Rubi 4.16.0 Algebraic Function Integration Test Results

Test results for the 1917 problems in "1.1.1.2 (a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n.m"

Problem 369: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(-\frac{b x^m}{2 (a + b x)^{3/2}} + \frac{m x^{-1+m}}{\sqrt{a + b x}} \right) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 13 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a+b\,x}}$$

Result (type 5, 92 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\mathbf{x}^{\text{m}}\left(-\frac{b\,\mathbf{x}}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2},\,-\text{m,}\,\frac{1}{2},\,1+\frac{b\,\mathbf{x}}{\mathsf{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathbf{x}}}-\frac{2\,\mathsf{m}\,\mathsf{x}^{\text{m}}\left(-\frac{b\,\mathbf{x}}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathbf{x}}\,\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2},\,1-\text{m,}\,\frac{3}{2},\,1+\frac{b\,\mathbf{x}}{\mathsf{a}}\right]}{\mathsf{a}}$$

Test results for the 3201 problems in "1.1.1.3 (a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n (e+f x)^p.m"

Problem 957: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(e x \right)^m \left(a - b x \right)^{2+n} \left(a + b x \right)^n dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 211 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\text{e x}\right)^{\text{1+m}}\left(\text{a - b x}\right)^{\text{1+n}}\left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{1+n}}}{\text{e }\left(\text{3 + m + 2 n}\right)} + \frac{2\text{ a}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m + n}\right)\text{ }\left(\text{e x}\right)^{\text{1+m}}\left(\text{a - b x}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{1 - }\frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right)^{-\text{n}}\text{ Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\frac{1+\text{m}}{2}, -\text{n, }\frac{3+\text{m}}{2}, \frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right]}{\text{e }\left(\text{1 + m}\right)\left(\text{3 + m + 2 n}\right)} - \frac{2\text{ a b }\left(\text{e x}\right)^{2+\text{m}}\left(\text{a - b x}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{1 - }\frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right)^{-\text{n}}\text{ Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\frac{2+\text{m}}{2}, -\text{n, }\frac{4+\text{m}}{2}, \frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right]}{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)} - \frac{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{1 - }\frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right)^{-\text{n}}\text{ Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\frac{2+\text{m}}{2}, -\text{n, }\frac{4+\text{m}}{2}, \frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right]}{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)} - \frac{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{1 - }\frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right)^{-\text{n}}\text{ Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\frac{2+\text{m}}{2}, -\text{n, }\frac{4+\text{m}}{2}, \frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right]}{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)} - \frac{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{1 - }\frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right)^{-\text{n}}\text{ Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\frac{2+\text{m}}{2}, -\text{n, }\frac{4+\text{m}}{2}, \frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right]}{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)} - \frac{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{1 - }\frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right)^{-\text{n}}\text{ Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\frac{1+\text{m}}{2}, -\text{n, }\frac{3+\text{m}}{2}, \frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right]}{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)} - \frac{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{1 - }\frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right)^{-\text{n}}\text{ Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left(\frac{1+\text{m}}{2}, -\text{n, }\frac{4+\text{m}}{2}, \frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right)}{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)} - \frac{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{1 - }\frac{\text{b}^{2}\text{x}^{2}}{\text{a}^{2}}\right)^{-\text{n}}\text{ Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left(\frac{1+\text{m}}{2}, -\text{n, }\frac{4+\text{m}}{2}, \frac{1+\text{m}}{2}, \frac{1+\text{m}}{2}\right)}{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)} - \frac{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{1 - }\frac{1+\text{m}}{2}, -\text{n}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{1 - }\frac{1+\text{m}}{2}, -\text{n}\right)}{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)} - \frac{\text{e}^{2}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text{2 + m}\right)^{\text{n}}\left(\text$$

Result (type 5, 238 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{a^{2}\;\left(\text{e}\;x\right)^{1+\text{m}}\;\left(\text{a}-\text{b}\;x\right)^{n}\;\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\;x\right)^{n}\;\left(1-\frac{b^{2}\,x^{2}}{a^{2}}\right)^{-n}\;\text{Hypergeometric}\\ \text{e}\;\left(1+\text{m}\right)}{\text{e}\;\left(1+\text{m}\right)}-\frac{2\;a\;b\;\left(\text{e}\;x\right)^{2+\text{m}}\;\left(\text{a}-\text{b}\;x\right)^{n}\;\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\;x\right)^{n}\;\left(1-\frac{b^{2}\,x^{2}}{a^{2}}\right)^{-n}\;\text{Hypergeometric}\\ \text{2}+\frac{2}{a^{2}}\left(2+\text{m}\right)}{\text{e}^{2}\;\left(2+\text{m}\right)}+\frac{b^{2}\;\left(\text{e}\;x\right)^{3+\text{m}}\;\left(\text{a}-\text{b}\;x\right)^{n}\;\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\;x\right)^{n}\;\left(1-\frac{b^{2}\,x^{2}}{a^{2}}\right)^{-n}\;\text{Hypergeometric}\\ \text{Editional metric}\\ \frac{b^{2}\;\left(\text{e}\;x\right)^{3+\text{m}}\;\left(\text{a}-\text{b}\;x\right)^{n}\;\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\;x\right)^{n}\;\left(1-\frac{b^{2}\,x^{2}}{a^{2}}\right)^{-n}\;\text{Hypergeometric}\\ \text{Editional metric}\\ \frac{b^{2}\;\left(\text{e}\;x\right)^{3+\text{m}}\;\left(\text{e}\;x\right)^{3+\text{m}}\;\left(\text{e}\;x\right)^{n}\;\left(\text{e}\;x\right)^$$

Problem 1001: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(1-a\,x\right)^{1-n}\,\left(1+a\,x\right)^{1+n}}{x^2}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 106 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \text{ a } \left(1-\text{a x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \left(1+\text{a x}\right)^{-1+\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[2\text{, }1-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }\frac{1-\text{a x}}{1+\text{a x}}\right]}{1-\text{n}} + \frac{2^{\text{n}} \, \text{a } \left(1-\text{a x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[1-\text{n, }-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }\frac{1}{2} \, \left(1-\text{a x}\right)\right]}{1-\text{n}} + \frac{2^{\text{n}} \, \text{a } \left(1-\text{a x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[1-\text{n, }-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }\frac{1}{2} \, \left(1-\text{a x}\right)\right]}{1-\text{n}} + \frac{2^{\text{n}} \, \text{a } \left(1-\text{a x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[1-\text{n, }-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }\frac{1}{2} \, \left(1-\text{a x}\right)\right]}{1-\text{n}} + \frac{2^{\text{n}} \, \text{a } \left(1-\text{a x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[1-\text{n, }-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }\frac{1}{2} \, \left(1-\text{a x}\right)\right]}{1-\text{n}} + \frac{2^{\text{n}} \, \text{a } \left(1-\text{n x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[1-\text{n, }-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }\frac{1}{2} \, \left(1-\text{n x}\right)\right]}{1-\text{n}} + \frac{2^{\text{n}} \, \text{a } \left(1-\text{n x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[1-\text{n, }-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }\frac{1}{2} \, \left(1-\text{n x}\right)\right]}{1-\text{n}} + \frac{2^{\text{n}} \, \text{a } \left(1-\text{n x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[1-\text{n, }-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }\frac{1}{2} \, \left(1-\text{n x}\right)\right]}{1-\text{n}} + \frac{2^{\text{n}} \, \text{a } \left(1-\text{n x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[1-\text{n, }-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }\frac{1}{2} \, \left(1-\text{n x}\right)\right]}{1-\text{n}} + \frac{2^{\text{n}} \, \text{a } \left(1-\text{n x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[1-\text{n, }-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }\frac{1}{2} \, \left(1-\text{n x}\right)\right]}{1-\text{n}} + \frac{2^{\text{n}} \, \text{a } \left(1-\text{n x}\right)^{1-\text{n}} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[1-\text{n, }-\text{n, }2-\text{n, }2-\text{n,$$

Result (type 6, 48 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{2^{1-n} \; a \; \left(1+a \; x\right)^{\; 2+n} \; AppellF1 \left[\; 2+n \text{, } -1+n \text{, } \; 2 \text{, } \; 3+n \text{, } \; \frac{1}{2} \; \left(1+a \; x\right) \text{, } \; 1+a \; x\; \right]}{2+n}$$

Problem 1006: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+n}}{x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 142 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{1-n}}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{n}}}{\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{n}}-\frac{\mathsf{a}\;\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{-\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{n}}\;\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\mathsf{1,\;n,\;1+n,\;\frac{a+b\;\mathsf{x}}{a-b\;\mathsf{x}}}\right]}{\mathsf{n}}}{\mathsf{n}}+\frac{\mathsf{2}^{\mathsf{-1-n}}\;\left(\mathsf{1}+\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{n}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{-\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\frac{a-b\;\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{1+n}}\;\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\mathsf{n,\;1+n,\;2+n,\;\frac{a+b\;\mathsf{x}}{2\;\mathsf{a}}}\right]}{\mathsf{n}\;\left(\mathsf{1}+\mathsf{n}\right)}$$

Result (type 5, 173 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a\;\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{-\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{n}}\;\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\mathsf{1},\;-\mathsf{n},\;\mathsf{1}-\mathsf{n},\;\frac{\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}}\right]}{\mathsf{n}}-\frac{2^{\mathsf{n}}\;\mathsf{a}\;\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{-\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\frac{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{-\mathsf{n}}\;\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\mathsf{n},\;-\mathsf{n},\;\mathsf{1}-\mathsf{n},\;\frac{\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}}\right]}{\mathsf{n}}}{\mathsf{n}}+\frac{2^{-\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{-\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\frac{\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{1}+\mathsf{n}}\;\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\mathsf{n},\;\mathsf{1}+\mathsf{n},\;\mathsf{2}+\mathsf{n},\;\frac{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}}\right]}{\mathsf{1}+\mathsf{n}}+\frac{2^{-\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{-\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{n}}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{n}+\mathsf{n}}\;\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\mathsf{n},\;\mathsf{1}+\mathsf{n},\;\mathsf{2}+\mathsf{n},\;\frac{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}}\right]}{\mathsf{n}}}$$

Problem 1007: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a-b\;x\right)^{-n}\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{1+n}}{x^2}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 140 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\frac{1+n}{n}}}{x}+\frac{b\,\left(1+2\,n\right)\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{n}\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1,\,-n,\,1-n,\,\frac{a-b\,x}{a+b\,x}\right]}{n}-\frac{2^{n}\,b\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{n}\,\left(\frac{a+b\,x}{a}\right)^{-n}\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-n,\,-n,\,1-n,\,\frac{a-b\,x}{2\,a}\right]}{n}$$

Result (type 6, 76 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{2^{-n}\;b\;\left(a-b\;x\right)^{-n}\;\left(\frac{a-b\;x}{a}\right)^{n}\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{2+n}\;AppellF1\!\left[\,2+n\text{, n, 2, 3}+n\text{, }\frac{a+b\;x}{2\;a}\,,\,\frac{a+b\;x}{a}\,\right]}{a^{2}\;\left(2+n\right)}$$

Problem 2121: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-2x)^{3/2} (3+5x)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{6}{121\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}} - \frac{1}{11\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}\,\left(\frac{5}{3+5\,x}\right) - \frac{6}{121}\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\right]$$

Result (type 3, 70 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2}{11\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\left(3+5\,x\right)}\,-\,\frac{15\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}{121\,\left(3+5\,x\right)}\,-\,\frac{6}{121}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\,\big[\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\big]$$

Problem 2144: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{3+5x}{(1-2x)^{5/2}(2+3x)^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{160}{3087\, \left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}}+\frac{160}{2401\, \sqrt{1-2\,x}}+\frac{1}{63\, \left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}\, \left(2+3\,x\right)^{\,3}}-$$

$$\frac{16}{147\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^{\,2}}\,-\,\frac{16}{147\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)}\,-\,\frac{160\,\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}}\,\,\mathsf{ArcTanh}\!\left[\,\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}}\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\right]}{2401}$$

Result (type 3, 130 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{63\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^{\,3}}+\frac{64}{441\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^{\,2}}+\frac{64}{147\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^{\,2}}-\frac{80\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}{343\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^{\,2}}-\frac{240\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}{2401\,\left(2+3\,x\right)}-\frac{160\,\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}\,\,\,ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}\,\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\right]}}{2401}$$

Problem 2145: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{3+5x}{(1-2x)^{5/2}(2+3x)^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{215}{9604 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{1935}{67 \, 228 \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x}} + \frac{1}{84 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^4} - \frac{43}{588 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} + \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1}{288 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^3$$

$$\frac{129}{2744 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^2} - \frac{129}{2744 \, \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)} - \frac{1935 \, \sqrt{\frac{3}{7}} \, \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}} \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x} \, \right]}{67 \, 228}$$

Result (type 3, 150 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{84 \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \left(2+3 \, x\right)^4} + \frac{43}{294 \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} + \frac{387}{686 \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x}} \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{387 \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x}}{1372 \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3} - \frac{1935 \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x}}{19208 \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^2} - \frac{5805 \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x}}{134456 \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)} - \frac{1935 \, \sqrt{\frac{3}{7}} \, \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}} \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x} \, \right]}{67228}$$

Problem 2196: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-2x)^{5/2} (3+5x)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{35}{3993\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}}+\frac{175}{14\,641\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}-\frac{1}{22\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}\,\left(3+5\,x\right)^{\,2}}-\frac{7}{242\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}\,\left(3+5\,x\right)}-\frac{175\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\right]}{14\,641}$$

Result (type 3, 110 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2}{33\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}\,\left(3+5\,x\right)^{\,2}}+\frac{70}{363\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\left(3+5\,x\right)^{\,2}}-\frac{875\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}{7986\,\left(3+5\,x\right)^{\,2}}-\frac{875\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}{29\,282\,\left(3+5\,x\right)}-\frac{175\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\,\mathrm{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\right]}{14\,641}$$

Problem 3075: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+bx)^m (c+dx)^{-1-m}}{e+fx} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 72 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^\mathsf{m}\;\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\;\mathsf{x}\right)^{-\mathsf{m}}\;\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\!\left[\mathsf{1,-m,1-m,}\;\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{e-a}\,\mathsf{f}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\left(\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{e-c}\;\mathsf{f}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{a+b}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}\right]}{\left(\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{e}-\mathsf{c}\;\mathsf{f}\right)\;\mathsf{m}}$$

Result (type 5, 75 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,1+\,m}\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,-\,1-\,m}\,\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\,1\,,\,\,1\,+\,m\,,\,\,2\,+\,m\,,\,\,\,\frac{(d\,e-c\,\,f)\,\,\,(a+b\,\,x)}{(b\,e-a\,\,f)\,\,\,(c+d\,\,x)}\,\,\right]}{\left(\,b\,\,e\,-\,a\,\,f\,\right)\,\,\,\left(\,1\,+\,m\,\right)}$$

Problem 3077: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-1-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 283 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{f\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}}{2\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,2}}-\frac{f\left(b\,\left(3\,d\,e-c\,f\,\left(1-m\right)\right)\,-a\,d\,f\,\left(2+m\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}}{2\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{\,2}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{\,2}\,\left(e+f\,x\right)}+\\ \left(\left(2\,a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(1+m\right)\,\left(2\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)\,-b^{\,2}\,\left(2\,d^{\,2}\,e^{\,2}+4\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m\,-c^{\,2}\,f^{\,2}\,\left(1-m\right)\,m\right)\,-a^{\,2}\,d^{\,2}\,f^{\,2}\,\left(2+3\,m+m^{\,2}\right)\right)}+\\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,Hypergeometric 2F1\left[1,\,-m,\,1-m,\,\frac{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}\right]\right)\bigg/\,\left(2\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{\,2}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{\,3}\,m\right)$$

Result (type 5, 300 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{f\left(a\,d\,f\left(2+m\right)-b\,\left(2\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1-m}}{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}}+\\ \left(\left(2\,a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(1+m\right)\,\left(2\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)-b^{2}\,\left(2\,d^{2}\,e^{2}+4\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m-c^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(1-m\right)\,m\right)-a^{2}\,d^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(2+3\,m+m^{2}\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}}{\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\big[\,2,\,1+m,\,2+m,\,\frac{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}\,\big]\,\right)\bigg/\,\left(2\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{3}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\,m\,\left(1+m\right)\right)$$

Problem 3078: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-1-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,4}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 498 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{f\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{3\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{3}}-\frac{f\left(b\,\left(5\,d\,e-c\,f\,\left(2-m\right)\right)-a\,d\,f\,\left(3+m\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{6\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{2}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}}-\left(f\left(a^{2}\,d^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(6+5\,m+m^{2}\right)-a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(d\,e\,\left(15+8\,m\right)-c\,f\,\left(3-2\,m-2\,m^{2}\right)\right)+b^{2}\,\left(11\,d^{2}\,e^{2}-c\,d\,e\,f\,\left(7-8\,m\right)+c^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(2-3\,m+m^{2}\right)\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\right)\Big/\left(6\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{3}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{3}\,\left(e+f\,x\right)\Big)+\left(\left(3\,a\,b^{2}\,d\,f\,\left(1+m\right)\,\left(6\,d^{2}\,e^{2}+6\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m-c^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(1-m\right)\,m\right)-3\,a^{2}\,b\,d^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(3\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)\,\left(2+3\,m+m^{2}\right)+a^{3}\,d^{3}\,f^{3}\,\left(6+11\,m+6\,m^{2}+m^{3}\right)-b^{3}\,\left(6\,d^{3}\,e^{3}+18\,c\,d^{2}\,e^{2}\,f\,m-9\,c^{2}\,d\,e\,f^{2}\,\left(1-m\right)\,m+c^{3}\,f^{3}\,m\,\left(2-3\,m+m^{2}\right)\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}}\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\,Hypergeometric2F1\!\left[1,-m,1-m,\frac{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}\right]\Big/\left(6\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{3}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{4}\,m\right)$$

Result (type 5, 520 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{f\left(a\,d\,f\left(3+m\right)-b\,\left(3\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1-m}}{3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{3}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{3}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{3}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{3}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{3}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{3}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(e+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{2}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(e+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{2}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{3}\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(e+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{2}\,m\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{2}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(e+d\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(e$$

Problem 3084: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}}{e+f\,x}\,dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 120 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(1+m\right)} + \frac{f \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[1,-m,1-m,\frac{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right)}{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)}\right]}{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2} \, m}$$

Result (type 5, 135 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,\mathbf{1}+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-\mathbf{1}-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(\mathbf{1}+m\right)} \, - \, \frac{f \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,\mathbf{1}+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-\mathbf{1}-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\mathbf{1},\,\mathbf{1}+m,\,\mathbf{2}+m,\,\frac{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)}{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right)} \right]}{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(\mathbf{1}+m\right)}$$

Problem 3085: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-2-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 233 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{d \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right) - b \, \left(d \, e + c \, f \, \left(1 + m\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1 - m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(1 + m\right)} - \frac{f \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1 - m}}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(e + f \, x\right)} - \frac{f \, \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right) - b \, \left(2 \, d \, e + c \, f \, m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^m \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, Hypergeometric2F1 \left[1, -m, 1 - m, \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}\right]}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^3 \, m}$$

Result (type 5, 243 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(1 + m\right) \, \left(e + f \, x\right)} + \frac{f \left(b \, d \, e + b \, c \, f \, \left(1 + m\right) - a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(1 + m\right) \, \left(e + f \, x\right)} + \\ \left(f \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right) - b \, \left(2 \, d \, e + c \, f \, m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, \, 1 + m, \, 2 + m, \, \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}\right]\right) / \\ \left(\left(b \, e - a \, f\right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(1 + m\right)\right)$$

Problem 3086: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^m\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^3}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 432 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(d \left(a^2 \ d^2 \ f^2 \ \left(6 + 5 \ m + m^2 \right) + b^2 \ \left(2 \ d^2 \ e^2 + 5 \ c \ d \ e \ f \ \left(1 + m \right) - c^2 \ f^2 \ \left(1 - m^2 \right) \right) - a \ b \ d \ f \ \left(d \ e \ \left(9 + 5 \ m \right) + c \ f \ \left(3 + 5 \ m + 2 \ m^2 \right) \right) \right) \ \left(a + b \ x \right)^{1+m} \ \left(c + d \ x \right)^{-1-m} \right) / \\ \left(2 \ \left(b \ c - a \ d \right) \ \left(b \ e - a \ f \right)^2 \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right)^3 \ \left(1 + m \right) \right) - \frac{f \ \left(a + b \ x \right)^{1+m} \ \left(c + d \ x \right)^{-1-m}}{2 \ \left(b \ e - a \ f \right) \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right) \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right)^2 \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right)^2 \ \left(a + b \ x \right)^{1+m} \ \left(c + d \ x \right)^{-1-m}} - \frac{f \ \left(b \ \left(4 \ d \ e - c \ f \ \left(1 - m \right) \right) - a \ d \ f \ \left(3 + m \right) \right) \ \left(a + b \ x \right)^{1+m} \ \left(c + d \ x \right)^{-1-m}}{2 \ \left(b \ e - a \ f \right)^2 \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right)^2 \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right)^2 \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right)^2 \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right)^2 \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right)^2 \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right)^2 \ \left(d \ e - c \ f \right)^4 \ m \right)}$$

Result (type 5, 452 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(e+f\,x\right)^2} + \frac{f \, \left(2\,b\,d\,e+b\,c\,f\, \left(1+m\right) - a\,d\,f\, \left(3+m\right)\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{2 \, \left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^2 \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(e+f\,x\right)^2} + \frac{2 \, \left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^2 \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(e+f\,x\right)^2}{2 \, \left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^2 \, \left(2\,d^2\,e^2+5\,c\,d\,e\,f\, \left(1+m\right) - c^2\,f^2 \, \left(1-m^2\right)\right) - a\,b\,d\,f\, \left(d\,e\, \left(9+5\,m\right) + c\,f\, \left(3+5\,m+2\,m^2\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\right)} \left(2 \, \left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^2 \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^3 \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(e+f\,x\right)\right) + \left(f \, \left(2\,a\,b\,d\,f\, \left(2+m\right) \, \left(3\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right) - b^2 \, \left(6\,d^2\,e^2+6\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m-c^2\,f^2 \, \left(1-m\right)\,m\right) - a^2\,d^2\,f^2 \, \left(6+5\,m+m^2\right)\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \left[1,\,1+m,\,2+m,\,\frac{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)}{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right)}\right]\right) \right/ \, \left(2 \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^3 \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^3 \, \left(1+m\right)\right)$$

Problem 3093: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-3-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 196 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{ \left(\, d \, \left(\, a + b \, x \right)^{\, 1 + m} \, \left(\, c + d \, x \right)^{\, - 2 - m}}{ \left(\, b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(\, d \, e - c \, f \, \right) \, \left(\, 2 + m \right)} + \frac{ \, d \, \left(\, a \, d \, f \, \left(\, 2 + m \right) \, + b \, \left(\, d \, e - c \, f \, \left(\, 3 + m \right) \, \right) \, \right) \, \left(\, a + b \, x \right)^{\, 1 + m} \, \left(\, c + d \, x \right)^{\, - 1 - m}}{ \left(\, b \, c - a \, d \right)^{\, 2} \, \left(\, d \, e - c \, f \right)^{\, 2} \, \left(\, 1 + m \right) \, \left(\, 2 + m \right)} - \frac{ \, f^2 \, \left(\, a + b \, x \right)^{\, m} \, \left(\, c + d \, x \right)^{\, - m} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[\, 1 \, , \, - m \, , \, \, 1 - m \, , \, \frac{ \, \left(\, b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(\, c + d \, x \right) \, }{ \, \left(\, d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(\, a + b \, x \right)} \, \right]} { \left(\, d \, e - c \, f \right)^{\, 3} \, m}$$

Result (type 5, 208 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(2 + m\right)} + \frac{d \, \left(b \, d \, e + a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right) - b \, c \, f \, \left(3 + m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(1 + m\right) \, \left(2 + m\right)} + \frac{f^2 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ \left[1, \, 1 + m, \, 2 + m, \, \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}\right]} + \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(1 + m\right)}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)} + \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(1 + m\right)}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)} + \frac{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}} + \frac{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}} + \frac{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}} + \frac{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}} + \frac{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}} + \frac{\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \left(c +$$

Problem 3094: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^m\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^2}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 384 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{d \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) - b \, \left(d \, e + c \, f \, \left(2 + m\right)\,\right)\,\right)\,\left(a + b \, x\right)^{1 + m}\,\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2 - m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)\,\left(b \, e - a \, f\right)\,\left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2\,\left(2 + m\right)} - \\ \left(d \left(a^2 \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(6 + 5 \, m + m^2\right) - b^2\,\left(d^2 \, e^2 - c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(5 + 2 \, m\right) - c^2 \, f^2\,\left(2 + 3 \, m + m^2\right)\right) - a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(d \, e \, \left(3 + 2 \, m\right) + c \, f \, \left(9 + 8 \, m + 2 \, m^2\right)\right)\right)\,\left(a + b \, x\right)^{1 + m}\,\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1 - m}\right) / \\ \left(\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2\,\left(b \, e - a \, f\right)\,\left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^3\,\left(1 + m\right)\,\left(2 + m\right)\right) - \frac{f \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1 + m}\,\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2 - m}}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right)\,\left(d \, e - c \, f\right)\,\left(d \, e - c \, f\right)} + \\ \frac{f^2\,\left(a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) - b \, \left(3 \, d \, e + c \, f \, m\right)\right)\,\left(a + b \, x\right)^m\,\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m}\, Hypergeometric \\ 2F1\left[1, -m, 1 - m, \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right)\,\left(c + d \, x\right)}{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right)\,\left(d \, e - c \, f\right)} \right]}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right)\,\left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^4\, m}$$

Result (type 5, 398 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\left(\left(d\left(a^{2} d^{2} f^{2} \left(6+5 m+m^{2}\right)-b^{2} \left(d^{2} e^{2}-c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(5+2 \, m\right)-c^{2} \, f^{2} \, \left(2+3 \, m+m^{2}\right)\right)-a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(d \, e \, \left(3+2 \, m\right)+c \, f \, \left(9+8 \, m+2 \, m^{2}\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a+b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d \, x\right)^{-1-m}\right) \, \left(\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{2} \, \left(b \, e-a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e-c \, f\right)^{3} \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(2+m\right)\right)\right)+\\ \frac{d \, \left(a+b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d \, x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e-b \, c \, f \, \left(2+m\right)-a \, d \, f \, \left(3+m\right)\right) \, \left(a+b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}-\\ \left(b \, c-a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e-c \, f\right) \, \left(2+m\right) \, \left(e+f \, x\right)}+\frac{f \, \left(b \, d \, e+b \, c \, f \, \left(2+m\right)-a \, d \, f \, \left(3+m\right)\right) \, \left(a+b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right) \, \left(b \, e-a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e-c \, f\right) \, \left(a+b \, x\right)}-\\ \left(f^{2} \, \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(3+m\right)-b \, \left(3 \, d \, e+c \, f \, m\right)\right) \, \left(a+b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, Hypergeometric \\ 2F1 \left[1, \, 1+m, \, 2+m, \, \frac{\left(d \, e-c \, f\right) \, \left(a+b \, x\right)}{\left(b \, e-a \, f\right) \, \left(c+d \, x\right)}\right]\right) \right/\\ \left(\left(b \, e-a \, f\right)^{2} \, \left(d \, e-c \, f\right)^{3} \, \left(1+m\right)\right)$$

Problem 3101: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-4-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 330 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)} + \frac{d \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) + b \, \left(2 \, d \, e - c \, f \, \left(5 + m\right) \,\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)} + \frac{d \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) + b \, \left(2 \, d \, e - c \, f\right)^{2} \, \left(2 + m\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{2} \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^{2} \, \left(2 + m\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)} + \frac{d \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) + b \, \left(2 \, d \, e - c \, f\right)^{2} \, \left(2 + m\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)}{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^{2} \, \left(3 + m\right) + b \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) + b \,$$

Result (type 5, 344 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)} + \frac{d \left(2 \, b \, d \, e + a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) - b \, c \, f \, \left(5 + m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^{2} \, \left(2 + m\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)} + \frac{d \left(2 \, b \, d \, e + a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) - b \, c \, f \, \left(5 + 2 \, m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{3} \, \left(6 + 5 \, m + m^{2}\right) + a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \, \left(5 + 2 \, m\right)\right) + b^{2} \, \left(2 \, d^{2} \, e^{2} - c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(7 + m\right) + c^{2} \, f^{2} \, \left(11 + 6 \, m + m^{2}\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \\ \left(\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{3} \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^{3} \, \left(1 + m\right) \, \left(2 + m\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)\right) - \frac{f^{3} \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[1, \, 1 + m, \, 2 + m, \, \frac{(d \, e - c \, f) \, (a \, e \, b \, x)}{(b \, e - a \, f) \, (b \, e \, - a \, f)} \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^{3} \, \left(1 + m\right)} \right)$$

Problem 3102: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-4-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 634 leaves, 6 steps):

Result (type 5, 646 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\left(\left(d\left(a^{2}d^{2}f^{2}\left(12+7\,m+m^{2}\right)-b^{2}\left(2\,d^{2}\,e^{2}-2\,c\,d\,e\,f\,(4+m)-c^{2}\,f^{2}\left(6+5\,m+m^{2}\right)\right)-2\,a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(d\,e\,\left(2+m\right)+c\,f\,\left(10+6\,m+m^{2}\right)\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}\right)\Big/\left(\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2}\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{3}\left(2+m\right)\,\left(3+m\right)\right)\Big)-\left(d\,\left(a^{3}d^{3}\,f^{3}\left(24+26\,m+9\,m^{2}+m^{3}\right)-a^{2}\,b\,d^{2}\,f^{2}\left(3+m\right)\,\left(d\,e\,\left(4+3\,m\right)+c\,f\,\left(20+15\,m+3\,m^{2}\right)\right)-b^{3}\left(2\,d^{3}\,e^{3}-2\,c\,d^{2}\,e^{2}\,f\,(5+m)+c^{2}\,d\,e\,f^{2}\left(26+17\,m+3\,m^{2}\right)+c^{3}\,f^{3}\left(6+11\,m+6\,m^{2}+m^{3}\right)\right)-a\,b^{2}\,d\,f\,\left(2\,d^{2}\,e^{2}\left(2+m\right)-2\,c\,d\,e\,f\,\left(16+15\,m+3\,m^{2}\right)-c^{2}\,f^{2}\left(44+50\,m+21\,m^{2}+3\,m^{3}\right)\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}\right)\Big/\left(\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{3}\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{4}\left(1+m\right)\,\left(2+m\right)\,\left(3+m\right)\right)+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{4}\left(1+m\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}}+\frac{f\,\left(b\,d\,e+b\,c\,f\,\left(3+m\right)-a\,d\,f\,\left(4+m\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\left(3+m\right)\,\left(e+f\,x\right)}+\frac{f\,\left(b\,d\,e+b\,c\,f\,\left(3+m\right)-a\,d\,f\,\left(4+m\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\left(3+m\right)\,\left(e+f\,x\right)}+\frac{f\,\left(b\,d\,e+b\,c\,f\,\left(3+m\right)-a\,d\,f\,\left(4+m\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\left(3+m\right)\,\left(e+f\,x\right)}+\frac{f\,\left(a\,d\,f\,\left(4+m\right)-b\,\left(4\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,f\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}\right]\Big)\Big/\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{2}\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}$$

Problem 3110: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-5-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 557 leaves, 6 steps):

Result (type 5, 569 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-4-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(4+m\right)} + \frac{d \left(3\,b\,d\,e+a\,d\,f\, \left(4+m\right) \, -b\,c\,f\, \left(7+m\right)\,\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2 \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^2 \, \left(3+m\right) \, \left(4+m\right)} + \frac{d \left(3\,b\,d\,e+a\,d\,f\, \left(4+m\right) \, -b\,c\,f\, \left(7+m\right)\,\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2 \, \left(12+7\,m+m^2\right) \, +2\,a\,b\,d\,f\, \left(4+m\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\, \left(4+m\right)\right) \, +b^2 \, \left(6\,d^2\,e^2-2\,c\,d\,e\,f\, \left(10+m\right) +c^2\,f^2 \, \left(26+9\,m+m^2\right)\,\right)\, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}\right) / \left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^3 \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^3 \, \left(2+m\right) \, \left(3+m\right) \, \left(4+m\right)\right) + \frac{d}{d}\,\left(a^3\,d^3\,f^3 \, \left(24+26\,m+9\,m^2+m^3\right) +a^2\,b\,d^2\,f^2 \, \left(12+7\,m+m^2\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\, \left(7+3\,m\right)\right) +a\,b^2\,d\,f\, \left(4+m\right) \, \left(2\,d^2\,e^2-2\,c\,d\,e\,f\, \left(5+m\right) +c^2\,f^2 \, \left(26+17\,m+3\,m^2\right)\right) + \frac{d}{d}\,\left(a^3\,d^3\,e^3-2\,c\,d^2\,e^2\,f\, \left(13+m\right) +c^2\,d\,e\,f^2 \, \left(46+11\,m+m^2\right) -c^3\,f^3 \, \left(50+35\,m+10\,m^2+m^3\right)\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}\right) / \left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^4 \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^4 \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(2+m\right) \, \left(3+m\right) \, \left(4+m\right)\right) + \frac{f^4 \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[1,1+m,2+m,\frac{(d\,e-c\,f) \, (a+b\,x)}{(b\,e-a\,f) \, (c+d\,x)}\right]}{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^4 \, \left(1+m\right)} \right) + \frac{d^4 \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[1,1+m,2+m,\frac{(d\,e-c\,f) \, (a+b\,x)}{(b\,e-a\,f) \, (c+d\,x)}\right]}{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(b\,e-c\,f\right)^4 \, \left(1+m\right)}$$

Problem 3116: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 230 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{d \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m} - \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{m} \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, Hypergeometric \\ 2F1 \left[1, -m, 1 - m, \frac{(b \, e - a \, f) \cdot (c + d \, x)}{(d \, e - c \, f) \cdot (a + b \, x)}\right]} + \frac{1}{b \cdot \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(1 + m\right) + \frac{1}{b \cdot c - a \, d} \left(b \cdot c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left(a - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \left$$

Result (type 5, 220 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{d e - c f}\right) \, \left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{m}} \, \left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\text{1, m, 1 + m, } \frac{\left(\text{d e - c f}\right) \, \left(\text{a + b x}\right)}{\left(\text{b e - a f}\right) \, \left(\text{c + d x}\right)}\right]}{f^2 \, \text{m}} \\ = \frac{\left(\text{d e - c f}\right) \, \left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{m}} \, \left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}} \, \left(\frac{\text{b } \left(\text{c + d x}\right)}{\text{b } \text{c - a d}}\right)^{\text{m}} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\text{m, m, 1 + m, -} \frac{\text{d } \left(\text{a + b x}\right)}{\text{b } \text{c - a d}}\right]}{f^2 \, \text{m}}}{f^2 \, \text{m}} \\ = \frac{\text{d } \left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{1+m}} \, \left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}} \, \left(\frac{\text{b } \left(\text{c + d x}\right)}{\text{b } \text{c - a d}}\right)^{\text{m}} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\text{m, 1 + m, 2 + m, -} \frac{\text{d } \left(\text{a + b x}\right)}{\text{b } \text{c - a d}}\right]}{\text{b } \text{f } \left(\text{1 + m}\right)}}$$

Problem 3117: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+bx\right)^{m}\left(c+dx\right)^{1-m}}{\left(e+fx\right)^{2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 190 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}\right)^\mathsf{m}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)^{\mathsf{1-m}}}{\mathsf{f}\,\left(\mathsf{e}+\mathsf{f}\,\mathsf{x}\right)} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{f}\,\left(\mathsf{1-m}\right)-\mathsf{b}\,\left(\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{e}-\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{f}\,\mathsf{m}\right)\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}\right)^\mathsf{m}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)^{-\mathsf{m}}\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\big[\mathsf{1,\,m,\,1+m,\,}\frac{\frac{(\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{e}-\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{f})\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{e}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{f}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)^{-\mathsf{m}}\,\left(\frac{\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{e}-\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{f}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)}}{\mathsf{f}^2\,\mathsf{m}}}{\mathsf{f}^2\,\mathsf{m}} \\$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{d}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}\right)^\mathsf{m}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)^{-\mathsf{m}}\,\left(\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}}\right)^\mathsf{m}\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\big[\mathsf{m,\,m,\,1+m,\,-}\frac{\mathsf{d}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}}\big]}{\mathsf{f}^2\,\mathsf{m}}}{\mathsf{f}^2\,\mathsf{m}}$$

Result (type 6, 108 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{b c}-\text{a d}\right) \; \left(\text{a}+\text{b x}\right)^{\text{1+m}} \; \left(\text{c}+\text{d x}\right)^{-\text{m}} \; \left(\frac{\text{b (c+d x)}}{\text{b c-a d}}\right)^{\text{m}} \; \text{AppellF1} \left[\text{1+m, -1+m, 2, 2+m, } -\frac{\text{d (a+b x)}}{\text{b c-a d}}, -\frac{\text{f (a+b x)}}{\text{b e-a f}}\right]}{\left(\text{b e}-\text{a f}\right)^{2} \; \left(\text{1+m}\right)}$$

Problem 3127: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,2-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 370 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{d \left(2 \, a \, b \, c \, d \, f^2 \, m - a^2 \, d^2 \, f^2 \, m - b^2 \, \left(2 \, d^2 \, e^2 - 4 \, c \, d \, e \, f + c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(2 + m\right)\,\right)\,\right)\,\left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m}}{2 \, b^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, f^3 \, m} \\ \\ \frac{d^2 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{2+m}\, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m}}{2 \, b^2 \, f} + \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^m \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2F1 \left[1, -m, 1 - m, \frac{(b \, e - a \, f) \, (c + d \, x)}{(d \, e - c \, f) \, (a + b \, x)}\right]}{f^3 \, m} \\ \\ \left(d \, \left(2 \, a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \, \left(2 - m\right)\right) \, m + a^2 \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(1 - m\right) \, m - b^2 \, \left(2 \, d^2 \, e^2 - 2 \, c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(2 - m\right) + c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(2 - 3 \, m + m^2\right)\right)\right) \\ \\ \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right)^m \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2F1 \left[m, 1 + m, 2 + m, -\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right]\right) \right/ \, \left(2 \, b^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, f^3 \, m \, \left(1 + m\right)\right)$$

Result (type 5, 319 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)^{2}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\text{1, m, 1}+\text{m, }\frac{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)}{\left(\text{b}\,\text{e}-\text{a}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}\right]}{\text{f}^{3}\,\text{m}}}{\text{d}\,\left(\text{b}\,\text{c}-\text{a}\,\text{d}\right)\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{1+\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[-1+\text{m, 1}+\text{m, 2}+\text{m, }-\frac{\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right]}\right]}{\text{b}^{2}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{1}+\text{m}\right)}} + \\ \frac{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)^{2}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\text{m, m, 1}+\text{m, 2}+\text{m, }-\frac{\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right]}{\text{b}\,\text{c}-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right]}{\text{d}\,\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{1+\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\text{m, 1}+\text{m, 2}+\text{m, }-\frac{\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right]}{\text{b}\,\text{c}-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right]}{\text{b}\,\text{f}^{2}\,\left(\text{1}+\text{m}\right)}$$

Problem 3128: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{2-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 316 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2\,d^{2}\,\left(d\,e\,-\,c\,f\right)\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)^{\,-m}}{\left(b\,c\,-\,a\,d\right)\,f^{3}\,m}\,+\,\frac{\left(d\,e\,-\,c\,f\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)^{\,-m}}{f^{2}\,\left(b\,e\,-\,a\,f\right)\,\left(e\,+\,f\,x\right)}\,+\,\frac{1}{f^{3}\,\left(b\,e\,-\,a\,f\right)\,m}$$

$$\left(d\,e\,-\,c\,f\right)\,\left(a\,d\,f\,\left(2\,-\,m\right)\,-\,b\,\left(2\,d\,e\,-\,c\,f\,m\right)\right)\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,Hypergeometric2F1\left[1,\,-\,m,\,1\,-\,m,\,\frac{\left(b\,e\,-\,a\,f\right)\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)}{\left(d\,e\,-\,c\,f\right)\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)}\right]\,+\,\frac{1}{b\,\left(b\,c\,-\,a\,d\right)\,f^{3}\,m\,\left(1\,+\,m\right)}$$

$$d^{2}\,\left(b\,\left(2\,d\,e\,-\,c\,f\,\left(2\,-\,m\right)\,\right)\,-\,a\,d\,f\,m\right)\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)}{b\,c\,-\,a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\,Hypergeometric2F1\left[m,\,1\,+\,m,\,2\,+\,m,\,-\,\frac{d\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)}{b\,c\,-\,a\,d}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 113 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{bc-ad}\right)^2\,\left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{\text{1+m}}\,\left(\text{c+dx}\right)^{\text{-m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c+dx}\right)}{\text{bc-ad}}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\text{AppellF1}\!\left[\text{1+m,-2+m,2,2+m,-}\frac{d\,\left(\text{a+bx}\right)}{\text{bc-ad}},\,-\frac{f\,\left(\text{a+bx}\right)}{\text{be-af}}\right]}{\text{b}\,\left(\text{be-af}\right)^2\,\left(\text{1+m}\right)}$$

Problem 3129: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^m\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{2-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^3}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 362 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{be-af}\right) \, \left(\text{a} + \text{bx}\right)^{-1+\text{m}} \, \left(\text{c} + \text{dx}\right)^{2-\text{m}}}{2 \, \text{f}^2 \, \left(\text{e} + \text{fx}\right)^2} + \frac{\left(\text{adf} \left(2-\text{m}\right) - \text{b} \left(3 \, \text{de-cf} \left(1+\text{m}\right)\right)\right) \, \left(\text{a} + \text{bx}\right)^{-1+\text{m}} \, \left(\text{c} + \text{dx}\right)^{2-\text{m}}}{2 \, \text{f}^2 \, \left(\text{de-cf}\right) \, \left(\text{e} + \text{fx}\right)} - \frac{2 \, \text{f}^2 \, \left(\text{de-cf}\right) \, \left(\text{e+fx}\right)}{2 \, \text{g}^2 \, \left(\text{de-cf}\right) \, \left(\text{de-cf}\right) \, \left(\text{de-cf}\right) \, \left(\text{de-cf}\right)} - \frac{2 \, \text{d}^2 \, \text{f}^2 \, \left(2-3 \, \text{m} + \text{m}^2\right)}{2 \, \text{m}^2 \, \text{m}^2} + \frac{2 \, \text{g}^2 \, \left(2-3 \, \text{m} + \text{m}^2\right)}{2 \, \text{g}^2 \, \left(2-3 \, \text{m} + \text{m}^2\right)} - \frac{2 \, \text{g}^2 \, \left(\text{de-cf}\right) \, \left$$

Result (type 6, 110 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{bc-ad}\right)^2\,\left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{\text{1+m}}\,\left(\text{c+dx}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c+dx}\right)}{\text{bc-ad}}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\text{AppellF1}\!\left[\text{1+m,-2+m,3,2+m,-}\frac{\text{d}\,\left(\text{a+bx}\right)}{\text{bc-ad}},\,-\frac{\text{f}\,\left(\text{a+bx}\right)}{\text{bc-af}}\right]}{\left(\text{be-af}\right)^3\,\left(\text{1+m}\right)}$$

Problem 3134: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+bx\right)^{m}\left(c+dx\right)^{3-m}}{e+fx} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 488 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \left(b \, e - a \, f\right)^3 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-3 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{4 - m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, f^4 \, \left(3 - m\right)} - \frac{b \left(b \, \left(3 \, d \, e - c \, f \, \left(1 - m\right)\right) - a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-2 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{4 - m}}{6 \, d^2 \, f^2} + \frac{b \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-1 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{4 - m}}{3 \, d \, f} - \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right)^3 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-3 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{3 - m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2F1 \left[1, -3 + m, -2 + m, \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f\right)} - \frac{b \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-3 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{3 - m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2F1 \left[1, -3 + m, -2 + m, \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f\right)} - \frac{b \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-3 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{3 - m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2F1 \left[1, -3 + m, -2 + m, \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)} - \frac{b \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-3 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{3 - m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2F1 \left[1, -3 + m, -2 + m, -1 + m, -\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right]} \right) + \frac{b \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-3 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right$$

Result (type 5, 417 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{d e - c f}\right)^{3}\left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{m}}\left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[1,\,\text{m, 1 + m, }\frac{\left(\text{d e - c f}\right)\cdot\left(\text{a + b x}\right)}{\left(\text{b e - a f}\right)\cdot\left(\text{c + d x}\right)}\right]}{\text{f}^{4}\,\text{m}} + \frac{d\,\left(\text{b c - a d}\right)^{2}\,\left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{1+\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}}\left(\frac{\text{b (c + d x)}}{\text{b c - a d}}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[-2+\text{m, 1 + m, 2 + m, }-\frac{d\,\left(\text{a + b x}\right)}{\text{b c - a d}}\right]}{b^{3}\,\text{f}^{2}\,\left(1+\text{m}\right)} - \frac{1}{b^{2}\,\text{f}^{2}\,\left(1+\text{m}\right)}$$

$$d\,\left(\text{b c - a d}\right)\,\left(\text{d e - c f}\right)\,\left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{1+\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b (c + d x)}}{\text{b c - a d}}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[-1+\text{m, 1 + m, 2 + m, }-\frac{d\,\left(\text{a + b x}\right)}{\text{b c - a d}}\right]} - \frac{1}{b^{2}\,\text{f}^{2}\,\left(1+\text{m}\right)}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\text{d e - c f}\right)^{3}\,\left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b (c + d x)}}{\text{b c - a d}}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\text{m, m, 1 + m, }-\frac{d\,\left(\text{a + b x}\right)}{\text{b c - a d}}\right]} + \frac{1}{b^{2}\,\text{c - a d}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{b^{2}\,\left(1+\text{m}\right)}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\text{d e - c f}\right)^{3}\,\left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b (c + d x)}}{\text{b c - a d}}\right)^{\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\text{m, m, 1 + m, 2 + m, -}\frac{d\,\left(\text{a + b x}\right)}{\text{b c - a d}}\right]} + \frac{1}{b^{2}\,\left(1+\text{m}\right)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{b^{2}\,\left(1+\text{m}\right)^{2}}$$

Problem 3136: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,3-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 453 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{3\,d^{3}\,\left(\text{de-cf}\right)\,\left(\text{a+b}\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(\text{c+d}\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(\text{bc-ad}\right)\,f^{4}\,m} - \frac{\left(\text{de-cf}\right)^{3}\,\left(\text{a+b}\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(\text{c+d}\,x\right)^{-m}}{2\,f^{3}\,\left(\text{be-af}\right)\,\left(\text{e+f}\,x\right)^{2}} + \frac{\left(\text{de-cf}\right)^{2}\,\left(\text{b}\,\left(\text{5de+cf}\,\left(\text{1-m}\right)\right)-\text{adf}\,\left(\text{6-m}\right)\right)\,\left(\text{a+b}\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(\text{c+d}\,x\right)^{-m}}{2\,f^{3}\,\left(\text{be-af}\right)^{2}\,\left(\text{e+f}\,x\right)} + \frac{1}{2\,f^{4}\,\left(\text{be-af}\right)^{2}\,m} + \frac{1}{2\,f^{4}\,\left(\text{be-af}\right)^{2}\,$$

Result (type 6, 113 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{3}\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{1+m}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{-m}\;\left(\frac{b\;(c+d\;x)}{b\;c-a\;d}\right)^{m}\;AppellF1\!\left[1+m,\;-3+m,\;3,\;2+m,\;-\frac{d\;(a+b\;x)}{b\;c-a\;d},\;-\frac{f\;(a+b\;x)}{b\;e-a\;f}\right]}{b\;\left(b\;e-a\;f\right)^{3}\;\left(1+m\right)}$$

Problem 3137: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1-n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1+n}}{b\,c+a\,d+2\,b\,d\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 245 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;\left(3-2\;n\right)\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{\,2-n}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{\,-1+n}}{8\;b^{3}\;\left(1-n\right)} + \frac{d\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{\,3-n}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{\,-1+n}}{4\;b^{3}} + \\ \frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{\,2}\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{\,1-n}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{\,-1+n}\;\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[1,\,-1+n,\,n,\,-\frac{b\;(c+d\;x)}{d\;(a+b\;x)}\right]}{8\;b^{3}\;d\;\left(1-n\right)} - \\ \frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{\,2}\;\left(1-2\;n^{2}\right)\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{-n}\;\left(-\frac{d\;(a+b\;x)}{b\;c-a\;d}\right)^{n}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{n}\;\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[-1+n,\,n,\,1+n,\,\frac{b\;(c+d\;x)}{b\;c-a\;d}\right]}{8\;b^{2}\;d^{2}\;\left(1-n\right)\;n}$$

Result (type 5, 319 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,-n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[1,\,-n,\,1-n,\,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,(c+d\,x)}\right]}{8\,b^{2}\,d^{2}\,n} + \\ \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,-n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,-n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[-n,\,-n,\,1-n,\,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right]}{8\,b^{2}\,d^{2}\,n} - \\ \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,-n}\,\left(-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,1+n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[n,\,1+n,\,2+n,\,\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right]}{4\,b\,d^{2}\,\left(1+n\right)} + \\ \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,-n}\,\left(-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,2+n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[n,\,2+n,\,3+n,\,\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right]}{2\,d^{2}\,\left(2+n\right)} + \\ \frac{2\,d^{2}\,\left(2+n\right)}{2\,d^{2}\,\left(2+n\right)} + \\ \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,-n}\,\left(-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,2+n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[n,\,2+n,\,3+n,\,\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right]}{2\,d^{2}\,\left(2+n\right)} + \\ \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}}{2\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}} + \\ \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}}{2\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}} + \\ \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}}{2\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}} + \\ \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}}{2\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}} + \\ \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}}{2\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}}{2\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}} + \\ \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}}{2\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}} + \\ \frac$$

Problem 3138: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + b x\right)^{1-n} \left(c + d x\right)^{1+n}}{\left(b c + a d + 2 b d x\right)^{2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 154 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\text{bc-ad}\right) \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{1-n} \, \left(\text{c+dx}\right)^{-1+n} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\text{2, 1-n, 2-n, } -\frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)}{\text{b} \, \left(\text{c+dx}\right)}\right]}{4 \, \text{b}^{3} \, \text{d} \, \left(\text{1-n}\right)} + \\ \frac{\left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{-n} \, \left(-\frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)}{\text{bc-ad}}\right)^{n} \, \left(\text{c+dx}\right)^{1+n} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\text{n, 1+n, 2+n, } \frac{\text{b} \, \left(\text{c+dx}\right)}{\text{bc-ad}}\right]}{\text{bc-ad}} + \\ \frac{4 \, \text{b} \, \text{d}^{2} \, \left(\text{1+n}\right)}{\text{bc-ad}} + \frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2}}{\text{bc-ad}} + \frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2}}{\text{bc-ad}} + \frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2}}{\text{bc-ad}} + \frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2}}{\text{bc-ad}} + \frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2}}{\text{bc-add}} + \frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2}}{\text{bc-add}} + \frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2} \, \left(\text{a+bx}\right)^{2}$$

Result (type 6, 113 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,2-n}\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,n}\,\,\left(\frac{\,b\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)}{\,b\,\,c\,-\,a\,\,d}\,\right)^{\,-\,n}\,\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\,2\,-\,n\,,\,\,-\,1\,-\,n\,,\,\,2\,,\,\,3\,-\,n\,,\,\,-\,\frac{\,d\,\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)}{\,b\,\,c\,-\,a\,\,d}\,,\,\,-\,\frac{\,2\,\,d\,\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)}{\,b\,\,c\,-\,a\,\,d}\,\right]}{\,b^{\,2}\,\,\left(\,b\,\,c\,-\,a\,\,d\,\right)\,\,\left(\,2\,-\,n\,\right)}$$

Problem 3139: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x)^{1-n} (c + d x)^{1+n}}{(b c + a d + 2 b d x)^{3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 230 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b\;c\;-a\;d\right)\;\left(a\;+b\;x\right)^{1-n}\;\left(c\;+d\;x\right)^{n}}{8\;b^{2}\;d\;\left(b\;c\;+a\;d\;+\;2\;b\;d\;x\right)^{2}}-\frac{\left(1\;+\;2\;n\right)\;\left(a\;+b\;x\right)^{1-n}\;\left(c\;+\;d\;x\right)^{n}}{8\;b^{2}\;d\;\left(b\;c\;+\;a\;d\;+\;2\;b\;d\;x\right)}-\frac{\left(1\;-\;2\;n^{2}\right)\;\left(a\;+\;b\;x\right)^{-n}\;\left(c\;+\;d\;x\right)^{n}\;Hypergeometric2F1\left[1,\;n,\;1\;+\;n,\;-\frac{b\;(c\;+\;d\;x)}{d\;(a\;+\;b\;x)}\right]}{8\;b^{2}\;d^{2}\;n}$$

$$\frac{\left(a\;+\;b\;x\right)^{-n}\;\left(-\frac{d\;(a\;+\;b\;x)}{b\;c\;-\;a\;d}\right)^{n}\;\left(c\;+\;d\;x\right)^{n}\;Hypergeometric2F1\left[n,\;n,\;1\;+\;n,\;\frac{b\;(c\;+\;d\;x)}{b\;c\;-\;a\;d}\right]}{8\;b^{2}\;d^{2}\;n}$$

Result (type 6, 113 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,2-n}\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,n}\,\,\left(\,\frac{b\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)}{\,b\,\,c\,-\,a\,\,d\,}\,\right)^{\,-\,n}\,\,\text{AppellF1}\left[\,2\,-\,n\,\text{, }\,\,-\,1\,-\,n\,\text{, }\,3\,\text{, }\,3\,-\,n\,\text{, }\,\,-\,\frac{d\,\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)}{\,b\,\,c\,-\,a\,\,d\,}\,\,,\,\,\,-\,\frac{2\,\,d\,\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)}{\,b\,\,c\,-\,a\,\,d\,}\,\,\right]}{\,b^{\,2}\,\,\left(\,b\,\,c\,-\,a\,\,d\,\right)^{\,2}\,\,\left(\,2\,-\,n\,\right)}$$

Problem 3141: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,2-m}}{b\,c+a\,d+2\,b\,d\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 231 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;\left(1+2\;m\right)\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{1+m}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{-m}}{8\;b^{3}\;m} + \frac{d\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{2+m}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{-m}}{4\;b^{3}} + \frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{2}\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{m}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{-m}\;Hypergeometric2F1\left[1,-m,\;1-m,\;-\frac{b\;(c+d\;x)}{d\;(a+b\;x)}\right]}{8\;b^{3}\;d\;m} \\ \frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;\left(1-4\;m+2\;m^{2}\right)\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{1+m}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{-m}\;\left(\frac{b\;(c+d\;x)}{b\;c-a\;d}\right)^{m}\;Hypergeometric2F1\left[m,\;1+m,\;2+m,\;-\frac{d\;(a+b\;x)}{b\;c-a\;d}\right]}{8\;b^{3}\;m\;\left(1+m\right)}$$

Result (type 5, 314 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[\,1,\,\,m,\,\,1+m,\,\,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,(c+d\,x)}\,\right]}{8\,b^{3}\,d\,m} + \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[\,-1+m,\,\,1+m,\,\,2+m,\,\,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\,\right]}{2\,b^{3}\,\left(1+m\right)} + \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[\,m,\,\,m,\,\,1+m,\,\,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\,\right]}{8\,b^{3}\,d\,m} + \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[\,m,\,\,1+m,\,\,2+m,\,\,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\,\right]}{4\,b^{3}\,\left(1+m\right)} + \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[\,m,\,\,1+m,\,\,2+m,\,\,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\,\right]}{4\,b^{3}\,\left(1+m\right)} + \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[\,m,\,\,1+m,\,\,2+m,\,\,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\,\right]}{2\,b^{\,2}\,c-a\,d}} + \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[\,m,\,\,1+m,\,\,2+m,\,\,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\,\right]}{2\,b^{\,2}\,c-a\,d}} + \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,2+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[\,m,\,\,1+m,\,\,2+m,\,\,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\,\right]}{2\,b^{\,2}\,c-a\,d}} + \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,2+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{$$

Problem 3142: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,2-m}}{\left(b\,c+a\,d+2\,b\,d\,x\right)^{\,2}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 144 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{\,\text{m}}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{\,-\text{m}}\;\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[\,2\,,\,\,\text{m,}\;\,1+\text{m,}\;-\frac{d\;(a+b\;x)}{b\;(c+d\;x)}\,\,\right]}{4\;b^3\;d\;m}\;+\\ \frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{\,\text{m}}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{\,-\text{m}}\;\left(\frac{b\;(c+d\;x)}{b\;c-a\;d}\right)^{\,\text{m}}\;\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[\,-1+\text{m,}\;\text{m,}\;\,1+\text{m,}\;-\frac{d\;(a+b\;x)}{b\;c-a\;d}\,\right]}{4\;b^3\;d\;m}$$

Result (type 6, 93 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}\right)^{\,\mathsf{1+m}}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)^{\,\mathsf{-m}}\,\left(\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}}\right)^{\,\mathsf{m}}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\,\mathsf{1}+\mathsf{m},\,\,-2+\mathsf{m},\,\,\mathsf{2}\,,\,\,2+\mathsf{m},\,\,-\frac{\mathsf{d}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}}\,,\,\,-\frac{2\,\mathsf{d}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}}\,\right]}{\mathsf{b}^{3}\,\left(\,\mathsf{1}+\mathsf{m}\right)}}$$

Problem 3143: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^m\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{2-m}}{\left(b\,c+a\,d+2\,b\,d\,x\right)^3}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 261 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{-1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{2-m}}{8\,b\,d^2\,\left(b\,c+a\,d+2\,b\,d\,x\right)^2} + \frac{\left(1-2\,m\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{-1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{2-m}}{8\,b\,d^2\,\left(b\,c+a\,d+2\,b\,d\,x\right)} - \\ \frac{\left(1-4\,m+2\,m^2\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{-1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1-m}\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[1,-1+m,m,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,(c+d\,x)}\right]}{8\,b^2\,d^2\,\left(1-m\right)} - \\ \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{-1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,(c+d\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^m\,\text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[-1+m,-1+m,m,-\frac{d\,(a+b\,x)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right]}{8\,b^3\,d^2\,\left(1-m\right)}$$

Result (type 6, 103 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,1+m}\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,-m}\,\,\left(\,\frac{b\,\,\left(\,c+d\,\,x\,\right)}{b\,\,c-a\,\,d}\,\right)^{\,m}\,\,AppellF1\left[\,1\,+\,m\,,\,\,-\,2\,+\,m\,,\,\,3\,,\,\,2\,+\,m\,,\,\,-\,\frac{d\,\,\left(\,a+b\,\,x\,\right)}{b\,\,c-a\,\,d}\,,\,\,-\,\frac{2\,\,d\,\,\left(\,a+b\,\,x\,\right)}{b\,\,c-a\,\,d}\,\right]}{\,b^{3}\,\,\left(\,b\,\,c\,-\,a\,\,d\,\right)\,\,\left(\,1\,+\,m\,\right)}$$

Problem 137: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(A+B\,x\right)\,\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 233 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{d \left(B \, e - A \, f\right) \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m} - \frac{\left(B \, e - A \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^m \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[1, -m, 1 - m, \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}\right]} - \frac{1}{b \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m} \\ \left(a \, B \, d \, f \, m - b \, \left(B \, d \, e - A \, d \, f + B \, c \, f \, m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right)^m \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[m, 1 + m, 2 + m, -\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 220 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{B e - A f}\right) \, \left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{m}} \, \left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\text{1, m, 1 + m, } \frac{(\text{d e - c f}) \, \left(\text{a + b x}\right)}{(\text{b e - a f}) \, \left(\text{c + d x}\right)}\right]}{f^2 \, \text{m}} - \frac{\left(\text{B e - A f}\right) \, \left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{m}} \, \left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}} \, \left(\frac{\text{b } (\text{c + d x})}{\text{b c - a d}}\right)^{\text{m}} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\text{m, m, 1 + m, } -\frac{\text{d } (\text{a + b x})}{\text{b c - a d}}\right]}{\text{b c - a d}} + \frac{\text{B } \left(\text{a + b x}\right)^{\text{1+m}} \, \left(\text{c + d x}\right)^{-\text{m}} \, \left(\frac{\text{b } (\text{c + d x})}{\text{b c - a d}}\right)^{\text{m}} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\text{m, 1 + m, 2 + m, } -\frac{\text{d } (\text{a + b x})}{\text{b c - a d}}\right]}{\text{b f } \left(\text{1 + m}\right)}$$

Test results for the 34 problems in "1.1.1.5 P(x) (a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n.m"

Test results for the 78 problems in "1.1.1.6 P(x) (a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n (e+f x)^p.m"

Test results for the 35 problems in "1.1.1.7 P(x) $(a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n (e+f x)^p (g+h x)^q.m$ "

Test results for the 1071 problems in "1.1.2.2 (c x)^m (a+b x^2)^p.m"

Problem 662: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(\frac{a \left(2+m\right) x^{1+m}}{\sqrt{a+b x^2}} + \frac{b \left(3+m\right) x^{3+m}}{\sqrt{a+b x^2}} \right) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 17 leaves, ? steps):

$$x^{2+m} \sqrt{a + b x^2}$$

Result (type 5, 127 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a } x^{2+\text{m}} \sqrt{1+\frac{\text{b } x^2}{\text{a}}} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}\text{, } \frac{2+\text{m}}{2}\text{, } \frac{4+\text{m}}{2}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } x^2}{\text{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{\text{a } + \text{b } x^2}} + \frac{\text{b } \left(3+\text{m}\right) x^{4+\text{m}} \sqrt{1+\frac{\text{b } x^2}{\text{a}}} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}\text{, } \frac{4+\text{m}}{2}\text{, } \frac{6+\text{m}}{2}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } x^2}{\text{a}}\right]}{(4+\text{m}) \sqrt{\text{a } + \text{b } x^2}}$$

Problem 664: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(- \, \frac{b \, x^{1+m}}{\left(a + b \, x^2 \right)^{3/2}} + \frac{m \, x^{-1+m}}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}} \right) \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 5, 123 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^{m}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^{2}}{a}}\text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{2},\frac{m}{2},\frac{\frac{2+m}{2},-\frac{b\,x^{2}}{a}\Big]}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^{2}}}-\frac{b\,x^{2+m}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^{2}}{a}}\text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{3}{2},\frac{\frac{2+m}{2},\frac{4+m}{2},-\frac{b\,x^{2}}{a}\Big]}{a\,\left(2+m\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^{2}}}$$

Problem 738: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{13/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \, a^{2} \, c^{3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{4/3} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{108 \, b^{2}} + \frac{a \, c \, \left(c \, x\right)^{10/3} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{36 \, b} + \\ \\ \frac{\left(c \, x\right)^{16/3} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{6 \, c} - \frac{5 \, a^{3} \, c^{13/3} \, ArcTan \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{54 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{8/3}} - \frac{5 \, a^{3} \, c^{13/3} \, Log \Big[b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{108 \, b^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 275 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ c}^3 \text{ (c x)}^{4/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{108 \text{ b}^2} + \frac{\mathsf{a c (c x)}^{10/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{36 \text{ b}} + \frac{(\mathsf{c x})^{16/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ c}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{2/3} + \frac{2 \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \left(\mathsf{c x}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3} \text{ c}^{2/3}}\right]}{54 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \left(\mathsf{c x}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{162 \text{ b}^{8/3}} + \frac{5 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{4/3} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3} \left(\mathsf{c x}\right)^{4/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \mathsf{c}^{2/3} \left(\mathsf{c x}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{324 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Problem 739: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{7/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 164 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a\,c\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,4/3}\,\left(a\,+\,b\,\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}{12\,b}\,+\,\frac{\left(c\,x\right)^{\,10/3}\,\left(a\,+\,b\,\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}{4\,c}\,+\,\frac{a^{2}\,c^{\,7/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{\,1/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{6\,\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{5/3}}\,+\,\frac{a^{2}\,c^{\,7/3}\,Log\left[b^{\,1/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}\,-\,c^{\,2/3}\,\left(a\,+\,b\,\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{12\,b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 244 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{a\,c\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,4/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}{12\,b} + \frac{\left(c\,x\right)^{\,10/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}{4\,c} + \frac{a^2\,c^{7/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\,\frac{c^{2/3}+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{6\,\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{5/3}} + \frac{a^2\,c^{7/3}\,Log\Big[\,c^{2/3}-\frac{b^{1/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{\,1/3}} - \frac{a^2\,c^{7/3}\,Log\Big[\,c^{4/3}+\frac{b^{2/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,4/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{\,2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,c^{2/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{36\,b^{5/3}} + \frac{a^2\,c^{7/3}\,Log\Big[\,c^{4/3}+\frac{b^{2/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,4/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{\,2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,c^{2/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{36\,b^{5/3}}$$

Problem 740: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\left(c\;x\right)^{4/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{1/3}}{2\;c}\;-\;\frac{a\;c^{1/3}\;ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\;b^{1/3}\;(c\;x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3}\;(a+b\;x^2)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\;\sqrt{3}\;b^{2/3}}\;-\;\frac{a\;c^{1/3}\;Log\left[b^{1/3}\;\left(c\;x\right)^{2/3}-c^{2/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{1/3}\right]}{4\;b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 211 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\text{c x}\right)^{4/3} \left(\text{a + b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{2 \text{ c}} - \frac{\text{a c}^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{\text{c}^{2/3} + \frac{2 \, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \left(\text{c x}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a + b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2 \, \sqrt{3} \, \text{c}^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{a c}^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\text{c}^{2/3} - \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \, \left(\text{c x}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a + b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6 \, \text{b}^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a c}^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\text{c}^{4/3} + \frac{\text{b}^{2/3} \, \left(\text{c x}\right)^{4/3}}{\left(\text{a + b x}^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \, \text{c}^{2/3} \, \left(\text{c x}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a + b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12 \, \text{b}^{2/3}}$$

Problem 741: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{1/3}}{(c x)^{5/3}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{2 \; \mathsf{c} \; \left(\mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{x}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \; \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \; \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \; \left(\mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{x}\right)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{2 \; \mathsf{c}^{5/3}} \; - \; \frac{3 \; \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \; \mathsf{Log} \Big[\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \; \left(\mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{x}\right)^{2/3} - \mathsf{c}^{2/3} \; \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^2\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{4 \; \mathsf{c}^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 208 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}{2 \ c \ (c \ x)^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \ b^{1/3} \ \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \ (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2 \ c^{5/3}} - \frac{b^{1/3} \ \text{Log} \Big[c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \ (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2 \ c^{5/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \ \text{Log} \Big[c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \ (c \, x)^{4/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \ c^{2/3} \ (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{2/3}} \Big]}{4 \ c^{5/3}}$$

Problem 754: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{13/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \ a^{3} \ c^{3} \ (c \ x)^{4/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{324 \ b^{2}} + \frac{a^{2} \ c \ (c \ x)^{10/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{108 \ b} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{(c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{(c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \ (c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ c} + \frac{a \$$

Result (type 3, 303 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a}^{3} \text{ c}^{3} \text{ (c x)}^{4/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{324 \text{ b}^{2}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^{2} \text{ c (c x)}^{10/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{108 \text{ b}} + \frac{\mathsf{a (c x)}^{16/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ c}} + \frac{(\mathsf{c x})^{16/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^{2}\right)^{4/3}}{8 \text{ c}} - \frac{\mathsf{5} \text{ a}^{4} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{2/3} + \frac{2 \mathfrak{b}^{1/3} \left(\mathsf{c} \times \mathsf{x}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \times \mathsf{x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ c}^{2/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{5} \text{ a}^{4} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \left(\mathsf{c} \times \mathsf{x}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \times \mathsf{x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{486 \text{ b}^{8/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{5} \text{ a}^{4} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{4/3} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3} \left(\mathsf{c} \times \mathsf{x}\right)^{4/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \times \mathsf{x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{972 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Problem 755: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{7/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{a^2 \, c \, \left(c \, x\right)^{\, 4/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}{27 \, b} + \frac{a \, \left(c \, x\right)^{\, 10/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}{9 \, c} + \frac{\left(c \, x\right)^{\, 10/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 4/3}}{6 \, c} + \\ &\frac{2 \, a^3 \, c^{7/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{\, 2/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{27 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{5/3}} + \frac{a^3 \, c^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{\, 2/3} - c^{2/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 1/3} \Big]}{27 \, b^{5/3}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 272 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 \, c \, \left(c \, x\right)^{4/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}{27 \, b} + \frac{a \, \left(c \, x\right)^{10/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}{9 \, c} + \frac{\left(c \, x\right)^{10/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{4/3}}{6 \, c} + \\\\ \frac{2 \, a^3 \, c^{7/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{2/3}}\right]}{27 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{5/3}} + \frac{2 \, a^3 \, c^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \left[c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{81 \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{a^3 \, c^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \left[c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{4/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, c^{2/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{81 \, b^{5/3}}$$

Problem 756: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a \; (c \; x)^{\; 4/3} \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{\; 1/3}}{3 \; c} + \frac{\; (c \; x)^{\; 4/3} \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{\; 4/3}}{4 \; c} - \frac{a^2 \; c^{1/3} \; ArcTan}{3 \; \sqrt{3}} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/2} \; (c \; x)^{\; 4/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \; \sqrt{3} \; b^{2/3}} - \frac{a^2 \; c^{1/3} \; Log}{6 \; b^{2/3}} \left[b^{1/3} \; \left(c \; x\right)^{\; 2/3} - c^{2/3} \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{\; 1/3}\right]}{6 \; b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 243 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{a\;\left(c\;x\right)^{\,4/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}{3\;c} + \frac{\left(c\;x\right)^{\,4/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,4/3}}{4\;c} - \frac{a^2\;c^{\,1/3}\;ArcTan\Big[\frac{c^{\,2/3}+\frac{2\,b^{\,1/3}\;(c\;x)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{3\;\sqrt{3}\;b^{\,2/3}} - \\ \frac{a^2\;c^{\,1/3}\;Log\Big[\,c^{\,2/3}-\frac{b^{\,1/3}\;(c\;x)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{9\;b^{\,2/3}} + \frac{a^2\;c^{\,1/3}\;Log\Big[\,c^{\,4/3}+\frac{b^{\,2/3}\;(c\;x)^{\,4/3}}{\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,2/3}}+\frac{b^{\,1/3}\;c^{\,2/3}\;(c\;x)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,2/3}}\,\Big]}{18\;b^{\,2/3}}$$

Problem 757: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^2\right)^{4/3}}{\left(c x\right)^{5/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 \ b \ (c \ x)^{4/3} \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}{c^3} - \frac{3 \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{4/3}}{2 \ c \ (c \ x)^{2/3}} - \frac{2 \ a \ b^{1/3} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \ c^{5/3}} - \frac{a \ b^{1/3} \ Log \Big[b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{c^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 233 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{2 \ b \ (c \ x)^{4/3} \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}{c^3} - \frac{3 \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{4/3}}{2 \ c \ (c \ x)^{2/3}} - \frac{2 \ a \ b^{1/3} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \ c^{2/3}} - \frac{2 \ a \ b^{1/3} \ Log \Big[c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \ c^{5/3}} + \frac{a \ b^{1/3} \ Log \Big[c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \ (c \ x)^{4/3}}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \ c^{2/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{2/3}} \Big]}{3 \ c^{5/3}}$$

Problem 758: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^2\right)^{4/3}}{\left(c x\right)^{11/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \ b \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}{2 \ c^3 \ \left(c \ x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{4/3}}{8 \ c \ \left(c \ x\right)^{8/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \ b^{4/3} \ ArcTan}{2 \ c^{11/3}} \left[\frac{\frac{1+\frac{2 b^{1/3} \left(c \ x\right)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2 \ c^{11/3}} - \frac{3 \ b^{4/3} \ Log\left[b^{1/3} \ \left(c \ x\right)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}\right]}{4 \ c^{11/3}} + \frac{1}{2 c^{11/3}} \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 b^{1/3} \left(c \ x\right)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{2 c^{11/3}}\right]}{2 c^{11/3}} - \frac{1}{2 c^{11/3}} + \frac{1}{2 c^{11/3$$

Result (type 3, 234 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \ b \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}{2 \ c^3 \ \left(c \ x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{4/3}}{8 \ c \ \left(c \ x\right)^{8/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \ b^{4/3} \ ArcTan}{2 \ c^{11/3}} \left[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}}{2 \ c^{11/3}} - \frac{b^{4/3} \ Log\left[c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \ c^{11/3}} + \frac{b^{4/3} \ Log\left[c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \ (c \ x)^{4/3}}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \ c^{2/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{4 \ c^{11/3}}$$

Problem 771: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{19/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 198 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{10 \text{ a}^2 \text{ c}^5 \text{ (c x)}^{4/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{27 \text{ b}^3} - \frac{2 \text{ a c}^3 \text{ (c x)}^{10/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{9 \text{ b}^2} + \frac{c \text{ (c x)}^{16/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ b}} + \\ \frac{20 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{19/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} \text{ (a + b x}^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{27 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{11/3}} + \frac{10 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{19/3} \text{ Log} \left[\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3} - \mathsf{c}^{2/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}\right]}{27 \text{ b}^{11/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 278 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{10 \text{ a}^2 \text{ c}^5 \text{ (c x)}^{4/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{27 \text{ b}^3} - \frac{2 \text{ a c}^3 \text{ (c x)}^{10/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{9 \text{ b}^2} + \frac{\text{c (c x)}^{16/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ b}} + \\ \frac{20 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{19/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{c}^{2/3} + \frac{2 \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ c}^{2/3}}\right]}{27 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{11/3}} + \frac{20 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{19/3} \text{ Log} \left[\text{c}^{2/3} - \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{81 \text{ b}^{11/3}} - \frac{10 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{19/3} \text{ Log} \left[\text{c}^{4/3} + \frac{\text{b}^{2/3} \text{ (c x)}^{4/3}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ c}^{2/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{81 \text{ b}^{11/3}}$$

Problem 772: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{13/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 167 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a } \text{ c}^{3} \text{ (c x)}^{4/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{12 \text{ b}^{2}} + \frac{\text{c (c x)}^{10/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{4 \text{ b}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{6 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3} - \text{c}^{2/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{12 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 247 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a } \text{c}^{3} \text{ } (\text{c x})^{4/3} \text{ } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{12 \text{ b}^{2}} + \frac{\text{c } (\text{c x})^{10/3} \text{ } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{4 \text{ b}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{c}^{2/3} + \frac{2 \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ } (\text{c x})^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}}{6 \sqrt{3} \text{ } \text{c}^{2/3}}\right]}{6 \sqrt{3} \text{ } b^{8/3}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\text{c}^{2/3} - \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ } (\text{c x})^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{2})^{1/3}} + \frac{5 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\text{c}^{4/3} + \frac{\text{b}^{2/3} \text{ } (\text{c x})^{4/3}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{2}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ c}^{2/3} \text{ } (\text{c x})^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{36 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Problem 773: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c x\right)^{7/3}}{\left(a + b x^2\right)^{2/3}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{c\ (c\ x)^{\frac{4}{3}}\ \left(a+b\ x^2\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}{2\ b} + \frac{a\ c^{7/3}\ ArcTan}{\sqrt{3}\ b^{5/3}} + \frac{a\ c^{7/3}\ ArcTan}{\sqrt{3}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2b^{3/3}\ (c\ x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3}\ (a+b\ x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\ b^{5/3}} + \frac{a\ c^{7/3}\ Log\left[b^{1/3}\ (c\ x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3}\ \left(a+b\ x^2\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 209 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{c \; (c \; x)^{\,4/3} \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}{2 \; b} + \frac{a \; c^{7/3} \; ArcTan \Big[\frac{c^{\,2/3} + \frac{2 \, b^{\,1/3} \; (c \; x)^{\,2/3}}{\sqrt{3} \; c^{\,2/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \; c^{\,2/3}} + \frac{a \; c^{7/3} \; Log \Big[c^{\,2/3} - \frac{b^{\,1/3} \; (c \; x)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{\,1/3}} \Big]}{3 \; b^{\,5/3}} - \frac{a \; c^{\,7/3} \; Log \Big[c^{\,4/3} + \frac{b^{\,2/3} \; (c \; x)^{\,4/3}}{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{b^{\,1/3} \; c^{\,2/3} \; (c \; x)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{\,1/3}} \Big]}{3 \; b^{\,5/3}}$$

Problem 774: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{1/3}}{\left(a + b x^2\right)^{2/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\frac{c^{1/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,(c\,x)^{\,2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2\,b^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{3\,c^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[b^{1/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}-c^{2/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{\,1/3}\Big]}{4\,b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 183 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3} \ c^{1/3} \ \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2 \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{c^{1/3} \ \text{Log} \Big[\, c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \ (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3} \ \text{Log} \Big[\, c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \ (c \, x)^{4/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \ c^{2/3} \ (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{4 \, b^{2/3}}$$

Test results for the 349 problems in "1.1.2.3 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q.m"

Problem 301: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(1-2\;x^2\right)^m}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}\; \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 62 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{2^{-2-m}\,\sqrt{x^2}\,\left(2-4\,x^2\right)^{\,1+m}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\text{,}\,\,\frac{1+m}{2}\,\text{,}\,\,\frac{3+m}{2}\,\text{,}\,\,\left(1-2\,x^2\right)^{\,2}\,\right]}{\left(1+m\right)\,x}$$

Result (type 6, 23 leaves, 1 step):

x AppellF1
$$\left[\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 2x^2, x^2\right]$$

Test results for the 1156 problems in "1.1.2.4 (e x) m (a+b x 2) p (c+d x 2) q .m"

Test results for the 115 problems in "1.1.2.5 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q (e+f x^2)^r.m"

Test results for the 51 problems in "1.1.2.6 (g x) m (a+b x 2) p (c+d x 2) q (e+f x 2) r .m"

Test results for the 174 problems in "1.1.2.8 P(x) (c x) m (a+b x 2) p .m"

Test results for the 3078 problems in "1.1.3.2 (c x)^m (a+b x^n)^p.m"

Problem 516: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^4 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{a \; x^2 \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \; b} \; + \; \frac{1}{6} \; x^5 \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3} \; + \; \frac{a^2 \; ArcTan \Big[\; \frac{1 + \; \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \; \sqrt{3} \; b^{5/3}} \; + \; \frac{a^2 \; Log \Big[\, b^{1/3} \; x \; - \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{18 \; b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 173 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{a \ x^{2} \ \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \ b} + \frac{1}{6} \ x^{5} \ \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3} + \frac{a^{2} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2b^{1/3} \ x}{(a+b \ x^{3})^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \ \sqrt{3} \ b^{5/3}} + \frac{a^{2} \ Log \Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3} \ x}{(a+b \ x^{3})^{1/3}} \Big]}{27 \ b^{5/3}} - \frac{a^{2} \ Log \Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3} \ x^{2}}{(a+b \ x^{3})^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \ x}{(a+b \ x^{3})^{1/3}} \Big]}{54 \ b^{5/3}}$$

Problem 517: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x \left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 94 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3} x^{2} \left(a + b x^{3}\right)^{1/3} - \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2b^{1/3} x}{(a + b x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \sqrt{3} b^{2/3}} - \frac{a \operatorname{Log}\left[b^{1/3} x - \left(a + b x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 145 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^{2}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}-\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x}{(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{2/3}}-\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[1-\frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x}{(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{9\,\mathsf{b}^{2/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[1+\frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3})^{2/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x}{(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{18\,\mathsf{b}^{2/3}}$$

Problem 518: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{x}-\frac{b^{1/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{2}\,b^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]$$

Result (type 3, 138 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{x}-\frac{b^{1/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{3}\,b^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]+\frac{1}{6}\,b^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]$$

Problem 567: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^7}{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 123 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a } \text{x}^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \, \text{b}^2} + \frac{\text{x}^5 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{6 \, \text{b}} - \frac{5 \, \text{a}^2 \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \text{b}^{3/3} \, \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, \, \text{b}^{8/3}} - \frac{5 \, \text{a}^2 \, \text{Log} \left[\, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \text{x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18 \, \text{b}^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 176 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a } \text{ x}^2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ b}^2} + \frac{\text{x}^5 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ b}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[1 - \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{27 \text{ b}^{8/3}} + \frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[1 + \frac{\text{b}^{2/3} \text{ x}^2}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{54 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Problem 568: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 97 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, b} + \frac{2 \, a \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{5/3}} + \frac{a \, \text{Log} \Big[\, b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 148 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{x^{2} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{3} \ \mathsf{b}} + \frac{2 \ \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\mathsf{3} \ \sqrt{3} \ \mathsf{b}^{5/3}} + \frac{2 \ \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{9} \ \mathsf{b}^{5/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3} \, \mathsf{x}^{2}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{9} \ \mathsf{b}^{5/3}}$$

Problem 569: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 72 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2b^{1/3}x}{(a+bx^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\ b^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[b^{1/3}x-\left(a+bx^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\ b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 122 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 581: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 53 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2x}{(1-x^3)^{3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{2}\,\text{Log}\Big[-x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]$$

Result (type 3, 87 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{6}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x^2}{\left(1-\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{x}{\left(1-\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]-\frac{1}{3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x}{\left(1-\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]$$

Problem 2271: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(a+b\;x^{3/2}\right)^{2/3}}\; \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}{9 \text{ b}^2}+\frac{\text{x}^{5/2} \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}{3 \text{ b}}-\frac{10 \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2 \text{ b}^{3/3} \sqrt{x}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3}}-\frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[\text{b}^{1/3} \sqrt{x} - \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{9 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 198 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \ a \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}{9 \ b^2} + \frac{x^{5/2} \ \left(a + b \ x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}{3 \ b} - \frac{10 \ a^2 \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \ \sqrt{x}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{9 \ \sqrt{3} \ b^{8/3}} - \frac{10 \ a^2 \ Log \Big[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \ \sqrt{x}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{27 \ b^{8/3}} + \frac{5 \ a^2 \ Log \Big[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \ x}{\left(a + b \ x^{3/2}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \ \sqrt{x}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3/2}\right)^{2/3}} \Big]}{27 \ b^{8/3}}$$

Problem 2272: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b \, x^{3/2}\right)^{2/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 82 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{2\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,\sqrt{x}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,\sqrt{x}\,\,-\,\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,\sqrt{x}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}}-\frac{2\,\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,\sqrt{x}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,\sqrt{x}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 2686: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(-\, \frac{b \; n \; x^{-1+m+n}}{2 \; \left(a+b \; x^n\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{m \; x^{-1+m}}{\sqrt{a+b \; x^n}} \right) \; \text{d} \, x$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a+b\;x^n}}$$

Result (type 5, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^{m}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}}\text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{2},\frac{m}{n},\frac{m+n}{n},-\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}\Big]}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^{n}}}-\frac{b\,n\,x^{m+n}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}}\text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{3}{2},\frac{m+n}{n},\,2+\frac{m}{n},\,-\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}\Big]}{2\,a\,(m+n)\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^{n}}}$$

Problem 2697: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(\frac{6 \, a \, x^2}{b \, \left(4 + m \right) \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^{-2 + m}}} + \frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^{-2 + m}}} \right) \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 26 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{2 \ x^3 \ \sqrt{a + b \ x^{-2+m}}}{b \ (4+m)}$$

Result (type 5, 160 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2\; a\; x^3\; \sqrt{1+\frac{b\; x^{-2+m}}{a}}\; \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\big[\frac{1}{2}\text{,}\; -\frac{3}{2-m}\text{,}\; -\frac{1+m}{2-m}\text{,}\; -\frac{b\; x^{-2+m}}{a}\big]}{b\; (4+m)\; \sqrt{a+b\; x^{-2+m}}} + \frac{x^{1+m}\; \sqrt{1+\frac{b\; x^{-2+m}}{a}}\; \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\big[\frac{1}{2}\text{,}\; -\frac{1+m}{2-m}\text{,}\; \frac{1-2\; m}{2-m}\text{,}\; -\frac{b\; x^{-2+m}}{a}\big]}{\big(1+m\big)\; \sqrt{a+b\; x^{-2+m}}}$$

Problem 2699: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(- \, \frac{b \, n \, x^{-1+m+n}}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^n \right)^{3/2}} + \frac{m \, x^{-1+m}}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^n}} \right) \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^n}}$$

Result (type 5, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\textbf{x}^{\text{m}} \sqrt{\textbf{1} + \frac{b \, \textbf{x}^{\text{n}}}{\textbf{a}}} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{\textbf{m}}{\textbf{n}}, \frac{\textbf{m} + \textbf{n}}{\textbf{n}}, - \frac{b \, \textbf{x}^{\text{n}}}{\textbf{a}} \right]}{\sqrt{\textbf{a} + \textbf{b} \, \textbf{x}^{\text{n}}}} - \frac{\textbf{b} \, \textbf{n} \, \textbf{x}^{\text{m} + \textbf{n}}}{\sqrt{\textbf{1} + \frac{b \, \textbf{x}^{\text{n}}}{\textbf{a}}}} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{\textbf{m} + \textbf{n}}{\textbf{n}}, 2 + \frac{\textbf{m}}{\textbf{n}}, - \frac{b \, \textbf{x}^{\text{n}}}{\textbf{a}} \right]}{2 \, \textbf{a} \, (\textbf{m} + \textbf{n}) \, \sqrt{\textbf{a} + \textbf{b} \, \textbf{x}^{\text{n}}}}$$

Test results for the 385 problems in "1.1.3.3 (a+b x^n)^p (c+d x^n)^q.m"

Problem 34: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{7/3}}{a-b \ x^3} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 483 leaves, 22 steps):

$$-\frac{7}{5} \text{ a x } \left(\textbf{a} + \textbf{b x}^{3}\right)^{1/3} - \frac{1}{5} \text{ x } \left(\textbf{a} + \textbf{b x}^{3}\right)^{4/3} - \frac{4 \times 2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\textbf{a}^{1/3} + \textbf{b}^{1/3} \textbf{x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\textbf{a}^{1/3} + \textbf{b}^{1/3} \textbf{x}\right)}{\left(\textbf{a} + \textbf{b} \textbf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} - \frac{7 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{\textbf{b} \text{ x}^{3}}{\textbf{a}}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric 2F1} \Big[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\textbf{b} \text{ x}^{3}}{\textbf{a}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ Log} \Big[2^{2/3} - \frac{\textbf{a}^{1/3} + \textbf{b}^{1/3} \textbf{x}}{\left(\textbf{a} + \textbf{b} \textbf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \text{ b}^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(\textbf{a}^{1/3} + \textbf{b}^{1/3} \textbf{x}\right)^{2}}{\left(\textbf{a} + \textbf{b} \textbf{x}^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\textbf{a}^{1/3} + \textbf{b}^{1/3} \textbf{x}\right)}{\left(\textbf{a} + \textbf{b} \textbf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \text{ b}^{1/3}} - \frac{4 \times 2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\textbf{a}^{1/3} + \textbf{b}^{1/3} \textbf{x}\right)}{\left(\textbf{a} + \textbf{b} \textbf{x}^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(\textbf{a}^{1/3} + \textbf{b}^{1/3} \textbf{x}\right)^{2}}{\left(\textbf{a} + \textbf{b} \textbf{x}^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(\textbf{a}^{1/3} + \textbf{b}^{1/3} \textbf{x}\right)}{3 \text{ b}^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \text{ b}^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 56 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \text{ AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, 1, } -\frac{7}{3}\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } \frac{b \text{x}^3}{a}\text{, } -\frac{b \text{x}^3}{a}\right]}{\left(1+\frac{b \text{x}^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 35: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{4/3}}{a-b \ x^3} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 464 leaves, 21 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2}\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3} - \frac{2\times2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}\,\right)}{\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\right)}{\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\right)}{2\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\,x\,\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\,x^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{4}{3}\,,\,-\frac{\mathsf{b}\,x^3}{\mathsf{a}}\Big]}{2\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x\right)^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}}{3\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x\right)^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 55 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\mathsf{x} \; \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^{\mathsf{3}}\right)^{\mathsf{1}/\mathsf{3}} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{1}{\mathsf{3}} \, , \; 1 \, , \; -\frac{4}{\mathsf{3}} \, , \; \frac{4}{\mathsf{3}} \, , \; \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{\mathsf{3}}}{\mathsf{a}} \, , \; -\frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{\mathsf{3}}}{\mathsf{a}} \, \right]}{\left(1 + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{\mathsf{3}}}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{\mathsf{1}/\mathsf{3}}}$$

Problem 36: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a-b x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 398 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{2^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1^{-\frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big] - \frac{\text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1^{+\frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\sqrt{3}}}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big] - \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2^{2/3} - \frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big] + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)^2}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big] - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big] + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)^2}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} \Big] - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big] + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)^2}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} \Big]}{3 \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3}} + \frac{1 \, \text{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)^2}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} \Big]} \Big]}{3 \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3}}} + \frac{1 \, \text{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)^2}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} \Big]} \Big]} \Big]$$

Result (type 6, 58 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{1}{3} \,\text{, 1, } -\frac{1}{3} \,\text{, } \frac{4}{3} \,\text{, } \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \,\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \,\right]}{\text{a } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 37: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a-b\ x^3\right)\ \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 452 leaves, 17 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}\sqrt{3}}\frac{1}{a^{4/3}b^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\sqrt{3}}\frac{-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\cdotx^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{2\times2^{2/3}\sqrt{3}}\frac{1}{a^{4/3}b^{1/3}}+\frac{x\left(1+\frac{b\cdot x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}\text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{4}{3},-\frac{b\cdot x^3}{a}\Big]}{2\,a\,\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2\,a\,\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,a\,\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2\,a\,\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,a\,\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2\,a\,\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,a\,\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{2\,a\,\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}{2\,a\,\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{2\,a\,\left(a+b\cdot x^$$

Result (type 6, 58 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, AppellF1\left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{2}{3}, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{b \, x^3}{a}, \, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right]}{a \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 38: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a-b\;x^3\right)\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{5/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 473 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\frac{x}{4 \, a^{2} \, \left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{ArcTan\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \, \sqrt{3} \, a^{7/3} \, b^{1/3}} - \frac{ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{2/3} \, \sqrt{3} \, a^{7/3} \, b^{1/3}} + \frac{x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right]}{2 \, a^{2} \, \left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b \, x^{3}}{a^{2/3} \, b^{1/3}} - \frac{b \, x^{3}}{a^{2/3} \, b^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 58 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(1 + \frac{b x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3} AppellF1\left[\frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{b x^{3}}{a}, -\frac{b x^{3}}{a}\right]}{a^{2} \left(a + b x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 39: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a-b\,x^3\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{8/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 492 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\frac{x}{10 \text{ a}^{2} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^{3}\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{13 \text{ x}}{40 \text{ a}^{3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{4 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} \Big] - \frac{\text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} + \frac{9 \text{ x} \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} x^{3}}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b} x^{3}}{\text{a}} \Big]}{4 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2^{2/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)^{2} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{(\text{a} + \text{b} x^{3})^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)^{2}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{24 \times 2^{2/3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{12 \times 2^{2/3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{48 \times 2^{2/3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 58 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(1+\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{1}{3} \, \text{, 1, } \frac{8}{3} \, \text{, } \frac{4}{3} \, \text{, } \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \text{, } -\frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \right]}{a^3 \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 86: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{8/3}}{c+d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 331 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{b \left(6 \ b \ c - 11 \ a \ d\right) \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18 \ d^2} + \frac{b \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{5/3}}{6 \ d} + \frac{b^{2/3} \left(9 \ b^2 \ c^2 - 24 \ a \ b \ c \ d + 20 \ a^2 \ d^2\right) \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b^{3/3} \ x}{\left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b^2 - a \ d^{3/3} \ x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b^2 - a \ d^{3/3} \ x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b^2 - a \ d^{3/3} \ x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b^2 - a \ d^{3/3} \ x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^{2/3} \left(9 \ b^2 \ c^2 - 24 \ a \ b \ c \ d + 20 \ a^2 \ d^2\right) \ Log\left[-b^{1/3} \ x + \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^{2/3} \left(9 \ b^2 \ c^2 - 24 \ a \ b \ c \ d + 20 \ a^2 \ d^2\right) \ Log\left[-b^{1/3} \ x + \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^{2/3} \left(9 \ b^2 \ c^2 - 24 \ a \ b \ c \ d + 20 \ a^2 \ d^2\right) \ Log\left[-b^{1/3} \ x + \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^{2/3} \left(9 \ b^2 \ c^2 - 24 \ a \ b \ c \ d + 20 \ a^2 \ d^2\right) \ Log\left[-b^{1/3} \ x + \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^{2/3} \left(9 \ b^2 \ c^2 - 24 \ a \ b \ c \ d + 20 \ a^2 \ d^2\right) \ Log\left[-b^{1/3} \ x + \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^2 \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b^2 - a \ d^2}{\sqrt{3}} + b + b + 2 \ b^2 - a \ d^2}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^2 \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b - a \ d^2}{\sqrt{3}} + b + 2 \ b^2 - a \ d^2}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^2 \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b - a \ d^2}{\sqrt{3}} + b + 2 \ b^2 - a \ d^2}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^2 \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b - a \ d^2}{\sqrt{3}} + b + 2 \ b^2 - a \ d^2}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^2 \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b - a \ d^2}{\sqrt{3}} + b + 2 \ b^2 - a \ d^2}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^2 \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b - a \ d^2}{\sqrt{3}} + b + 2 \ b^2 - a \ d^2}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^2 \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b - a \ d^2}{\sqrt{3}} + b + 2 \ a \ b^2 - a \ d^2}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{b^2 \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{8/3} \ ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b - a \ d \ d^2}{\sqrt{3}} + b$$

Result (type 6, 62 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a}^2\,\text{x}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\,\text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}\,\text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{,}\,-\frac{8}{3}\text{,}\,\text{1,}\,\frac{4}{3}\text{,}\,-\frac{\text{b}\,\text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{,}\,-\frac{\text{d}\,\text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{\text{c}\,\left(\text{1}+\frac{\text{b}\,\text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 87: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{5/3}}{c+d \ x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 273 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{b \; x \; \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3 \; \mathsf{d}} - \frac{b^{2/3} \; \left(\mathsf{3} \; \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{5} \; \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right) \; \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \; \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \; x}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \; \sqrt{3} \; \mathsf{d}^2} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{5/3} \; \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \; (\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d})^{1/3} \; x}{\sqrt{3} \; \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \; \mathsf{c}^{2/3} \; \mathsf{d}^2} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{5/3} \; \mathsf{Log} \left[\frac{\mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3} \; \mathsf{c}^{2/3} \; \mathsf{d}^2} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3} \; \left(\mathsf{3} \; \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{5} \; \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right) \; \mathsf{Log} \left[-\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \; \mathsf{x} + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \; \mathsf{c}^{2/3} \; \mathsf{d}^2} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3} \; \left(\mathsf{3} \; \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{5} \; \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right) \; \mathsf{Log} \left[-\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \; \mathsf{x} + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{6} \; \mathsf{d}^2}$$

Result (type 6, 60 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{5}{3}\text{, 1, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{, } -\frac{\text{d } \text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{\text{c } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 88: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{c+d \ x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{b^{2/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{(a + b \, x^3)^{1/3}} \big]}{\sqrt{3} \, d} \, - \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{2/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, (a + b \, x^3)^{1/3}} \big]}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{2/3} \, d} \, - \, \\ \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{2/3} \, \text{Log} \big[\, c + d \, x^3 \big]}{6 \, c^{2/3} \, d} \, + \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{2/3} \, \text{Log} \big[\frac{(b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} \, - \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \big]}{2 \, c^{2/3} \, d} \, - \, \frac{b^{2/3} \, \text{Log} \big[- b^{1/3} \, x + \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \big]}{2 \, d}$$

Result (type 6, 59 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3} \ \mathsf{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{2}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{b \ x^{3}}{a}\text{, } -\frac{d \ x^{3}}{c}\right]}{c \left(1 + \frac{b \ x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 89: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 148 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 207 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{2/3}\,\,\Big(b\,c-a\,d\Big)^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\,c^{2/3}\,\,\Big(b\,c-a\,d\Big)^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{6\,\,c^{2/3}\,\,\Big(b\,c-a\,d\Big)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 90: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{4/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^{3}\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{b\,x}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\,c+d\,x^3\,\right]}{6\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}+\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 238 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{b\,x}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}+\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}$$

Problem 91: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{7/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 226 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{b\,x}{4\,a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{b\,\left(3\,b\,c-7\,a\,d\right)\,x}{4\,a^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d^{2}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{7/3}} + \frac{d^{2}\,Log\left[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\right]}{6\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{7/3}} - \frac{d^{2}\,Log\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{7/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 621 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{40\,c^4\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^5\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{10/3}}\left[70\,c^4\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+105\,c^3\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+105\,c^3\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+105\,c^3\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+105\,c^3\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3+180\,c^3\,d^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3-100\,c^3\,d^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3+100\,c^3\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d^2\,x^6\,d$$

Problem 92: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{10/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 280 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{b\;x}{7\;a\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{7/3}}\;+\;\frac{b\;\left(6\;b\;c-13\;a\;d\right)\;x}{28\;a^2\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^2\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}}\;+\;\frac{b\;\left(18\;b^2\;c^2-57\;a\;b\;c\;d+67\;a^2\;d^2\right)\;x}{28\;a^3\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^3\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}\;-\\ &\frac{d^3\;ArcTan\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\;(b\;c-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{c^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\;c^{2/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{10/3}}\;-\;\frac{d^3\;Log\!\left[c+d\;x^3\right]}{6\;c^{2/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{10/3}}\;+\;\frac{d^3\;Log\!\left[\frac{(b\;c-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\;c^{2/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{10/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 1172 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{50966^3 \left(| b - a d |^3 x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^{31/3} \right)}{(280 c^3 \left(| b - a d |^2 x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^2 + 16380 c^4 d \left(| b - a d |^2 x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^2 + 144040 c^3 d^3 \left(| b - a d |^2 x^{12} \left(| a + b x^3 |^2 + 144040 c^3 d^3 \left(| b - a d |^2 x^{12} \left(| a + b x^3 |^2 + 144040 c^3 d^3 \left(| b - a d |^2 x^{12} \left(| a + b x^3 |^2 + 144040 c^3 d^3 \left(| b - a d |^2 x^{12} \left(| a + b x^3 |^2 + 144040 c^3 d^3 \left(| a - b x^3 |^3 + 124740 c^4 \left(| b - a d |^2 x^{12} \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 7371 c^3 d^3 \left(| b - a d |^2 x^{12} \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 114660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 29484 c^4 d^3 x^9 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 59960 c^7 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a - b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \left(| a + b x^3 |^3 + 144660 c^6 d x^3 \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$113460 c^2 d (b^2 c - a^2 d + b^2 x^3 + 144660 c^2 d + b^2 x^3 + 146600 c^2 d + b^2 x^3 + 14$$

Problem 98: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{8/3}}{\left(c+d x^3\right)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 351 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b \left(2 \, b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3 \, c \, d^2} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{5/3}}{3 \, c \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} - \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{3/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, d^3} + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3$$

Result (type 6, 62 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a}^2\;\text{x}\;\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\;\text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}\;\text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{,}\;-\frac{8}{3}\text{,}\;2\text{,}\;\frac{4}{3}\text{,}\;-\frac{\text{b}\,\text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{,}\;-\frac{\text{d}\,\text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{\text{c}^2\;\left(1+\frac{\text{b}\,\text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 99: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{5/3}}{\left(c+d \ x^3\right)^2} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 301 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b\;c\;-a\;d\right)\;x\;\left(a\;+b\;x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{3\;c\;d\;\left(c\;+d\;x^{3}\right)}+\frac{b^{5/3}\;ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\;b^{1/3}\;x}{\left(a\;+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\;d^{2}}-\frac{\left(b\;c\;-a\;d\right)^{2/3}\;\left(3\;b\;c\;+2\;a\;d\right)\;ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\;(b\;c\;-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{c^{1/3}\;(a\;+b\;x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{3\;\sqrt{3}\;c^{5/3}\;d^{2}}-\frac{\left(b\;c\;-a\;d\right)^{2/3}\;\left(3\;b\;c\;+2\;a\;d\right)\;ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\;(b\;c\;-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{c^{1/3}\;(a\;+b\;x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{3\;\sqrt{3}\;c^{5/3}\;d^{2}}-\frac{\left(b\;c\;-a\;d\right)^{2/3}\;\left(3\;b\;c\;+2\;a\;d\right)\;Log\left[\frac{(b\;c\;-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a\;+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6\;c^{5/3}\;d^{2}}-\frac{b^{5/3}\;Log\left[-b^{1/3}\;x\;+\left(a\;+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\;d^{2}}$$

Result (type 6, 60 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} \, -\frac{5}{3} \, \text{,} \, 2 \, \text{,} \, \frac{4}{3} \, \text{,} \, -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \, \text{,} \, -\frac{\text{d } \text{x}^3}{\text{c}} \, \right]}{\text{c}^2 \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 100: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\left(c+d \ x^3\right)^2} \ \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 182 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{3 \ c \left(c+d \ x^{3}\right)} + \frac{2 \ a \ Arc Tan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 \left(b \ c-a \ d\right)^{3/3} \ x}{c^{1/3} \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ c^{5/3} \left(b \ c-a \ d\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{a \ Log \left[c+d \ x^{3}\right]}{9 \ c^{5/3} \left(b \ c-a \ d\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{a \ Log \left[\frac{\left(b \ c-a \ d\right)^{1/3} \ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 \ c^{5/3} \left(b \ c-a \ d\right)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 241 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{3 \ \mathsf{c} \ \left(\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)} + \frac{2 \ \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} + \frac{2 \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \ \mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3} \ \mathsf{c}^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ \mathsf{c}^{5/3} \ \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{2 \ \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{Log} \Big[\mathsf{c}^{1/3} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \ \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \ \mathsf{c}^{5/3} \ \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{Log} \Big[\mathsf{c}^{2/3} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3} \ \mathsf{x}^2}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} \ \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \ \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} \Big]}{9 \ \mathsf{c}^{5/3} \ \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 101: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^2}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 217 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{d\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{3}\right)}+\frac{\left(3\,b\,c-2\,a\,d\right)\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}+\frac{\left(3\,b\,c-2\,a\,d\right)\,Log\left[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\right]}{18\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{\left(3\,b\,c-2\,a\,d\right)\,Log\left[\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 276 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{d\;x\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3\;c\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\;x^3\right)} + \frac{\left(3\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}+\frac{2\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{3/3}\;\mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3}\;\mathsf{c}^{1/3}}\right]}{3\;\sqrt{3}\;\mathsf{c}^{5/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} - \\ \frac{\left(3\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}^{1/3}-\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\;\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9\;\mathsf{c}^{5/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\left(3\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3}+\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\;\mathsf{x}^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\;\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{18\;\mathsf{c}^{5/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}}$$

Problem 102: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{4/3} \left(c+d x^3\right)^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 261 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{b \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, x}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{d \, x}{3 \, c \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} - \frac{2 \, d \, \left(3 \, b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{d \, \left(3 \, b \, c - a \, d\right) \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{9 \, c^{5/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)} + \frac{d \, \left(3 \, b \, c - a \, d\right) \, Log\left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, a \, b \, c^{1/3} \, x} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{7/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 625 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{420 \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, x^5 \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} \left[6860 + \frac{13720 \, d \, x^3}{c} + \frac{6300 \, d^2 \, x^6}{c^2} - \frac{525 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} - \frac{1890 \, d \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^6}{c^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} - \frac{945 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^9}{c^3 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} - 6860 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] - \frac{3720 \, d \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a - b \, x^3\right)} \right] - \frac{6300 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] + \frac{2240 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] + \frac{5320 \, d \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] + \frac{2520 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] - \frac{54 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^3 \, x^9 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{13}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^2}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] - \frac{54 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^3 \, x^{15} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{13}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^2}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \right]} - \frac{54 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^3 \, x^{15} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{13}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^2}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \right]} - \frac{54 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^3 \, x^{15} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{13}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^2}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \right]} - \frac{54 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^3 \, x^{15} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{13}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^2}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \right]} \right]} \right]}$$

Problem 103: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{7/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^2}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 324 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b \left(3 \, b \, c + 4 \, a \, d\right) \, x}{12 \, a \, c \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{b \left(9 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 33 \, a \, b \, c \, d - 4 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, x}{12 \, a^2 \, c \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^3 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{d \, x}{3 \, c \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} + \\ \frac{d^2 \left(9 \, b \, c - 2 \, a \, d\right) \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{3/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{d^2 \left(9 \, b \, c - 2 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{18 \, c^{5/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{10/3}} - \frac{d^2 \left(9 \, b \, c - 2 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}}{6 \, c^{5/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{10/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 1214 leaves, 2 steps):

Problem 109: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{14/3}}{\left(c+d \ x^3\right)^3} \ \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 541 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b \left(2 \, b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(18 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 18 \, a \, b \, c \, d - 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^4} + \frac{b \left(18 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 10 \, a \, b \, c \, d - 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{5/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^3} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{11/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^2} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(12 \, b \, c + 5 \, a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{8/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} + \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(54 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 126 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 77 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, d^5} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{8/3} \, \left(54 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 18 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{3/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{8/3} \, \left(54 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 18 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, c^{8/3} \, d^5} + \frac{b \, c \, d^3 \, d^3}{\sqrt{3} \, d^5} + \frac{b^3 \, d^3 \, d^3 \, d^3}{\sqrt{3} \, d^5} + \frac{b^3 \, d^3 \, d^3}{\sqrt{3} \, d^5} + \frac{b^3 \, d^3 \, d^3 \, d^3}{\sqrt{3} \, d^5} + \frac{b^3 \, d^3 \, d^3 \, d^3}{\sqrt{3} \, d^5} + \frac{b^3 \, d^3 \, d^3 \, d^3}{\sqrt{3} \, d^5} + \frac{b^3 \, d^3 \, d^3 \, d^3}{\sqrt{3} \, d^5} + \frac{b^3 \, d^3 \, d^3 \, d^3 \, d^3 \, d^3}{\sqrt{3} \, d^5} + \frac{b^3 \, d^3 \, d$$

$$\frac{\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{\;8/3}\;\left(54\;b^{2}\;c^{2}\;+\;18\;a\;b\;c\;d\;+\;5\;a^{2}\;d^{2}\right)\;Log\left[\frac{\;(b\;c\;-\;a\;d)^{\;1/3}\;x\;}{c^{1/3}}\;-\;\left(a\;+\;b\;x^{3}\right)^{\;1/3}\;\right]}{18\;c^{8/3}\;d^{5}}\;-\;\frac{\left(b^{8/3}\;\left(54\;b^{2}\;c^{2}\;-\;126\;a\;b\;c\;d\;+\;77\;a^{2}\;d^{2}\right)\;Log\left[\;-\;b^{1/3}\;x\;+\;\left(a\;+\;b\;x^{3}\right)^{\;1/3}\;\right]}{18\;d^{5}}$$

Result (type 6, 62 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a}^4 \text{ x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \text{ AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{14}{3}\text{, } 3\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{, } -\frac{\text{d } \text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{\text{c}^3 \left(1+\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 110: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{11/3}}{\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^3}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 458 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b \left(18 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 7 \, a \, b \, c \, d - 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^3} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{8/3}}{6 \, c \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)^2} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(9 \, b \, c + 5 \, a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{5/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} - \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, d^4} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(27 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 12 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{3/3} \, x}{c^{3/3} \, \left(a^3 \, d^3\right)} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(27 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 12 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log\Big[\, c + d \, x^3\Big]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, c^{8/3} \, d^4} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(27 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 12 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log\Big[\, c + d \, x^3\Big]}{18 \, c^{8/3} \, d^4} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(27 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 12 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log\Big[\, c + d \, x^3\Big]}{6 \, d^4}$$

Result (type 6, 62 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a}^3 \text{ x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \text{ AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{11}{3}\text{, } 3\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{, } -\frac{\text{d } \text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{\text{c}^3 \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 111: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{8/3}}{\left(c+d \ x^3\right)^3} \ d\!\!\mid\! x$$

Optimal (type 3, 391 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)\ x\ \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{5/3}}{6\ c\ d\ \left(c+d\ x^3\right)^2} - \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)\ \left(6\ b\ c+5\ a\ d\right)\ x\ \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18\ c^2\ d^2\ \left(c+d\ x^3\right)} + \frac{b^{8/3}\ ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\ b^{1/3}\ x}{\left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\ d^3} - \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\ (b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}\ \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{9\ \sqrt{3}\ c^{8/3}\ d^3} - \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{54\ c^{8/3}\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{18\ c^{8/3}\ d^3} - \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{2\ d^3} + \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(b$$

Result (type 6, 62 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{8}{3}\text{, } 3\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\text{, } -\frac{d \, x^3}{c}\right]}{c^3 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 112: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{5/3}}{\left(c+d \ x^3\right)^3} \ d\!\!\mid\! x$$

Optimal (type 3, 217 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{5/3}}{\mathsf{6} \, \mathsf{c} \, \left(\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^2} + \frac{5 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{x} \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{18} \, \mathsf{c}^2 \, \left(\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)} + \frac{5 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\mathsf{9} \, \sqrt{3} \, \mathsf{c}^{8/3} \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{5 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{54} \, \mathsf{c}^{8/3} \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{5} \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{18} \, \mathsf{c}^{8/3} \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 276 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{5/3}}{\mathsf{6} \ \mathsf{c} \ \left(\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^2} + \frac{5 \ \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{x} \ \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{18} \ \mathsf{c}^2 \ \left(\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)} + \frac{5 \ \mathsf{a}^2 \ \mathsf{Arc} \mathsf{Tan} \left[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} + \frac{2 \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \ \mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3} \ \mathsf{c}^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3} \ \mathsf{c}^{1/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{9} \ \sqrt{3} \ \mathsf{c}^{8/3} \ \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{5 \ \mathsf{a}^2 \ \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{1/3} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \ \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{27} \ \mathsf{c}^{8/3} \ \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{5 \ \mathsf{a}^2 \ \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3} \ \mathsf{x}^2}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} \ \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \ \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{54} \ \mathsf{c}^{8/3} \ \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 113: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\left(c+d \ x^3\right)^3} \ d\!\!\mid\! x$$

Optimal (type 3, 267 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{d\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{5/3}}{6\,c\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)^2} + \frac{\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18\,\mathsf{c}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{3/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{3/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{8\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 326 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{d\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{5/3}}{6\,c\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)^2} + \frac{\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18\,\mathsf{c}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}+\frac{2\,(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} \\ = \frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}^{1/3}-\frac{(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3}+\frac{(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{54\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}}$$

Problem 114: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^3}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 307 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{d\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{6\,c\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)^{\,2}}-\frac{d\,\left(9\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{18\,\,\mathsf{c}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,2}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)}+\frac{\left(9\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2-\mathsf{12}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}+\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})\,x^3}{\mathsf{c}^{\,3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{c}^{\,8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,7/3}}+\frac{\left(9\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2-\mathsf{12}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}+\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})\,x^3}{\mathsf{c}^{\,3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{c}^{\,8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,7/3}}+\frac{\left(9\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2-\mathsf{12}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}+\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})\,x^3}{\mathsf{c}^{\,3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{18\,\mathsf{c}^{\,8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,7/3}}+\frac{\left(9\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2-\mathsf{12}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}+\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{d}}\right)^{\,7/3}}{18\,\mathsf{c}^{\,8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,7/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{c}^{\,3/3}\,\mathsf{c}^{$$

Result (type 5, 167 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\left(\left(x\left(c\;d\;\left(3\;b^{2}\;c\;x^{3}\;\left(4\;c+3\;d\;x^{3}\right)\;-a^{2}\;d\;\left(8\;c+5\;d\;x^{3}\right)\;+a\;b\;\left(12\;c^{2}+c\;d\;x^{3}-5\;d^{2}\;x^{6}\right)\right)\;-\right.\right.$$

$$\left.2\;\left(9\;b^{2}\;c^{2}-12\;a\;b\;c\;d+5\;a^{2}\;d^{2}\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^{3}\right)^{2}\;\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, 1, }\frac{4}{3}\text{, }\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;x^{3}}{c\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)}\right]\right)\right)\right/\;\left(18\;c^{3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{2}\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\;\left(c+d\;x^{3}\right)^{2}\right)\right)$$

Problem 115: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^3}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 377 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d\ x}{6\ c\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)\ \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{1/3}\ \left(c+d\ x^3\right)^2} + \frac{b\ \left(6\ b\ c+a\ d\right)\ x}{6\ a\ c\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^2\ \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{1/3}\ \left(c+d\ x^3\right)} + \\ \frac{d\ \left(18\ b^2\ c^2+15\ a\ b\ c\ d-5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ x\ \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18\ a\ c^2\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^3\ \left(c+d\ x^3\right)} - \frac{d\ \left(27\ b^2\ c^2-18\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\ (b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}\ (a+b\ x^3)^{2/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9\ \sqrt{3}\ c^{8/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{10/3}} - \\ \frac{d\ \left(27\ b^2\ c^2-18\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18\ c^{8/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{10/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 428 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{16\,380\,c^5\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^3\,x^8\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{7/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^2} \\ \left(65\,c^2\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2\,\left(14\,000\,a^2\,c^5+21\,896\,a\,b\,c^5\,x^3+48\,104\,a^2\,c^4\,d\,x^3+8391\,b^2\,c^5\,x^6+70\,802\,a\,b\,c^4\,d\,x^6+60\,807\,a^2\,c^3\,d^2\,x^6+24\,417\,b^2\,c^4\,d\,x^9+81\,534\,a\,b\,c^3\,d^2\,x^9+33\,657\,a^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^9+23\,409\,b^2\,c^3\,d^2\,x^{12}+38\,652\,a\,b\,c^2\,d^3\,x^{12}+7155\,a^2\,c\,d^4\,x^{12}+7425\,b^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^{15}+5940\,a\,b\,c\,d^4\,x^{15}+243\,a^2\,d^5\,x^{15}-28\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^2\,\left(27\,b^2\,c^2\,x^6\,\left(7\,c+6\,d\,x^3\right)+9\,a\,b\,c\,x^3\,\left(73\,c^2+104\,c\,d\,x^3+33\,d^2\,x^6\right)+a^2\,\left(500\,c^3+843\,c^2\,d\,x^3+375\,c\,d^2\,x^6+27\,d^3\,x^9\right)\right) \\ + \text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[\,\frac{1}{3}\,,\,1\,,\,\frac{4}{3}\,,\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\,\right]\,\right) - \\ 486\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^4\,x^{12}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^3\,\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\,\left\{2\,,\,2\,,\,2\,,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\}\,,\,\left\{1\,,\,1\,,\,\frac{16}{3}\right\}\,,\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\,\right]\,\right) \\ \end{array}$$

Problem 116: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{7/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^3}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 463 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{d\ x}{6\ c\ (b\ c-a\ d)\ (a+b\ x^3)^{4/3}\ (c+d\ x^3)^2} + \frac{b\ (3\ b\ c+2\ a\ d)\ x}{12\ a\ c\ (b\ c-a\ d)^2\ (a+b\ x^3)^{4/3}\ (c+d\ x^3)} + \frac{b\ (9\ b^2\ c^2-42\ a\ b\ c\ d-2\ a^2\ d^2)\ x}{12\ a^2\ c\ (b\ c-a\ d)^3\ (a+b\ x^3)^{1/3}\ (c+d\ x^3)} + \frac{d\ (2\ b^2\ c^2-24\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2)\ ArcTan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2\ (b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}\ (a+b\ x^3)^{3/3}}}{36\ a^2\ c^2\ (b\ c-a\ d)^4\ (c+d\ x^3)} + \frac{d\ (54\ b^2\ c^2-24\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2)\ ArcTan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2\ (b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}\ (a+b\ x^3)^{3/3}}}{9\ \sqrt{3}\ c^{8/3}\ (b\ c-a\ d)^{13/3}} + \frac{d\ (54\ b^2\ c^2-24\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2)\ Log \left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}\ a} - (a+b\ x^3)^{1/3}\right]}{18\ c^{8/3}\ (b\ c-a\ d)^{13/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 1990 leaves, 2 steps):

$$1921920\,000\,c^{5}\,d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{9}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{4}\,\text{Hypergeometric2FI}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,+\\ 1218147\,840\,c^{5}\,d^{5}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{19}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{4}\,\text{Hypergeometric2FI}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,+\\ 290\,384\,640\,c^{4}\,d^{4}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{15}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{4}\,\text{Hypergeometric2FI}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,-\\ 335\,877\,360\,c^{9}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{5}\,\text{Hypergeometric2FI}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,-\\ 1279\,532\,800\,c^{9}\,d\,x^{3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{5}\,\text{Hypergeometric2FI}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{5}}\right]\,-\\ 1279\,520\,c^{6}\,d^{3}\,x^{9}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{5}\,\text{Hypergeometric2FI}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{5}}\right]\,-\\ 224\,532\,c^{3}\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{5}\,x^{23}\,\text{HypergeometricPFO}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,\frac{19}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{5}}\right]\,-\\ 224\,532\,c^{3}\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{5}\,x^{23}\,\text{HypergeometricPFO}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,\frac{19}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,-\\ 236\,592\,c^{2}\,d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{5}\,x^{23}\,\text{HypergeometricPFO}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,\frac{19}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,-\\ 210\,924\,c\,d^{3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{5}\,x^{23}\,\text{HypergeometricPFO}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,\frac{19}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,-\\ 210\,924\,c\,d^{3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{5}\,x^{23}\,\text{HypergeometricPFO}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{19}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,-\\ 210\,924\,c\,d^{3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{5}\,x^{23}\,\text{HypergeometricPFO}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{19}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,-\\ 210\,924\,c\,d^{3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{5}\,x^{23}\,\text{HypergeometricPFO}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{19}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,-\\ 210\,924\,c\,d^{3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{5}\,x^{24}\,\text{HypergeometricPFO}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{19}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a-b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\,-\\ 210\,924$$

Test results for the 1081 problems in "1.1.3.4 (e x) n (a+b x n) p (c+d x n) q .m"

Problem 455: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\left(8\;c\;-\;d\;x^3\right)^{\;2}\;\left(\;c\;+\;d\;x^3\right)^{\;3/2}}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 256 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{2 \text{ x } \left(4 \text{ c} + \text{d } \text{ x}^3\right)}{81 \text{ c } \text{d}^2 \left(8 \text{ c} - \text{d } \text{x}^3\right) \sqrt{\text{c} + \text{d } \text{x}^3}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{3}} \left(\text{c}^{1/3} + \text{d}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right) \sqrt{\frac{\text{c}^{2/3} - \text{c}^{1/3} \, \text{d}^{1/3} \, \text{x} + \text{d}^{2/3} \, \text{x}^2}{\left(\left(1 + \sqrt{3}\right) \, \text{c}^{1/3} + \text{d}^{1/3} \, \text{x}}\right)^2}} \text{ EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\left(1 - \sqrt{3}\right) \, \text{c}^{1/3} + \text{d}^{1/3} \, \text{x}}{\left(1 + \sqrt{3}\right) \, \text{c}^{1/3} + \text{d}^{1/3} \, \text{x}}\right], -7 - 4 \sqrt{3}\right] }{81 \times 3^{1/4} \text{ c } \text{d}^{7/3} \sqrt{\frac{\text{c}^{1/3} \left(\text{c}^{1/3} + \text{d}^{1/3} \, \text{x}\right)}{\left(\left(1 + \sqrt{3}\right) \, \text{c}^{1/3} + \text{d}^{1/3} \, \text{x}\right)^2}} \sqrt{\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x}^3} }$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{7}\sqrt{1+\frac{dx^{3}}{c}} \text{ AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{dx^{3}}{8c}, -\frac{dx^{3}}{c}\right]}{448 c^{3} \sqrt{c+dx^{3}}}$$

Problem 574: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^7 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a d - b d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 268 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{7 \text{ a } \text{ x}^2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ b}^2 \text{ d}} - \frac{\text{x}^5 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ b } \text{ d}} + \frac{11 \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{11 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{18 \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{\text{a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{11 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{18 \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{\text{a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{ \, x^8 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{8}{3} \, \text{,} \, - \frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} \, 1 \, \text{,} \, \, \frac{11}{3} \, \text{,} \, - \frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}} \, \text{,} \, \, \frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}} \, \right] }{8 \, \text{a} \, \text{d} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}} \right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 575: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a d - b d x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{x^{2} \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{3 \ b \ d}+\frac{4 \ a \ Arc Tan \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2 \ b^{1/3} \ x}{(a+b \ x^{3})^{1/3}}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ b^{5/3} \ d}-\frac{2^{1/3} \ a \ Arc Tan \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2 \ 2^{1/3} \ b^{1/3} \ x}{(a+b \ x^{3})^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3} \ b^{5/3} \ d}+\frac{a \ Log \Big[a \ d-b \ d \ x^{3}\Big]}{3 \ x^{2^{2/3}} \ b^{5/3} \ d}+\frac{2 \ a \ Log \Big[b^{1/3} \ x-\left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{3 \ b^{5/3} \ d}-\frac{a \ Log \Big[2^{1/3} \ b^{1/3} \ x-\left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{2/3} \ b^{5/3} \ d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{ \mathsf{x}^5 \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{5}{3} \text{, } -\frac{1}{3} \text{, } 1 \text{, } \frac{8}{3} \text{, } -\frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}} \, \right] }{\mathsf{5} \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} \, \left(1 + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 576: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a d - b d x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,b^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{2^{1/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,b^{2/3}\,d} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\,\Big]}{3\,\times\,2^{2/3}\,b^{2/3}\,d} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,b^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big[\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,b^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,2^{1/3}\,$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3} \ \mathsf{AppellF1}\left[\frac{2}{3}\text{, } -\frac{1}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{5}{3}\text{, } -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}\text{, } \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right]}{2 \ a \ d \ \left(1 + \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 577: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,1/3}}{x^2\,\left(\,a\,d\,-\,b\,d\,x^3\,\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{a\;d\;x}-\frac{2^{1/3}\;b^{1/3}\;ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\;b^{1/3}\;x}{\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\;\;a\;d}+\frac{b^{1/3}\;Log\left[a\;d-b\;d\;x^{3}\right]}{3\times2^{2/3}\;a\;d}-\frac{b^{1/3}\;Log\left[2^{1/3}\;b^{1/3}\;x-\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2^{2/3}\;a\;d}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \; \left(\mathsf{1} - \frac{\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{3} \text{, } -\frac{1}{3} \text{, } \frac{2}{3} \text{, } -\frac{2 \; \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3} \right]}{\mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x} \; \left(\mathsf{1} + \frac{\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 578: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,1/\,3}}{x^5\,\,\left(\,a\,\,d\,-\,b\,\,d\,\,x^3\,\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\,a\,d\,x^{4}}-\frac{5\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\,a^{2}\,d\,x}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,b^{4/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,a^{2}\,d}+\frac{b^{4/3}\,Log\Big[a\,d-b\,d\,x^{3}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{2}\,d}-\frac{b^{4/3}\,Log\Big[2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,a^{2}\,d}$$

Result (type 5, 117 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4 \, a^2 \, d \, x^4 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} \\ \left(a^2 + 4 \, a \, b \, x^3 + 3 \, b^2 \, x^6 - b \, x^3 \, \left(a + 3 \, b \, x^3\right) \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] + 3 \, b \, x^3 \, \left(a - b \, x^3\right) \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] \right)$$

Problem 579: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^8\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 210 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{7}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^7} - \frac{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{7}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^4} - \frac{\mathsf{8}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{7}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}} - \frac{\mathsf{2}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{x}\,\mathsf{2}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{2}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{x}\,\mathsf{2}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{2}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{2}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{\mathsf{2}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Log}$$

Result (type 5, 244 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{28\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^7\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}\left(\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{a}^3+\mathsf{10}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3+\mathsf{24}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{x}^6+\mathsf{18}\,\mathsf{b}^3\,\mathsf{x}^9-\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\,\left(\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{a}^2+\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3+\mathsf{9}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{x}^6\right)\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}\mathsf{2F1}\!\left[\frac{2}{3},\,\mathsf{1},\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}\right]+\mathsf{12}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{x}^6\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}\mathsf{2F1}\!\left[\frac{2}{3},\,\mathsf{2},\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}\right]-\mathsf{27}\,\mathsf{b}^3\,\mathsf{x}^9\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}\mathsf{2F1}\!\left[\frac{2}{3},\,\mathsf{2},\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}\right]-\mathsf{9}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\,\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^2\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}\mathsf{PFQ}\!\left[\left\{\frac{2}{3},\,\mathsf{2},\,\mathsf{2}\right\},\,\left\{\mathsf{1},\,\frac{5}{3}\right\},\,\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}\right]\right)$$

Problem 580: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^{11}\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 237 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{10 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^{10}} - \frac{11 \, \mathsf{b} \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{70 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^7} - \frac{37 \, \mathsf{b}^2 \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{140 \, \mathsf{a}^3 \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^4} - \frac{169 \, \mathsf{b}^3 \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{140 \, \mathsf{a}^4 \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{10/3} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}} \right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{10/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} - \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^4 \, \mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{10/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[2^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \right]}{2^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^4 \, \mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 5, 423 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{280\,a^4\,d\,x^{10}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\left(28\,a^4+64\,a^3\,b\,x^3+90\,a^2\,b^2\,x^6+216\,a\,b^3\,x^9+162\,b^4\,x^{12}-28\,a^3\,b\,x^3\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\frac{2}{3},\,1,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]-\frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right)^{2/3}\left(\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right$$

Problem 581: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a d - b d x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 521 leaves, 22 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \text{ a x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{5 \text{ b}^2 \text{ d}} - \frac{\text{x}^4 \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{5 \text{ b d}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{x}\right)}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}\right)}{\left(3-\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{d}\right)}}{\mathsf{2}^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{2\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{x}\,\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,\mathsf{,}\,\frac{2}{3}\,\mathsf{,}\,\frac{4}{3}\,\mathsf{,}\,-\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{x}\,\,2^{2/3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{x}\,\,2^{2/3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{x}\,\,2^{2/3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{x}\,\,2^{2/3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{x}\,\,2^{2/3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{x}\,\,2^{2/3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{x}\,\,2^{2/3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{a}^{5/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3$$

$$\frac{a^{5/3} \, \text{Log} \left[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \, b^{7/3} \, d} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, a^{5/3} \, \text{Log} \left[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, b^{7/3} \, d} + \frac{a^{5/3} \, \text{Log} \left[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} \, b^{7/3} \, d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{7} \left(a+b \; x^{3}\right)^{1/3} \; \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{7}{3}\text{, }-\frac{1}{3}\text{, }1\text{, }\frac{10}{3}\text{, }-\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\text{, }\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right]}{7 \; a \; d \; \left(1+\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 582: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a d - b d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 494 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2 \ b \ d} - \frac{2^{1/3} \ a^{2/3} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{a^{2/3} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{a^{2/3} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{a^{2/3} \ Log \Big[2^{2/3} - \frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \ b^{4/3} \ d} + \frac{a^{2/3} \ Log \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)^{2}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \ b^{4/3} \ d} - \frac{a^{2/3} \ Log \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{a^{2/3} \ Log \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)^{2}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \ b^{4/3} \ d} + \frac{a^{2/3} \ Log \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)^{2}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \ b^{4/3} \ d} + \frac{a^{2/3} \ Log \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)^{2}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \ b^{4/3} \ d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{ \, x^4 \, \left(\, a \, + \, b \, \, x^3 \, \right)^{\, 1/3} \, \, AppellF1 \left[\, \frac{4}{3} \, \text{, } - \frac{1}{3} \, \text{, } 1 \, \text{, } \frac{7}{3} \, \text{, } - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \text{, } \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \right] }{ \, 4 \, a \, d \, \left(1 \, + \, \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \right)^{\, 1/3} }$$

Problem 583: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a d-b d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 416 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{2^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} \cdot b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big] - \frac{\text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} \cdot b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big] - \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2^{2/3} - \frac{a^{1/3} \cdot b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2^{2/3} - \frac{a^{1/3} \cdot b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)^2}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)^2}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)^2}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)^2}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)^2}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3 \right)^{2/3}} \Big]} \Big]}$$

Result (type 6, 61 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} \, - \frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} \, 1 \, \text{,} \, \frac{4}{3} \, \text{,} \, - \frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}} \, \text{,} \, \frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}} \, \right]}{\text{a d} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}} \right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 584: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^3\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 496 leaves, 21 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,a\,d\,x^{2}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\left(a^{3/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,a^{4/3}\,d} - \frac{b^{2/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{3/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,a^{4/3}\,d} + \frac{b\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,Hypergeometric2F1\Big[\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{4}{3},-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\Big]}{2\,a\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b^{2/3}\,Log\Big[2^{2/3}-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,x\,2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,d} + \frac{b^{2/3}\,Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}\,Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{2/3}\,Log\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{3\,x^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,d} + \frac{b^{2/3}\,Log\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{3\,x^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\;\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{2}{3}\text{, }-\frac{1}{3}\text{, }1\text{, }\frac{1}{3}\text{, }-\frac{b\;x^{3}}{a}\text{, }\frac{b\;x^{3}}{a}\right]}{2\;a\;d\;x^{2}\;\left(1+\frac{b\;x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 585: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^6\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 523 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{2\,b^2\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{4}{3}\,,\,-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\big]}{5\,a^2\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\big[2^{2/3}\,-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\big]}$$

$$\frac{b^{5/3} \, Log \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \Big(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \Big)^2}{\Big(a + b \, x^3 \Big)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \Big(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \Big)}{\Big(a + b \, x^3 \Big)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, \times 2^{2/3} \, a^{7/3} \, d} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \Big(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \Big)}{\Big(a + b \, x^3 \Big)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, a^{7/3} \, d} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, Log \Big[2 \, \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\Big(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \Big)^2}{\Big(a + b \, x^3 \Big)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \Big(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \Big)}{\Big(a + b \, x^3 \Big)^{1/3}} \Big]}{6 \, \times 2^{2/3} \, a^{7/3} \, d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[-\frac{5}{3}\,\text{,}\,-\frac{1}{3}\,\text{,}\,1\,\text{,}\,-\frac{2}{3}\,\text{,}\,-\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\,\text{,}\,\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right]}{5\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\;\mathsf{x}^5\;\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 593: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a \, d - b \, d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 264 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{4 \text{ a x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{9 \text{ b}^2 \text{ d}} - \frac{\text{x}^4 \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{6 \text{ b d}} - \frac{14 \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ 2}^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{a^2 \text{ Log} \Big[\text{a d - b d } \text{ x}^3\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{a^2 \text{ Log} \Big[2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{7 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[-\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} + \left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{9 \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{7}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{7}{3},\,-\frac{2}{3},\,1,\,\frac{10}{3},\,-\frac{\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}}{\mathsf{a}},\,\frac{\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}}{\mathsf{a}}\right]}{7\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\,\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 594: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a d - b d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 229 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{x\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{3\,b\,d}-\frac{5\,a\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{4/3}\,d}\,+\frac{2^{2/3}\,a\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{4/3}\,d}\,+\frac{a\,\text{Log}\Big[\,a\,d-b\,d\,x^{3}\,\Big]}{3\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\,b^{4/3}\,d}\,-\frac{a\,\text{Log}\Big[\,2^{1/3}\,\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\,b^{4/3}\,d}\,+\frac{5\,a\,\text{Log}\Big[\,-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{6\,b^{4/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^4 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{4}{3}\text{,} \, -\frac{2}{3}\text{,} \, 1\text{,} \, \frac{7}{3}\text{,} \, -\frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}}\text{,} \, \frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{4 \, \text{a} \, \text{d} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 595: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{a\;d-b\;d\;x^3}\; \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 200 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\Big]}{3\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,d}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1$$

Result (type 6, 61 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\mathsf{x}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\,\text{,}\;-\frac{2}{3}\,\text{,}\;1\,\text{,}\;\frac{4}{3}\,\text{,}\;-\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\,\text{,}\;\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\,\right]}{\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\;\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 596: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^3\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\;\mathsf{x}^2}+\frac{2^{2/3}\;\mathsf{b}^{2/3}\;\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\;\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}}+\frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3}\;\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{d}\;\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}}-\frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3}\;\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{1/3}\;\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\;\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \; \left(\mathsf{1} - \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3} \; \mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{2}{3} \text{, } -\frac{2}{3} \text{, } \frac{1}{3} \text{, } -\frac{2 \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3} \right]}{2 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} \, \, \mathsf{x}^2 \; \left(\mathsf{1} + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 597: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^6\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 182 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{5}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\;\mathsf{x}^5}-\frac{7\;\mathsf{b}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{10}\;\mathsf{a}^2\;\mathsf{d}\;\mathsf{x}^2}+\frac{2^{2/3}\;\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\;\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\;\;\mathsf{a}^2\;\mathsf{d}}+\frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\;\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{d}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{3\times2^{1/3}\;\mathsf{a}^2\;\mathsf{d}}-\frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\;\mathsf{Log}\left[2^{1/3}\;\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\;\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2^{1/3}\;\mathsf{a}^2\;\mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 5, 121 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{10\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^5\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}} \\ \left(2\,\mathsf{a}^2+5\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3+3\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{x}^6-4\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\,\left(2\,\mathsf{a}+3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3},\,\mathbf{1},\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}\right]+12\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\,\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3},\,\mathbf{2},\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}\right]\right)$$

Problem 598: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{x^9\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 209 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{8\,a\,d\,x^{8}}-\frac{b\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{4\,a^{2}\,d\,x^{5}}-\frac{5\,b^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{8\,a^{3}\,d\,x^{2}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{8/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\,b^{3/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,a^{3}\,d}+\frac{b^{8/3}\,Log\left[a\,d-b\,d\,x^{3}\right]}{3\times2^{1/3}\,a^{3}\,d}-\frac{b^{8/3}\,Log\left[2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2^{1/3}\,a^{3}\,d}$$

Result (type 5, 244 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{40\,a^{3}\,d\,x^{8}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\left(5\,a^{3}+11\,a^{2}\,b\,x^{3}+15\,a\,b^{2}\,x^{6}+9\,b^{3}\,x^{9}-4\,b\,x^{3}\,\left(5\,a^{2}+6\,a\,b\,x^{3}+9\,b^{2}\,x^{6}\right)\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^{3}}{a+b\,x^{3}}\Big]+\frac{4}{3}\,a^{2}\,b^{2}\,x^{6}\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^{3}}{a+b\,x^{3}}\Big]+\frac{1}{2}\,a\,b^{2}\,x^{6}\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^{3}}{a+b\,x^{3}}\Big]-\frac{1}{3}\,a^{2}\,b^{2}\,x^{6}\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^{3}}{a+b\,x^{3}}\Big]-\frac{1}{3}\,b^{2}\,x^{6}\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^{3}}{a+b\,x^{3}}\Big]-\frac{1}{3}\,b^{2}\,x^{6}\,x^{$$

Problem 599: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^{12} \left(a d-b d x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 236 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{11\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^{11}}-\frac{13\,\mathsf{b}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{88\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^8}-\frac{49\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{220\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^5}-\frac{293\,\mathsf{b}^3\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{440\,\mathsf{a}^4\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^2}+\\\\ \frac{2^{2/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{11/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\,\mathsf{a}^4\,\mathsf{d}}+\frac{\mathsf{b}^{11/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^4\,\mathsf{d}}-\frac{\mathsf{b}^{11/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^4\,\mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 5, 391 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{440\,a^4\,d\,x^{11}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\left(40\,a^4+85\,a^3\,b\,x^3+99\,a^2\,b^2\,x^6+135\,a\,b^3\,x^9+81\,b^4\,x^{12}-160\,a^3\,b\,x^3\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]-180\,a^2\,b^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]-216\,a\,b^3\,x^9\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]-324\,b^4\,x^{12}\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]+396\,a^3\,b\,x^3\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]+198\,a^2\,b^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]-54\,b\,x^3\,\left(a-b\,x^3\right)^2\left(5\,a+6\,b\,x^3\right)\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F2\left[\left\{\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,2\right\},\,\left\{1,\,\frac{4}{3}\right\},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]+54\,b\,x^3\,\left(a-b\,x^3\right)^3\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F2\left[\left\{\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,2\right\},\,\left\{\frac{1}{3},\,$$

Problem 600: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^7 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a d - b d x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 512 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{9 \text{ a } \text{ x}^{2} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{ x}^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{28 \text{ b}^{2} \text{ d}} - \frac{\text{x}^{5} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{7 \text{ b } \text{ d}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ a}^{7/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{2^{-2/3/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{a^{7/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2^{1/3} \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}}\right]} - \frac{19 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ x}^{2} \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \text{ x}^{3}}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{\text{b} \text{ x}^{3}}{\text{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{a^{7/3} \text{ Log} \left[\frac{\left(\text{a}^{1/3} - \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)^{2} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\text{a}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{a^{7/3} \text{ Log} \left[\frac{\left(\text{a}^{1/3} - \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)^{2} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\text{a}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{a^{7/3} \text{ Log} \left[\frac{\left(\text{a}^{1/3} - \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)^{2} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\text{a}}\right]}{(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^{3})^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^{3})^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ a}^{7/3} \text{ Log} \left[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{(\text{a} + \text{b}^{1/3})^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ a}^{7/3} \text{ Log} \left[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{a^{7/3} \text{ Log} \left[\frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}\right)}{\text{a}^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{\text{a}^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{3 \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{\text{a}^{1/3}}}\right]}{3 \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}}{3 \text{ b}^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}\right)}{\text{a}^{1/3}}}\right]}{3 \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3}}\right)}{3 \text{ b}^{1/$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{8}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}\right)^{\,2/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\,\frac{8}{3}\,\text{,}\,-\frac{2}{3}\,\text{,}\,1\,\text{,}\,\,\frac{11}{3}\,\text{,}\,-\frac{\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}}{\mathsf{a}}\,\text{,}\,\,\frac{\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}}{\mathsf{a}}\,\right]}{8\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\,\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{\,2/3}}$$

Problem 601: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a d - b d x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 485 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{x^{2}\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{4\,b\,d} + \frac{2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,b^{5/3}\,d} + \frac{a^{4/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,b^{5/3}\,d}\Big]}{4\,b\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\Big]}{4\,b\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{a^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\Big]}{6\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,b^{5/3}\,d} + \frac{a^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\Big]}{6\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,b^{5/3}\,d} + \frac{a^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\Big]}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,x^{2^{1/3}}\,b^{5/3}\,d} - \frac{a^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{b^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a^{1/3}}\Big]}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{b^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\,x^{2^{1/3}}\,b^{5/3}\,d}}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^5 \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{2/3} \ \mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{5}{3}\text{, } -\frac{2}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{8}{3}\text{, } -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}\text{, } \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right]}{5 \ a \ d \ \left(1 + \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 602: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x \left(a + b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a d - b d x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 457 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{2^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{x^2 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right)^{1/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)^2 \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a} \Big]}{2^{1/3} \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{2/3} \, d} - \frac{x^2 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right)^{1/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \Big]}{6 \, \times \, 2^{1/3} \, b^{2/3} \, d} + \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)^2 \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, b^{2/3} \, d} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{b^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \, b^{1/3} \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}} \Big]}{2 \, \times \, 2^{1/3} \, b^{2/3} \, d} + \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)^2 \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3} - b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{\left($$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{ \, x^2 \, \left(\, a \, + \, b \, \, x^3 \, \right)^{\, 2/3} \, AppellF1 \left[\, \frac{2}{3} \, \text{, } - \frac{2}{3} \, \text{, } 1 \, \text{, } \frac{5}{3} \, \text{, } - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \text{, } \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \right] }{ \, 2 \, a \, d \, \left(1 \, + \, \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \right)^{\, 2/3} }$$

Problem 603: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^2\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 483 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{a\,d\,x}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,Log\Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}\,a^{2/3}\,d}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,Log\Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}\,a^{2/3}\,d}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,Log\Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}\,a^{2/3}\,d}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,Log\Big[\frac{b^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}\,a^{2/3}\,d}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,a^{2/3}\,d}-\frac{b^{1/3}\,Log\Big[\frac{b^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,a^{2/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$- \frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \; \mathsf{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{3} \text{, } -\frac{2}{3} \text{, } 1 \text{, } \frac{2}{3} \text{, } -\frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}} \text{, } \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right]}{\mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x} \; \left(1 + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 604: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^5\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 512 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{4\,a\,d\,x^{4}}-\frac{3\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\,a^{2}\,d\,x}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{4/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\left[a^{1/3},b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{b^{4/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left[a^{1/3},b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,a^{5/3}\,d}+\frac{b^{4/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left[a^{1/3},b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a^{1/3},b^{1/3}\,x\right)}\right]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,a^{5/3}\,d}+\frac{b^{4/3}\,Log\left[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\right]}{6\times2^{1/3}\,a^{5/3}\,d}+\frac{b^{4/3}\,Log\left[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\right]}{6\times2^{1/3}\,a^{5/3}\,d}+\frac{b^{4/3}\,Log\left[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\right]}{a}+\frac{b^{4/3}\,Log\left[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\right]}{a}+\frac{b^{4/3}\,Log\left[\frac{b^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\right]}{3\,a^{5/3}\,d}-\frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{4/3}\,Log\left[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a^{5/3}\,d}-\frac{b^{4/3}\,Log\left[\frac{b^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a^{1/3}}\right]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,a^{5/3}\,d}}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[-\frac{4}{3} \, \mathsf{,} \; -\frac{2}{3} \, \mathsf{,} \; \mathsf{1} \, \mathsf{,} \; -\frac{1}{3} \, \mathsf{,} \; -\frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{,} \; \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}} \, \right]}{4 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^4 \, \left(\mathsf{1} + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}} \right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 612: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3}\,x\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}+\frac{2\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{3\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,\cdot\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{1}{3}\,\text{Log}\Big[x+\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 3, 226 leaves, 15 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3}\,x\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,+\,\frac{2\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,\cdot\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\,+\,\frac{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\,+\,\frac{1}{3}\,\left(\frac{1-x^3}{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\left(\frac{1-x$$

$$\frac{1}{9} \, Log \Big[1 + \frac{x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big] - \frac{2}{9} \, Log \Big[1 + \frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big] - \frac{Log \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{6 \times 2^{1/3}} + \frac{Log \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \times 2^{1/3}} + \frac{1}{3 \times 2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 613: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{1}{2}\,\text{Log}\Big[x+\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]$$

Result (type 3, 207 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{6}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]+\frac{1}{3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times 2^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times 2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 614: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}\,+\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 122 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}\,+\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 615: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 105 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,x^2}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 139 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\;x^{2}}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}x}{(1-x^{3})^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\;\sqrt{3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\;x^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\;x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\;x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 616: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{5\,x^{5}}+\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{5\,x^{2}}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{5/3}}{5\;x^{5}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}x}{(1-x^{3})^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\;\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\;\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\;x^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\;x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\;x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 617: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^9 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{8\,x^{8}}+\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{20\,x^{5}}-\frac{17\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{40\,x^{2}}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{(1-x^{3})^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{Log\left[1+x^{3}\right]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\left[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 175 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\;x^{2}}-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{5/3}}{5\;x^{5}}-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{8/3}}{8\;x^{8}}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\;\sqrt{3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 618: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^7}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 271 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4}\,x^{2}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{4}\,x^{2}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,x^{3}\Big]+\\\\ \frac{Log\Big[\left(1-x\right)\,\left(1+x\right)^{2}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,(1-x)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 x⁸ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{11}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 619: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 254 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{2}\,\mathsf{x}^2\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{5}{3},\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]-\\\\ \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[\left(1-\mathsf{x}\right)\,\left(1+\mathsf{x}\right)^2\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,(1-\mathsf{x})^2}{(1-\mathsf{x}^3)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-\mathsf{x})}{(1-\mathsf{x}^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-\mathsf{x})}{(1-\mathsf{x}^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[-1+\mathsf{x}+2^{2/3}\,\left(1-\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{5}$$
 x⁵ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{8}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 620: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)} \; \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\left(1-x\right)\left(1+x\right)^2\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 x² AppellF1 $\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 621: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 270 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{x}-\frac{ArcTan\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}-\frac{ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{2}x^{2} \text{ Hypergeometric } 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{5}{3},x^{3}\right]-\frac{Log\left[\left(1-x\right)\left(1+x\right)^{2}\right]}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{Log\left[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\left[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\left[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 24 leaves, 1 step):

-
$$\frac{\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{2}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]}{x}$$

Problem 622: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 289 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{4\,x^{4}}+\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\,x}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{4}\,x^{2}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,x^{3}\,\Big]+\frac{Log\Big[\left(1-x\right)\left(1+x\right)^{2}\Big]}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[-\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{1}{3},\,\mathbf{1},\,-\frac{1}{3},\,\mathbf{x}^3,\,-\mathbf{x}^3\right]}{4\,\mathbf{x}^4}$$

Problem 629: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^7}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3} \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3}\,x^{2}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,\cdot\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\!\left[1+x^{3}\right]}{6\,\times\,2^{2/3}}+\frac{1}{6}\,\text{Log}\!\left[-x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]-\frac{\text{Log}\!\left[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,\times\,2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 228 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3}\,x^{2}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{18} \, \text{Log} \, \Big[1 + \frac{x^2}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{x}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big] \, + \, \frac{1}{9} \, \text{Log} \, \Big[1 + \frac{x}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big] \, + \, \frac{\text{Log} \, \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, x}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}} \, - \, \frac{\text{Log} \, \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, x}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \times 2^{2/3}} \, - \, \frac{2^{1/3} \, x}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \left(\frac{1 - x^3}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right) \, - \, \frac{1}{$$

Problem 630: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,\cdot\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}} - \frac{1}{2}\,\text{Log}\Big[-x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big] + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 207 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{6}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]-\frac{1}{3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}$$

Problem 631: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)} \;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\left[1+x^3\right]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\left[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 122 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}$$

Problem 632: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3} \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{x}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 137 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}x}{(1-x^3)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}$$

Problem 633: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{x^5\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{\,2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\;x^{4}}+\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\;x}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\;x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\;\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}\;\sqrt{3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[-2^{1/3}\;x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{4/3}}{4\,x^{4}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}$$

Problem 634: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3} \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 291 leaves, 15 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2}\,x\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{Log\Big[2^{2/3}-\frac{1-x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,(1-x)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{(1-x)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{7}$$
 x⁷ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 635: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 294 leaves, 18 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{2^{2/3}\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{2}\,\text{x}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{4}{3}\,,\,x^3\Big]}{\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{4}{3}\,,\,x^3\Big]}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}-\frac{1-x}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}(1-x)^2}{(1-x^3)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{(1-x)^2}{(1-x^3)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{4}$$
 x⁴ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 636: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 293 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{2}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}} + \frac{1}{2}\,x\, \\ & + \frac{1}{2}\,x\, \\ & + \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}-\frac{1-x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,(1-x)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{(1-x)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,(1-x)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 21 leaves, 1 step):

x AppellF1
$$\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{4}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$$

Problem 637: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 294 leaves, 16 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\;x^{2}}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2^{2/3}\;\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\;\sqrt{3}}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2\;\times\,2^{2/3}\;\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\;\times\,2^{2/3}\;\sqrt{3}}-\frac{Log\Big[2^{2/3}-\frac{1-x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\;\times\,2^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\;\times\,2^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(1-x\right)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\;\times\,2^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(1-x\right)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\;\times\,2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

-
$$\frac{\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]}{2 x^2}$$

Problem 645: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^9}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^{4}}{2\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{5}{6}\,x\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{3\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{12\,\times\,2^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\,\times\,2^{1/3}}-\frac{1}{6}\,\text{Log}\Big[x+\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{10}$$
 x¹⁰ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{10}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{13}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 646: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{12\,\times\,2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\,\times\,2^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{2}\,\text{Log}\Big[x+\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{7}$$
 x⁷ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 647: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2}{2}\frac{2^{1/3}x}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 38 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{x}^4 \text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{2 \, \text{x}^3}{1 + \text{x}^3}\Big]}{4 \, \left(1 + \text{x}^3\right)^{4/3}}$$

Problem 648: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2}{2}\frac{2^{1/3}x}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 649: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 \, x^2 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^2} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} \, \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{12 \times 2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3} \, x - \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4 \times 2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 204 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{1}{14 \, x^5 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{7/3}} \left(14+56 \, x^3-91 \, x^6-42 \, x^9+63 \, x^{12}-7 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^2 \, \left(2+12 \, x^3+9 \, x^6\right) \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3},\, 1,\, \frac{4}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] - 30 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2,\, \frac{7}{3},\, \frac{10}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] - 84 \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2,\, \frac{7}{3},\, \frac{10}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] - 54 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2,\, \frac{7}{3},\, \frac{10}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] - 18 \, x^6 \, \left(1+x^3\right)^2 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2,\, 2,\, \frac{7}{3}\right\},\, \left\{1,\, \frac{10}{3}\right\},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] \right)$$

Problem 650: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 \; x^{5} \; \left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{7 \; \left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{10 \; x^{5}} - \frac{4 \; \left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{5 \; x^{2}} - \frac{ArcTan \left[\frac{1-\frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} \; \sqrt{3}} - \frac{Log \left[1+x^{3}\right]}{12 \times 2^{1/3}} + \frac{Log \left[-2^{1/3} \; x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 397 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{70 \, x^8 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{7/3}} \\ \left(28-182 \, x^3-476 \, x^6+819 \, x^9+378 \, x^{12}-567 \, x^{15}-28 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3},\, 1,\, \frac{4}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] +182 \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3},\, 1,\, \frac{4}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + \\ 476 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3},\, 1,\, \frac{4}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] -819 \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3},\, 1,\, \frac{4}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] -378 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3},\, 1,\, \frac{4}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + \\ 567 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3},\, 1,\, \frac{4}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] -36 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[2,\, \frac{7}{3},\, \frac{10}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + \\ 342 \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[2,\, \frac{7}{3},\, \frac{10}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] +972 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[2,\, \frac{7}{3},\, \frac{10}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + \\ 594 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[2,\, \frac{7}{3},\, \frac{10}{3},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] +54 \, x^6 \, \left(1+x^3\right)^2 \, \left(1+6 \, x^3\right) \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{FQ} \left[\left\{2,\, 2,\, \frac{7}{3}\right\},\, \left\{1,\, \frac{10}{3}\right\},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + \\ 54 \, x^6 \, \left(1+x^3\right)^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{FQ} \left[\left\{2,\, 2,\, 2,\, \frac{7}{3}\right\},\, \left\{1,\, 1,\, \frac{10}{3}\right\},\, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] \right)$$

Problem 651: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^9 \left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 162 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 \; x^{8} \; \left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{5 \; \left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{8 \; x^{8}} - \frac{13 \; \left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{20 \; x^{5}} - \frac{49 \; \left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{40 \; x^{2}} + \frac{ArcTan \left[\frac{1-\frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \; x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} \; \sqrt{3}} + \frac{Log \left[1+x^{3}\right]}{12 \times 2^{1/3}} - \frac{Log \left[-2^{1/3} \; x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3}} - \frac{Log \left[$$

Result (type 5, 643 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{1}{280\,x^{11}\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{7/3}}\left(70-308\,x^3+1162\,x^6+2856\,x^9-4914\,x^{12}-2268\,x^{15}+3402\,x^{18}-70\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]+\\ 308\,x^3\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-1162\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-\\ 2856\,x^9\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]+4914\,x^{12}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]+\\ 2268\,x^{15}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-3402\,x^{18}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-\\ 66\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]+312\,x^9\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-\\ 2268\,x^{12}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]+312\,x^9\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-\\ 4050\,x^{18}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]+27\,x^6\,\left(1+x^3\right)^2\left(7-18\,x^3-105\,x^6\right)\,\text{Hypergeometric}PFQ\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]+\\ 54\,x^6\,\left(1-15\,x^3\right)\,\left(1+x^3\right)^3\,\text{Hypergeometric}PFQ\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-\\ 31\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}PFQ\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-\\ 486\,x^{12}\,\text{Hypergeometric}PFQ\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-\\ 324\,x^{15}\,\text{Hypergeometric}PFQ\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-\\ 324\,x^{15}\,\text{Hypergeometric}PFQ\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-81\,x^{18}\,\text{Hypergeometric}PFQ\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-\\ 324\,x^{15}\,\text{Hypergeometric}PFQ\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-81\,x^{18}\,\text{Hypergeometric}PFQ\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-\\ 324\,x^{15}\,\text{Hypergeometric}PFQ\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,1,\,1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^3}{1-x^3}\right]-81\,x^{18}\,\text{Hypergeometric$$

Problem 652: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^{10}}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 292 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{x^{5}}{2\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{3}{4}x^{2}\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3} - \frac{ArcTan\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{4\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{1}{2}x^{2} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{5}{3},x^{3}\right] - \frac{Log\left[\left(1-x\right)\left(1+x\right)^{2}\right]}{24\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{Log\left[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{12\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{Log\left[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{Log\left[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{8\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{11}$$
 x¹¹ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{11}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{14}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 653: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^7}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 274 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{x^{2}}{2\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{3/3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{3}{4}\,x^{2}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,x^{3}\Big] + \\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\left(1-x\right)\left(1+x\right)^{2}\Big]}{24\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{8\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 x⁸ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{11}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 654: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 274 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{x^2}{2\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\Big] - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{4\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\Big] - \frac{1}{4}x^2 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{5}{3},\,x^3\Big] - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\left(1-x\right)\left(1+x\right)^2\Big]}{24\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{8\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{5}$$
 x⁵ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{8}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 655: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 274 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{x^{2}}{2\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1-\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{4\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\right]}{4\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{1}{4}x^{2} \text{ Hypergeometric 2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, x^{3}\right] + \\ \log\left[\frac{1-x}{2}\right]\left(\frac{1-x}{2}\right)\left(\frac{1+x}{2}\right)^{2} - \log\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)}{2}}{2} - \frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{2}\right] - \log\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{2}}{2}\right] - \log\left[\frac{1+x}{2}\right] + \log\left[\frac{1+x}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{\text{Log}\left[\left(1-x\right) \cdot \left(1+x\right)^{2}\right]}{24 \times 2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{2^{2/3} \cdot (1-x)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \cdot (1-x)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{12 \times 2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{2^{1/3} \cdot (1-x)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[-1+x+2^{2/3} \cdot \left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 x² AppellF1 $\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 656: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 292 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2\;x\;\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{3\;\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\;x}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\;(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{2\;\times\,2^{1/3}\;\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\;\times\,2^{1/3}\;\sqrt{3}}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\;(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{4\;\times\,2^{1/3}\;\sqrt{3}}-\frac{3}{4}\;x^2\;\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\;,\,\frac{2}{3}\;,\,\frac{5}{3}\;,\,x^3\Big]-\frac{Log\Big[\left(1-x\right)\;\left(1+x\right)^2\Big]}{24\;\times\,2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\;(1-x)^2}{(1-x^3)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\;(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\;\times\,2^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\;(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\;\times\,2^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\;\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{8\;\times\,2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 24 leaves, 1 step):

-
$$\frac{\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{2}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]}{x}$$

Problem 657: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 308 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2\,\,x^{4}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}}-\frac{3\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{\,2/3}}{4\,\,x^{4}}-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{\,2/3}}{x}+\frac{ArcTan\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{\,3/3}}}{2\,\times\,2^{\,1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2\,\times\,2^{\,1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{4\,\times\,2^{\,1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{2}\,x^{2}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,x^{3}\right]+\frac{Log\left[\left(1-x\right)\,\left(1+x\right)^{\,2}\right]}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{\,2/3}}+\frac{Log\left[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{\,2/3}}-\frac{Log\left[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}}-\frac{Log\left[1+x+2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{8\,\times\,2^{\,1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{4}{3},\frac{4}{3},1,-\frac{1}{3},x^3,-x^3\right]}{4x^4}$$

Problem 665: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^7 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c + d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 336 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(6 \text{ b c} - \text{a d}\right) \text{ x}^{2} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ b d}^{2}} + \frac{\text{x}^{5} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ d}} - \frac{\left(9 \text{ b}^{2} \text{ c}^{2} - 3 \text{ a b c d} - \text{a}^{2} \text{ d}^{2}\right) \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{3/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ d}^{3}} + \frac{c^{5/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{1/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \left(\text{b c a ad}\right)^{3/3} \text{ x}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ d}^{3}} - \frac{c^{5/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{1/3} \text{ Log} \left[\text{c + d } \text{x}^{3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18 \text{ b}^{5/3} \text{ d}^{3}} + \frac{c^{5/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{1/3} \text{ Log} \left[\frac{\left(\text{b c - a d}\right)^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\sqrt{3}} - \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \text{ d}^{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{8} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{AppellF1}\left[\frac{8}{3} \text{, } -\frac{1}{3} \text{, } 1 \text{, } \frac{11}{3} \text{, } -\frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}}{\mathsf{a}} \text{, } -\frac{\mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}}{\mathsf{c}}\right]}{8 \; \mathsf{c} \; \left(1 + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 666: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c + d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 276 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \ d} + \frac{\left(3 \ b \ c - a \ d\right) \ ArcTan\Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b^{1/3} \ x}{\left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ b^{2/3} \ d^2} - \frac{c^{2/3} \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{1/3} \ ArcTan\Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ (b \ c - a \ d)^{1/3} \ x}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3} \ d^2} + \frac{\left(3 \ b \ c - a \ d\right) \ Log\Big[b^{1/3} \ x - \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{6 \ d^2} - \frac{c^{2/3} \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{1/3} \ Log\Big[\frac{(b \ c - a \ d)^{1/3} \ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2 \ d^2}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^5 \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3} \ \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, -\frac{1}{3}, \ 1, \ \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}, \ -\frac{d \ x^3}{c}\right]}{5 \ c \ \left(1 + \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 667: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c + d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 234 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{b^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{-2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{1/3} \, d} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, d} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, d} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{1/3} \, d}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \left(a + b \; x^3 \right)^{1/3} \; AppellF1 \left[\frac{2}{3} \text{, } -\frac{1}{3} \text{, } 1 \text{, } \frac{5}{3} \text{, } -\frac{b \, x^3}{a} \text{, } -\frac{d \, x^3}{c} \right]}{2 \; c \; \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 668: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^2 \left(c+d x^3\right)} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 168 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \, \mathsf{c}^{4/3}} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[\, \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^3 \Big]}{6 \, \mathsf{c}^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[\, \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[\, \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2 \, \mathsf{c}^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 87 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \; \left(\mathsf{1} + \frac{\mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{c}}\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{3} \text{, } -\frac{1}{3} \text{, } \frac{2}{3} \text{, } -\frac{\mathsf{c} \; \left(\frac{\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}} - \frac{\mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{c}}\right)}{\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^3} \right]}{\mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{x} \; \left(\mathsf{1} + \frac{\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 669: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^5\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 204 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{4\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^4} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{4\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{c}^2\,\mathsf{x}} + \frac{\mathsf{d}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\mathsf{c}^{7/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{d}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{6\,\mathsf{c}^{7/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{d}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,\mathsf{c}^{7/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 145 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{8\,c^{3}\,x^{4}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}\left(2\,c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)\,\left(c-3\,d\,x^{3}\right)\,-\right.\\ \left.\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}\,\left(c-3\,d\,x^{3}\right)\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ \left[\frac{2}{3}\text{, 1, }\frac{5}{3}\text{, }\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\,\right]+3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{3}\right)\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ \left[\frac{2}{3}\text{, 2, }\frac{5}{3}\text{, }\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\,\right]\right)$$

Problem 670: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^8 \left(c+d x^3\right)} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 258 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{7\,c\,x^{7}}-\frac{\left(b\,c-7\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{28\,a\,c^{2}\,x^{4}}+\frac{\left(3\,b^{2}\,c^{2}+7\,a\,b\,c\,d-28\,a^{2}\,d^{2}\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{28\,a^{2}\,c^{3}\,x}-\\\\ \frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{10/3}}+\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[c+d\,x^{3}\right]}{6\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,c^{10/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right$$

Result (type 5, 451 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{56\,c^4\,x^7\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\left(8\,a\,c^3+8\,b\,c^3\,x^3-12\,a\,c^2\,d\,x^3-12\,b\,c^2\,d\,x^6+36\,a\,c\,d^2\,x^6+36\,b\,c\,d^2\,x^9-2\,c\,d^2\,x^7\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}\left(8\,a\,c^3+8\,b\,c^3\,x^3-12\,a\,c^2\,d\,x^3-12\,b\,c^2\,d\,x^6+36\,a\,c\,d^2\,x^6+36\,b\,c\,d^2\,x^9-2\,c\,d^2\,x^3+3\,b\,c^3\,x^3\,d^2\,x^3+3\,d^$$

Problem 671: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^{11}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 318 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{10\,c\,x^{10}} - \frac{\left(b\,c-10\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{70\,a\,c^2\,x^7} + \frac{\left(3\,b^2\,c^2+5\,a\,b\,c\,d-35\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{140\,a^2\,c^3\,x^4} - \frac{\left(9\,b^3\,c^3+15\,a\,b^2\,c^2\,d+35\,a^2\,b\,c\,d^2-140\,a^3\,d^3\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{140\,a^3\,c^4\,x} + \frac{d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{13/3}} - \frac{d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[c+d\,x^3\right]}{6\,c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{13/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 905 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{560 \, c^5 \, x^{10} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} \left[56 \, a \, c^4 + 56 \, b \, c^4 \, x^3 - 72 \, a \, c^3 \, d \, x^3 - 72 \, b \, c^3 \, d \, x^6 + 108 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 + 108 \, b \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^9 - 324 \, a \, c \, d^3 \, x^9 - 324 \, a \, c \, d^3 \, x^9 - 324 \, b \, c \, d^3 \, x^{12} - 28 \, b \, c^4 \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 28 \, a \, c^3 \, d \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] - 36 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a^2 \, c^2 \, a^2 \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + 36 \, a^2 \, c^2 \, a^2 \, a^$$

Problem 684: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{c + d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 334 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(3 \text{ b c} - \text{a d}\right) \text{ x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{9 \text{ b d}^2} + \frac{\text{x}^4 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{6 \text{ d}} + \frac{\left(9 \text{ b}^2 \text{ c}^2 - 6 \text{ a b c d} - \text{a}^2 \text{ d}^2\right) \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^3 \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{4/3} \text{ d}^3} - \frac{c^{4/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{2/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{3/3} \text{ x}}{c^{2/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3} \text{ d}^3} - \frac{c^{4/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Log} \left[\text{c} + \text{d x}^3\right]}{c^{3/3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Log} \left[\frac{\left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{3/3} \text{ x}}{c^{3/3}} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \text{ d}^3} - \frac{\left(9 \text{ b}^2 \text{ c}^2 - 6 \text{ a b c d} - \text{a}^2 \text{ d}^2\right) \text{ Log} \left[-\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} + \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18 \text{ b}^{4/3} \text{ d}^3}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{7}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{7}{3}\text{,}\,-\frac{2}{3}\text{,}\,1\text{,}\,\frac{\frac{10}{3}\text{,}\,-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\text{,}\,-\frac{d\,x^{3}}{c}\right]}{7\,c\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 685: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{c + d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 272 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{3 \ d} - \frac{\left(3 \ b \ c-2 \ a \ d\right) \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2 \ b^{1/3} \ x}{\left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{3 \ d^{2}} + \frac{c^{1/3} \left(b \ c-a \ d\right)^{2/3} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2 \ (b \ c-a \ d)^{1/3} \ x}{c^{1/3} \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{1/3} \left(b \ c-a \ d\right)^{2/3} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2 \ (b \ c-a \ d)^{1/3} \ x}{c^{1/3} \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{1/3} \left(b \ c-a \ d\right)^{2/3} \ Log \Big[c+d \ x^{3}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2 \ d^{2}} + \frac{\left(3 \ b \ c-2 \ a \ d\right) \ Log \Big[-b^{1/3} \ x+\left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{6 \ b^{1/3} \ d^{2}}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^4 \left(a + b \; x^3 \right)^{2/3} \; \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{4}{3} \, \text{, } -\frac{2}{3} \, \text{, } 1 \text{, } \frac{7}{3} \, \text{, } -\frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \text{, } -\frac{d \, x^3}{c} \, \right]}{4 \; c \; \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 686: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{c+d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{b^{2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{3/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,d} - \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,c^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{b^{2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x + \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 59 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{,} -\frac{2}{3}\text{,} \, 1\text{,} \, \frac{4}{3}\text{,} -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}\text{,} -\frac{d \ x^3}{c}\right]}{c \left(1 + \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 687: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^3 \ \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \ d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}+\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}}+\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\Big]}{6\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}}-\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 89 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \; \left(\mathsf{1} + \frac{\mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{c}}\right)^{2/3} \; \mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{2}{3}, \, -\frac{2}{3}, \, \frac{1}{3}, \, -\frac{\mathsf{c} \; \left(\frac{\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}} - \frac{\mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{c}}\right)}{\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^3}\right]}{2 \; \mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{x}^2 \; \left(\mathsf{1} + \frac{\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 688: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^6 \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 206 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{5\,c\,x^{5}}-\frac{\left(2\,b\,c-5\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{10\,a\,c^{2}\,x^{2}}-\frac{d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{3/2}\,x}{c^{2/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{8/3}}-\frac{d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,Log\left[c+d\,x^{3}\right]}{6\,c^{8/3}}+\frac{d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,Log\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 148 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{10\,c^{3}\,x^{5}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\left(c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)\,\left(2\,c-3\,d\,x^{3}\right)-2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}\,\left(2\,c-3\,d\,x^{3}\right)\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, 1, }\frac{4}{3}\text{, }\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]+6\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{3}\right)\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, 2, }\frac{4}{3}\text{, }\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\right)$$

Problem 689: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^9 \left(c+d x^3\right)} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 257 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{8\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^8} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{20\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{c}^2\,\mathsf{x}^5} + \frac{\left(3\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2+\mathsf{8}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}-20\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{40\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{c}^3\,\mathsf{x}^2} + \\ \frac{\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,\mathsf{c}^{11/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{6\,\mathsf{c}^{11/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{11/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,\mathsf{c}^{11/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 451 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{40 c^{4} x^{8} (a + b x^{3})^{1/3}} \left(5 a c^{3} + 5 b c^{3} x^{3} - 6 a c^{2} d x^{3} - 6 b c^{2} d x^{6} + 9 a c d^{2} x^{6} + 9 b c d^{2} x^{9} - 2 (b c - a d) x^{3} (5 c^{2} - 6 c d x^{3} + 9 d^{2} x^{6}) \text{ Hypergeometric} [\frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})}] + 21 b c^{3} x^{3} \text{ Hypergeometric} [\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})}] - 21 a c^{2} d x^{3} \text{ Hypergeometric} [\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})}] - 6 b c^{2} d x^{6} \text{ Hypergeometric} [\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})}] + 6 a c d^{2} x^{6} \text{ Hypergeometric} [\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})}] - 27 b c d^{2} x^{9} \text{ Hypergeometric} [\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})}] + 27 a d^{3} x^{9} \text{ Hypergeometric} [\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})}] - 9 (b c - a d) x^{3} (c + d x^{3})^{2} \text{ Hypergeometric} [\text{FFQ}[\{\frac{1}{3}, 2, 2\}, \{1, \frac{4}{3}\}, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})}]]$$

Problem 690: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^{12} \left(c+d x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 320 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{11\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{11}} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{11}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{88\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{c}^2\,\mathsf{x}^8} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{6}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2+\mathsf{11}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{44}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{220\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{c}^3\,\mathsf{x}^5} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{18}\,\mathsf{b}^3\,\mathsf{c}^3+\mathsf{33}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2\,\mathsf{d}+\mathsf{88}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}^2-\mathsf{220}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}^3\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{440}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{c}^4\,\mathsf{x}^2} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\mathsf{1}+\frac{2\,(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,\mathsf{c}^{14/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\mathsf{c}^{14/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{6}\,\mathsf{c}^{14/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{14/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,\mathsf{c}^{14/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 819 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{440\,c^5\,x^{11}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\left(40\,a\,c^4+40\,b\,c^4\,x^3-45\,a\,c^3\,d\,x^3-45\,b\,c^3\,d\,x^6+54\,a\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6+54\,b\,c^2\,d^2\,x^9-81\,a\,c\,d^3\,x^9-81\,b\,c\,d^3\,x^{12}-80\,b\,c^4\,x^3\, \\ + 80\,b\,c^4\,x^3\, \\ + & 190\,b\,c^3\,d\,x^6\, \\ + & 190\,b\,$$

Problem 702: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{4/3}}{c + d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 334 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(6 \text{ b c} - 7 \text{ a d}\right) \text{ x}^{2} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ d}^{2}} + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^{5} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ d}} - \frac{\left(9 \text{ b}^{2} \text{ c}^{2} - 12 \text{ a b c d} + 2 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ d}^{2}\right) \text{ ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{2/3} \text{ d}^{3}} + \frac{c^{2/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{4/3} \text{ ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{1/3} \text{ x}}{c^{1/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ d}^{3}}$$

$$\frac{c^{2/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{4/3} \text{ Log}\left[\text{c} + \text{d x}^{3}\right]}{6 \text{ d}^{3}} - \frac{\left(9 \text{ b}^{2} \text{ c}^{2} - 12 \text{ a b c d} + 2 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ d}^{2}\right) \text{ Log}\left[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}\right]}{18 \text{ b}^{2/3} \text{ d}^{3}} + \frac{c^{2/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{4/3} \text{ Log}\left[\frac{\left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{1/3} \text{ x}}{c^{1/3}} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \text{ d}^{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 65 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a } x^5 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{5}{3}\text{, } -\frac{4}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{8}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } x^3}{\text{a}}\text{, } -\frac{\text{d } x^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{5 \, \text{c} \, \left(1+\frac{\text{b } x^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 703: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x \left(a + b x^3\right)^{4/3}}{c + d x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 277 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b \, x^2 \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{d}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{4} \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right) \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{3}}}\right]}{\mathsf{3} \, \sqrt{\mathsf{3}} \, \mathsf{d}^2} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{\mathsf{4/3}} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{3}} \, \left(\mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}^{2}\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{3}} \, \mathsf{c}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}^2} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \left(\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{4} \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right) \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{6} \, \mathsf{c}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}^2} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}^2} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{6} \, \mathsf{c}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}^2}$$

Result (type 6, 65 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a } x^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{2}{3}\text{, } -\frac{4}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{5}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } x^3}{\text{a}}\text{, } -\frac{\text{d } x^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{2 \, \text{c} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } x^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 704: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{4/3}}{x^2 \, \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 254 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{c\;x}-\frac{b^{4/3}\;ArcTan}{\sqrt{3}\;d}+\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{4/3}\;ArcTan}{\sqrt{3}\;c^{4/3}\;d}-\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{4/3}\;ArcTan}{\sqrt{3}\;c^{4/3}\;d}-\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{4/3}\;ArcTan}{\sqrt{3}\;c^{4/3}\;d}-\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{4/3}\;Log\left[c+d\;x^{3}\right]}{6\;c^{4/3}\;d}-\frac{b^{4/3}\;Log\left[b^{1/3}\;x-\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\;d}+\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{4/3}\;Log\left[\frac{(b\;c-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\;c^{4/3}\;d}$$

Result (type 6, 63 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\,-\frac{1}{3}\text{, }-\frac{4}{3}\text{, }1\text{, }\frac{2}{3}\text{, }-\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\text{, }-\frac{\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{c}}\,\right]}{\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}\,\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 705: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{4/3}}{x^5 \left(c+d x^3\right)} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{a \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \, c \, x^4} - \frac{\left(5 \, b \, c-4 \, a \, d\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \, c^2 \, x} - \frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{7/3}} + \\ \frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[\, c+d \, x^3\, \right]}{6 \, c^{7/3}} - \frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[\, \frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{7/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{a } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{d } \text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right)^{4/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{c} \left(\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} - \frac{\text{d } \text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right)}{\text{c} + \text{d } \text{x}^3}\right]}{4 \, \text{c } \, \text{x}^4 \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 706: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{4/3}}{x^8 \left(c+d x^3\right)} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 250 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{7\,c\,x^7} - \frac{\left(8\,b\,c-7\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{28\,c^2\,x^4} - \frac{\left(4\,b^2\,c^2-35\,a\,b\,c\,d+28\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{28\,a\,c^3\,x} + \\ \frac{d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{10/3}} - \frac{d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\Big]}{6\,c^{10/3}} + \frac{d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,c^{10/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 169 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{28\,c^4\,x^7\,\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}} \bigg(12\,c\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,x^3\,\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric} 2\mathsf{F1} \Big[-\frac{1}{3}\,,\,2\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\,\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,x^3}{\mathsf{c}\,\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)} \,\Big] \, - \\ \left(4\,\mathsf{c} - 3\,\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}\,\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)\,\left(\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,x^3 + \mathsf{a}\,\left(\mathsf{c} - 4\,\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)\right) - 2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^2\,x^6\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric} 2\mathsf{F1} \Big[\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,1\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,\,\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,x^3}{\mathsf{c}\,\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)}\,\Big] \,\right) \bigg)$$

Problem 707: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{4/3}}{x^{11} \left(c+d x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 318 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{a \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{10 \, c \, x^{10}} - \frac{\left(11 \, b \, c-10 \, a \, d\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{70 \, c^2 \, x^7} - \frac{\left(2 \, b^2 \, c^2-40 \, a \, b \, c \, d+35 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{140 \, a \, c^3 \, x^4} + \\ -\frac{\left(6 \, b^3 \, c^3+20 \, a \, b^2 \, c^2 \, d-175 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, d^2+140 \, a^3 \, d^3\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{140 \, a^2 \, c^4 \, x} - \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Arc Tan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, (b \, c-a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \\ -\frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[c+d \, x^3\right]}{6 \, c^{13/3}} - \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[\frac{(b \, c-a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{13/3}} - \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 260 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{140\,c^5\,x^{10}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} \left(6\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right) \,\left(11\,c^2+2\,c\,d\,x^3-9\,d^2\,x^6\right) \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2F1 \Big[-\frac{1}{3}\text{, 2, } \frac{2}{3}\text{, } \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)} \, \Big] - \left(14\,c^2-12\,c\,d\,x^3+9\,d^2\,x^6\right) \, \left(c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right) \, \left(5\,b\,c\,x^3+a\,\left(c-4\,d\,x^3\right)\right) - 2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2F1 \Big[\frac{2}{3}\text{, 1, } \frac{5}{3}\text{, } \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)} \, \Big] \right) - 18\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3 \,\left(a+b\,x^3\right) \, \left(c+d\,x^3\right)^2 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \Big[\left\{ -\frac{1}{3}\text{, 2, 2} \right\}\text{, } \left\{ \frac{2}{3}\text{, 1} \right\}\text{, } \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)} \, \Big] \right)$$

Problem 708: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{4/3}}{x^{14} \left(c+d x^3\right)} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 392 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{a \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{13 \, c \, x^{13}} - \frac{\left(14 \, b \, c-13 \, a \, d\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{130 \, c^2 \, x^{10}} - \frac{\left(4 \, b^2 \, c^2-143 \, a \, b \, c \, d+130 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{910 \, a \, c^3 \, x^7} + \\ \frac{\left(12 \, b^3 \, c^3+26 \, a \, b^2 \, c^2 \, d-520 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, d^2+455 \, a^3 \, d^3\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{1820 \, a^2 \, c^4 \, x^4} - \frac{\left(36 \, b^4 \, c^4+78 \, a \, b^3 \, c^3 \, d+260 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c^2 \, d^2-2275 \, a^3 \, b \, c \, d^3+1820 \, a^4 \, d^4\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{1820 \, a^3 \, c^5 \, x} + \\ \frac{d^3 \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, (b \, c-a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{d^3 \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[c+d \, x^3\right]}{6 \, c^{16/3}} + \frac{d^3 \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[\frac{(b \, c-a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{16/3}} - \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{16/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 1446 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{1820\,c^6\,x^{33}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\left[140\,a^2\,c^5+840\,a\,b\,c^5\,x^3-686\,a^2\,c^4\,d\,x^3+700\,b^2\,c^5\,x^6-1316\,a\,b\,c^4\,d\,x^6+612\,a^2\,c^3\,d^2\,x^6-630\,b^2\,c^4\,d\,x^9+1152\,a\,b\,c^3\,d^2\,x^9-513\,a^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^9+1152\,a\,b\,c^3\,d^2\,x^2-918\,a\,b\,c^2\,d^3\,x^{12}+324\,a^2\,c\,d^4\,x^{12}-405\,b^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^{15}+324\,a\,b\,c\,d^4\,x^{15}-828\,a\,b\,c^5\,x^3\, \\ +260\,b^2\,c^3\,d^2\,x^{12}-918\,a\,b\,c^2\,d^3\,x^{12}+324\,a^2\,c\,d^4\,x^{12}-405\,b^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^{15}+324\,a\,b\,c\,d^4\,x^{15}-828\,a\,b\,c^5\,x^3\, \\ +328\,a^2\,c^4\,d\,x^3\, \\ +328\,a^2\,c^4\,d\,x^3\, \\ +328\,a^2\,c^4\,d\,x^3\, \\ +349pergeometric2F1\left[-\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)\,x^3}{c\,(a+b\,x^3)}\right] -828\,b^2\,c^5\,x^6\, \\ +328\,a^2\,c^4\,d\,x^3\, \\ +324\,a\,b\,c^4\,d\,x^6\, \\ +349pergeometric2F1\left[-\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)\,x^3}{c\,(a+b\,x^3)}\right] +90\,a^2\,c^3\,d^2\,x^6\, \\ +349pergeometric2F1\left[-\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)\,x^3}{c\,(a+b\,x^3)}\right] +234\,a\,b\,c^3\,d^2\,x^9\, \\ +324\,a\,b\,c^2\,d^2\,x^9\, \\ +324\,a^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^9\, \\ +349pergeometric2F1\left[-\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)\,x^3}{c\,(a+b\,x^3)}\right] +324\,b^2\,c^3\,d^2\,x^9\, \\ +324\,a^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^9\, \\ +324\,a^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^9\, \\ +324\,a^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^9\, \\ +349pergeometric2F1\left[-\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)\,x^3}{c\,(a+b\,x^3)}\right] -90\,a^2\,c^3\,d^2\,x^9\, \\ +324\,a^2\,c^2\,d^2\,x^9\, \\ +324\,a^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^9\, \\ +349pergeometric2F1\left[-\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)\,x^3}{c\,(a+b\,x^3)}\right] -324\,a^2\,c^2\,d^2\,x^9\, \\ +324\,a^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^9\, \\ +324\,a^2\,c^2\,d^3\,x^9\,$$

$$216 \, b^2 \, c^3 \, d^2 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 432 \, a \, b \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] - 216 \, a^2 \, c \, d^4 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, b^2 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] - 324 \, a \, b \, c \, d^4 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, a^2 \, d^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, a^2 \, d^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, a^2 \, d^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, a^2 \, d^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, a^2 \, d^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, a^2 \, d^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, a^2 \, d^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, a^2 \, d^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, a^2 \, d^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)} \Big] + 162 \, a^2 \, d^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x$$

Problem 721: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 273 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x\,\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\mathsf{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{3}}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{d}^2} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{c}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{3}}\,\,\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \\ \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d}\,x^3\,\Big]}{\mathsf{6}\,\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[-\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{\mathsf{6}\,\mathsf{b}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{d}^2}$$

Result (type 3, 394 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{d}} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right) \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{d}}\right]}{\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} + \frac{2 \, (\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d})^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3} \, \, \mathsf{c}^{1/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{d}^2 \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right) \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{1} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{9} \, \mathsf{b}^{4/3} \, \mathsf{d}^2} - \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{1/3} - \frac{(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d})^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{9} \, \mathsf{b}^{4/3} \, \mathsf{d}^2} - \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{1/3} - \frac{(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d})^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3} + \frac{(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d})^{2/3} \, \mathsf{x}^2}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} \, (\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d})^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}^2}{\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{d}^2 \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3} + \frac{(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d})^{2/3} \, \mathsf{x}^2}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} \, (\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d})^{1/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{d}^2 \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3} + \frac{(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d})^{2/3} \, \mathsf{x}^2}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} \, (\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d})^{1/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{3} \, \mathsf{3} \, \mathsf$$

Problem 722: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{(a+b\,x^3)^{3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{1/3}\,d} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}}}]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,d\,\,\big(b\,c-a\,d\big)^{1/3}} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\Big]}{6\,d\,\,\big(b\,c-a\,d\big)^{1/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,d\,\,\big(b\,c-a\,d\big)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x + \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 3, 346 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{(a+b\,x^3)^{\,1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{1/3}\,d} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{(a+b\,x^3)^{\,1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,d}\,\left(b\,\,c-a\,\,d\right)^{\,1/3} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{(a+b\,x^3)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\,b^{1/3}\,d} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,x^2}{(a+b\,x^3)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{6\,b^{1/3}\,d} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{1/3}-\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{(a+b\,x^3)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{3\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,2/3}\,x^2}{(a+b\,x^3)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{(a+b\,x^3)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{3\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,2/3}\,x^2}{(a+b\,x^3)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{(a+b\,x^3)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}$$

Problem 723: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 148 leaves, 1 step):

Result (type 3, 207 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big] - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{3\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\Big]}{6\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 724: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3} \left(c+d x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 176 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\;a\;c\;x^{2}}-\frac{d\;ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{1/3}\;x}{c^{1/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\;\;c^{5/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{d\;Log\left[\,c+d\;x^{3}\,\right]}{6\;c^{5/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{d\;Log\left[\,\frac{(b\;c-a\;d)^{\,1/3}\;x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{2\;c^{5/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 235 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\,a\,c\,x^{2}}-\frac{d\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}+\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 725: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{x^6\,\left(\,a+b\,x^3\,\right)^{\,1/3}\,\left(\,c+d\,x^3\,\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 214 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,2/3}}{5\,a\,c\,x^{5}}+\frac{\left(3\,b\,c+5\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,2/3}}{10\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\,x^{2}}+\frac{d^{2}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}+\frac{d^{2}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,Log\Big[\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\Big]}{2\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 271 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\;c\;+\;a\;d\right)\;\left(a\;+\;b\;x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\;a^{2}\;c^{2}\;x^{2}}\;-\;\frac{\left(a\;+\;b\;x^{3}\right)^{5/3}}{5\;a^{2}\;c\;x^{5}}\;+\;\frac{d^{2}\;Arc\mathsf{Tan}\left[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\;(b\;c-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{(a\;+b\;x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\;c^{8/3}\;\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{1/3}}\;-\;\frac{d^{2}\;Log\left[c^{1/3}-\frac{(b\;c-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{(a\;+b\;x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{3\;c^{8/3}\;\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{1/3}}\;+\;\frac{d^{2}\;Log\left[c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\;c-a\;d)^{2/3}\;x^{2}}{(a\;+b\;x^{3})^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\;(b\;c-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{(a\;+b\;x^{3})^{2/3}}\right]}{3\;c^{8/3}\;\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{1/3}}\;+\;\frac{d^{2}\;Log\left[c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\;c-a\;d)^{2/3}\;x^{2}}{(a\;+b\;x^{3})^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\;(b\;c-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{(a\;+b\;x^{3})^{2/3}}\right]}{6\;c^{8/3}\;\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 726: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^9 \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(c+d \, x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 262 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{8}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^8} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{4}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{20}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2\,\mathsf{x}^5} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{9}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2+\mathsf{12}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}+\mathsf{20}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{40}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{c}^3\,\mathsf{x}^2} - \\ \\ \frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\mathsf{1}+\frac{2\,(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{3/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{2/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{3}}\,\mathsf{c}^{11/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{6}\,\mathsf{c}^{11/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{3/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{c}^{11/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} \\ \\ \\ = \frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}}+\left(\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]\right)\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{c}^{11/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} \\ \\ = \frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{d}^{3/3}}+\left(\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]\right)\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{c}^{11/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} \\ \\ = \frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]}{\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]}\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]} \\ \\ = \frac{\mathsf{d}^3\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]} \\ \\ = \frac{\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]} \\ \\ = \frac{\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]} \\ \\ = \frac{\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]} \\ \\ = \frac{\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]}{\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]} \\ \\ = \frac{\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{c}^{3/3}\right]}{\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+$$

Result (type 3, 317 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b^2\,c^2 + a\,b\,c\,d + a^2\,d^2\right)\,\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,a^3\,c^3\,x^2} + \frac{\left(2\,b\,c + a\,d\right)\,\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{5/3}}{5\,a^3\,c^2\,x^5} - \frac{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{8/3}}{8\,a^3\,c\,x^8} - \\\\ \frac{d^3\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{c^{1/3} + \frac{2\,(b\,c - a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{(a + b\,x^3)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{1/3}} + \frac{d^3\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{1/3} - \frac{(b\,c - a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{(a + b\,x^3)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,c^{11/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{d^3\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{2/3} + \frac{(b\,c - a\,d)^{2/3}\,x^2}{(a + b\,x^3)^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,(b\,c - a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{(a + b\,x^3)^{1/3}}\right]}{6\,c^{11/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 738: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^7}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 279 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, b \, d} + \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c + 2 \, a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{c^{5/3} \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c + 2 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, b^{5/3} \, d^2} - \frac{c^{5/3} \, Log\left[\frac{(b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 400 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{x^{2} \, \left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, b \, d} + \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c + 2 \, a \, d\right) \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{c^{5/3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{c^{1/3} + \frac{2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a - b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c + 2 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, b^{5/3} \, d^{2}} - \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c + 2 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, b^{5/3} \, d^{2}} - \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c + 2 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, b^{5/3} \, d^{2}} - \frac{\left(5 \, c \, a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{c^{5/3} \, Log \left[c^{2/3} + \frac{(b \, c - a \, d)^{2/3} \, x^{2}}{\left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3} \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, d^{2} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{5/3} \, Log \left[c^{2/3} + \frac{(b \, c - a \, d)^{2/3} \, x^{2}}{\left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3} \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \, d^{2} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 739: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 234 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}\,\,d}\,+\,\frac{c^{2/3}\,\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,d\,\left(b\,\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{c^{2/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\Big]}{6\,\,d\,\left(b\,\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,\,b^{2/3}\,d}\,+\,\frac{c^{2/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 346 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}\,d} + \frac{c^{2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}\,d} + \frac{c^{2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{c^{2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 740: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 149 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{3/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 208 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\,\left(b\,\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}\,-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\,c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}\,+\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{6\,\,c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 741: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{2/3} \left(c + d x^3\right)} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{a\,c\,x}+\frac{d\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{3/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{4/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\right]}{6\,c^{4/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{4/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 232 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{a\,c\,x}+\frac{d\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{4/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{4/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,c^{4/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6\,c^{4/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 742: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{2/3} \, \left(c+d \, x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 215 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\,a\,c\,x^{4}}+\frac{\left(3\,b\,c+4\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\,x}-\frac{d^{2}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{3/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{7/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{d^{2}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\,c^{7/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,Log\Big[\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,c^{7/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 269 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\;c\;+\;a\;d\right)\;\left(a\;+\;b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{a^{2}\;c^{2}\;x}\;-\;\frac{\left(a\;+\;b\;x^{3}\right)^{4/3}}{4\;a^{2}\;c\;x^{4}}\;-\;\frac{d^{2}\;Arc\mathsf{Tan}\left[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\;(b\;c-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{(a+b\;x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\;c^{7/3}\;\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{2/3}}\;-\;\frac{d^{2}\;Log\left[c^{1/3}-\frac{(b\;c-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{(a+b\;x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{3\;c^{7/3}\;\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{2/3}}\;+\;\frac{d^{2}\;Log\left[c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\;c-a\;d)^{2/3}\;x^{2}}{(a+b\;x^{3})^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\;(b\;c-a\;d)^{1/3}\;x}{(a+b\;x^{3})^{2/3}}\right]}{6\;c^{7/3}\;\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 754: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^9}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 322 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a } x^4}{\text{b } \left(\text{b } \text{c - a d}\right) \ \left(\text{a + b } x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(\text{b } \text{c - 4 a d}\right) \ x \ \left(\text{a + b } x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3 \ \text{b}^2 \ \text{d } \left(\text{b } \text{c - a d}\right)} - \frac{\left(3 \ \text{b } \text{c + 4 a d}\right) \ \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \text{b}^{1/3} \, x}{\left(\text{a + b } x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ \text{b}^{7/3} \ \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2}{3 \, \text{b}^{7/3} \, \text{d}^2} + \frac{3 \, \text{$$

$$\frac{c^{7/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{4/3}} + \frac{c^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\, c + d \, x^3 \Big]}{6 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{4/3}} - \frac{c^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c + 4 \, a \, d \right) \, \text{Log} \Big[- b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \Big]}{6 \, b^{7/3} \, d^2}$$

Result (type 6, 67 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{10} \, \left(1+\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\,\frac{10}{3}\,\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\,\text{, } 1\,\text{, } \frac{13}{3}\,\text{, } -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\,\text{, } -\frac{d \, x^3}{c}\,\right]}{10 \, a \, c \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 755: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 260 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a \, x}{b \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, b^{4/3} \, d} - \frac{c^{4/3} \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3}} - \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a +$$

$$\frac{c^{4/3} \, Log \left[\, c \, + \, d \, \, x^3 \, \right]}{6 \, d \, \left(\, b \, c \, - \, a \, d \, \right)^{\, 4/3}} \, + \, \frac{c^{4/3} \, Log \left[\, \frac{\left(\, b \, c \, - \, a \, d \, \right)^{\, 1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} \, - \, \left(\, a \, + \, b \, \, x^3 \, \right)^{\, 1/3} \, \right]}{2 \, d \, \left(\, b \, c \, - \, a \, d \, \right)^{\, 4/3}} \, - \, \frac{Log \left[\, - \, b^{1/3} \, \, x \, + \, \left(\, a \, + \, b \, \, x^3 \, \right)^{\, 1/3} \, \right]}{2 \, b^{4/3} \, d}$$

Result (type 6, 67 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{7}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{7}{3}\text{, }\frac{4}{3}\text{, }1\text{, }\frac{10}{3}\text{, }-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\text{, }-\frac{d\,x^{3}}{c}\right]}{7\,a\,c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 756: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{x}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,Log\left[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\right]}{6\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{c^{1/3}\,Log\left[\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 92 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{4}\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{7}{3},\,-\frac{c\,\left(\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}-\frac{d\,x^{3}}{c}\right)}{c+d\,x^{3}}\right]}{4\,a\,c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+\frac{d\,x^{3}}{c}\right)^{4/3}}$$

Problem 757: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{b\,x}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\,c+d\,x^3\right]}{6\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}+\frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 238 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{b\,x}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{d\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}+\frac{d\,Log\Big[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{d\,Log\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}$$

Problem 758: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 229 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{b}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{\left(3\,b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\,a^{2}\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{2}}+\frac{d^{2}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{3/2}\,x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}+\frac{d^{2}\,Log\left[c+d\,x^{3}\right]}{6\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,Log\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 542 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{14\,c^4\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^5\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{7/3}} \\ \left[\left(28\,c^4\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2 + 168\,c^3\,d\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2 + 126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2 - 28\,c^4\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right] - \\ 168\,c^3\,d\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right] - \\ 15\,c^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^6\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right] - \\ 42\,c\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^9\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right] - \\ 27\,d^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^{12}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right] - \\ 9\,c^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^6\, \\ \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right] - \\ \\ 9\,d^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^{12}\, \\ \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right] \right] - \\ \\ 9\,d^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^{12}\, \\ \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right] \right] - \\ \\ \\ 9\,d^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^{12}\, \\ \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right] \right] - \\ \\ \\ \\ \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2\,d^2\,x^{12}\,d^2\,x^{$$

Problem 759: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{4/3} \left(c + d x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 287 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{b}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{5}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\left(6\,b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{5\,a^{2}\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{5}} + \frac{\left(18\,b^{2}\,c^{2}-3\,a\,b\,c\,d-5\,a^{2}\,d^{2}\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{10\,a^{3}\,c^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{2}} - \\ &\frac{d^{3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}} - \frac{d^{3}\,Log\left[c+d\,x^{3}\right]}{6\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{d^{3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 950 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{70 \, c^5 \, \left[b \, c \, - a \, d \right] \, x^8 \, \left[a \, + b \, x^3 \right]^{2/3} } \left[56 \, c^5 \, \left[a \, + b \, x^3 \right]^2 \, - 252 \, c^4 \, d \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, - 1512 \, c^3 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, - 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^9 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^9 \, \left[a \, + b \, x^3 \right]^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^9 \, \left[a \, + b \, x^3 \right]^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, \left(a \, + b \, x^3 \right)^2 \, + 1134 \,$$

Problem 760: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^9 \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(c+d \, x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 351 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{8}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{\left(9\,b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{8\,a^{2}\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{8}}+\frac{\left(9\,b\,c-4\,a\,d\right)\,\left(3\,b\,c+a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{20\,a^{3}\,c^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{5}}-\frac{20\,a^{3}\,c^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{5}}{20\,a^{3}\,c^{2}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{5}}$$

$$\frac{\left(81\ b^{3}\ c^{3}-9\ a\ b^{2}\ c^{2}\ d-12\ a^{2}\ b\ c\ d^{2}-20\ a^{3}\ d^{3}\right)\ \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{40\ a^{4}\ c^{3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)\ x^{2}}+\frac{d^{4}\ ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{4/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\ c^{11/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{4/3}}+\frac{d^{4}\ Log\left[c+d\ x^{3}\right]}{6\ c^{11/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{d^{4}\ Log\left[\frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{4/3}}-\left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ c^{11/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 1486 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{560 \, c^6 \, (b \, c - a \, d)} \, x^{11} \, (a + b \, x^3)^{7/3} \\ \left(280 \, c^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 - 672 \, c^5 \, d \, x^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 + 38024 \, c^4 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 + 18144 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^9 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 + 13608 \, c^2 \, d^4 \, x^{12} \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 - 2000 \, d^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 \, d^3 \, d^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 \, d^3 \,$$

$$54 c^{4} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{6} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 648 c^{3} d (b c - a d)^{2} x^{9} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 2268 c^{2} d^{2} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{12} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 2376 c d^{3} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{15} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 810 d^{4} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{18} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 81 c^{4} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{6} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 486 c^{2} d^{2} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{19} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 324 c d^{3} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{15} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 324 c d^{3} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{15} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 81 d^{4} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{15} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 81 d^{4} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{15} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \, \frac{(b c - a d) x^{3}}{c (a + b x^{3})} \big] - \\ 81 d^{4} (b c - a d)^{2} x^{15} \ \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \big[\big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3} \big\}, \, \big\{ 1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3} \big\}, \,$$

Test results for the 46 problems in "1.1.3.6 (g x) n m (a+b x n) p (c+d x n) q (e+f x n) r .m"

Test results for the 594 problems in "1.1.3.8 P(x) (c x)^m (a+b x^n)^p.m"

Test results for the 454 problems in "1.1.4.2 (c x)^m (a x^j+b x^n)^p.m"

Test results for the 298 problems in "1.1.4.3 (e x) m (a x j +b x k) p (c+d x n) q .m"

Test results for the 143 problems in "1.2.1.1 (a+b x+c x^2)^p.m"

Test results for the 2590 problems in "1.2.1.2 (d+e x)^m ($a+b x+c x^2$)^p.m"

Problem 1412: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + b x + c x^2\right)^{4/3}}{\left(b d + 2 c d x\right)^{11/3}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 320 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{4/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}{16 \, c^2 \, \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^5} + \frac{9 \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{4/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{4/3}}{16 \, c \, \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right)^2 \, d^5} + \frac{3 \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{7/3}}{4 \, \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d \, \left(b \, d+2 \, c \, d \, x\right)^{8/3}} - \frac{9 \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3} \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3}}{4 \, \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right)^2 \, d^3 \, \left(b \, d+2 \, c \, d \, x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{3/3} \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \, \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right)^2 \, d^3 \, \left(b \, d+2 \, c \, d \, x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \, Log \left[\left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3}-2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3}\right]}{32 \, \times \, 2^{2/3} \, c^{7/3} \, d^{11/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 468 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \left(d \left(b+2 c x\right)\right)^{4/3} \left(a+b x+c x^2\right)^{1/3}}{16 c^2 \left(b^2-4 a c\right) d^5}+\frac{9 \left(d \left(b+2 c x\right)\right)^{4/3} \left(a+b x+c x^2\right)^{4/3}}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^5}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^2}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^2}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^2}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^2}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^2}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^2}+\frac{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^2}{16 c \left(b^2-4 a c\right)^2 d^2}$$

$$\frac{3 \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}^2\right)^{7/3}}{4 \left(\mathsf{b}^2 - 4 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{c}\right) \, \mathsf{d} \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{d} + 2 \, \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right)^{8/3}} - \frac{9 \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} + \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}^2\right)^{7/3}}{4 \, \left(\mathsf{b}^2 - 4 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{c}\right)^2 \, \mathsf{d}^3 \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{d} + 2 \, \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}^{2/3} + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{b} + \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3} \, \, \mathsf{c}^{1/3} \, \, \mathsf{d}^{2/3}}\right]}{4 \, \left(\mathsf{b}^2 - 4 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{c}\right)^2 \, \mathsf{d}^3 \, \left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{d} + 2 \, \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{16 \times 2^{2/3} \, \mathsf{c}^{7/3} \, \mathsf{d}^{11/3}}{16 \times 2^{2/3} \, \mathsf{c}^{7/3} \, \mathsf{d}^{11/3}}\right]}$$

$$\frac{Log\left[-\frac{2^{1/3} \; (d \; (b+2 \; c \; x) \;)^{\, 2/3} - 2 \; c^{1/3} \; d^{2/3} \; \left(a+b \; x+c \; x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}{\left(a+b \; x+c \; x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{2/3} \; c^{7/3} \; d^{11/3}} + \frac{Log\left[\, \frac{(d \; (b+2 \; c \; x) \;)^{\, 4/3} + 2^{2/3} \; c^{1/3} \; d^{2/3} \; (d \; (b+2 \; c \; x) \;)^{\, 2/3} \; \left(a+b \; x+c \; x^2\right)^{\, 1/3} + 2^{\, 2/3} \; c^{2/3} \; d^{4/3} \; \left(a+b \; x+c \; x^2\right)^{\, 2/3}}{\left(a+b \; x+c \; x^2\right)^{\, 2/3}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{2/3} \; c^{7/3} \; d^{11/3}}$$

Test results for the 2646 problems in "1.2.1.3 (d+e x)^m (f+g x) ($a+b x+c x^2$)^p.m"

Test results for the 958 problems in "1.2.1.4 (d+e x)^m (f+g x)^n ($a+b x+c x^2$)^p.m"

Problem 833: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{-1+x} \sqrt{1+x}}{1+x-x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 91 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\text{ArcCosh}\left[x\right] \,+\, \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\,\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\,\right)} \,\,\, \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{-2+\sqrt{5}}\,\,\sqrt{-1+x}}\right] \,+\, \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\,\left(1+\sqrt{5}\,\right)} \,\,\, \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{5}}\,\,\sqrt{-1+x}}\right] \,\, \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{5}}\,\,\sqrt{-1+x}$$

Result (type 3, 191 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{10}\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \sqrt{-1+x} \sqrt{1+x} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2-\left(1-\sqrt{5}\right)x}{\sqrt{2\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \sqrt{-1+x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{-1+x^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1+x^2}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-1+x} \ \sqrt{1+x} \ \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{-1+x^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{-1+x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{10} \left(1+\sqrt{5} \ \right)} \ \sqrt{-1+x} \ \sqrt{1+x} \ \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{2 - \left(1+\sqrt{5} \ \right) x}{\sqrt{2 \left(1+\sqrt{5} \ \right)} \ \sqrt{-1+x^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{-1+x^2}}$$

Test results for the 123 problems in "1.2.1.5 (a+b x+c x^2)^p (d+e x+f x^2)^q.m"

Test results for the 143 problems in "1.2.1.6 (g+h x) m (a+b x+c x 2) p (d+e x+f x 2) q .m"

Test results for the 400 problems in "1.2.1.9 P(x) $(d+e x)^m (a+b x+c x^2)^p.m$ "

Test results for the 1126 problems in "1.2.2.2 (d x) m (a+b x 2 +c x 4) p .m"

Test results for the 413 problems in "1.2.2.3 ($d+e x^2$)^m ($a+b x^2+c x^4$)^p.m"

Test results for the 413 problems in "1.2.2.4 (f x) m (d+e x 2) q (a+b x 2 +c x 4) p .m"

Problem 374: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(d+e\;x^2\right)^{3/2}}{x^2\;\left(a+b\;x^2+c\;x^4\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 260 leaves, ? steps):

$$=\frac{d\,\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}{a\,x} = \frac{\left(2\,c\,d - \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\right)\,e\right)^{\,3/2}\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{2\,c\,d - \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\right)\,e}\,\,x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\,\left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\right)^{\,3/2}}\,+ \frac{\left(2\,c\,d - \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\right)\,e\right)^{\,3/2}\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{2\,c\,d - \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\right)\,e}\,\,x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\,\sqrt{d + e\,x^2}}\,\right]}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\,\left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\right)^{\,3/2}} + \frac{\left(2\,c\,d - \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\right)\,e\right)^{\,3/2}\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{2\,c\,d - \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\right)\,e}\,\,x}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\,\sqrt{d + e\,x^2}}\,\right]}}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\,\left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\,\right)^{\,3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 432 leaves, 16 steps):

$$-\frac{d\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{ax} - \frac{\sqrt{2\,c\,d - \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\right)\,e} \left(d + \frac{b\,d - 2\,a\,e}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}}\right)\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2\,c\,d - \left(b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\right)\,e}\,\,x}{\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}}\,\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}\right]}{2\,a\,\sqrt{b - \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}}}\right]}{2\,a\,\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}}} - \frac{\sqrt{2\,c\,d - \left(b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}\right)\,e}\,\,x}{\sqrt{b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}}}} + \frac{d\,\sqrt{e}\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}\,\,x}{\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}\right]}{a}}{a}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{e}\,\left(d - \frac{b\,d - 2\,a\,e}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}}\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}\,\,x}{\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{e}\,\left(d + \frac{b\,d - 2\,a\,e}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4\,a\,c}}\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e}\,\,x}{\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}\right]}{a}$$

Test results for the 111 problems in "1.2.2.5 P(x) (a+b x^2+c x^4)^p.m"

Test results for the 145 problems in "1.2.2.6 P(x) (d x) m (a+b x 2 +c x 4) p .m"

Test results for the 42 problems in "1.2.2.7 P(x) $(d+e x^2)^q$ $(a+b x^2+c x^4)^p.m$ "

Test results for the 4 problems in "1.2.2.8 P(x) (d+e x)^q (a+b x^2+c x^4)^p.m"

Test results for the 664 problems in "1.2.3.2 (d x) m (a+b x n +c x n (2 n)) p .m"

Problem 24: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^{8} \, \left(\, a^{2} \, + \, 2 \, \, a \, \, b \, \, x^{3} \, + \, b^{2} \, \, x^{6} \, \right)^{\, 3/\, 2} \, \mathrm{d} \, x$$

Optimal (type 2, 119 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{a^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^3 \, \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \, a \, b \, x^3 + b^2 \, x^6}}{12 \, b^3} \, - \, \frac{2 \, a \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^4 \, \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \, a \, b \, x^3 + b^2 \, x^6}}{15 \, b^3} \, + \, \frac{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^5 \, \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \, a \, b \, x^3 + b^2 \, x^6}}{18 \, b^3}$$

Result (type 2, 167 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 \ x^9 \ \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \ a \ b \ x^3 + b^2 \ x^6}}{9 \ \left(a + b \ x^3\right)} + \frac{a^2 \ b \ x^{12} \ \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \ a \ b \ x^3 + b^2 \ x^6}}{4 \ \left(a + b \ x^3\right)} + \frac{a \ b^2 \ x^{15} \ \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \ a \ b \ x^3 + b^2 \ x^6}}{5 \ \left(a + b \ x^3\right)} + \frac{b^3 \ x^{18} \ \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \ a \ b \ x^3 + b^2 \ x^6}}{18 \ \left(a + b \ x^3\right)}$$

Problem 478: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \left(\frac{\left(a^2 + 2 \ a \ b \ x^{1/3} + b^2 \ x^{2/3} \right)^p}{x^2} - \frac{2 \ b^3 \ \left(1 - 2 \ p \right) \ \left(1 - p \right) \ p \ \left(a^2 + 2 \ a \ b \ x^{1/3} + b^2 \ x^{2/3} \right)^p}{3 \ a^3 \ x} \right) \ d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 146 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^{1/3}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{a}^2+\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^2\;\mathsf{x}^{2/3}\right)^p}{\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{x}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}\;\left(\mathsf{1}-\mathsf{p}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^{1/3}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{a}^2+\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^2\;\mathsf{x}^{2/3}\right)^p}{\mathsf{a}^2\;\mathsf{x}^{2/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^2\;\left(\mathsf{1}-\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{p}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{1}-\mathsf{p}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^{1/3}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{a}^2+\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^{1/3}+\mathsf{b}^2\;\mathsf{x}^{2/3}\right)^p}{\mathsf{a}^3\;\mathsf{x}^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 162 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^3 \left(1+2\,p\right)} 2\,b^3 \,\left(1-2\,p\right) \,\left(1-p\right) \,p \left(1+\frac{b\,x^{1/3}}{a}\right) \,\left(a^2+2\,a\,b\,x^{1/3}+b^2\,x^{2/3}\right)^p \\ \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1\text{, } 1+2\,p\text{, } 2\,\left(1+p\right)\text{, } 1+\frac{b\,x^{1/3}}{a}\right] \\ + \frac{3\,b^3 \,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{1/3}}{a}\right) \,\left(a^2+2\,a\,b\,x^{1/3}+b^2\,x^{2/3}\right)^p \\ \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[4\text{, } 1+2\,p\text{, } 2\,\left(1+p\right)\text{, } 1+\frac{b\,x^{1/3}}{a}\right]}{a^3 \,\left(1+2\,p\right)}$$

Test results for the 96 problems in "1.2.3.3 ($d+e x^n$)^q ($a+b x^n+c x^2$)^p.m"

Test results for the 156 problems in "1.2.3.4 (f x) n (d+e x n) q (a+b x n +c x n (2 n)) p .m"

Test results for the 17 problems in "1.2.3.5 P(x) (d x) m (a+b x n +c x n (2 n)) p .m"

Test results for the 140 problems in "1.2.4.2 (d x) m (a x q +b x n +c x n (2 n-q)) p .m"

Test results for the 494 problems in "1.3.1 Rational functions.m"

Problem 174: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(\, b \, \, x^{1+p} \, \left(\, b \, \, x \, + \, c \, \, x^{3} \, \right)^{\, p} \, + \, 2 \, \, c \, \, x^{3+p} \, \, \left(\, b \, \, x \, + \, c \, \, x^{3} \, \right)^{\, p} \right) \, \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^{1+p} \left(b x + c x^{3}\right)^{1+p}}{2 \left(1 + p\right)}$$

Result (type 5, 116 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \; x^{2+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }1+p\text{, }2+p\text{, }-\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right]}{2 \; \left(1+p\right)} + \frac{c \; x^{4+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }2+p\text{, }3+p\text{, }-\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right]}{2+p} + \frac{c \; x^{4+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }2+p\text{, }3+p\text{, }-\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right]}{2+p} + \frac{c \; x^{4+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }2+p\text{, }3+p\text{, }-\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right]}{2+p} + \frac{c \; x^{4+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }2+p\text{, }3+p\text{, }-\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right]}{2+p} + \frac{c \; x^{4+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }2+p\text{, }3+p\text{, }-\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right]}{2+p} + \frac{c \; x^{4+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }2+p\text{, }3+p\text{, }-\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right]}{2+p} + \frac{c \; x^{4+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }2+p\text{, }3+p\text{, }-\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right]}{2+p} + \frac{c \; x^{4+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }2+p\text{, }3+p\text{, }-\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right]}{2+p} + \frac{c \; x^{4+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }2+p\text{, }3+p\text{, }-\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right]}{2+p} + \frac{c \; x^{4+p} \; \left(1+\frac{c \; x^2}{b}\right)^{-p} \; \left(b \; x+c \; x^3\right)^p \; \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, }2+p\text{, }3+p\text{, }$$

Problem 221: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(1 + 2 \, x \right) \, \left(x + x^2 \right)^3 \, \left(-18 + 7 \, \left(x + x^2 \right)^3 \right)^2 \, \text{d} x$$

Optimal (type 1, 33 leaves, ? steps):

$$81 x^4 (1+x)^4 - 36 x^7 (1+x)^7 + \frac{49}{10} x^{10} (1+x)^{10}$$

Result (type 1, 96 leaves, 3 steps):

$$81 \, x^4 + 324 \, x^5 + 486 \, x^6 + 288 \, x^7 - 171 \, x^8 - 756 \, x^9 - \frac{12551 \, x^{10}}{10} - 1211 \, x^{11} - \frac{1071 \, x^{12}}{2} + 336 \, x^{13} + 993 \, x^{14} + \frac{6174 \, x^{15}}{5} + 1029 \, x^{16} + 588 \, x^{17} + \frac{441 \, x^{18}}{2} + 49 \, x^{19} + \frac{49 \, x^{20}}{10}$$

Problem 222: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^{3} \left(1+x\right)^{3} \left(1+2\,x\right) \; \left(-18+7\,x^{3} \; \left(1+x\right)^{3}\right)^{2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 1, 33 leaves, ? steps):

$$81 \ x^4 \ \left(1+x\right)^4 - 36 \ x^7 \ \left(1+x\right)^7 + \frac{49}{10} \ x^{10} \ \left(1+x\right)^{10}$$

Result (type 1, 96 leaves, 2 steps):

$$81 \, x^4 + 324 \, x^5 + 486 \, x^6 + 288 \, x^7 - 171 \, x^8 - 756 \, x^9 - \frac{12551 \, x^{10}}{10} - 1211 \, x^{11} - \frac{1071 \, x^{12}}{2} + 336 \, x^{13} + 993 \, x^{14} + \frac{6174 \, x^{15}}{5} + 1029 \, x^{16} + 588 \, x^{17} + \frac{441 \, x^{18}}{2} + 49 \, x^{19} + \frac{49 \, x^{20}}{10}$$

Problem 329: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{-20 x + 4 x^2}{9 - 10 x^2 + x^4} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 31 leaves, ? steps):

$$Log[1-x] - \frac{1}{2}Log[3-x] + \frac{3}{2}Log[1+x] - 2Log[3+x]$$

Result (type 3, 41 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{3}{2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{3}\right] + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[x\right]}{2} + \frac{5}{4}\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - x^2\right] - \frac{5}{4}\operatorname{Log}\left[9 - x^2\right]$$

Problem 393: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\left(1+x^2\right)^2}{a\;x^6+b\;\left(1+x^2\right)^3}\;\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 168 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}}{b^{1/6}}\Big]}{3\sqrt{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}} \, b^{5/6} \, + \, \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}}{3\sqrt{-\left(-1\right)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}} \, b^{5/6}} + \, \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{(-1)^{2/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}}{b^{1/6}}\, x\Big]}{3\sqrt{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}} \, b^{5/6}}$$

Result (type 8, 68 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{1}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + 2 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^2}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big] + \text{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\frac{\text{x}^4}{\text{a } \text{x}^6 + \text{b } \left(1 + \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{, } \text{x} \Big]$$

Problem 493: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \left(\frac{3 \, \left(-47 + 228 \, x + 120 \, x^2 + 19 \, x^3 \right)}{\left(3 + x + x^4 \right)^4} + \frac{42 - 320 \, x - 75 \, x^2 - 8 \, x^3}{\left(3 + x + x^4 \right)^3} + \frac{30 \, x}{\left(3 + x + x^4 \right)^2} \right) \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 1, 27 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{2-3\;x+5\;x^2+x^4-5\;x^6}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3}$$

Result (type 8, 121 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{19}{4 \left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)^{3}} + \frac{1}{\left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)^{2}} - \frac{621}{4} \text{ CannotIntegrate } \left[\frac{1}{\left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)^{4}}, x\right] + \frac{1}{\left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)^{4}} + \frac{1}{\left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)$$

$$684 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 44 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{1}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^3} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, - \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \, + \, 360 \, \text{CannotIntegrate} \, \left[\, \frac{x^2}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \, \text{, } x \, \right] \,$$

$$320\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\,\big[\,\frac{x}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3}\text{, }x\,\big]\,-\,75\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\,\big[\,\frac{x^2}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3}\text{, }x\,\big]\,+\,30\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\,\big[\,\frac{x}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^2}\text{, }x\,\big]$$

Problem 494: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \left(\frac{-3 + 10 \ x + 4 \ x^3 - 30 \ x^5}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^3} - \frac{3 \ \left(1 + 4 \ x^3\right) \ \left(2 - 3 \ x + 5 \ x^2 + x^4 - 5 \ x^6\right)}{\left(3 + x + x^4\right)^4} \right) \ d\!\!1 x$$

Optimal (type 1, 27 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{2-3\;x+5\;x^2+x^4-5\;x^6}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3}$$

Result (type 8, 177 leaves, 13 steps)

$$\begin{split} &\frac{7}{2\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} - \frac{63\,x}{22\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} - \frac{12\,x^2}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} - \frac{5\,x^3}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} + \frac{3\,x^4}{2\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} - \frac{10\,x^6}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} - \\ &\frac{1}{2\left(3+x+x^4\right)^2} + \frac{5\,x^2}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^2} + \frac{144}{11}\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\Big[\,\frac{1}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^4}\,,\,x\,\Big] + \frac{828}{11}\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\Big[\,\frac{x}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^4}\,,\,x\,\Big] + \\ &18\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\Big[\,\frac{x^2}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^4}\,,\,x\,\Big] - 4\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\Big[\,\frac{1}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3}\,,\,x\,\Big] - 20\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\Big[\,\frac{x}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3}\,,\,x\,\Big] \end{split}$$

Test results for the 1025 problems in "1.3.2 Algebraic functions.m"

Problem 20: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c + d \, x\right) \, \left(2 \, c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,d\,x}{(2\,c^3+d^3\,x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\,\sqrt{3}\,\,c^2\,d}\,+\,\frac{\sqrt{3}\,\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(2\,c^2+d\,x)}{(2\,c^2+d^3\,x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\big[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\big]}{2\,\,c^2\,d}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\big[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\big]}{4\,\,c^2\,d}\,+\,\frac{3\,\,\text{Log}\big[\,d\,\,\big(2\,\,c\,+\,d\,x\big)\,-\,d\,\,\big(2\,\,c^3\,+\,d^3\,\,x^3\big)^{1/3}\big]}{4\,\,c^2\,d}\,+\,\frac{3\,\,\text{Log}\big[\,d\,\,\big(2\,\,c\,+\,d\,x\big)\,-\,d\,\,\big(2\,\,c^3\,+\,d^3\,\,x^3\big)^{1/3}\big]}{4\,\,c^2\,d}$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\left(2\,c^3+d^3\,x^3\right)^{2/3}},\,x\right]$$

Problem 21: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1+2^{1/3}\,x\right)\,\left(1+x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,x}{(1+x^2)^{3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\,+\,\frac{\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left[2^{2/3}+x\right)}{(1+x^2)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+2^{1/3}\,x\Big]}{2^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[x-\left(1+x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}}\,+\,\frac{3\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2+2^{1/3}\,x-2^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(1+2^{1/3}x\right)\left(1+x^3\right)^{2/3}}, x\right]$$

Problem 22: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1-2^{1/3} \, x\right) \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 159 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3} \ \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \cdot 2^{2/3} - 2 \, x}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \, x}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[1 - 2^{1/3} \, x \Big]}{2^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[- x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[-2 + 2^{1/3} \, x + 2^{1/3} \, \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[- x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} - \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} - \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{\mathsf{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]} + \frac{\mathsf$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(1-2^{1/3} x\right) \left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}, x\right]$$

Problem 23: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right)^{\,4}\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,1/\,3}\,\mathrm{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 5, 387 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{3 \text{ a } \text{ c}^2 \text{ d}^2 \text{ } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{2 \text{ b}} + \frac{\text{a } \text{d}^4 \text{ x}^2 \text{ } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ b}} + \frac{1}{30} \text{ } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \text{ } \left(15 \text{ c}^4 \text{ x} + 40 \text{ c}^3 \text{ d } \text{x}^2 + 45 \text{ c}^2 \text{ d}^2 \text{ x}^3 + 24 \text{ c } \text{d}^3 \text{ x}^4 + 5 \text{ d}^4 \text{ x}^5\right) - \\ \frac{4 \text{ a } \text{c}^3 \text{ d } \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{b}^{1/3} \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a}^2 \text{ d}^4 \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{b}^{1/3} \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{5/3}} + \frac{\text{a } \text{c}^4 \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b} \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a } \text{c}^4 \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b} \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{3 \text{ b}^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a}^2 \text{ d}^4 \text{ Log} \left[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18 \text{ b}^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 498 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\frac{3 \text{ a } \text{ c}^2 \text{ d}^2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{2 \text{ b }} + \frac{\text{a } \text{d}^4 \text{ x}^2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ b }} + \frac{1}{30} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \left(15 \text{ c}^4 \text{ x } + 40 \text{ c}^3 \text{ d } \text{ x}^2 + 45 \text{ c}^2 \text{ d}^2 \text{ x}^3 + 24 \text{ c } \text{ d}^3 \text{ x}^4 + 5 \text{ d}^4 \text{ x}^5\right) - \frac{4 \text{ a } \text{ c}^3 \text{ d ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{1}{(a + b \text{ x}^3)^{1/3}}}{3 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{2/3}}\right]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{5/3}} + \frac{\text{a } \text{c}^4 \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{b \text{ x}^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \text{ x}^3}{a}\right]}{2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a } \text{c } \text{d}^4 \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{b \text{ x}^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, -\frac{b \text{ x}^3}{a}\right]}{2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a } \text{c } \text{d}^4 \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{b \text{ x}^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, -\frac{b \text{ x}^3}{a}\right]}{5 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{4 \text{ a } \text{c}^3 \text{ d Log} \left[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \text{ x}}{(a + b \text{ x}^3)^{1/3}}\right]}{27 \text{ b}^{5/3}} + \frac{2 \text{ a } \text{c}^3 \text{ d Log} \left[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \text{ x}^2}{(a + b \text{ x}^3)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \text{ x}}{(a + b \text{ x}^3)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \text{ b}^{2/3}} - \frac{a^2 \text{ d}^4 \text{ Log} \left[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \text{ x}^2}{(a + b \text{ x}^3)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \text{ x}}{(a + b \text{ x}^3)^{2/3}} - \frac{b^{1/3} \text{ x}}{(a + b \text{ x}^3)^{2/3}}\right]}{54 \text{ b}^{5/3}}$$

Problem 24: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(c + dx\right)^3 \left(a + bx^3\right)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 242 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{3 \text{ a c d}^2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \text{ b}} + \frac{\text{a d}^3 \text{ x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{10 \text{ b}} + \frac{1}{20} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \left(10 \text{ c}^3 \text{ x} + 20 \text{ c}^2 \text{ d } \text{x}^2 + 15 \text{ c d}^2 \text{ x}^3 + 4 \text{ d}^3 \text{ x}^4\right) - \\ \frac{\text{a c}^2 \text{ d ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \left(\text{b}^{2/3}\right)} + \frac{\text{a } \left(5 \text{ b c}^3 - \text{a d}^3\right) \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric} 2\text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{2 \text{ b}^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{a c}^2 \text{ d Log} \left[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \text{ b}^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 297 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{3 \text{ a c d}^{2} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4 \text{ b}} + \frac{\text{a d}^{3} \text{ x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{10 \text{ b}} + \frac{1}{20} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{3}\right)^{1/3} \left(10 \text{ c}^{3} \text{ x} + 20 \text{ c}^{2} \text{ d x}^{2} + 15 \text{ c d}^{2} \text{ x}^{3} + 4 \text{ d}^{3} \text{ x}^{4}\right) - \frac{\text{a c}^{2} \text{ d ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2CC^{2}}{(a + b x^{3})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} b^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a c}^{2} \text{ d Log}\left[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} x^{2}}{(a + b x^{3})^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} x}{(a + b x^{3})^{2/3}}\right]}{10 \text{ b } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{a c}^{2} \text{ d Log}\left[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} x}{(a + b x^{3})^{1/3}}\right]}{3 b^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a c}^{2} \text{ d Log}\left[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} x^{2}}{(a + b x^{3})^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} x}{(a + b x^{3})^{2/3}}\right]}{6 b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 25: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^3)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 192 leaves, 8 steps):

Result (type 5, 245 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{a\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\,b}+\frac{1}{12}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\left(6\,c^{2}\,x+8\,c\,d\,x^{2}+3\,d^{2}\,x^{3}\right)-\frac{2\,a\,c\,d\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2b}{(a+b}x^{3})^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,b^{2/3}}+\\\\ \frac{a\,c^{2}\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,Hypergeometric2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right]}{2\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2\,a\,c\,d\,Log\left[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9\,b^{2/3}}+\frac{a\,c\,d\,Log\left[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}\right]}{9\,b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 26: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\left[\left(c + d x \right) \right] \left(a + b x^3 \right)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 155 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{6} \left(3\text{ c x} + 2\text{ d } x^2 \right) \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} - \frac{a \, d \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{3/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}}}{3 \, \sqrt{3}} \right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{a \, c \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3} \text{, } \frac{2}{3} \text{, } \frac{4}{3} \text{, } - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right]}{6 \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{a \, d \, \text{Log} \left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \right]}{6 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{a \, c \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3} \text{, } \frac{2}{3} \text{, } \frac{4}{3} \text{, } - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right]}{6 \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{a \, d \, \text{Log} \left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \right]}{6 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{a \, c \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3} \text{, } \frac{2}{3} \text{, } \frac{4}{3} \text{, } - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right]}{6 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{a \, d \, \text{Log} \left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \right]}{6 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{a \, c \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3} \text{, } \frac{2}{3} \text{, } \frac{4}{3} \text{, } - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right]}{6 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{a \, d \, \text{Log} \left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \right]}{6 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{a \, d \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3} \text{, } \frac{2}{3} \text{, } \frac{4}{3} \text{, } - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right]}{6 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{a \, d \, x \, d \, x$$

Result (type 5, 207 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{6} \left(3 \text{ c x} + 2 \text{ d } x^2\right) \left(a + b \text{ } x^3\right)^{1/3} - \frac{a \text{ d ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{2/3}} + \\ &\frac{a \text{ c x } \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric} 2\text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right]}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{a \text{ d Log} \left[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{a \text{ d Log} \left[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}\right]}{18 \, b^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 27: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c+d x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 435 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{d} + \frac{x\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3},\,-\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a},\,-\frac{d^{3}\,x^{3}}{c^{3}}\right]}{c\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3}\,c\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,d^{2}} - \frac{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,d^{2}} + \frac{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,d\,(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}}{(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,d^{2}} + \frac{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[c^{3}+d^{3}\,x^{3}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[c^{3}+d^{3}\,x^{3}\right]}{3\,d^{2}} + \frac{b^{1/3}\,c\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,d^{2}} - \frac{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\frac{(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3})^{1/3}\,x}{c}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,d^{2}} - \frac{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^{3}-a$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{\left(a+bx^3\right)^{1/3}}{c+dx}, x\right]$$

Problem 28: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\left(c+d x\right)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 818 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\frac{c^2 \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{d \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)} - \frac{d \, x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c^3 + d^3 \, x^3} + \frac{x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{AppelIF1}\left[\frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} - \frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} 2 \, \frac{4}{3} \, \text{,} - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \text{,} - \frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^3}\right]}{c^2 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{d^3 \, x^4 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{AppelIF1}\left[\frac{4}{3} \, \text{,} - \frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} 2 \, \frac{7}{3} \, \text{,} - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \text{,} - \frac{b \, x^3}{c^3}\right]}{c^2 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c^3 - a \, d^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2} + \frac{2 \, a \, d \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c^3 - a \, d^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c^3 - 2 \, a \, d^3\right) \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c^3 - a \, d^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b \, c^3 \, A \, c \, d^3 \, b^{2/3}}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b \, c^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \, d \, (a + b \, x^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b \, c^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \, d \, (a + b \, x^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b \, c^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \, d \, (a + b \, x^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}}} - \frac{b \, c^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \, d \, (a + b \, x^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b \, c^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \, d \, (a + b \, x^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b \, c^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \, d \, (a + b \, x^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b \, c^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \, d \, (a + b \, x^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b \, c^3 \, a \, d^3 \, b^{2/3}}{2 \, d^2} + \frac{b \, c^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \, d \, (a + b \, x^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b \, c^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \, d \, (a + b \, x^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\left(c+d\,x\right)^2},\,x\right]$$

Problem 33: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6, 333 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{d }x^{2} \left(1+\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{2}{3},\, \frac{1}{3},\, 1,\, \frac{5}{3},\, -\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a},\, -\frac{d^{3} \, x^{3}}{c^{3}}\right]}{2 \, c^{2} \, \left(a+b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, \left(b \, c^{2}-a \, d^{3}\right)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, \left(b \, c^{3}-a \, d^{3}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{2} \, \left(b \, c^{3}-a \, d^{3}\right)^{1/3}}$$

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{Log\left[\,c^3+d^3\,x^3\,\right]}{3\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{Log\left[\,\frac{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{Log\left[\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}\,x - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{Log\left[\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3} + d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

Unintegrable
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(c+dx\right)\left(a+bx^{3}\right)^{1/3}},x\right]$$

Problem 34: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6, 761 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{c^2 \, d^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right) \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)} - \frac{c \, d^3 \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right) \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)} - \frac{d \, x^2 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \, \frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{5}{3}, \, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}, \, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^3}\right]}{c^3 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{c^3 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d^4 \, x^5 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, \, \frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{8}{3}, \, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}, \, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^3}\right]}{a} + \frac{2 \, a \, d^3 \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c^3 - a \, d^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - 2 \, a \, d^3\right) \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c^3 - a \, d^3)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \right]}$$

$$\frac{b\,c^{2}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,d\,(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}}{(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3})^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{4/3}}+\frac{b\,c^{2}\,Log\Big[c^{3}+d^{3}\,x^{3}\Big]}{6\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{4/3}}+\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\Big[c^{3}+d^{3}\,x^{3}\Big]}{9\,c\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{4/3}}+\frac{\left(3\,b\,c^{3}-2\,a\,d^{3}\right)\,Log\Big[c^{3}+d^{3}\,x^{3}\Big]}{18\,c\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\Big[\frac{(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3})^{1/3}\,x}{2}-(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}\Big]}{18\,c\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{1/3}}$$

$$\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,\frac{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c}\,-\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\,\right]}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{\left(3\,b\,c^{3}-2\,a\,d^{3}\right)\,Log\left[\,\frac{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c}\,-\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\,\right]}{6\,c\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{b\,c^{2}\,Log\left[\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}+d\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\,\right]}{2\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(c+dx\right)^{2}\left(a+bx^{3}\right)^{1/3}},x\right]$$

Problem 35: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6. 1513 leaves, 32 steps):

$$\frac{3 \ c^4 \ d^2 \ (a+bx^3)^{2/3}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3) \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^2} - \frac{3 \ c^3 \ d^3 \ x \ (a+bx^3)^{2/3}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3) \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3} + \frac{4 \ b \ c^4 \ d^2 \ (a+bx^3)^{2/3}}{3 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3} - \frac{c \ d^2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3}{3 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3} + \frac{d^3 \ (a+bx^3)^{2/3}}{3 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3} - \frac{c \ d^2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3}{3 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3} + \frac{d^3 \ (a+bx^3)^{2/3}}{18 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3} - \frac{18 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3}{18 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3} - \frac{18 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3}{18 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x)^3} + \frac{2 \ a^2 \ d^6 \ ArcTan \left[\frac{1+2 \ (bc^3+a^2)^{1/3}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \ a^2 \ d^6 \ ArcTan \left[\frac{1+2 \ (bc^3+a^2)^{1/3}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \ a^2 \ d^6 \ ArcTan \left[\frac{1+2 \ (bc^3+a^2)^{1/3}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \ a^2 \ d^6 \ ArcTan \left[\frac{1+2 \ (bc^3+a^2)^{1/3}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \ a^2 \ d^6 \ ArcTan \left[\frac{1+2 \ (bc^3+a^2)^{1/3}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \ b^2 \ c^4 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{9 \ (b^2 \ c^4 \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \ b^2 \ c^4 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{9 \ (b^2 \ c^4 \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} - \frac{a^2 \ d^6 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{18 \ (b^2 \ a^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{a^2 \ d^6 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{9 \ c^2 \ (b^2 \ a^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} - \frac{a^2 \ d^6 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{9 \ c^2 \ (b^2 \ a^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} - \frac{a^2 \ d^6 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{9 \ c^2 \ (b^2 \ a^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{a^2 \ d^6 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{9 \ c^2 \ (b^2 \ a^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} - \frac{a^2 \ d^6 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{9 \ c^2 \ (b^2 \ a^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{a^2 \ d^6 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{9 \ c^2 \ (b^2 \ a^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{a^2 \ d^6 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{9 \ c^2 \ (b^2 \ a^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{a^2 \ d^6 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \ x^3\right]}{9 \ c^2 \ (b^2 \ a^3-a \ d^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{a^2 \ d^6 \ Log \left[c^3+d^3 \$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)^{3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}$$
, $x\right]$

Problem 36: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c+d\,x\right)^4}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 306 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{6 \, c^2 \, d^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b} + \frac{d^4 \, x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, b} - \frac{4 \, c^3 \, d \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, a \, d^4 \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, b^{5/3}} + \frac{c^4 \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right]}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c^4 \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right]}{b^{2/3}} - \frac{2 \, c^3 \, d \, Log \left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{b^{2/3}} + \frac{a \, d^4 \, Log \left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 \, b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 416 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\frac{6 \, c^2 \, d^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b} + \frac{d^4 \, x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, b} - \frac{4 \, c^3 \, d \, ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2 \, a \, d^4 \, ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{5/3}} + \frac{c^4 \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \Big[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\Big]}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c \, d^3 \, x^4 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \Big[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\Big]}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{4 \, c^3 \, d \, Log \Big[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, a \, d^4 \, Log \Big[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{9 \, b^{5/3}} + \frac{2 \, c^3 \, d \, Log \Big[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{9 \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{a \, d^4 \, Log \Big[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{9 \, b^{5/3}}$$

Problem 37: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c+d\,x\right)^3}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 187 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{3 \text{ c d}^{2} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{\text{b}} + \frac{\text{d}^{3} \text{ x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2 \text{ b}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ c}^{2} \text{ d ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\text{b}^{2/3}} + \\ \frac{\left(2 \text{ b } \text{ c}^{3} - \text{a d}^{3}\right) \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^{3}}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^{3}}{\text{a}}\right]}{\text{a}} - \frac{3 \text{ c}^{2} \text{ d Log} \left[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x } - \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \text{ b}^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 239 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{3 \text{ c d}^{2} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{\text{b}} + \frac{\text{d}^{3} \text{ x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2 \text{ b}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ c}^{2} \text{ d ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\text{b}^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(2 \text{ b } \text{ c}^{3} - \text{a d}^{3}\right) \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^{3}}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric} \text{2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^{3}}{\text{a}}\right]}{\text{b}^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{c}^{2} \text{ d Log} \left[1 - \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\text{b}^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{c}^{2} \text{ d Log} \left[1 + \frac{\text{b}^{2/3} \text{ x}^{2}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^{3}\right)^{2/3}}\right]}{2 \text{ b}^{2/3}}$$

Problem 38: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c+d\,x\right)^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 141 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{d^2\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b} - \frac{2\,c\,d\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{c^2\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,Hypergeometric2F1\Big[\frac{1}{3}\text{, }\frac{2}{3}\text{, }\frac{4}{3}\text{, }-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{c\,d\,Log\Big[b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 195 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{d^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b} \, - \, \frac{2 \, c \, d \, \text{ArcTan} \, \Big[\, \frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \, \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \, \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \, b^{2/3}} \, + \\$$

$$\frac{c^2 \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right]}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2 \, c \, d \, \text{Log} \left[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{c \, d \, \text{Log} \left[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}\right]}{3 \, b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 39: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c + dx}{\left(a + bx^3\right)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 121 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{d}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{9/2}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}}\,+\,\frac{c\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,\text{,}\,\frac{2}{3}\,\text{,}\,\frac{4}{3}\,\text{,}\,-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{d}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 172 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{d}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{3/3}\,x}{\left(a-b\,x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}}\,+\,\frac{c\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{4}{3}\,,\,-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{d}\,\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}}\,+\,\frac{\text{d}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 40: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c + d x\right) \left(a + b x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 332 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, \frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}, \, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^3}\right]}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{d \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3} x}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^3}$$

$$\frac{d\, ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2d\, (a+b\, x^3)^{3/3}}{(b\, c^3-a\, d^3)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{d\, Log\Big[\, c^3+d^3\, x^3\Big]}{3\, \left(b\, c^3-a\, d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{d\, Log\Big[\, \frac{\left(b\, c^3-a\, d^3\right)^{1/3}\, x}{c} - \left(a+b\, x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\, \left(b\, c^3-a\, d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{d\, Log\Big[\, \left(b\, c^3-a\, d^3\right)^{1/3}\, x}{2\, \left(b\, c^3-a\, d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{d\, Log\Big[\, \left(b\, c^3-a\, d^3\right)^{1/3}\, + d\, \left(a+b\, x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\, \left(b\, c^3-a\, d^3\right)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}},\,x\right]$$

Problem 41: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,2/\,3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6, 760 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\frac{c^2 \, d^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right) \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)} + \frac{d^4 \, x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right) \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)} + \frac{x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{a}, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^3}\right]}{c^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{d^3 \, x^4 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{a}\right]}{c^3 \, a^3 \, a$$

$$\frac{a\,d^{4}\,Log\left[\,\frac{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c}\,-\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\,\right]}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,5/3}}\,+\,\frac{d\,\left(3\,b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)\,Log\left[\,\frac{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c}\,-\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\,\right]}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,5/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\,c^{2}\,d\,Log\left[\,\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}+d\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\,\right]}{\left(b\,c^{3}-a\,d^{3}\right)^{\,5/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^3)^{2/3}}, x\right]$$

Problem 42: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)^{3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6, 1357 leaves, 30 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, c^4 \, d^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right) \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)^2} + \frac{3 \, c^2 \, d^4 \, x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right) \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)^2} + \frac{3 \, c^2 \, d^4 \, x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^2 \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)} + \frac{6 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^2 \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)}{3 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^2 \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)} + \frac{d^4 \, \left(3 \, b \, c^3 + 2 \, a \, d^3\right) \, x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^2 \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)} + \frac{x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, Appell F1 \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \, 3, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^3}\right]}{3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^2 \, \left(c^3 + d^3 \, x^3\right)} + \frac{x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, Appell F1 \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \, 3, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^3}\right]}{4 \, c^6 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{d^6 \, x^7 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, Appell F1 \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \, 3, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^2}\right]}{4 \, c^6 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{d^6 \, b^2 \, a^2 \, a^3 \, a^3 \, a^2 \, a^2 \, a^2 \, a^3 \, a$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{(c+dx)^3(a+bx^3)^{2/3}}, x\right]$$

Problem 227: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^m \left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 161 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3} c x^{1+m} \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{\left(1+m\right) \left(a+b x^{2}\right)} + \frac{3 a^{2} b c x^{3+m} \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{\left(3+m\right) \left(a+b x^{2}\right)} + \frac{3 a b^{2} c x^{5+m} \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{\left(5+m\right) \left(a+b x^{2}\right)} + \frac{b^{3} c x^{7+m} \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{\left(7+m\right) \left(a+b x^{2}\right)}$$

Result (type 3, 205 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3} c x^{1+m} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{\left(1 + m\right) \left(a + b x^{2}\right)} + \frac{3 a^{2} b c x^{3+m} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{\left(3 + m\right) \left(a + b x^{2}\right)} + \frac{3 a^{2} b c x^{3+m} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{\left(5 + m\right) \left(a + b x^{2}\right)} + \frac{b^{3} c x^{7+m} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{\left(7 + m\right) \left(a + b x^{2}\right)}$$

Problem 228: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^5 \left(c \left(a + b x^2 \right)^2 \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 143 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3} c x^{6} \sqrt{c (a + b x^{2})^{2}}}{6 (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{3 a^{2} b c x^{8} \sqrt{c (a + b x^{2})^{2}}}{8 (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{3 a b^{2} c x^{10} \sqrt{c (a + b x^{2})^{2}}}{10 (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{b^{3} c x^{12} \sqrt{c (a + b x^{2})^{2}}}{12 (a + b x^{2})}$$

Result (type 2, 134 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 \ c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3 \ \sqrt{a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4}}{8 \ b^3} - \frac{a \ c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^4 \ \sqrt{a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4}}{5 \ b^3} + \frac{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^5 \ \sqrt{a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4}}{12 \ b^3}$$

Problem 229: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^4 \left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 143 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 c \, x^5 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{5 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{3 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, x^7 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{7 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{a \, b^2 \, c \, x^9 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{3 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 \, c \, x^{11} \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{11 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)}$$

Result (type 2, 187 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3} c \, x^{5} \, \sqrt{a^{2} \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^{2} + b^{2} \, c \, x^{4}}}{5 \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)} + \frac{3 \, a^{2} \, b \, c \, x^{7} \, \sqrt{a^{2} \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^{2} + b^{2} \, c \, x^{4}}}{7 \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)} + \frac{a \, b^{2} \, c \, x^{9} \, \sqrt{a^{2} \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^{2} + b^{2} \, c \, x^{4}}}{3 \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)} + \frac{b^{3} \, c \, x^{11} \, \sqrt{a^{2} \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^{2} + b^{2} \, c \, x^{4}}}{11 \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)}$$

Problem 230: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \! x^3 \, \left(c \, \left(a + b \, x^2 \right)^2 \right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 2, 66 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\,\frac{a\;c\;\left(\,a\;+\;b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\;3}\;\sqrt{\;c\;\left(\,a\;+\;b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\;2}\;}}{\;8\;b^{2}\;\;}\,+\,\frac{\;c\;\left(\,a\;+\;b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\;4}\;\sqrt{\;c\;\left(\,a\;+\;b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\;2}\;}}{\;10\;b^{2}\;\;}$$

Result (type 2, 78 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\,\frac{a\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}^2\;\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^2+\mathsf{b}^2\;\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^4\right)^{3/2}}{8\,\mathsf{b}^2}\,+\,\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}^2\;\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^2+\mathsf{b}^2\;\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^4\right)^{5/2}}{10\,\mathsf{b}^2\;\mathsf{c}}$$

Problem 231: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \left(c \left(a + b x^2 \right)^2 \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 143 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 c \, x^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{3 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{3 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, x^5 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{5 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{3 \, a \, b^2 \, c \, x^7 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{7 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 \, c \, x^9 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{9 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)}$$

Result (type 2, 187 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 c \, x^3 \, \sqrt{a^2 \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^2 + b^2 \, c \, x^4}}{3 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{3 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, x^5 \, \sqrt{a^2 \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^2 + b^2 \, c \, x^4}}{5 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{3 \, a \, b^2 \, c \, x^7 \, \sqrt{a^2 \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^2 + b^2 \, c \, x^4}}{7 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 \, c \, x^9 \, \sqrt{a^2 \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^2 + b^2 \, c \, x^4}}{9 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)}$$

Problem 233: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\left[\left(c\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2}\,\mathrm{d}x\right]$$

Optimal (type 2, 135 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 c x \sqrt{c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{a^2 b c x^3 \sqrt{c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{3 a b^2 c x^5 \sqrt{c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^7 \sqrt{c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2}}{7 \left(a + b x^2\right)}$$

Result (type 2, 175 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^3\;x\;\left(a^2\;c\;+\;2\;a\;b\;c\;x^2\;+\;b^2\;c\;x^4\right)^{\;3/2}}{\left(a\;+\;b\;x^2\right)^{\;3}}\;+\;\frac{a^2\;b\;x^3\;\left(a^2\;c\;+\;2\;a\;b\;c\;x^2\;+\;b^2\;c\;x^4\right)^{\;3/2}}{\left(a\;+\;b\;x^2\right)^{\;3}}\;+\;\frac{3\;a\;b^2\;x^5\;\left(a^2\;c\;+\;2\;a\;b\;c\;x^2\;+\;b^2\;c\;x^4\right)^{\;3/2}}{5\;\left(a\;+\;b\;x^2\right)^{\;3}}\;+\;\frac{b^3\;x^7\;\left(a^2\;c\;+\;2\;a\;b\;c\;x^2\;+\;b^2\;c\;x^4\right)^{\;3/2}}{7\;\left(a\;+\;b\;x^2\right)^{\;3}}$$

Problem 234: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a + b x^{2}\right)^{2}\right)^{3/2}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, a^{2} \, b \, c \, x^{2} \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)} + \frac{3 \, a \, b^{2} \, c \, x^{4} \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{4 \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)} + \frac{b^{3} \, c \, x^{6} \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{6 \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b$$

Result (type 3, 183 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, x^2 \, \sqrt{a^2 \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^2 + b^2 \, c \, x^4}}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{3 \, a \, b^2 \, c \, x^4 \, \sqrt{a^2 \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^2 + b^2 \, c \, x^4}}{4 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 \, c \, x^6 \, \sqrt{a^2 \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^2 + b^2 \, c \, x^4}}{6 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{a^3 \, c \, \sqrt{a^2 \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^2 + b^2 \, c \, x^4}}{a + b \, x^2}$$

Problem 235: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2}}{x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 134 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{a^{3} c \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{x \left(a+b x^{2}\right)}+\frac{3 a^{2} b c x \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a+b x^{2}}+\frac{a b^{2} c x^{3} \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a+b x^{2}}+\frac{b^{3} c x^{5} \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{5 \left(a+b x^{2}\right)}$$

Result (type 2, 178 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{a^3 c \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{x \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{3 a^2 b c x \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{a b^2 c x^3 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 \left(a + b$$

Problem 236: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2}}{x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 140 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\,a^{3}\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,2}}}{\,2\,x^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)}\,+\,\frac{\,3\,a\,b^{2}\,c\,x^{2}\,\sqrt{\,c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,2}}}{\,2\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)}\,+\,\frac{\,b^{3}\,c\,x^{4}\,\sqrt{\,c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,2}}}{\,4\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)}\,+\,\frac{\,3\,a^{2}\,b\,c\,\sqrt{\,c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,2}}}{\,a+b\,x^{2}}\,\log\left[x\right]}{\,a+b\,x^{2}}$$

Result (type 3, 184 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a^3 c \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{2 x^2 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{3 a b^2 c x^2 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{2 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{4 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{3 a^2 b c \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{4 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{3 a^2 b c \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{4 \left(a + b x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^2 c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{a + b x^2} + \frac{b^3 c x^4 \sqrt{a^$$

Problem 237: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \, \left(c \, \left(a + b \, x^2 \right)^3 \right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 253 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{7}{128}\,a^{3}\,c\,x^{3}\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,+\,\frac{21\,a^{5}\,c\,x\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}}{1024\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)}\,+\,\frac{21\,a^{4}\,c\,x^{3}\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}}{512\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)}\,+\,\frac{21}{320}\,a^{2}\,c\,x^{3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,+\,\frac{3}{40}\,a\,c\,x^{3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,+\,\frac{1}{12}\,c\,x^{3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,-\,\frac{21\,a^{9/2}\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,ArcSinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{1024\,b^{3/2}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{2}}{a}\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 254 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{7}{128}\,a^{3}\,c\,x^{3}\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,+\,\frac{21\,a^{5}\,c\,x\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}}{1024\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)}\,+\,\frac{21\,a^{4}\,c\,x^{3}\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}}{512\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)}\,+\,\frac{21}{320}\,a^{2}\,c\,x^{3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,+\,\frac{3}{40}\,a\,c\,x^{3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,+\,\frac{1}{12}\,c\,x^{3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,-\,\frac{21\,a^{6}\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,x}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^{2}}}\right]}{1024\,b^{3/2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3/2}}$$

Problem 239: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(c \left(a+b x^2\right)^3\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 207 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{21}{128} \, a^3 \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{63 \, a^4 \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{256 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \, + \, \frac{21}{160} \, a^2 \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \\ \frac{9}{80} \, a \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{10} \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{63 \, a^{7/2} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcSinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{256 \, \sqrt{b} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 208 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{21}{128} \ a^3 \ c \ x \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{63 \ a^4 \ c \ x \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3}}{256 \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{21}{160} \ a^2 \ c \ x \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \$$

$$\frac{9}{80} \text{ a c x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^2 \right)^2 \sqrt{\text{c } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^2 \right)^3} + \frac{1}{10} \text{ c x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^2 \right)^3 \sqrt{\text{c } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^2 \right)^3} + \frac{63 \text{ a}^5 \text{ c } \sqrt{\text{c } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^2 \right)^3} \text{ ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\text{b } \text{x}}}{\sqrt{\text{a + b } \text{x}^2}} \right]}{256 \sqrt{\text{b}} \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^2 \right)^{3/2}}$$

Problem 240: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^3\right)^{3/2}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3} \, a^3 \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{a^4 \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{a + b \, x^2} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, + \, \frac{1}{5} \,$$

$$\frac{1}{7} \ a \ c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^2 \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \frac{1}{9} \ c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3 \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ - \frac{a^3 \ c \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ ArcTanh\left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{b \ x^2}{a}}\right]}{\left(1 + \frac{b \ x^2}{a}\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 194 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3} \, a^3 \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{a^4 \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{a + b \, x^2} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} + \frac{1}{5$$

$$\frac{1}{7} \ a \ c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^2 \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \frac{1}{9} \ c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3 \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ - \frac{a^{9/2} \ c \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \ x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{3/2}}$$

Problem 241: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^3\right)^{3/2}}{x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 208 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{105}{64} \, a^2 \, b \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^3 \, b \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{128 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \, + \, \frac{21}{16} \, a \, b \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \\ \frac{9}{8} \, b \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, - \, \frac{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{x} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcSinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{128 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 209 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{105}{64} \, a^2 \, b \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^3 \, b \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{128 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \, + \, \frac{21}{16} \, a \, b \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \\ \frac{9}{8} \, b \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, - \, \frac{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{x} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^4 \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}\right]}{128 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{3/2}} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^4 \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}\right]}{128 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{3/2}} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^4 \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}\right]}{128 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{3/2}} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^4 \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}\right]}{128 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{3/2}} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^4 \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}\right]}{128 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{3/2}} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^4 \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}\right]}{128 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^4 \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}\right]}{128 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^4 \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}\right]}{128 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{315 \, a^4 \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}\right]}$$

Problem 242: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^3\right)^{3/2}}{x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 202 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{3}{2} \, a^2 \, b \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \, \frac{9 \, a^3 \, b \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \, + \, \frac{9}{10} \, a \, b \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \\ \frac{9}{14} \, b \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, - \, \frac{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{2 \, x^2} \, - \, \frac{9 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}}\right]}{2 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 204 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{3}{2}\,a^{2}\,b\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,+\,\frac{9\,a^{3}\,b\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}}{2\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)}\,+\,\frac{9}{10}\,a\,b\,c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,\,+\,\\ \frac{9}{14}\,b\,c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,-\,\frac{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}}{2\,x^{2}}\,-\,\frac{9\,a^{7/2}\,b\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}\,\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,x^{2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{2\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{3/2}}$$

Problem 243: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \! x^2 \, \left(\frac{c}{a+b \; x^2}\right)^{3/2} \, \text{d} \, x$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{c\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\;x^2}}}{b}\;+\;\frac{\sqrt{a}\;\;c\;\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\;x^2}}\;\;\sqrt{1+\frac{b\;x^2}{a}}\;\;ArcSinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\;x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 75 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{c\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{c}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2}}}{\mathsf{b}}\;+\;\frac{c\;\sqrt{\frac{c}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2}}\;\;\sqrt{\,\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2}\;\;\mathsf{ArcTanh}\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}\;x}}{\sqrt{\,\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2}}\,\big]}{\mathsf{b}^{3/2}}$$

Problem 246: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{c}{a+b x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 71 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{c\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}}{a}\,-\,\frac{c\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}}\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}}\,\,\Big]}{a}$$

Result (type 3, 73 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{c\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}}{a}\,-\,\frac{c\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\,\right]}{a^{3/2}}$$

Problem 248: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{c}{a+b \, x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \, b \, c \, \sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b \, x^2}}}{2 \, a^2} \, - \, \frac{c \, \sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b \, x^2}}}{2 \, a \, x^2} \, + \, \frac{3 \, b \, c \, \sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b \, x^2}} \, \sqrt{1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}} \, \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}} \, \right]}{2 \, a^2}$$

Result (type 3, 112 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{c\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}}{a\,x^2}\,-\,\frac{3\,c\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\left(\,a+b\,x^2\,\right)}{2\,a^2\,x^2}\,+\,\frac{3\,b\,c\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+b\,x^2}\,\,ArcTanh\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\,\right]}{2\,a^{5/2}}$$

Problem 249: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \! x^7 \, \left(c \, \sqrt{\, a + b \, x^2 \,} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 2, 138 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \, a^{3} \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a+b \, x^{2}} \,\right)^{3/2} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2} \right)}{7 \, b^{4}} + \frac{6 \, a^{2} \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a+b \, x^{2}} \,\right)^{3/2} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2} \,\right)^{2}}{11 \, b^{4}} - \frac{2 \, a \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a+b \, x^{2}} \,\right)^{3/2} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2} \,\right)^{3}}{5 \, b^{4}} + \frac{2 \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a+b \, x^{2}} \,\right)^{3/2} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2} \,\right)^{4}}{19 \, b^{4}}$$

Result (type 2, 152 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2\,{a}^{3}\,{c}\,\sqrt{{c}\,\sqrt{{a}+{b}\,{x}^{2}}}}{7\,{b}^{4}}\,\left({a}+{b}\,{x}^{2}\right)^{3/2}}{7\,{b}^{4}}\,+\,\frac{6\,{a}^{2}\,{c}\,\sqrt{{c}\,\sqrt{{a}+{b}\,{x}^{2}}}}{11\,{b}^{4}}\,\left({a}+{b}\,{x}^{2}\right)^{5/2}}{11\,{b}^{4}}\,-\,\frac{2\,{a}\,{c}\,\sqrt{{c}\,\sqrt{{a}+{b}\,{x}^{2}}}}{5\,{b}^{4}}\,\left({a}+{b}\,{x}^{2}\right)^{7/2}}{5\,{b}^{4}}\,+\,\frac{2\,{c}\,\sqrt{{c}\,\sqrt{{a}+{b}\,{x}^{2}}}}{19\,{b}^{4}}\,\left({a}+{b}\,{x}^{2}\right)^{9/2}$$

Problem 250: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^5 \left(c \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 102 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \ a^2 \ \left(c \ \sqrt{a+b \ x^2} \ \right)^{3/2} \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)}{7 \ b^3} \ - \ \frac{4 \ a \ \left(c \ \sqrt{a+b \ x^2} \ \right)^{3/2} \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^2}{11 \ b^3} \ + \ \frac{2 \ \left(c \ \sqrt{a+b \ x^2} \ \right)^{3/2} \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^3}{15 \ b^3}$$

Result (type 2, 113 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2\,\,a^{2}\,\,c\,\,\sqrt{\,c\,\,\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{2}\,\,}}\,\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{2}\,\right)^{\,3/2}}{7\,\,b^{3}}\,\,-\,\,\frac{4\,a\,\,c\,\,\sqrt{\,c\,\,\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{2}\,\,}}\,\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{2}\,\right)^{\,5/2}}{11\,\,b^{3}}\,\,+\,\,\frac{2\,\,c\,\,\sqrt{\,c\,\,\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{2}\,\,}}\,\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{2}\,\right)^{\,7/2}}{15\,\,b^{3}}$$

Problem 251: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \left(c \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 66 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\,\frac{2\;a\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}\;\right)^{3/2}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)}{7\;b^2}\,\,+\,\frac{2\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}\;\right)^{3/2}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^2}{11\;b^2}$$

Result (type 2, 74 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\,\frac{2\,a\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}}{7\,b^2}\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{3/2}}{+}\,\frac{2\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}}{11\,b^2}\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{5/2}$$

Problem 253: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2}{3} \left(c \, \sqrt{\, a + b \, x^2 \,} \right)^{3/2} + \frac{\left(c \, \sqrt{\, a + b \, x^2 \,} \right)^{3/2} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \right]}{\left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4}} - \frac{\left(c \, \sqrt{\, a + b \, x^2 \,} \right)^{3/2} \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[\, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \right]}{\left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 3, 141 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2}{3}\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\,+\,\frac{a^{3/4}\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,Arc\text{Tan}\big[\,\frac{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\big]}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{1/4}}\,-\,\frac{a^{3/4}\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,Arc\text{Tanh}\big[\,\frac{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\big]}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 254: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \sqrt{a + b x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^{2}}\;\right)^{3/2}}{2\;x^{2}}\;+\;\frac{3\;b\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^{2}}\;\right)^{3/2}\;\text{ArcTan}\left[\;\left(1+\frac{b\;x^{2}}{a}\right)^{1/4}\;\right]}{4\;a\;\left(1+\frac{b\;x^{2}}{a}\right)^{3/4}}\;-\;\frac{3\;b\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^{2}}\;\right)^{3/2}\;\text{ArcTanh}\left[\;\left(1+\frac{b\;x^{2}}{a}\right)^{1/4}\;\right]}{4\;a\;\left(1+\frac{b\;x^{2}}{a}\right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 3, 151 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{c\;\sqrt{c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}}\;\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}}{2\;x^2}\;\;+\frac{3\;b\;c\;\sqrt{c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}}\;\;\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right]}{4\;a^{1/4}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{1/4}}-\frac{3\;b\;c\;\sqrt{c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}}\;\;\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\right]}{4\;a^{1/4}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 255: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \! x^2 \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2\,a\,x\,\left(c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\right)^{3/2}}{15\,b} + \frac{2}{9}\,x^3\,\left(c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\right)^{3/2} - \frac{4\,a^2\,x\,\left(c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\right)^{3/2}}{15\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)} + \frac{4\,a^{3/2}\,\left(c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\right)^{3/2}\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]\,,\,2\right]}{15\,b^{3/2}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 4, 191 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{4 \, a^2 \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}}{15 \, b \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2}} \, + \, \frac{2 \, a \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}}{15 \, b} \, + \\ \\ \frac{2}{9} \, c \, x^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2}} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2} \, + \, \frac{4 \, a^{5/2} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}}{15 \, b^{3/2} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2}} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \, \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \, \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], \, 2\right]}{15 \, b^{3/2} \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}$$

Problem 256: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(c \sqrt{a + b x^2}\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 119 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2}{5} \times \left(c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}} \right)^{3/2} + \frac{6 a x \left(c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}} \right)^{3/2}}{5 \left(a + b x^{2} \right)} - \frac{6 \sqrt{a} \left(c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}} \right)^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{5 \sqrt{b} \left(1 + \frac{b x^{2}}{a} \right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 4, 146 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{6\,a\,c\,x\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}}{5\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,+\,\frac{2}{5}\,c\,x\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\,-\,\frac{6\,a^{3/2}\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}}{5\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4}\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{b}\,\,x}{\sqrt{a}}\,\right]\,,\,2\,\right]}{5\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}$$

Problem 257: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \sqrt{a + b x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 115 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\right)^{3/2}}{x}+\frac{3\,b\,x\,\left(c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\right)^{3/2}}{a+b\,x^2}-\frac{3\,\sqrt{b}\,\left(c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\right)^{3/2}\,\text{EllipticE}\!\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,x}{\sqrt{a}}\right],\,2\right]}{\sqrt{a}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 4, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, b \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}} \, - \, \frac{c \, \sqrt{c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}}{x} \, \frac{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}{\sqrt{a}} \, - \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{b} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \, \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \, \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, \, x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], \, 2\right]}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}$$

Problem 258: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^4} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 154 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^{2}}\;\right)^{3/2}}{3\;x^{3}}\;-\;\frac{b\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^{2}}\;\right)^{3/2}}{2\;a\;x}\;+\;\frac{b^{2}\;x\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^{2}}\;\right)^{3/2}}{2\;a\;\left(a+b\;x^{2}\right)}\;-\;\frac{b^{3/2}\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^{2}}\;\right)^{3/2}\;EllipticE\left[\frac{1}{2}\;ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\;x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]\text{, 2}\right]}{2\;a^{3/2}\left(1+\frac{b\;x^{2}}{a}\right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 4, 193 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b^2\,c\,x\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}}{2\,a\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,-\,\frac{c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}{3\,x^3}\,-\,\frac{b\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}{2\,a\,x}\,-\,\frac{b^{3/2}\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4}\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,x}{\sqrt{a}}\right],\,2\right]}{2\,\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}$$

Problem 318: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^5 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 216 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b^2+4\,a\,b\,c-8\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{16\,a^2\,d^3} - \frac{\left(b+4\,a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)^2\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{8\,a\,d^3} \\ -\frac{\left(c+d\,x^2\right)^3\,\left(\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{6\,a\,d^3} + \frac{b\,\left(b^2+4\,a\,b\,c+8\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{16\,a^{5/2}\,d^3}$$

Result (type 3, 259 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b^2 + 4 \, a \, b \, c + 8 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{16 \, a^2 \, d^3} - \frac{\left(3 \, b + 8 \, a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{24 \, a^2 \, d^3} + \frac{x^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{6 \, a \, d^2} + \frac{b \, \left(b^2 + 4 \, a \, b \, c + 8 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \, ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}\right]}{16 \, a^{5/2} \, d^3 \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 319: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b-4\,a\,c\right)\;\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{8\,a\,d^{2}}\;+\;\frac{\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{4\;d^{2}}\;-\;\frac{b\;\left(b+4\,a\,c\right)\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{8\;a^{3/2}\;d^{2}}$$

Result (type 3, 181 leaves, 8 steps):

Problem 321: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\sqrt{a} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh} \Big[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}} \Big] - \frac{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh} \Big[\frac{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \, c}} \Big]}{\sqrt{c}}$$

Result (type 3, 184 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d\,x^2} \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}} \ \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \right]}{\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} - \frac{\sqrt{b+a\,c} \sqrt{c+d\,x^2} \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}} \ \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a\,c} \sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \right]}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 322: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{x^3}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \frac{\left(\text{c} + \text{d} \ \text{x}^2 \right) \ \sqrt{\frac{b + \text{a} \ \text{c} + \text{a} \ \text{d} \ \text{x}^2}{\text{c} + \text{d} \ \text{x}^2}}}{2 \ \text{c} \ \text{x}^2} \ + \ \frac{b \ \text{d} \ \text{ArcTanh} \left[\ \frac{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{\frac{b + \text{a} \ \text{c} + \text{a} \ \text{d} \ \text{x}^2}{\text{c} + \text{d} \ \text{x}^2}}}{\sqrt{b + \text{a} \ \text{c}}} \right]}{2 \ \text{c}^{3/2} \ \sqrt{b + \text{a} \ \text{c}}}$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\,\frac{\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{2}\,\right)\,\,\sqrt{\,a\,+\,\frac{b}{\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{2}}\,\,}}{\,2\,\,c\,\,x^{2}}\,\,+\,\,\frac{\,b\,\,d\,\,\sqrt{\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{2}}\,\,\,\sqrt{\,a\,+\,\frac{b}{\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{2}}\,\,\,}\,\,\,ArcTanh\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\,b\,+\,a\,\,c}\,\,\,\sqrt{\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{2}}}{\sqrt{\,c}\,\,\,\,\sqrt{\,b\,+\,a\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{2}\,\right)}}\,\,\right]}{\,2\,\,c^{\,3/\,2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b\,+\,a\,\,c}\,\,\,\,\,\sqrt{\,b\,+\,a\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{2}\,\right)}}$$

Problem 323: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}}{x^5} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(5\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;d\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{8\;c^{2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)\;x^{2}}-\frac{\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)^{2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{4\;c^{2}\;x^{4}}-\frac{b\;\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;d^{2}\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;c}}\right]}{8\;c^{5/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 218 leaves, 7 steps):

Problem 324: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}}{x^7} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 265 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(11\;b^2+20\,a\,b\,c+8\,a^2\,c^2\right)\;d^2\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}{c+d\,x^2}}}{16\;c^3\;\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\;x^2}+\frac{\left(3\;b+4\,a\,c\right)\;d\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}{c+d\,x^2}}}{8\;c^3\;\left(b+a\,c\right)\;x^4}-\frac{\left(c+d\,x^2\right)^3\;\left(\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}{c+d\,x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{6\;c^2\;\left(b+a\,c\right)\;x^6}+\frac{b\;\left(5\;b^2+12\;a\,b\,c+8\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^3\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}\right]}{16\;c^{7/2}\;\left(b+a\,c\right)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 271 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\text{a}+\frac{\text{b}}{\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}}}}{\text{6}\;\text{c}\;x^{6}}\;+\;\frac{\left(\text{5}\;\text{b}+\text{4}\;\text{a}\;\text{c}\right)\;\text{d}\;\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\text{a}+\frac{\text{b}}{\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}}}}{24\;\text{c}^{2}\;\left(\text{b}+\text{a}\;\text{c}\right)\;x^{4}}\;-\\ \frac{\left(\text{5}\;\text{b}+\text{2}\;\text{a}\;\text{c}\right)\;\left(\text{3}\;\text{b}+\text{4}\;\text{a}\;\text{c}\right)\;\text{d}^{2}\;\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\text{a}+\frac{\text{b}}{\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}}}}\;+\;\frac{\text{b}\;\left(\text{5}\;\text{b}^{2}+\text{12}\;\text{a}\;\text{b}\;\text{c}+\text{8}\;\text{a}^{2}\;\text{c}^{2}\right)\;\text{d}^{3}\;\sqrt{\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}}\;\sqrt{\text{a}+\frac{\text{b}}{\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}}}\;\;\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\text{b}+\text{a}\;\text{c}}\;\sqrt{\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}}}{\sqrt{\text{c}}\;\sqrt{\text{b}+\text{a}\;\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}\right)}}\right]}{16\;\text{c}^{7/2}\;\left(\text{b}+\text{a}\;\text{c}\right)^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\text{b}+\text{a}\;\left(\text{c}+\text{d}\;x^{2}\right)}}$$

Problem 325: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^4 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 368 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(2\,b^{2}+7\,a\,b\,c-3\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a^{2}\,d^{2}}+\frac{\left(b-3\,a\,c\right)\,x\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{5\,d}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{5\,d}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}}+\frac{x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{$$

Result (type 4, 478 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(2\,b^{2}+7\,a\,b\,c-3\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}{15\,a^{2}\,d^{2}\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,+\frac{\left(b-3\,a\,c\right)\,x\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a\,d^{2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}+\frac{\left(b-3\,a\,c\right)\,x\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,+\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(2\,b^{2}+7\,a\,b\,c-3\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{15\,a^{2}\,d^{5/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}}$$

$$\frac{c^{3/2}\,\left(b-3\,a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{15\,a\,d^{5/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}}$$

Problem 326: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 282 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,a\,d} + \frac{x\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,d} - \frac{3\,d}{3\,d}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\left(b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} \,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} - \frac{c^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} \,\,3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 370 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,a\,d\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,+\,\frac{x\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,d\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,-\,\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,a\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}$$

Problem 327: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 6 steps):

$$x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\,-\,\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\big[\text{ArcTan}\big[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\big]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\big]}{\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,+\,\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\,\text{EllipticF}\big[\text{ArcTan}\big[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\big]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\big]}{\sqrt{d}\,\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}$$

Result (type 4, 279 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} - \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 328: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}}{x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 265 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{d\;x\;\sqrt{\;\frac{b\!+\!a\;c\!+\!a\;d\;x^2}{c\!+\!d\;x^2}\;}}{c}\;-\;\frac{\left(\;c\;+\;d\;x^2\;\right)\;\sqrt{\;\frac{b\!+\!a\;c\!+\!a\;d\;x^2}{c\!+\!d\;x^2}\;}}{c\;x}\;-$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{d} \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}} \ EllipticE \left[ArcTan \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \ x}{\sqrt{c}} \right] \text{, } \frac{b}{b + a \ c} \right]}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{\frac{c \ (b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2)}{(b + a \ c) \ (c + d \ x^2)}}} + \frac{a \ \sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{d} \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}} \ EllipticF \left[ArcTan \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \ x}{\sqrt{c}} \right] \text{, } \frac{b}{b + a \ c} \right]}{\left(b + a \ c \right) \ \sqrt{\frac{c \ (b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2)}{(b + a \ c) \ (c + d \ x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 353 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{d\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}\,\,}}{c\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,-\,\frac{\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,-\,\frac{\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,}{c\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,-\,\frac{\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,}{\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}\,+\,\frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\,\sqrt{\,\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 329: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{x^4}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 362 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{2}\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)}-\frac{\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c\,x^{3}}+\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x}+\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x}+\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x}+\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x}+\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,$$

Result (type 4, 472 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{2}\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}} - \frac{\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c\,x^{3}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right$$

Problem 330: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}}{x^6} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 466 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^3\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^3\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2}-\frac{\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{5\;c\;x^5}+\\ \frac{\left(4\;b+3\;a\;c\right)\;d\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^2\;\left(b+a\;c\right)\;x^3}-\frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^2\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^3\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;x}-\\ \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^{5/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}\;\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\;x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\;\frac{b}{b+a\;c}\right]}{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)}\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 598 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^3\;x\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}}{15\;c^3\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} - \frac{\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}}}{5\;c\;x^5\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} + \\ \frac{\left(4\;b+3\;a\;c\right)\;d\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^2\;\left(b+a\;c\right)\;x^3\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} - \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^2\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^3\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;x\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} - \\ \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^5/2\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^3\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;x\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} + \\ \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}}}}{15\;c^{5/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} + \\ \frac{a\;\left(4\;b+3\;a\;c\right)\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}}}}{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}}\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} + \\ \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}{\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2)}{(b+a\;c)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}} + \frac{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;(b+a\;c+a\;d$$

Problem 331: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^5 \, \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2} \right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

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Optimal (type 3, 249 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b\ c^2\ \sqrt{\frac{b+a\ c+a\ d\ x^2}{c+d\ x^2}}}{d^3} - \frac{\left(5\ b^2 + 60\ a\ b\ c - 24\ a^2\ c^2\right)\ \left(c + d\ x^2\right)\ \sqrt{\frac{b+a\ c+a\ d\ x^2}{c+d\ x^2}}}{48\ a\ d^3} - \\ \frac{\left(b+12\ a\ c\right)\ \left(c + d\ x^2\right)^2\ \sqrt{\frac{b+a\ c+a\ d\ x^2}{c+d\ x^2}}}{24\ d^3} + \frac{\left(c + d\ x^2\right)^3\ \left(\frac{b+a\ c+a\ d\ x^2}{c+d\ x^2}\right)^{5/2}}{6\ a\ d^3} - \frac{b\ \left(b^2 + 12\ a\ b\ c - 24\ a^2\ c^2\right)\ ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\ c+a\ d\ x^2}{c+d\ x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}}{16\ a^{3/2}\ d^3}$$

Result (type 3, 311 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b^2+12\,a\,b\,c-24\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{16\,a\,d^3} - \frac{\left(b^2+12\,a\,b\,c-24\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{24\,a\,b\,d^3} - \frac{c^2\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\left(b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\right)}{b\,d^3} + \frac{\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\left(b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\right)}{b\,d^3} - \frac{b\,\left(b^2+12\,a\,b\,c-24\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{16\,a^{3/2}\,d^3\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} - \frac{c^2\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\left(b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\right)^2}{b\,d^3} + \frac{c^2\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\left(b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\right)^2}{b\,d^3} - \frac{b\,\left(b^2+12\,a\,b\,c-24\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\right]}{16\,a^{3/2}\,d^3\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 332: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2} \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b\;c\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{d^2}\;+\;\frac{\left(5\;b-4\;a\;c\right)\;\left(c\;+\;d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{8\;d^2}\;+\;\frac{a\;\left(c\;+\;d\;x^2\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{4\;d^2}\;+\;\frac{3\;b\;\left(b-4\;a\;c\right)\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{8\;\sqrt{a}\;d^2}$$

Result (type 3, 222 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \, x^2}}}{8 \, d^2} \, + \, \frac{\left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \, x^2}} \, \left(b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)\right)}{4 \, b \, d^2} \, + \, \frac{\left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \, x^2}} \, \left(b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)\right)}{4 \, b \, d^2} \, + \, \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \, x^2}} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{b+a} \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}\right]}{8 \, \sqrt{a} \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 334: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b\,\sqrt{\frac{b\!+\!a\,c\!+\!a\,d\,x^2}{c\!+\!d\,x^2}}}{c} + a^{3/2}\,\text{ArcTanh}\Big[\,\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b\!+\!a\,c\!+\!a\,d\,x^2}{c\!+\!d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\,\Big]\,-\,\frac{\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3/2}\,\text{ArcTanh}\Big[\,\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{b\!+\!a\,c\!+\!a\,d\,x^2}{c\!+\!d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{b\!+\!a\,c}}\,\Big]}{c^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 206 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{\,c+d\,x^2}\,}}{c}\,+\,\frac{a^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\,c+d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{\,c+d\,x^2}\,}\,\,ArcTanh\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{a}\,\,\sqrt{\,c+d\,x^2}\,}{\sqrt{\,b+a\,\,(c+d\,x^2)}}\,\big]}{\sqrt{\,b+a\,\,(c+d\,x^2)}}\,-\,\frac{\big(\,b+a\,\,c\,\big)^{\,3/2}\,\sqrt{\,c+d\,x^2}\,\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{\,c+d\,x^2}\,}\,\,ArcTanh\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{\,b+a\,\,c}\,\,\sqrt{\,c+d\,x^2}\,}{\sqrt{\,c}\,\,\sqrt{\,b+a\,\,(c+d\,x^2)}}\,\big]}{c^{\,3/2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b+a\,\,(c+d\,x^2)}}$$

Problem 335: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 138 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \ b \ d \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{2 \ c^2} \ - \ \frac{\left(c + d \ x^2\right) \ \left(\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{2 \ c \ x^2} \ + \ \frac{3 \ b \ \sqrt{b + a \ c} \ d \ ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \ c}}\right]}{2 \ c^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 170 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \, b \, d \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{2 \, c^2} \, - \, \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{2 \, c \, x^2} \, + \, \frac{3 \, b \, \sqrt{b + a \, c} \, d \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}}{2 \, c^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}\right]}{2 \, c^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 336: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^5} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 205 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \ d^2 \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{c^3} + \frac{\left(9 \ b + 4 \ a \ c\right) \ d \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{8 \ c^3 \ x^2} - \frac{\left(b + a \ c\right) \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)^2 \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{4 \ c^3 \ x^4} - \frac{3 \ b \ \left(5 \ b + 4 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2 \ Arc Tanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \ c}}\right]}{8 \ c^{7/2} \ \sqrt{b + a \ c}}$$

Result (type 3, 260 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{3 \ b \ \left(5 \ b+4 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2 \ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \ x^2}}}{8 \ c^3 \ \left(b+a \ c\right)} + \frac{\left(5 \ b+4 \ a \ c\right) \ d \ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \ x^2}} \ \left(b+a \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)\right)}{8 \ c^2 \ \left(b+a \ c\right) \ x^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \ x^2}} \ \left(b+a \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)\right)^2}{4 \ c \ \left(b+a \ c\right) \ x^4} - \frac{3 \ b \ \left(5 \ b+4 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2 \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2} \ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \ x^2}} \ Arc Tanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a \ c} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{b+a \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)}}\right]}{8 \ c^{7/2} \ \sqrt{b+a \ c} \ \sqrt{b+a \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 337: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^7} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 292 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b\;d^3\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{c^4}\;-\;\frac{\left(79\;b^2\,+\,108\;a\;b\;c\,+\,24\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^2\;\left(c\,+\,d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{48\;c^4\;\left(b\,+\,a\;c\right)\;x^2}$$

$$\frac{\left(11\,b+12\,a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{24\,c^{4}\,x^{4}}-\frac{\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{3}\,\left(\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}\right)^{5/2}}{6\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x^{6}}+\frac{b\,\left(35\,b^{2}+60\,a\,b\,c+24\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,d^{3}\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}\right]}{16\,c^{9/2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 287 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(105 \ b^2 + 110 \ a \ b \ c + 8 \ a^2 \ c^2\right) \ d^3 \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}}{48 \ c^4 \ \left(b + a \ c\right)} - \frac{\left(b + a \ c\right) \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}}{6 \ c \ x^6} + \frac{7 \ b \ d \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}}{24 \ c^2 \ x^4} - \frac{b \ \left(35 \ b + 32 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2 \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}}{48 \ c^3 \ \left(b + a \ c\right) \ x^2} + \frac{b \ \left(35 \ b^2 + 60 \ a \ b \ c + 24 \ a^2 \ c^2\right) \ d^3 \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2} \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} \ ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + a \ c} \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)}} \right]}{16 \ c^{9/2} \ \left(b + a \ c\right)^{3/2} \ \sqrt{b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 338: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^4 \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2} \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 405 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b^2 - 14 \, a \, b \, c + a^2 \, c^2\right) \, x \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{5 \, a \, d^2} + \frac{\left(7 \, b - a \, c\right) \, x \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{5 \, d} + \frac{6 \, a \, x^3 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{5 \, d} - \frac{x^3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{5 \, d}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(b^2 - 14 \, a \, b \, c + a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}{5 \, b + a \, c}} - \frac{c^{3/2} \, \left(7 \, b - a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}{5 \, d^{5/2} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}}}$$

Result (type 4, 526 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b^2 - 14 \, a \, b \, c + a^2 \, c^2\right) \, x \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{5 \, a \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} + \frac{\left(7 \, b - a \, c\right) \, x \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{5 \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} - \frac{5 \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{4 \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} - \frac{x^3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{d \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(b^2 - 14 \, a \, b \, c + a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]} - \frac{5 \, a \, d^{5/2} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} - \frac{c^{3/2} \, \left(7 \, b - a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}} - \frac{5 \, d^{5/2} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 339: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2} \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 331 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\left(7\;b-a\;c\right)\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{3\;d} + \frac{4\;a\;x\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{3\;d} - \frac{x\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{d} - \frac{x\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}}{d} - \frac{x\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{$$

Result (type 4, 430 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,d\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} + \frac{4\,a\,x\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,d\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} - \frac{x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{d\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} - \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 340: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 260 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \ x \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{c} - \frac{\left(b - a \ c\right) \ x \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{c} + \frac{c}{c}$$

$$\frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\!\left[\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\text{,}\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,+\,\frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\,\text{EllipticF}\!\left[\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\text{,}\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 348 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \; x \; \sqrt{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2} \; \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \; x^2}}}{c \; \sqrt{b + a \; (c + d \; x^2)}} - \frac{\left(b - a \; c\right) \; x \; \sqrt{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2} \; \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \; x^2}}}{c \; \sqrt{b + a \; \left(c + d \; x^2\right)}} + \frac{\left(b - a \; c\right) \; \sqrt{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2} \; \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \; x^2}} \; EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \; x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{b}{b + a \; c}\right]}}{\sqrt{c} \; \sqrt{d} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \; c\right) \; \left(c + d \; x^2\right)}}} \; \sqrt{b + a \; \left(c + d \; x^2\right)}} + \frac{a \; \sqrt{c} \; \sqrt{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2} \; \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \; x^2}} \; EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \; x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{b}{b + a \; c}\right]}}{\sqrt{d} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \; c\right) \; \left(c + d \; x^2\right)}}} \; \sqrt{b + a \; \left(c + d \; x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 341: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 312 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{b\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c}{c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c}{c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c}{c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c}{c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c}{c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2}} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c}{c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x^2} - \frac{$$

Result (type 4, 422 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{b\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,+\,\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,-\,\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,-\,\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,-\,\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,-\,\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\,EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}$$

Problem 342: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^4} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 388 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x^3} = \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3} = \frac{\left(4\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^2\,x^3} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{3\,c^3\,x} + \frac{\left($$

Result (type 4, 520 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x^3\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} - \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} - \frac{\left(4\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^2\,x^3\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,c^{5/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} = \frac{a\,\left(4\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,c^{3/2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} = \frac{a\,\left(4\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{3\,c^{3/2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}$$

Problem 343: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^6}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 494 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x^5}\,+\,\frac{\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^3\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)}\,-\,\frac{\left(6\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^2\,x^5}\,+\,\frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^3\,x^3}\,-\,\frac{\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x}\,-\,\frac{\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^3\,x^3}\,-\,\frac{\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x}\,-\,\frac{\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^{5/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^{3/2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\,EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{5\,c^{5/2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}\,+\,\frac{5\,c^{5/2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}{5\,c^{5/2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}$$

Result (type 4, 648 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + dx^2}}}{c\,x^5\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^3\,x\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + dx^2}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} - \frac{\left(6\,b + a\,c\right)\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + dx^2}}}{5\,c^2\,x^5\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{\left(8\,b + a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + dx^2}}}{5\,c^3\,x^3\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} - \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + dx^2}}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} - \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + dx^2}}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^5/2\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + dx^2}}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b + a\,c}\right]}}{5\,c^{5/2}\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 344: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 225 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(5\;b^2+12\;a\;b\;c+8\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{16\;a^3\;d^3} - \frac{\left(5\;b+8\;a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{24\;a^2\;d^3} + \\ \frac{x^2\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{6\;a\;d^2} - \frac{b\;\left(5\;b^2+12\;a\;b\;c+8\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{16\;a^{7/2}\;d^3} + \frac{b^2}{2}\left(\frac{b^2}{a^2}+\frac{b^$$

Result (type 3, 267 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{ \left(5 \ b^2 + 12 \ a \ b \ c + 8 \ a^2 \ c^2 \right) \ \left(b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2 \right) \right) }{ 16 \ a^3 \ d^3 \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} } \ - \ \frac{ \left(5 \ b + 8 \ a \ c \right) \ \left(c + d \ x^2 \right) \ \left(b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2 \right) \right) }{ 24 \ a^2 \ d^3 \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} } \ + \ \frac{ x^2 \ \left(c + d \ x^2 \right) \ \left(b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2 \right) \right) }{ 6 \ a \ d^2 \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}} \ - \ \frac{ b \ \left(5 \ b^2 + 12 \ a \ b \ c + 8 \ a^2 \ c^2 \right) \ \sqrt{b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2 \right) } \ ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{b + a} \ \left(c + d \ x^2 \right) } \right] } }{ 16 \ a^{7/2} \ d^3 \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2} \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} }$$

Problem 345: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 148 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\,\,\frac{\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{8\;a^{2}\;d^{2}}\,+\,\,\frac{\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)^{2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{4\;a\;d^{2}}\,+\,\,\frac{b\;\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{8\;a^{5/2}\;d^{2}}$$

Result (type 3, 189 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;\left(b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\right)}{8\;a^{2}\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}\;+\;\frac{\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\left(b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\right)}{4\;a\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}\;+\;\frac{b\;\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)}\;\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\;\sqrt{c+d\;x^{2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)}}\right]}{8\;a^{5/2}\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{c+d\;x^{2}}\;\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}$$

Problem 347: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\Big]}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\text{ArcTanh}}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}\Big]}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}$$

Result (type 3, 184 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{b+a\ \left(c+d\ x^2\right)}\ \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\ \sqrt{c+d\ x^2}}{\sqrt{b+a\ \left(c+d\ x^2\right)}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}\ \sqrt{c+d\ x^2}\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\ x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c}\ \sqrt{b+a\ \left(c+d\ x^2\right)}\ \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a\ c}\ \sqrt{c+d\ x^2}}{\sqrt{c}\ \sqrt{b+a\ \left(c+d\ x^2\right)}}\right]}{\sqrt{b+a\ c}\ \sqrt{c+d\ x^2}\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\ x^2}}}$$

Problem 348: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 108 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(c + d \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{2 \ \left(b + a \ c\right) \ x^2} \ - \frac{b \ d \ ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \ c}}\right]}{2 \ \sqrt{c} \ \left(b + a \ c\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 148 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{b + a \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, x^2 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{b \, d \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}\right]}{2 \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}$$

Problem 349: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 177 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b + 4 \, a \, c\right) \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{8 \, c \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, x^2} \, - \, \frac{\left(c + d \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{4 \, c \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, x^4} \, + \, \frac{b \, \left(b + 4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \, c}}\right]}{8 \, c^{3/2} \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 218 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b + 4 \, a \, c\right) \, d \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{8 \, c \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, x^2 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{4 \, c \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, x^4 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{b \, \left(b + 4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}\right]}{8 \, c^{3/2} \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}$$

Problem 350: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 443 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(4\,b+3\,a\,c\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{15\,a^{2}\,d^{2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{x^{3}\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{5\,a\,d\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\left(8\,b^{2}+13\,a\,b\,c+3\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{15\,a^{3}\,d^{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} - \frac{15\,a^{3}\,d^{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{15\,a^{3}\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{c^{3/2}\,\left(4\,b+3\,a\,c\right)\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{15\,a^{3}\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}} + \frac{15\,a^{2}\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}}}{15\,a^{2}\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 498 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\left(4\,b+3\,a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{15\,a^2\,d^2\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(8\,b^2+13\,a\,b\,c+3\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{5\,a\,d\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(8\,b^2+13\,a\,b\,c+3\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{15\,a^3\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(8\,b^2+13\,a\,b\,c+3\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{15\,a^3\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\, \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{15\,a^2\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{15\,a^2\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}$$

Problem 351: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 354 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{3 \; a \; d \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \; - \; \frac{\left(2 \, b + a \, c\right) \; x \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{3 \; a^2 \; d \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \; + \\ \frac{\sqrt{c} \; \left(2 \, b + a \, c\right) \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \; EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \; x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \; \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}{\sqrt{c} \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \; EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \; x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \; \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}}{3 \; a^2 \; d^{3/2} \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} \; \frac{3 \; a \; d^{3/2} \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} \; \frac{3 \; a \; d^{3/2} \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} \; \frac{3 \; a \; d^{3/2} \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} \; \frac{3 \; a \; d^{3/2} \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} \; \frac{b \; d^{3/2} \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} \; \frac{b \; d^{3/2} \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \; \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}}}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right$$

Result (type 4, 398 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,a\,d\,\sqrt{\,a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\left(\,2\,b + a\,c\,\right)\,\,x\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,a^2\,d\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\right)\,\,\sqrt{\,a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{\,c\,}\,\left(\,2\,b + a\,c\,\right)\,\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\right)}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\,\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b + a\,c}\,\right]}}{3\,a^2\,d^{3/2}\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\right)\,\,\sqrt{\,\frac{c\,\left(\,b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2\right)}{(b + a\,c)\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{\,a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} + \frac{c^{3/2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\,\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b + a\,c}\,\right]}$$

Problem 352: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 286 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{a \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{c \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{c^{3/2} \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \sqrt{d} \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{c \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{(b + a \, c) \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}} \sqrt{\frac{c \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{(b + a \, c)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 319 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{a\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}$$

Problem 353: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 343 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{d\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{\sqrt{c}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}} \right]} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} \right)}$$

Result (type 4, 387 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\ \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ x\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{d\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\ \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c}\ \sqrt{d}\ \sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\ \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\ \frac{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)\ \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\ + \frac{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)\ \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)\ \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\ \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}$$

Problem 354: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 431 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{3 (b + a c) x^{3} \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d (b + a c + a d x^{2})}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} x \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} + \frac{(b - a c) d^{2} x (b + a c + a d x^{2})}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3} x (b + a c) (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}}}{3 c (b + a c) (b + a c) (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{a \sqrt{c} d^{3/2} (b + a c + a d x^{2}) \text{ EllipticF}[ArcTan[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}], \frac{b}{b + a c}]}}{3 (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}} \sqrt{\frac{c (b + a c + a d x^{2})}{(b + a c) (c + d x^{2})}}}}$$

Result (type 4, 486 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,x^3 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\left(b - a\,c\right)\,d\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,c\,\left(b + a\,c\right)^2\,x\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(b - a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,c\,\left(b + a\,c\right)^2\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right) \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\left(b - a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)} \ EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{b}{b + a\,c}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{c}\,\left(b + a\,c\right)^2\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2} \ \sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{a\,\sqrt{c}\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c$$

Problem 355: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 310 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b+a\,c\right)^{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{3}}{a\,b^{2}\,d^{3}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\left(35\,b^{2}+60\,a\,b\,c+24\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{16\,a^{4}\,d^{3}} - \frac{\left(35\,b^{2}+60\,a\,b\,c+24\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{24\,a^{3}\,b\,d^{3}} + \frac{\left(7\,b^{2}+12\,a\,b\,c+6\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{3}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\,c^{2}} - \frac{b\,\left(35\,b^{2}+60\,a\,b\,c+24\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{16\,a^{9/2}\,d^{3}} + \frac{b\,a\,a\,b\,c+24\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\,d^{3}}{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}$$

Result (type 3, 323 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)^2}{a^2 \, b \, d^3 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(35 \, b^2 + 60 \, a \, b \, c + 24 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{16 \, a^4 \, d^3 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(35 \, b^2 + 60 \, a \, b \, c + 24 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{24 \, a^3 \, b \, d^3 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(35 \, b^2 + 60 \, a \, b \, c + 24 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{24 \, a^3 \, b \, d^3 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(35 \, b^2 + 60 \, a \, b \, c + 24 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}\right]}{16 \, a^{9/2} \, d^3 \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}$$

Problem 356: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b \left(b+a \, c\right)}{a^{3} \, d^{2} \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^{2}}{c+d \, x^{2}}}} - \frac{\left(7 \, b+4 \, a \, c\right) \, \left(c+d \, x^{2}\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^{2}}{c+d \, x^{2}}}}{8 \, a^{3} \, d^{2}} + \frac{\left(c+d \, x^{2}\right)^{2} \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^{2}}{c+d \, x^{2}}}}{4 \, a^{2} \, d^{2}} + \frac{3 \, b \, \left(5 \, b+4 \, a \, c\right) \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^{2}}{c+d \, x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{8 \, a^{7/2} \, d^{2}}$$

Result (type 3, 242 leaves, 9 steps):

$$- \; \frac{ \left(\,b \,+\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,c \,+\, d\,\, x^{2} \,\right)^{\,2}}{a\; b\; d^{2}\; \sqrt{\; a \,+\, \frac{b}{c + d\; x^{2}}\;}} \;-\; \frac{3\; \left(\,5\; b \,+\, 4\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,b \,+\, a\, \left(\,c \,+\, d\,\, x^{2} \,\right) \,\right)}{\; 8\; a^{3}\; d^{2}\; \sqrt{\; a \,+\, \frac{b}{c + d\; x^{2}}\;}} \;\; + \;\; \frac{3\; \left(\,5\; b \,+\, 4\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,b \,+\, a\, \left(\,c \,+\, d\,\, x^{2} \,\right) \,\right)}{\; 6\; a^{3}\; d^{2}\; \sqrt{\; a \,+\, \frac{b}{c + d\,\, x^{2}}\;}} \;\; + \;\; \frac{3\; \left(\,5\; b \,+\, 4\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,b \,+\, a\,\, \left(\,c \,+\, d\,\, x^{2} \,\right) \,\right)}{\; 6\; a^{3}\; d^{2}\; \sqrt{\; a \,+\, \frac{b}{c + d\,\, x^{2}}\;}} \;\; + \;\; \frac{3\; \left(\,5\; b \,+\, 4\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,b \,+\, a\,\, \left(\,c \,+\, d\,\, x^{2} \,\right) \,\right)}{\; 6\; a^{3}\; d^{2}\; \sqrt{\; a \,+\, \frac{b}{c + d\,\, x^{2}}\;}} \;\; + \;\; \frac{3\; \left(\,5\; b \,+\, 4\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,b \,+\, a\,\, \left(\,c \,+\, d\,\, x^{2} \,\right) \,\right)}{\; 6\; a^{3}\; d^{2}\; \sqrt{\; a \,+\, \frac{b}{c + d\,\, x^{2}}\;}} \;\; + \;\; \frac{3\; \left(\,5\; b \,+\, 4\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,b \,+\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,b \,+\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,b \,+\, a\,\, c \,\right) \;\; \left(\,b \,+\, a\,\, c\,\,\right) \;\; \left(\,b \,+\,$$

$$\frac{\left(5\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\left(b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\right)}{4\;a^{2}\;b\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}\;+\;\frac{3\;b\;\left(5\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)}\;\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\;\sqrt{c+d\;x^{2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)}}\right]}{8\;a^{7/2}\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{c+d\;x^{2}}}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}$$

Problem 358: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x \left(a + \frac{b}{c + dx^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 134 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{ArcTanh\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\,\right]}{a^{3/2}} - \frac{c^{3/2}\,ArcTanh\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}\,\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 214 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{b}{a \left(b+a\,c\right) \,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{b+a \left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \,\, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \,\, \sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{b+a} \,\, \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\right]}{a^{3/2} \,\, \sqrt{c+d\,x^2} \,\, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} \\ -\frac{c^{3/2} \,\, \sqrt{b+a \,\, \left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \,\, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a\,c} \,\, \sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \,\, \sqrt{b+a} \,\, \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3/2} \,\, \sqrt{c+d\,x^2} \,\, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}$$

Problem 359: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 146 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, b \, d}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, - \, \frac{c + d \, x^2}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, x^2 \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, - \, \frac{3 \, b \, \sqrt{c} \, d \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \, c}}\right]}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 174 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3 \ b \ d}{2 \ \left(b + a \ c\right)^2 \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}} - \frac{c + d \ x^2}{2 \ \left(b + a \ c\right) \ x^2 \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}} - \frac{3 \ b \ \sqrt{c} \ d \ \sqrt{b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)} \ ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + a \ c} \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)}}\right]}{2 \ \left(b + a \ c\right)^{5/2} \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2} \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}}$$

Problem 360: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 212 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{a\,b\,d^{2}}{\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}-\frac{\left(3\,b-4\,a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{8\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3}\,x^{2}}-\frac{\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{2}\,x^{4}}-\frac{3\,b\,\left(b-4\,a\,c\right)\,d^{2}\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}\right]}{8\,\sqrt{c}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 246 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{3 \ b \ \left(b-4 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2}{8 \ c \ \left(b+a \ c\right)^3 \ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \ x^2}}} - \frac{\left(b-4 \ a \ c\right) \ d \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)}{8 \ c \ \left(b+a \ c\right)^2 \ x^2 \ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \ x^2}}} - \frac{\left(c+d \ x^2\right)^2}{4 \ c \ \left(b+a \ c\right) \ x^4 \ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \ x^2}}} - \frac{3 \ b \ \left(b-4 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2 \ \sqrt{b+a \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)} \ ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a \ c} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{b+a \ (c+d \ x^2)}}\right]}{4 \ c \ \left(b+a \ c\right)^{3/2} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}} - \frac{3 \ b \ \left(b-4 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2 \ \sqrt{b+a \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)} \ ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a \ c} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{b+a \ (c+d \ x^2)}}\right]}{4 \ c \ \left(b+a \ c\right)^{3/2} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}} - \frac{3 \ b \ \left(b-4 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2 \ \sqrt{b+a \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)} \ ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a \ c} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{b+a \ (c+d \ x^2)}}\right]}{4 \ c \ \left(b+a \ c\right)^{3/2} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}} - \frac{3 \ b \ \left(b-4 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2 \ \sqrt{b+a \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)} \ ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a \ c} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{b+a \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)}}\right]}{4 \ c \ \left(b+a \ c\right)^{3/2} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}} - \frac{3 \ b \ \left(b-4 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2 \ \sqrt{b+a \ \left(c+d \ x^2\right)} \ ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a \ c} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c+d \ x^2}}\right]}{4 \ c \ \left(b+a \ c\right)^{3/2} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}} - \frac{3 \ b \ \left(b-4 \ a \ c\right) \ d^2 \ \sqrt{b+a \ c} \ \sqrt{b+a \ c} \ \sqrt{c+d \ x^2}} \ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \ x^2}}}$$

Problem 361: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 482 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{x^{3} \left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}{a\,d\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} - \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{5\,a^{3}\,d^{2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{6\,x^{3}\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{5\,a^{2}\,d\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\left(16\,b^{2}+16\,a\,b\,c+a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{5\,a^{4}\,d^{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} - \frac{5\,a^{4}\,d^{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{5\,a^{4}\,d^{5}/2\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}} + \frac{c^{3/2}\,\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{5\,a^{4}\,d^{5}/2\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}} + \frac{5\,a^{3}\,d^{5}/2\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}}}{5\,a^{3}\,d^{5}/2\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 559 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{x^3 \left(c+d\,x^2\right) \, \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{a\,d\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}} \, -\frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right) \, x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2} \, \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{5\,a^3\,d^2\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} \, + \\ \frac{6\,x^3\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2} \, \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{5\,a^2\,d\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} \, + \frac{\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right) \, x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2} \, \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{5\,a^4\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} \\ \frac{\sqrt{c}\, \left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right) \, \sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2} \, \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{5\,a^4\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right) \, \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\, \left(8\,b+a\,c\right) \, \sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2} \, \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \, \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \, \, EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}}{5\,a^3\,d^{5/2}\, \left(c+d\,x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right) \, \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} \\ 5\,a^3\,d^{5/2}\, \left(c+d\,x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right) \, \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\, \left(8\,b+a\,c\right) \, \sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2} \, \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} }{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} \right)}$$

Problem 362: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 409 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{x \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{a \, d \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{4 \, x \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{3 \, a^2 \, d \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(8 \, b + a \, c\right) \, x \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{3 \, a^3 \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \left(8 \, b + a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \left[\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}\right]} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \left(8 \, b + a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \left[\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}\right]} - \frac{c^{3/2} \left(4 \, b + a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \left[\frac{d \, c \, d \, x^2}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}{3 \, a^3 \, d^{3/2} \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c\right)}} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c\right)}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c\right)}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, x^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, x^2}{\left($$

Result (type 4, 475 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{x \left(c+d\,x^{2}\right) \, \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}{a\,d\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}} \, + \, \frac{4\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}{3\,a^{2}\,d\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, - \\ \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right) \,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}{3\,a^{3}\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right) \,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, + \, \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\left(8\,b+a\,c\right) \,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}\,\, \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,a^{3}\,d^{3/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right) \,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}} \,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, - \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\,\left(4\,b+a\,c\right) \,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}\,\, \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right) \,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}} \,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}} \, - \frac{c^{3/2}\,\left(4\,b+a\,c\right) \,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}{\left(b+a\,c\right) \,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{$$

Problem 363: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 356 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b\,x}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{a^2\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \\ -\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{a^2\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)} + \frac{c^{3/2}\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{a^2\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}} \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 411 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{a^2\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\, \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{a^2\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{c^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{c^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}$$

Problem 364: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 410 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b}{a \left(b + a \, c\right) \, x \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(b - a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{a \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, x \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(b - a \, c\right) \, d \, x \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{a \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}} + \\ \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(b - a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{d} \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}}{a \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{\sqrt{c}}}, \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}}{\left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{\sqrt{c}}}, \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}}$$

Result (type 4, 476 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b\,\sqrt{b+a\,(c+d\,x^2)}}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,x\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \\ \frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\,d\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\left(b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}$$

Problem 365: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 490 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{b}{a \left(b+a \, c\right) \, x^3 \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right)}{3 \, a \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^2 \, x^3 \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(7 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right)}{3 \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^3 \, x \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(7 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, x \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right)}{3 \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^3 \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(7 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^3 \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^3 \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \left(b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b+a \, c+a \, d \, x^2}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b-a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b+a \, c\right) \, d^{3$$

Result (type 4, 567 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{b\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x^{3}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,+\frac{\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}{3\,a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{2}\,x^{3}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,-\frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3}\,x\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,+\frac{\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3}\,x\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,+\frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,-\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,+\frac{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,+\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,+\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,+\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,+\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,+\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,+\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,+\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,+\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,+\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^$$

Problem 396: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\left(\frac{\sqrt{a\,x^{2\,n}}}{\sqrt{1+x^{n}}}+\frac{2\,x^{-n}\,\sqrt{a\,x^{2\,n}}}{\left(2+n\right)\,\sqrt{1+x^{n}}}\right)\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 34 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{2\;x^{1-n}\;\sqrt{\;a\;x^{2\;n}\;\;}\sqrt{\;1+x^n\;\;}}{2+n}$$

Result (type 5, 80 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x\,\sqrt{a\,x^{2\,n}}\,\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\!\left[\,\frac{1}{2}\text{, 1}+\frac{1}{n}\text{, 2}+\frac{1}{n}\text{, -}x^{n}\,\right]}{1+n}\,+\,\frac{2\,x^{1-n}\,\sqrt{a\,x^{2\,n}}\,\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\!\left[\,\frac{1}{2}\text{, }\frac{1}{n}\text{, 1}+\frac{1}{n}\text{, -}x^{n}\,\right]}{2+n}$$

Problem 616: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2} \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2 \right)^m \, \left(d + e \, x + f \, x^2 + g \, x^3 \right)^n \, \left(-a \, d + \left(b \, d \, m + a \, e \, n \right) \, x + \left(c \, d + b \, e + a \, f + 2 \, c \, d \, m + b \, e \, m + b \, e \, n + 2 \, a \, f \, n \right) \, x^2 + \left(2 \, c \, e + 2 \, b \, f + 2 \, a \, g + 2 \, c \, e \, m + b \, f \, m + c \, e \, n + 2 \, b \, f \, n + 3 \, a \, g \, n \right) \, x^3 + \left(3 \, c \, f + 3 \, b \, g + 2 \, c \, f \, m + b \, g \, m + 2 \, c \, f \, n + 3 \, b \, g \, n \right) \, x^4 + c \, g \, \left(4 + 2 \, m + 3 \, n \right) \, x^5 \right) \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{\left(a + b x + c x^{2}\right)^{1+m} \left(d + e x + f x^{2} + g x^{3}\right)^{1+n}}{x}$$

Result (type 8, 306 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{array}{l} \left(c\,\left(d+2\,d\,m\right)+b\,e\,\left(1+m+n\right)+a\,f\,\left(1+2\,n\right)\right)\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\,\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\,\right] -\\ a\,d\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[\,\frac{\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\,\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n}{x^2},\,x\,\right] + \left(b\,d\,m+a\,e\,n\right)\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[\,\frac{\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\,\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n}{x},\,x\,\right] +\\ \left(c\,e\,\left(2+2\,m+n\right)+b\,f\,\left(2+m+2\,n\right)+a\,g\,\left(2+3\,n\right)\right)\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\,\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\,\right] +\\ \left(c\,f\,\left(3+2\,m+2\,n\right)+b\,g\,\left(3+m+3\,n\right)\right)\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x^2\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\,\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\,\right] +\\ c\,g\,\left(4+2\,m+3\,n\right)\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x^3\,\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\,\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\,\right] +\\ \end{array}$$

Problem 617: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3} \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2 \right)^m \, \left(d + e \, x + f \, x^2 + g \, x^3 \right)^n \, \left(-2 \, a \, d + \left(-b \, d - a \, e + b \, d \, m + a \, e \, n \right) \, x + \left(2 \, c \, d \, m + b \, e \, m + b \, e \, n + 2 \, a \, f \, n \right) \, x^2 + \left(c \, e + b \, f + a \, g + 2 \, c \, e \, m + b \, f \, m + c \, e \, n + 2 \, b \, f \, n + 3 \, a \, g \, n \right) \, x^3 + \left(2 \, c \, f + 2 \, b \, g + 2 \, c \, f \, m + b \, g \, m + 2 \, c \, f \, n + 3 \, b \, g \, n \right) \, x^4 + c \, g \, \left(3 + 2 \, m + 3 \, n \right) \, x^5 \right) \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^{\,1+n}}{x^2}$$

Result (type 8, 305 leaves, 2 steps):

Problem 852: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{-1+x^2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{-1+x^2}} ArcSin[x]$$

Result (type 3, 33 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{-1+x^2}} \ \sqrt{-1+x^2} \ \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{-1+x^2}} \right]$$

Problem 853: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1+x^2}{-1+x^4}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{-1+x^2}} ArcSin[x]$$

Result (type 3, 33 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{-1+x^2}} \ \sqrt{-1+x^2} \ \text{ArcTanh} \, \Big[\, \frac{x}{\sqrt{-1+x^2}} \, \Big]$$

Problem 941: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \left(\left(1 - x^6 \right)^{2/3} + \frac{\left(1 - x^6 \right)^{2/3}}{x^6} \right) \, dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 35 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{6}\right)^{2/3}}{5\,x^{5}}+\frac{1}{5}\,x\,\left(1-x^{6}\right)^{2/3}$$

Result (type 5, 36 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{5}{6},-\frac{2}{3},\frac{1}{6},x^{6}\right]}{5 x^{5}}+x \text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{2}{3},\frac{1}{6},\frac{7}{6},x^{6}\right]$$

Problem 996: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{-x + \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + x}}}{\sqrt{1 + x}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 66 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{1}{2}\left(\sqrt{x}+3\sqrt{1+x}\right)\sqrt{-x+\sqrt{x}\sqrt{1+x}}-\frac{3ArcSin\left[\sqrt{x}-\sqrt{1+x}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 8, 31 leaves, 1 step):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{\sqrt{-x+\sqrt{x}}\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{1+x}}, x\right]$$

Problem 997: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int -\,\frac{x+2\,\sqrt{1+x^2}}{x+x^3+\sqrt{1+x^2}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\sqrt{2\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \text{ArcTan} \left[\sqrt{-2+\sqrt{5}} \ \left(x+\sqrt{1+x^2}\right)\right] + \sqrt{2\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \text{ArcTanh} \left[\sqrt{2+\sqrt{5}} \ \left(x+\sqrt{1+x^2}\right)\right]$$

Result (type 3, 319 leaves, 25 steps):

$$-2\sqrt{\frac{2}{5\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)}}\ \operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\sqrt{5}}}\ x\Big] - \sqrt{\frac{1}{10}\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)}\ \operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\sqrt{5}}}\ x\Big] - \sqrt{\frac{2}{5\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)}}\ \operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-1+\sqrt{5}}}\ \sqrt{1+x^2}\ \Big] - \sqrt{\frac{2}{5\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)}}\ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-1+\sqrt{5}}}\ x\Big] + \sqrt{\frac{2}{5\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)}}\ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-1+\sqrt{5}}}\ x\Big] - \sqrt{\frac{2}{5\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)}}\ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\sqrt{5}}}\ x\Big] + \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)}\ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\sqrt{5}}}\ \sqrt{1+x^2}\ \Big] + \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)}\ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\sqrt{5}}}\ \sqrt{1+x^2}\ \Big] + \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)}\ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\sqrt{5}}}\ \sqrt{1+x^2}\ \Big]$$

Problem 1016: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x \left(3 + 3 x + x^2\right) \left(3 + 3 x + 3 x^2 + x^3\right)^{1/3}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 90 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot 3^{1/3}(1-x)}{\left(2+\left(1+x\right)^3\right)^{1/3}}}{3^{5/6}}\Big]}{3^{5/6}}-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1-\left(1+x\right)^3\Big]}{6\times 3^{1/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[3^{1/3}\left(1+x\right)-\left(2+\left(1+x\right)^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times 3^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 123 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{2\;(1+x)}{3^{1/6}\left(2+(1+x)^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3^{5/6}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{3^{1/3}\;(1+x)}{\left(2+(1+x)^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times3^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{3^{2/3}\;(1+x)^2}{\left(2+(1+x)^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{3^{1/3}\;(1+x)}{\left(2+(1+x)^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times3^{1/3}}$$

Problem 1017: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1-x^2}{\left(1-x+x^2\right) \; \left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} \ \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, (1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2^{2/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{Log} \Big[1 + 2 \, \left(1 - x \right)^3 - x^3 \Big]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{3 \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[2^{1/3} \, \left(1 - x \right) + \left(1 - x^3 \right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 103 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\left(1+\text{i}\sqrt{3}\right) \text{ CannotIntegrate} \left[\frac{1}{\left(-1-\text{i}\sqrt{3}+2\,\text{x}\right)\,\left(1-\text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}},\,\text{x}\right] - \left(1-\text{i}\sqrt{3}\right) \text{ CannotIntegrate} \left[\frac{1}{\left(-1+\text{i}\sqrt{3}+2\,\text{x}\right)\,\left(1-\text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}},\,\text{x}\right] - \text{x Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{4}{3},\,\text{x}^3\right] + \left(1-\text{x}^3\right)^{2/3},\,\text{x} - \text{x Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2}{3}\right] + \left(1-\text{x}^3\right)^{2/3} + \left(1-\text{x}^3$$

Problem 1018: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{-1+x^4} \left(1+x^4\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 49 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4}\operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+x^2}{x\sqrt{-1+x^4}}\Big]-\frac{1}{4}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{1-x^2}{x\sqrt{-1+x^4}}\Big]$$

Result (type 3, 47 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{8}-\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}}{8}\right)\,\text{ArcTan}\,\big[\,\frac{\left(1+\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\right)\,x}{\sqrt{-1+x^4}}\,\big]\,+\,\left(\frac{1}{8}+\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}}{8}\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\,\big[\,\frac{\left(1+\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\right)\,x}{\sqrt{-1+x^4}}\,\big]$$