathsf{b} \sqrt{\frac{\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\,\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\mathsf{x}\right]}{1+\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\mathsf{x}\right]}} \right. \sqrt{-\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Coth}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^2}{\mathsf{b}}} \right. \sqrt{-\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(1+\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\mathsf{x}\right]\right)\,\mathsf{Csch}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^2}{\mathsf{b}}} \right) \right) \right) \left( -\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(1+\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\mathsf{x}\right]\right)\,\mathsf{Csch}\left[\mathsf{x}\right]^2}{\mathsf{b}} \right) \left( -\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(1+\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\mathsf{x}\right]\right)\,\mathsf{c}}{\mathsf{b}} \right) \left( -\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(1+\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\mathsf{x}\right]\right)\,\mathsf{c}}{\mathsf{c}} \right) \right) \left( -\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(1+\mathsf{Cosh}\left[2\,\mathsf{x}\right]\right)\,\mathsf{c}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left(x\right)^{2}}{b}} \operatorname{Csch}\left[2x\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[ \\ \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left(x\right)^{2}}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 1\right] \operatorname{Sinh}\left[x\right]^{4} \right] / \left(a\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\right) \\ = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)}} 4 \operatorname{i} b \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)} \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)}{1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)}} \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left(x\right)^{2}}{b}} \operatorname{Csch}\left(2x\right) \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left(x\right)^{2}}{b}} \operatorname{Csch}\left(2x\right) \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)} \right] + \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \right] \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \right] \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left(2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \right] \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \right] \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left[2x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \right] \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left[x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \right] \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \right] \right] \\ = \left[ \left[i\sqrt{-\frac{a\operatorname{Coth}\left[x\right)^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}\left[x\right)\right)\operatorname{Csch}\left[x$$

$$\left(2 \left(a + b\right) \sqrt{1 + Cosh[2 \, x]} \sqrt{a - b + \left(a + b\right) Cosh[2 \, x]} \right) + \\ \sqrt{\frac{a - b + a \, Cosh[2 \, x] + b \, Cosh[2 \, x]}{1 + Cosh[2 \, x]}} \left(\frac{2 \, a \, Sinh[2 \, x]}{3 \, \left(a + b\right)^2 \left(a - b + a \, Cosh[2 \, x] + b \, Cosh[2 \, x]\right)^2} - \\ \frac{4 \, Sinh[2 \, x]}{3 \, \left(a + b\right)^2 \left(a - b + a \, Cosh[2 \, x] + b \, Cosh[2 \, x]\right)} \right)$$

### Problem 249: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{Tanh[x]^3}{\left(a+b\,Tanh[x]^2\right)^{5/2}}\,dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{a}{3\,b\,\left(a+b\right)\,\left(a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{\left(a+b\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}}$$

#### Result (type 3, 372 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{a-b+a \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\,x]}{1+\text{Cosh} \, [2\,x]}} \, \left( \frac{a-3\,b}{3\,b\,(a+b)^3} + \frac{2\,\left(2\,a-3\,b\right)}{3\,\left(a+b\right)^3\,\left(a-b+a \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\,x]+b \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\,x]\right)^2} + \frac{2\,\left(2\,a-3\,b\right)}{3\,\left(a+b\right)^3\,\left(a-b+a \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\,x]+b \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\,x]\right)} \right) + \left( \left(1+\text{Cosh} \, [x]\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+\text{Cosh} \, [2\,x]}{\left(1+\text{Cosh} \, [x]\right)^2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, \text{Cosh} \, [2\,x]}{1+\text{Cosh} \, [2\,x]}} \, \left( \text{Log} \left[-1+\text{Tanh} \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] - \frac{1+\text{Cosh} \, \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{1+\text{Cosh} \, \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2} \right) \left( \frac{a+b+a \, \text{Tanh} \, \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{1+\text{Tanh} \, \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{4\,b \, \text{Tanh} \, \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2+a\,\left(1+\text{Tanh} \, \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}{\left(-1+\text{Tanh} \, \left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}} \right) } \right)$$

Problem 250: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

#### than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{ \left[ Tanh \left[ x \right]^2 \right]}{ \left( a + b \left[ Tanh \left[ x \right]^2 \right)^{5/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\mathsf{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\ \mathsf{Tanh}[x]}}{\sqrt{a+b\ \mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2}}\Big]}{\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}} - \frac{\mathsf{Tanh}[x]}{3\left(a+b\right)\left(a+b\ \mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{\left(2\ a-b\right)\ \mathsf{Tanh}[x]}{3\ a\left(a+b\right)^2\sqrt{a+b\ \mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 608 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)^2} \left( -\left( \left( \mathsf{b} \sqrt{\frac{\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\mathsf{Cosh}[2\,x]}{1+\mathsf{Cosh}[2\,x]}} \sqrt{-\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Coth}[x]^2}{\mathsf{b}}} \sqrt{-\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(1+\mathsf{Cosh}[2\,x]\right)\mathsf{Csch}[x]^2}{\mathsf{b}}} \right) \right) \\ \sqrt{\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\mathsf{Cosh}[2\,x]\right)\mathsf{Csch}[x]^2}{\mathsf{b}}} \left( \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]\,\mathsf{EllipticF}[\frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}}) \right) \\ \frac{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}+\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\right)\mathsf{Cosh}[2\,x]\right)\mathsf{Csch}[x]^2}{\mathsf{b}} \right) \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]\,\mathsf{EllipticF}[\frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}}) + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \left( \mathsf{csch}[2\,x] \right) + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x] \right) + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]\,\mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \left( \mathsf{csch}[2\,x] \right) + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}} \right) \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]\,\mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]\,\mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]\,\mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]\,\mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]\,\mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{b}} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} \\ = \frac{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]}{\mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]} + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x] + \mathsf{csch}[2\,x]$$

$$ArcSin\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b)\;Cosh[2\,x])\;Csch[x]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\Big]\text{, 1}\Big]\;Sinh[x]^4\Bigg]\bigg/\;\Big(a\;\big(a-b+\big(a+b\big)\;Cosh[2\,x]\,\big)\Big)\bigg|-$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}}\, 4\,\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\, b\,\,\sqrt{1+Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}\,\,\sqrt{\,\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\, Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}{1+Cosh\left[2\,x\right]}}$$

$$- \left( \frac{1}{a} \sqrt{-\frac{a \operatorname{Coth}[x]^{2}}{b}} \sqrt{-\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Cosh}[2 x]) \operatorname{Csch}[x]^{2}}{b}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{ \frac{\left( a-b+\left( a+b\right) \, Cosh\left[ 2\,x\right] \right) \, Csch\left[ x\right] ^{2}}{b} } \, \, Csch\left[ 2\,x\right]$$

$$\left(4\,a\,\sqrt{1+Cosh[2\,x]}\,\,\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,Cosh[2\,x]}\,\right) + \\ \left(i\,\sqrt{-\frac{a\,Coth[x]^2}{b}}\,\,\sqrt{-\frac{a\,\left(1+Cosh[2\,x]\right)\,Csch[x]^2}{b}}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,Cosh[2\,x]\right)\,Csch[x]^2}{b}} \right) \\ \left(2\,csch[2\,x]\,\,EllipticPi\left[\frac{b}{a+b},\,ArcSin\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b)\,Cosh[2\,x])\,Csch[x]^2}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],\,1\right]\,Sinh[x]^4 \right) \\ \left(2\,\left(a+b\right)\,\sqrt{1+Cosh[2\,x]}\,\,\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,Cosh[2\,x]}\,\right) \\ \left(2\,\left(a+b\right)\,\sqrt{1+Cosh[2\,x]}\,\,\sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right)\,Cosh[2\,x]}\right) \\ + \\ \left(3\,a-b+a\,Cosh[2\,x]+b\,Cosh[2\,x]}{1+Cosh[2\,x]}\,\left(-\frac{2\,b\,Sinh[2\,x]}{3\,\left(a+b\right)^2\,\left(a-b+a\,Cosh[2\,x]+b\,Cosh[2\,x]\right)^2} + \\ \\ -3\,a\,Sinh[2\,x]+b\,Sinh[2\,x]}{3\,a\,\left(a+b\right)^2\,\left(a-b+a\,Cosh[2\,x]+b\,Cosh[2\,x]\right)} \right)$$

## Problem 251: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Tanh}[x]}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2\right)^{5/2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{3\,\left(a+b\right)\,\left(a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2\right)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{\left(a+b\right)^2\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}$$

Result (type 3, 359 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{a-b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]+b \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}{1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}} \left(-\frac{4}{3 \left(a+b\right)^3} - \frac{4\,b^2}{3 \left(a+b\right)^3 \left(a-b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]+b \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]\right)^2} - \frac{10\,b}{3 \left(a+b\right)^3 \left(a-b+a \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]+b \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]\right)}\right) + \left(\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}[x]\right) \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}{\left(1+\operatorname{Cosh}[x]\right)^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}{1+\operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}} \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[-1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right] - \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[a+b+a \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2+b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2 + \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{4\,b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2+a \left(1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}\right]\right) - \left(-1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \left(1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{4\,b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2+a \left(1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}{\left(-1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}} \sqrt{\frac{4\,b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{4\,b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}} \right) - \left(\frac{a+b\right)^{5/2} \sqrt{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \operatorname{Cosh}[2\,x]}}{\sqrt{\left(1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}} \sqrt{\frac{4\,b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2}{4\,b \operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2} + a \left(1+\operatorname{Tanh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right]^2\right)^2}}\right) \right)$$

#### Problem 253: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Coth}[x]}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2\right)^{5/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

#### Optimal (type 3, 108 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{5/2}}+\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}}+\\\\\frac{b}{3\,a\,\left(a+b\right)\,\left(a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{b\,\left(2\,a+b\right)}{a^2\,\left(a+b\right)^2\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^2}}$$

#### Result (type 3, 966 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\frac{a-b+a \, Cosh \, [2\,x] \, + b \, Cosh \, [2\,x]}{1+Cosh \, [2\,x]}} \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(7\,a+3\,b\right)}{3\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} + \frac{4\,b^3}{3\,a \, \left(a+b\right)^3 \, \left(a-b+a \, Cosh \, [2\,x] + b \, Cosh \, [2\,x]\right)^2} + \frac{2\,b^2 \, \left(8\,a+3\,b\right)}{3\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3 \, \left(a-b+a \, Cosh \, [2\,x] + b \, Cosh \, [2\,x]\right)}\right) + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^2} \left(\left(3\,a^2+8\,a\,b+4\,b^2\right) \, \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{1+Cosh \, [2\,x]}{\left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh \, [2\,x]}{1+Cosh \, [2\,x]}}\right) + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \right) + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh \, [x]}{1+Cosh \, [x]}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \right) + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh \, [x]}{1+Cosh \, [x]}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \right) + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(\frac{a-b+\left(a+b\right) \, Cosh \, [x]}{1+Cosh \, [x]}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \right) + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right)^3} \left(1+Cosh \, [x]\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2\,a^2 \, \left(a+b\right$$

$$\left( - \text{Log} \left[ \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right] + \text{Log} \left[ a + 2 \, b + a \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{a} - \sqrt{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2 \right) \right] + \\ \text{Log} \left[ a + a \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + 2 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{a} - \sqrt{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2 \right] \right)$$
 
$$\left( -1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}{\left( -1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \right) / \\ \frac{4 \, \sqrt{a} - b + \left( a + b \right) \, \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}{\sqrt{a - b + \left( a + b \right) \, \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}} \sqrt{\frac{a - b + \left( a + b \right) \, \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a - b + \left( a + b \right) \, \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}}$$
 
$$\left( \frac{4 \, \text{Cosh} \left[ x \right]^2 \sqrt{-2 \, b + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right] \right) + b \, \left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right] \right)}}{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b}} \, \text{Log} \left[ a \, \sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} + b \right) } \right)$$
 
$$\sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} + \sqrt{a + b} \, \sqrt{b \, \left( -1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right] \right) + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right] \right)} + b$$
 
$$\sqrt{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]} + \sqrt{a + b} \, \sqrt{b \, \left( -1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right] \right) + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right] \right)} \right)$$
 
$$- \left( \left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ x \right) \right) \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, x \right]}{\left( 1 + \text{Cosh} \left[ x \right]} \right)^2}} \left( - \text{Log} \left[ \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \right) +$$
 
$$- \text{Log} \left[ a + a \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + 2 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{4 \, b \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + a \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\left( -1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \left( 1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right) \sqrt{ \frac{4 \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \mathsf{a} \, \left( 1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}{\left( -1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2}} \right) /$$
 
$$\left( 4 \, \sqrt{\mathsf{a}} \, \sqrt{1 + \mathsf{Cosh} \left[ 2 \, \mathsf{x} \right]} \, \sqrt{\left( 1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \, \sqrt{4 \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 + \mathsf{a} \, \left( 1 + \mathsf{Tanh} \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right]^2 \right)^2} \right) \right)$$

# Problem 254: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Coth}[x]^{2}}{\left(a + b \operatorname{Tanh}[x]^{2}\right)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \; \text{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \; \text{Tanh}[x]^2}\right]}{\left(a+b\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{b \; \text{Coth}[x]}{3 \; a \; \left(a+b\right) \; \left(a+b \; \text{Tanh}[x]^2\right)^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{b \; \left(7 \; a+4 \; b\right) \; \text{Coth}[x]}{3 \; a^2 \; \left(a+b\right)^2 \; \sqrt{a+b} \; \text{Tanh}[x]^2} - \frac{\left(3 \; a+2 \; b\right) \; \left(a+4 \; b\right) \; \text{Coth}[x] \; \sqrt{a+b} \; \text{Tanh}[x]^2}{3 \; a^3 \; \left(a+b\right)^2} \end{split}$$

Result (type 4, 246 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3\sqrt{2} \ a^{3} \ (a+b)^{3}} \sqrt{\left(a-b+\left(a+b\right) \ Cosh\left[2\,x\right]\right) \ Sech\left[x\right]^{2}} \\ \left( \left( \frac{1}{3\sqrt{2} \ a^{3} \ Coth\left[x\right]} \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right) \ EllipticF\left[ArcSin\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a-b+(a+b) \ Cosh\left[2\,x\right]) \ Csch\left[x\right]^{2}}{b}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], 1\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \\ \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right) \left( \frac{1}{$$

## Problem 259: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\left\lceil \mathsf{Tanh}\left[x\right] \; \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{Tanh}\left[x\right]^4\right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d}x \right.$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4} \sqrt{b} \left(3 \ a + 2 \ b\right) \ \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \ \text{Tanh} \left[x\right]^2}{\sqrt{a + b} \ \text{Tanh} \left[x\right]^4}}\right] + \frac{1}{2} \left(a + b\right)^{3/2} \ \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{a + b \ \text{Tanh} \left[x\right]^2}{\sqrt{a + b} \ \sqrt{a + b} \ \text{Tanh} \left[x\right]^4}}\right] - \frac{1}{6} \left(2 \left(a + b\right) + b \ \text{Tanh} \left[x\right]^2\right) \sqrt{a + b \ \text{Tanh} \left[x\right]^4} - \frac{1}{6} \left(a + b \ \text{Tanh} \left[x\right]^4\right)^{3/2}$$

Result (type 3, 62 021 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

# Problem 260: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}{\sqrt{a+b}\,\operatorname{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,4}}\,\Big] \,+\\ &\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{a+b\,\operatorname{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,4}}{\sqrt{a+b}\,\sqrt{a+b}\,\operatorname{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,4}}\,\Big] -\frac{1}{2}\,\sqrt{a+b\,\operatorname{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,4}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 31650 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

#### Problem 261: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^4}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 40 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\mathsf{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\mathsf{a+b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^2}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a+b}}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a+b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^4}}\Big]}{2\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}}}$$

Result (type 8, 17 leaves):

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Tanh}[x]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^4}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

## Problem 262: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]}{\left(\,\mathsf{a}\,+\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,4}\,\right)^{\,3/2}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}{\sqrt{a+b}\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{4}}}\right]}{2\,\left(a+b\right)^{3/2}}-\frac{a-b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{2}}{2\,a\,\left(a+b\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\left[x\right]^{4}}}$$

Result (type 3, 33 271 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

# Problem 263: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\mathsf{Tanh}[x]}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Tanh}[x]^4\right)^{5/2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

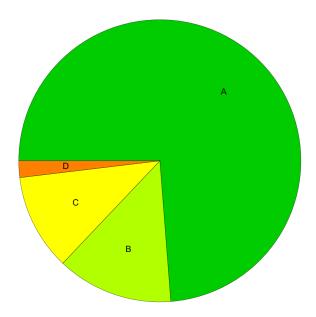
Optimal (type 3, 118 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}{\sqrt{a+b}\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,4}}}\,\right]}{2\,\left(a+b\right)^{\,5/2}} - \frac{a-b\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}{6\,a\,\left(a+b\right)\,\left(a+b\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,4}\right)^{\,3/2}} - \frac{3\,a^2-b\,\left(5\,a+2\,b\right)\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,2}}{6\,a^2\,\left(a+b\right)^2\,\sqrt{a+b\,\text{Tanh}\,[\,x\,]^{\,4}}}$$

Result (type 3, 41215 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

# **Summary of Integration Test Results**

#### 263 integration problems



- A 194 optimal antiderivatives
- B 35 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives
- C 29 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives
- D 5 unable to integrate problems
- E 0 integration timeouts