# Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 84 problems in "6.5.2 (e x) $^n$ m (a+b sech(c+d x $^n$ )) $^p$ .m"

Problem 18: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int\! \frac{x^3}{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Sech}\big[\,\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d}\,x^2\,\big]}\,\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 4, 241 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{x^{4}}{4 \text{ a}} - \frac{b x^{2} \text{ Log} \left[1 + \frac{a e^{c + d x^{2}}}{b - \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\right]}{2 \text{ a} \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}} \text{ d}} + \frac{b x^{2} \text{ Log} \left[1 + \frac{a e^{c + d x^{2}}}{b + \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\right]}{2 \text{ a} \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}} \text{ d}} - \frac{b \text{ PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{a e^{c + d x^{2}}}{b - \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\right]}{2 \text{ a} \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}} \text{ d}^{2}} + \frac{b \text{ PolyLog} \left[2, -\frac{a e^{c + d x^{2}}}{b + \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\right]}{2 \text{ a} \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}} \text{ d}^{2}}$$

Result (type 4, 843 leaves):

$$\begin{split} \frac{1}{\text{ta} \left( a + b \, \text{Sech} \left[ c + d \, x^2 \right] \right)} & \left( b + a \, \text{Cosh} \left[ c + d \, x^2 \right] \right) \left[ x^4 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \frac{2}{d^2} \, 2 \, b \left[ 2 \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \, \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\left( a + b \right) \, \text{Coth} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] + \\ & 2 \, \left( c - i \, \text{ArcCos} \left[ - \frac{b}{a} \right] \right) \, \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\left( a - b \right) \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] + \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ - \frac{b}{a} \right] + \\ & 2 \, \left[ \, \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\left( a + b \right) \, \text{Coth} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] + \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\left( a - b \right) \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right] \right) \\ & \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, e^{\frac{a^2 - d^2 a^2}{2}} \frac{a^2 - b^2}{2}}{\sqrt{2} \, \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \text{Cosh} \left[ c + d \, x^2 \right)}} \right] + \left[ \, \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\left( a - b \right) \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right) \right] \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\left( a + b \right) \, \text{Coth} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] - \left[ \, \text{ArcCos} \left[ - \frac{b}{a} \right] + 2 \, \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\left( a - b \right) \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right) \right] \\ & \text{Log} \left[ \left( \left( a + b \right) \, \left( - a + b + \pm \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \right) \, \left( - 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right] \right) \right) \right] - \\ & \left[ \, \text{ArcCos} \left[ - \frac{b}{a} \right] - 2 \, \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\left( a - b \right) \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right] \right) \right] \right) \right] \\ & \text{Log} \left[ \left( a + b + \pm \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \, \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right] \right) \right] \right) \right] \\ & \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\left( a + b \right) \, \left( a - b + \pm \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right] \right) \right] \right) \right] \\ & \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\left( a + b \right) \, \left( a - b + \pm \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \right) \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\ & \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\left( a + b \right) \, \left( a - b + \pm \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\ & \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\left( a + b \right) \, \left( a - b + \pm \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \left( 1 + \text{Tanh} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( c + d \, x^2 \right) \right] \right) \right] \right) \\ & \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\left( a + b \right) \, \left( a - b + \pm \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \left( 1 + b + \pm \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \right) \, \left( a + b + \pm \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \left( 1 + b + \pm \sqrt{a^2 - b^$$

Problem 28: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int\! \frac{1}{x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{Sech}\big[\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^2\,\big]\,\right)^2}\, \mathbb{d}\,\mathsf{x}$$

Optimal (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

$$Int \left[ \frac{1}{x \left( a + b \operatorname{Sech} \left[ c + d x^{2} \right] \right)^{2}}, x \right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

## Problem 29: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \left(a + b \operatorname{Sech} \left[c + d x^2\right]\right)^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

Int 
$$\left[\frac{1}{x^2(a+b\, Sech[c+d\, x^2])^2}, x\right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

## Problem 30: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \left(a + b \operatorname{Sech} \left[c + d x^2\right]\right)^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

$$Int \left[ \frac{1}{x^3 \left( a + b \operatorname{Sech} \left[ c + d x^2 \right] \right)^2}, x \right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

# Problem 50: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1}{x \left( a + b \operatorname{Sech} \left[ c + d \sqrt{x} \right] \right)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 8, 23 leaves, 0 steps):

Int 
$$\left[\frac{1}{x\left(a+b\operatorname{Sech}\left[c+d\sqrt{x}\right]\right)^{2}}, x\right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

## Problem 51: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \left(a + b \operatorname{Sech} \left[c + d \sqrt{x}\right]\right)^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 8, 23 leaves, 0 steps):

$$Int \left[ \frac{1}{x^2 \left( a + b \operatorname{Sech} \left[ c + d \sqrt{x} \right] \right)^2}, x \right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

## Problem 75: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\left\lceil \left(e\,x\right)^{\,-1+3\,n}\,\left(a+b\,Sech\left[\,c+d\,x^n\,\right]\,\right)\,\mathrm{d}x\right.$$

#### Optimal (type 4, 217 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{a \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n}}{3 \, e \; n} \; + \; \frac{2 \, b \; x^{-n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[ \, e^{c + d \; x^n} \right]}{d \; e \; n} \; - \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-2 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 2 \, , \; - \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^2 \; e \; n} \; + \; \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-2 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 2 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^2 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \; e \; n} \; + \\ \frac{2 \, \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; \mathsf{PolyLog} \left[ \, 3 \, , \; \mathring{\mathbf{1}} \; e^{c + d \; x^n} \, \right]}{d^3 \;$$

### Result (type 8, 24 leaves):

$$\int (e x)^{-1+3n} \left(a+b \operatorname{Sech} \left[c+d x^{n}\right]\right) dx$$

## Problem 78: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int (e x)^{-1+3n} \left(a + b \operatorname{Sech} \left[c + d x^{n}\right]\right)^{2} dx$$

#### Optimal (type 4, 363 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{a^{2} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n}}{3 \, e \; n} + \frac{b^{2} \; x^{-n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n}}{d \, e \; n} + \frac{4 \, a \, b \; x^{-n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; ArcTan \left[e^{c+d \; x^{n}}\right]}{d \, e \; n} - \frac{2 \, b^{2} \; x^{-2 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; Log \left[1 + e^{2 \, \left(c+d \; x^{n}\right)}\right]}{d^{2} \, e \; n} - \frac{4 \, \dot{a} \, a \, b \; x^{-2 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; PolyLog \left[2 \,, \; \dot{a} \; e^{c+d \; x^{n}}\right]}{d^{2} \, e \; n} - \frac{b^{2} \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; PolyLog \left[2 \,, \; \dot{a} \; e^{c+d \; x^{n}}\right]}{d^{3} \, e \; n} + \frac{4 \, \dot{a} \, a \, b \; x^{-3 \, n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; PolyLog \left[3 \,, \; -\dot{a} \; e^{c+d \; x^{n}}\right]}{d^{3} \, e \; n} - \frac{b^{2} \; x^{-n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; PolyLog \left[3 \,, \; -\dot{a} \; e^{c+d \; x^{n}}\right]}{d^{3} \, e \; n} - \frac{b^{2} \; x^{-n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; Tanh \left[c + d \; x^{n}\right]}{d \, e \; n} - \frac{b^{2} \; x^{-n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; Tanh \left[c + d \; x^{n}\right]}{d \, e \; n} - \frac{b^{2} \; x^{-n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; Tanh \left[c + d \; x^{n}\right]}{d \, e \; n} - \frac{b^{2} \; x^{-n} \; (e \; x)^{\, 3 \, n} \; Tanh \left[c + d \; x^{n}\right]}{d \, e \; n}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \left( e\,x\right)^{\,-1+3\,n}\,\left( a+b\,Sech\left[\,c+d\,x^n\,\right]\,\right)^{\,2}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Problem 80: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(\,e\,x)^{\,-1+2\,n}}{a+b\,Sech\,[\,c\,+d\,x^n\,]}\;{\rm d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 307 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}}{2\,a\,e\,n} - \frac{b\,x^{-n}\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,2\,n}\,Log\left[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\,\cdot d\,x^n}}{b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}\right]}{a\,\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}\,\,d\,e\,n} + \frac{b\,x^{-n}\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,2\,n}\,Log\left[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\,\cdot d\,x^n}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}\right]}{a\,\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}\,\,d\,e\,n} - \frac{b\,x^{-2\,n}\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,2\,n}\,PolyLog\left[2\,,\, -\frac{a\,e^{c\,\cdot d\,x^n}}{b - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}\right]}{a\,\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}\,\,d^2\,e\,n} + \frac{b\,x^{-2\,n}\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,2\,n}\,PolyLog\left[2\,,\, -\frac{a\,e^{c\,\cdot d\,x^n}}{b + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}\right]}{a\,\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}\,\,d^2\,e\,n}$$

Result (type 4, 859 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\,a\,e\,n\,\left(a+b\,Sech\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right)} \,(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}\,\left(b+a\,Cosh\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]\right) \\ &\left(1+\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,d^{2}}\,2\,b\,x^{-2\,n}\left[2\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\,ArcTan\left[\frac{\left(a+b\right)\,Coth\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]}{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}}\right] + \\ &2\,\left(c-i\,ArcCos\left[-\frac{b}{a}\right]\right)ArcTan\left[\frac{\left(a-b\right)\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]}{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}}\right] + \left[ArcCos\left[-\frac{b}{a}\right] + \\ &2\,\left(ArcTan\left[\frac{\left(a+b\right)\,Coth\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]}{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}}\right] + ArcTan\left[\frac{\left(a-b\right)\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]}{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}}\right]\right)\right) \\ &Log\left[\frac{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,e^{\frac{c}{2}\,\left(-\frac{a\,d^{n}}{2}\right)}}{\sqrt{2}\,\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{b+a\,Cosh\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right)}}\right] + \left[ArcCos\left[-\frac{b}{a}\right] - \\ &2\,\left(ArcTan\left[\frac{\left(a+b\right)\,Coth\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]}{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}}\right] + ArcTan\left[\frac{\left(a-b\right)\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]}{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}}\right]\right)\right) Log\left[\frac{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,e^{\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)}}{\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{b+a\,Cosh\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]}}\right] - \left[ArcCos\left[-\frac{b}{a}\right] + 2\,ArcTan\left[\frac{\left(a-b\right)\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]}{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}}\right]\right) \\ Log\left[\frac{\left(a+b\right)\,\left(-a+b+i\,\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]\right)}{a\,\left(a+b+i\,\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]\right)}\right] - \\ Log\left[\frac{\left(a+b\right)\,\left(a-b+i\,\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]\right)}{a\,\left(a+b+i\,\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]\right)}\right] + \\ Log\left[\frac{\left(b-i\,\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\right)\,\left(a+b-i\,\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]\right)}{a\,\left(a+b+i\,\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]\right)}\right] - \\ PolyLog\left[2,\frac{\left(b+i\,\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\right)\,\left(a+b-i\,\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]\right)}{a\,\left(a+b+i\,\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}\,Tanh\left[\frac{1}{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{n}\right)\right]\right)}\right]}\right]\right)\right) Sech\left[c+d\,x^{n}\right]$$

# Problem 81: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{-1+3 n}}{a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x^n]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 452 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}}{3\,a\,e\,n} - \frac{b\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,Log\,\big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c+d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\big]}{a\,\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\,\,d\,e\,n} + \frac{b\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,Log\,\big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c+d\,x^n}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\big]}{a\,\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\,\,d\,e\,n} - \frac{2\,b\,x^{-2\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,PolyLog\,\big[2\,,\, -\frac{a\,e^{c+d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\big]}{a\,\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\,\,d^2\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b\,x^{-2\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,PolyLog\,\big[2\,,\, -\frac{a\,e^{c+d\,x^n}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\big]}{a\,\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\,\,d^2\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b\,x^{-3\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,PolyLog\,\big[2\,,\, -\frac{a\,e^{c+d\,x^n}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\big]}{a\,\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\,\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b\,x^{-3\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,PolyLog\,\big[3\,,\, -\frac{a\,e^{c+d\,x^n}}{b+\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\big]}{a\,\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}\,\,d^3\,e\,n}$$

#### Result (type 8, 26 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(e \, x)^{-1+3 \, n}}{a + b \, \text{Sech} \, [\, c + d \, x^n \, ]} \, dx$$

# Problem 83: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{-1+2 n}}{\left(a+b \operatorname{Sech}[c+d x^{n}]\right)^{2}} dx$$

#### Optimal (type 4, 717 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\frac{(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}}{2\,a^{2}\,e\,n} + \frac{b^{3}\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}\,\text{Log}\Big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^{n}}}{b - \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\Big]}{a^{2}\,\left(-a^{2} + b^{2}\right)^{\,3/2}\,d\,e\,n} - \frac{2\,b\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}\,\text{Log}\Big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^{n}}}{b - \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\Big]}{a^{2}\,\left(-a^{2} + b^{2}\right)^{\,3/2}\,d\,e\,n} - \frac{b^{3}\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}\,\text{Log}\Big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^{n}}}{b + \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\Big]}{a^{2}\,\left(-a^{2} + b^{2}\right)^{\,3/2}\,d\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}\,\text{Log}\Big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^{n}}}{b + \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\Big]}{a^{2}\,\sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}\,d\,e\,n} - \frac{b^{3}\,x^{-2\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[2\,, \, -\frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^{n}}}{b - \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\Big]}{a^{2}\,\left(-a^{2} + b^{2}\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^{2}\,e\,n} - \frac{2\,b\,x^{-2\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[2\,, \, -\frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^{n}}}{b - \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\Big]}{a^{2}\,\sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}\,d^{2}\,e\,n} + \frac{b^{3}\,x^{-2\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[2\,, \, -\frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^{n}}}{b - \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\Big]}{a^{2}\,\left(-a^{2} + b^{2}\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^{2}\,e\,n} + \frac{b^{3}\,x^{-2\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[2\,, \, -\frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^{n}}}{b + \sqrt{-a^{2} + b^{2}}}\Big]}{a^{2}\,\left(-a^{2} + b^{2}\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^{2}\,e\,n} + \frac{b^{2}\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,2\,n}\,\text{Sinh}\big[c\,+d\,x^{n}\big]}{a\,\left(a^{2} - b^{2}\right)\,d\,e\,n\,\left(b\,+a\,\text{Cosh}\big[c\,+d\,x^{n}\big]\right)}$$

#### Result (type 4, 2651 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{\left(a^{2}-b^{2}\right)^{3/2}\,d^{2}\,n\,\left(a+b\,\text{Sech}\left[\,c+d\,x^{n}\,\right]\,\right)^{2}} \\ 2\,b\,x^{1-2\,n}\,\left(e\,x\right)^{-1+2\,n}\,\left(b+a\,\text{Cosh}\left[\,c+d\,x^{n}\,\right]\,\right)^{2} \left(2\,\left(\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,c+\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,d\,x^{n}\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\,\frac{\left(a+b\right)\,\text{Cot}\left[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,c+\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,d\,x^{n}\right)\,\right]}{\sqrt{a^{2}-b^{2}}}\,\right] - \frac{1}{2} \left(a+b+b+a\,x^{2}+b+a\,x$$

$$2 \left( i \ c + ArcCos \left[ - \frac{b}{a} \right] \right) ArcTanh \left[ \frac{(a - b) Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] + \left[ ArcCos \left[ - \frac{b}{a} \right] - 2 i \left[ ArcTanh \left[ \frac{(a + b) \cot \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] - ArcTanh \left[ \frac{(a - b) Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right]$$

$$Log \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} c^{-\frac{1}{2} + \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right)}}{\sqrt{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a} \cosh \left[ c + d \, X^n \right]}} \right] + \left[ ArcCos \left[ - \frac{b}{a} \right] + 2 i \left[ ArcTanh \left[ \frac{(a + b) \cot \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] - ArcTanh \left[ \frac{(a - b) Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right] \right]$$

$$Log \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} c^{\frac{1}{2} + \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right)}}{\sqrt{2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b + a} \cosh \left[ c + d \, X^n \right]}} \right] - \left[ ArcCos \left[ - \frac{b}{a} \right] + 2 i ArcTanh \left[ \frac{(a - b) Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right] \right]$$

$$Log \left[ 1 - \frac{\left( b - i \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right] \right)}{a \left( a + b + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right] \right)} \right] + \left[ ArcCos \left[ - \frac{b}{a} \right] + 2 i ArcTanh \left[ \frac{(a - b) Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right] \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right]$$

$$Log \left[ 1 - \frac{\left( b + i \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right] \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right]$$

$$Log \left[ 1 - \frac{\left( b + i \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right] \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right]$$

$$1 \left[ PolyLog \left[ 2 , \frac{\left( b - i \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right] \right)}{a \left( a + b + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right] \right)} \right] \right]$$

$$2 \left[ polyLog \left[ 2 , \frac{\left( b + i \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right] \right)}{a \left( a + b + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right] \right)} \right] \right] \right]$$

$$PolyLog \left[ 2 , \frac{\left( b + i \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right] \right)}{a \left( a + b + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} Tan \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left( i c + i d \, X^n \right) \right]} \right) \right]$$

$$PolyLog \left[ 2 , \frac{\left( b + i \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right)}{a \left($$

$$\begin{split} & \text{Log} \Big[ \frac{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, e^{-\frac{i}{2} \cdot i \, (\epsilon + \epsilon + d \, x^n)}}{\sqrt{2} \, \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{b} + a \, \text{Cosh} \, (c + d \, x^n)} \Big] + \left[ \text{ArcCos} \, \left[ -\frac{b}{a} \right] + \\ & 2 \, i \, \left[ \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{(a + b) \, \text{Cot} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] - \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{(a - b) \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \Big] \\ & \text{Log} \Big[ -\frac{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, e^{\frac{i}{2} \cdot i \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right)}}{\sqrt{2} \, \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{b} + a \, \text{Cosh} \, \left[ c + d \, x^n \right]} \Big] - \\ & \left[ \text{ArcCos} \left[ -\frac{b}{a} \right] + 2 \, i \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{(a - b) \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] \right] \right] \\ & \text{Log} \Big[ 1 - \frac{\left( b - i \, \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \, \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)}{a \, \left( a + b + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)} \right] + \\ & \text{Log} \Big[ 1 - \frac{\left( b + i \, \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \, \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \Big] \\ & \text{Log} \Big[ 1 - \frac{\left( b + i \, \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \, \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \Big] \\ & \text{Log} \Big[ 1 - \frac{\left( b + i \, \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \, \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)}{a \, \left( a + b + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)} \Big] + \\ & \text{Log} \Big[ 1 - \frac{\left( b + i \, \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \, \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)}{a \, \left( a + b + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)} \Big] + \\ & \text{Log} \Big[ 1 - \frac{\left( b + i \, \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \, \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)}{a \, \left( a + b + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \left( a \, b - b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)} \right] \\ & \text{Log} \Big[ 1 - \frac{\left( b + i \, \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \right) \, \left( a + b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \, d \, x^n \right) \right] \right)}{a \, \left( a - b + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \left( a \, b - b - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \, \text{Tan} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \, \left( i \, c + i \,$$

# Problem 84: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{\left(e\;x\right)^{-1+3\;n}}{\left(a+b\;Sech\left[\,c+d\;x^{n}\,\right]\,\right)^{2}}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 1284 leaves, 32 steps):

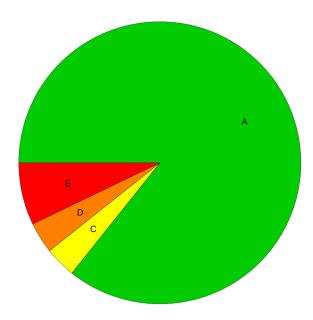
$$\frac{(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}}{3\,a^2\,e\,n} + \frac{b^2\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}}{a^2\,(e^2-b^2)\,d\,e\,n} + \frac{a^2\,(a^2-b^2)\,d\,e\,n}{a^2\,(a^2-b^2)\,d^2\,e\,n} + \frac{b^3\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{Log}\Big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d\,e\,n} - \frac{2\,b\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{Log}\Big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d\,e\,n} - \frac{2\,b\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{Log}\Big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(a^2-b^2\right)\,d^2\,e\,n} - \frac{b^3\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{Log}\Big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(a^2-b^2\right)\,d^2\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{Log}\Big[1 + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d\,e\,n} - \frac{2\,b^2\,x^{-3\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[2 - \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(a^2-b^2\right)\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b\,x^{-2\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[2 - \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^2\,e\,n} - \frac{2\,b^3\,x^{-2\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[2 - \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(a^2-b^2\right)\,d^3\,e\,n} - \frac{2\,b^3\,x^{-2\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[2 - \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^2\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b^3\,x^{-2\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[2 - \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b^3\,x^{-3\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[3 - \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b^3\,x^{-3\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[3 - \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b^3\,x^{-3\,n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[3 - \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b^2\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[3 - \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{2\,b^2\,x^{-n}\,\,(e\,x)^{\,3\,n}\,\text{PolyLog}\Big[3 - \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{b-\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\Big]}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{a^2\,\left(-a^2+b^2\right)^{\,3/2}\,d^3\,e\,n} + \frac{a\,e^{c\cdot d\,x^n}}{$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

# **Summary of Integration Test Results**

## 84 integration problems



- A 72 optimal antiderivatives
- B 0 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives
- C 3 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives
- D 3 unable to integrate problems
- E 6 integration timeouts