

## Rules for integrands of the form $(d x)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p$

1.  $\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx$  when  $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

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**1:**  $\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]}{x} dx$

- **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:**  $\operatorname{ArcTanh}[z] = \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}[1 + z] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}[1 - z]$

■ **Basis:**  $\operatorname{ArcCoth}[z] = \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{1}{z}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{1}{z}\right]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x]}{x} dx \rightarrow a \int \frac{1}{x} dx + \frac{b}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1 + c x]}{x} dx - \frac{b}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1 - c x]}{x} dx$$

$$\rightarrow a \operatorname{Log}[x] - \frac{b}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -c x] + \frac{b}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, c x]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_])/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  a*Log[x] - b/2*PolyLog[2,-c*x] + b/2*PolyLog[2,c*x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_])/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  a*Log[x] + b/2*PolyLog[2,-1/(c*x)] - b/2*PolyLog[2,1/(c*x)] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x]
```

**2:**  $\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^p}{x} dx$  when  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

■ **Derivation: Integration by parts**

■ **Basis:**  $\frac{1}{x} = 2 \partial_x \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2}{1 - c x}\right]$

- **Rule:** If  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^p}{x} dx \rightarrow 2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^p \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2}{1 - c x}\right] - 2 b c p \int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^{p-1} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2}{1 - c x}\right]}{1 - c^2 x^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_])^p_/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  2*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x])^p*ArcTanh[1-2/(1-c*x)] -
  2*b*c*p*Int[(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x])^(p-1)*ArcTanh[1-2/(1-c*x)]/(1-c^2*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_])^p_/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  2*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x])^p*ArcCoth[1-2/(1-c*x)] -
  2*b*c*p*Int[(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x])^(p-1)*ArcCoth[1-2/(1-c*x)]/(1-c^2*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1]
```

**2:**  $\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p}{x} dx$  when  $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis:  $\frac{F[x^n]}{x} = \frac{1}{n} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\frac{F[x]}{x}, x, x^n\right] \partial_x x^n$

Rule: If  $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p}{x} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^p}{x} dx, x, x^n\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_])^p_/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  1/n*Subst[Int[(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x])^p/x,x],x,x^n] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_])^p_/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  1/n*Subst[Int[(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x])^p/x,x],x,x^n] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0]
```

**2:**  $\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx$  when  $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge (p = 1 \vee n = 1 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}) \wedge m \neq -1$

**Derivation: Integration by parts**

■ **Basis:**  $\partial_x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p = b c n p \frac{x^{n-1} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^{p-1}}{1 - c^2 x^{2n}}$

**Rule:** If  $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge (p = 1 \vee n = 1 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}) \wedge m \neq -1$ , then

$$\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p}{m+1} - \frac{b c n p}{m+1} \int \frac{x^{m+n} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^{p-1}}{1 - c^2 x^{2n}} dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^n])^p/(m+1) -
  b*c*n*p/(m+1)*Int[x^(m+n)*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^n])^(p-1)/(1-c^2*x^(2*n)),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0] && (EqQ[p,1] || EqQ[n,1] && IntegerQ[m]) && NeQ[m,-1]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^n])^p/(m+1) -
  b*c*n*p/(m+1)*Int[x^(m+n)*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^n])^(p-1)/(1-c^2*x^(2*n)),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0] && (EqQ[p,1] || EqQ[n,1] && IntegerQ[m]) && NeQ[m,-1]
```

**3:**  $\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx$  when  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$

**Derivation: Integration by substitution**

■ **Basis:** If  $\frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then  $x^m F[x^n] = \frac{1}{n} \operatorname{Subst}\left[x^{\frac{m+1}{n}-1} F[x], x, x^n\right] \partial_x x^n$

■ **Rule:** If  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge \frac{m+1}{n} \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{n} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int x^{\frac{m+1}{n}-1} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x])^p dx, x, x^n\right]$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  1/n*Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m+1)/n]-1)*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x])^p,x],x,x^n] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m+1)/n]]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  1/n*Subst[Int[x^(Simplify[(m+1)/n]-1)*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x])^p,x],x,x^n] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && IntegerQ[Simplify[(m+1)/n]]
```

4.  $\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx$  when  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$

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**1:**  $\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx$  when  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ Basis:  $\operatorname{ArcTanh}[z] == \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1+z]}{2} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1-z]}{2}$

■ Basis:  $\operatorname{ArcCoth}[z] == \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1+z^{-1}]}{2} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1-z^{-1}]}{2}$

Rule: If  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \rightarrow \int \operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}\left[x^m \left(a + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[1 + c x^n]}{2} - \frac{b \operatorname{Log}[1 - c x^n]}{2}\right)^p, x\right] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[x^m*(a+b*Log[1+c*x^n]/2-b*Log[1-c*x^n]/2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && IGtQ[n,0] && IntegerQ[m]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandIntegrand[x^m*(a+b*Log[1+x^(-n)/c]/2-b*Log[1-x^(-n)/c]/2)^p,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && IGtQ[n,0] && IntegerQ[m]
```

**2:**  $\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])^p dx$  when  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m \in \mathbb{F}$

**Derivation: Integration by substitution**

**Basis:** If  $k \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then  $F[x] = k \operatorname{Subst}[x^{k-1} F[x^k], x, x^{1/k}] \partial_x x^{1/k}$

**Rule:** If  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge m \in \mathbb{F}$ , let  $k \rightarrow \operatorname{Denominator}[m]$ , then

$$\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])^p dx \rightarrow k \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int x^{k(m+1)-1} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^{kn}])^p dx, x, x^{1/k}\right]$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{k=Denominator[m]},
    k*Subst[Int[x^(k*(m+1)-1)*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^(k*n)])^p,x],x,x^(1/k)] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && IGtQ[n,0] && FractionQ[m]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{k=Denominator[m]},
    k*Subst[Int[x^(k*(m+1)-1)*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^(k*n)])^p,x],x,x^(1/k)] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && IGtQ[n,0] && FractionQ[m]
```

**2:**  $\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])^p dx$  when  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

**Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

**Basis:**  $\operatorname{ArcTanh}[z^{-1}] = \operatorname{ArcCoth}[z]$

**Rule:** If  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}^-$ , then

$$\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])^p dx \rightarrow \int x^m \left( a + b \operatorname{ArcCoth}\left[\frac{x^{-n}}{c}\right] \right)^p dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[x^m*(a+b*ArcCoth[x^(-n)/c])^p,x] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,m},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[x^m*(a+b*ArcTanh[x^(-n)/c])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && ILtQ[n,0]
```

**5:**  $\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx$  when  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{F}$

**Derivation: Integration by substitution**

**Basis:** If  $k \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , then  $F[x] = k \operatorname{Subst}[x^{k-1} F[x^k], x, x^{1/k}] \partial_x x^{1/k}$

**Rule:** If  $p - 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge n \in \mathbb{F} \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$ , let  $k \rightarrow \operatorname{Denominator}[n]$ , then

$$\int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^n])^p dx \rightarrow k \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int x^{k(m+1)-1} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[c x^{kn}])^p dx, x, x^{1/k}\right]$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{k=Denominator[n]},
    k*Subst[Int[x^(k*(m+1)-1)*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^(k*n)])^p,x],x,x^(1/k)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && FractionQ[n]
```

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  With[{k=Denominator[n]},
    k*Subst[Int[x^(k*(m+1)-1)*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^(k*n)])^p,x],x,x^(1/k)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m},x] && IGtQ[p,1] && FractionQ[n]
```

**2:**  $\int (dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n]) dx$  when  $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq -1$

**Derivation: Integration by parts**

■ **Basis:** If  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then  $\partial_x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n]) = \frac{bcn(dx)^{n-1}}{d^{n-1}(1-c^2x^{2n})}$

**Rule:** If  $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq -1$ , then

$$\int (dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n]) dx \rightarrow \frac{(dx)^{m+1} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])}{d(m+1)} - \frac{bcn}{d^n(m+1)} \int \frac{(dx)^{m+n}}{1-c^2x^{2n}} dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(d*x_)^m*(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_.]),x_Symbol] :=
  (d*x)^(m+1)*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^n])/(d*(m+1)) -
  b*c*n/(d^n*(m+1))*Int[(d*x)^(m+n)/(1-c^2*x^(2*n)),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[n] && NeQ[m,-1]
```

```
Int[(d*x_)^m*(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_.]),x_Symbol] :=
  (d*x)^(m+1)*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^n])/(d*(m+1)) -
  b*c*n/(d^n*(m+1))*Int[(d*x)^(m+n)/(1-c^2*x^(2*n)),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IntegerQ[n] && NeQ[m,-1]
```

**3:**  $\int (dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])^p dx$  when  $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge (p = 1 \vee m \in \mathbb{R} \wedge n \in \mathbb{R})$

■ **Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction**

■ **Basis:**  $\partial_x \frac{(dx)^m}{x^m} = 0$

■ **Rule:** If  $p \in \mathbb{Z}^+ \wedge (p = 1 \vee m \in \mathbb{F} \wedge n \in \mathbb{F})$ , then

$$\int (dx)^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])^p dx \rightarrow \frac{d^{\operatorname{IntPart}[m]} (dx)^{\operatorname{FracPart}[m]}}{x^{\operatorname{FracPart}[m]}} \int x^m (a + b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])^p dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(d*x_)^m*(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_. ,x_Symbol] :=
  d^IntPart[m]*(d*x)^FracPart[m]/x^FracPart[m]*Int[x^m*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0] && (EqQ[p,1] || RationalQ[m,n])
```

```
Int[(d*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  d^IntPart[m]*(d*x)^FracPart[m]/x^FracPart[m]*Int[x^m*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && IGtQ[p,0] && (EqQ[p,1] || RationalQ[m,n])
```

**U:**  $\int (dx)^m (a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])^p dx$

– **Rule:**

$$\int (dx)^m (a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])^p dx \rightarrow \int (dx)^m (a+b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[cx^n])^p dx$$

– **Program code:**

```
Int[(d_.*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*ArcTanh[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(d*x)^m*(a+b*ArcTanh[c*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n,p},x]
```

```
Int[(d_.*x_)^m_*(a_.+b_.*ArcCoth[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_.,x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(d*x)^m*(a+b*ArcCoth[c*x^n])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n,p},x]
```