

# Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 1156 problems in "1.1.2.4 (e x)^m (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q.m"

Problem 31: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x (a + b x^2)^5 (A + B x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 42 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) (a + b x^2)^6}{12 b^2} + \frac{B (a + b x^2)^7}{14 b^2}$$

Result (type 1, 107 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{84} x^2 (42 a^5 A + 21 a^4 (5 A b + a B) x^2 + 70 a^3 b (2 A b + a B) x^4 + 105 a^2 b^2 (A b + a B) x^6 + 42 a b^3 (A b + 2 a B) x^8 + 7 b^4 (A b + 5 a B) x^{10} + 6 b^5 B x^{12})$$

Problem 47: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^5 (A + B x^2)}{x^{15}} dx$$

Optimal (type 1, 48 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{A (a + b x^2)^6}{14 a x^{14}} + \frac{(A b - 7 a B) (a + b x^2)^6}{84 a^2 x^{12}}$$

Result (type 1, 118 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{84 x^{14}} (21 b^5 x^{10} (A + 2 B x^2) + 35 a b^4 x^8 (2 A + 3 B x^2) + 35 a^2 b^3 x^6 (3 A + 4 B x^2) + 21 a^3 b^2 x^4 (4 A + 5 B x^2) + 7 a^4 b x^2 (5 A + 6 B x^2) + a^5 (6 A + 7 B x^2))$$

Problem 108: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b x^2}{1 - x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 11 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-b x + (a + b) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]$$

Result (type 3, 28 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( -2 b x - (a + b) \operatorname{Log}[1 - x] + (a + b) \operatorname{Log}[1 + x] \right)$$

**Problem 336: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^m}{(a + b x^2)^3 (c + d x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 234 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b x^{1+m}}{4 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^2} + \frac{b (b c (3 - m) - a d (7 - m)) x^{1+m}}{8 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 (a + b x^2)} + \\ & \left( b (a^2 d^2 (15 - 8 m + m^2) - 2 a b c d (5 - 6 m + m^2) + b^2 c^2 (3 - 4 m + m^2)) \right. \\ & \quad \left. x^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 8 a^3 (b c - a d)^3 (1+m) \right) - \frac{d^3 x^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]}{c (b c - a d)^3 (1+m)} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 196 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( a c (3 + m) x^{1+m} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( (1+m) (a + b x^2)^3 (c + d x^2) \left( a c (3 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 3, 1, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right. \right. \\ & \quad 2 x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 3 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 4, 1, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 341: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^m}{(a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 230 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d (b c + a d) x^{1+m}}{2 a c (b c - a d)^2 (c + d x^2)} + \frac{b x^{1+m}}{2 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)} - \\ & \left( b^2 (a d (5 - m) - b (c - c m)) x^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 2 a^2 (b c - a d)^3 (1+m) \right) - \\ & \left( d^2 (a d (1 - m) - b c (5 - m)) x^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 2 c^2 (b c - a d)^3 (1+m) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 195 leaves):

$$\left( a c (3+m) x^{1+m} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (1+m) (a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^2 \left( a c (3+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 2, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$4 x^2 \left( a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 2, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 342: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^m}{(a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 325 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{d (2 b c + a d) x^{1+m}}{4 a c (b c - a d)^2 (c+d x^2)^2} + \frac{b x^{1+m}}{2 a (b c - a d) (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2)^2} +$$

$$\frac{d (4 b^2 c^2 - a^2 d^2 (3-m) + a b c d (11-m)) x^{1+m}}{8 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 (c+d x^2)} -$$

$$\left( b^3 (a d (7-m) - b (c - c m)) x^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 2 a^2 (b c - a d)^4 (1+m) \right) + \left( d^2 (b^2 c^2 (35 - 12 m + m^2) - 2 a b c d (7 - 8 m + m^2) + a^2 d^2 (3 - 4 m + m^2)) \right.$$

$$\left. x^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / (8 c^3 (b c - a d)^4 (1+m))$$

Result (type 6, 197 leaves):

$$\left( a c (3+m) x^{1+m} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (1+m) (a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^3 \left( a c (3+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1+m}{2}, 2, 3, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$2 x^2 \left( 3 a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 2, 4, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3+m}{2}, 3, 3, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 681: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{x (a+b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 80 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a} + \frac{\sqrt{b c-a d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{a \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 3, 229 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a} \left( 2 \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Log}[x] - 2 \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{b c-a d} \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a \sqrt{b} \left(\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{(b c-a d)^{3/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a \sqrt{b} \left(\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{(b c-a d)^{3/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 683: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{x^3 (a+b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a x^2} + \frac{(2 b c-a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^2 \sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c-a d} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{a^2}$$

Result (type 3, 281 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 a^2} \left( \frac{a \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{x^2} + \frac{(2 b c-a d) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{(-2 b c+a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right]}{\sqrt{c}} + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c-a d} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 \left(\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b} (b c-a d)^{3/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c-a d} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 \left(\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b} (b c-a d)^{3/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 690: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{x (a+b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{d \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{b} - \frac{c^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a} + \frac{(b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 271 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 a b^{3/2}} \left( 2 a \sqrt{b} d \sqrt{c+d x^2} + 2 b^{3/2} c^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}[x] - 2 b^{3/2} c^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right] + \right. \\ & (b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a b^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \left(i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x\right)}\right] + \\ & \left. (b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a b^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \left(-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x\right)}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 692: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 (a+b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 114 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{c \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a x^2} + \frac{\sqrt{c} (2 b c - 3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^2} - \frac{(b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 3, 284 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{2 a^2} \left( \frac{a c \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{x^2} + \sqrt{c} (2 b c - 3 a d) \operatorname{Log}[x] - \sqrt{c} (2 b c - 3 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right] + \right. \\ & \frac{(b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{b} \left(\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \left(i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{b}} + \\ & \left. \frac{(b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{b} \left(\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \left(-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{b}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 695: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{a + b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{b^4} - \frac{a (b c - a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{3 b^3} - \\ & \frac{a (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{5 b^2} + \frac{(c + d x^2)^{7/2}}{7 b d} + \frac{a (b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{b^{9/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 298 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{210 b^{9/2} d} \left( 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right. \\ & \left( -105 a^3 d^3 + 15 b^3 (c + d x^2)^3 + 35 a^2 b d^2 (7 c + d x^2) - 7 a b^2 d (23 c^2 + 11 c d x^2 + 3 d^2 x^4) \right) + \\ & 105 a d (b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ -\frac{2 b^{9/2} (\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(b c - a d)^{7/2} (i a^{3/2} + a \sqrt{b} x)} \right] + \\ & \left. 105 a d (b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ -\frac{2 b^{9/2} (\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(b c - a d)^{7/2} (-i a^{3/2} + a \sqrt{b} x)} \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 697: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{a + b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{b^3} + \frac{(b c - a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{3 b^2} + \frac{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{5 b} - \frac{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{b^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 268 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{30 b^{7/2}} \left( 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2} (15 a^2 d^2 - 5 a b d (7 c + d x^2) + b^2 (23 c^2 + 11 c d x^2 + 3 d^2 x^4)) - \right. \\ & 15 (b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ \frac{2 b^{7/2} (\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(b c - a d)^{7/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} \right] - \\ & \left. 15 (b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ \frac{2 b^{7/2} (\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(b c - a d)^{7/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 699: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{x (a+b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{d (2 b c - a d) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{b^2} + \frac{d (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{3 b} - \frac{c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a} + \frac{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a b^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 288 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 a b^{5/2}} \left( 2 a \sqrt{b} d \sqrt{c+d x^2} (7 b c - 3 a d + b d x^2) + 6 b^{5/2} c^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}[x] - 6 b^{5/2} c^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right] + 3 (b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a b^{5/2} (\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2})}{(b c - a d)^{7/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] + 3 (b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a b^{5/2} (\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2})}{(b c - a d)^{7/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 701: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{x^3 (a+b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{d (b c + 2 a d) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a b} - \frac{c (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{2 a x^2} + \frac{c^{3/2} (2 b c - 5 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^2} - \frac{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a^2 b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 311 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( 2 \left( \frac{d^2}{b} - \frac{c^2}{2 a x^2} \right) \sqrt{c + d x^2} + \frac{c^{3/2} (-2 b c + 5 a d) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2} + \frac{c^{3/2} (2 b c - 5 a d) \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2}]}{a^2} - \frac{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(b c - a d)^{7/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a^2 b^{3/2}} - \frac{(b c - a d)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(b c - a d)^{7/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a^2 b^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 706: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (a + b x^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 80 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a \sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a \sqrt{b c - a d}}$$

Result (type 3, 229 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a} \left( \frac{2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Log}[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2}]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b c - a d}} \sqrt{b} \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a (\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c - a d} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a (\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c - a d} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right] \right) \right)$$



Problem 707: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a+b x^2) \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 115 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a c x^2} + \frac{(2 b c+a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^2 c^{3/2}} - \frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{b c-a d}}$$

Result (type 3, 292 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 a^2 c^{3/2}} \left( - (2 b c+a d) \operatorname{Log}[x] + (2 b c+a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[c+\sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{b c-a d} x^2} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{c} \left( a \sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2} + b^{3/2} c x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 \left(\sqrt{b} c-i \sqrt{a} d x+\sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{b^{3/2} \sqrt{b c-a d} \left(i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x\right)}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. b^{3/2} c x^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 a^2 \left(\sqrt{b} c+i \sqrt{a} d x+\sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{b^{3/2} \sqrt{b c-a d} \left(-i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x\right)}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 718: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{d}{c (b c-a d) \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a c^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{a (b c-a d)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 316 leaves):

$$\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{a c^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2 d}{c (-b c + a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{2 \text{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2}\right]}{a c^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{3/2} \text{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a \left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} - i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2}\right)}{b^{3/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a (b c - a d)^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{3/2} \text{Log}\left[-\frac{2 a \left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} + i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2}\right)}{b^{3/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a (b c - a d)^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 720: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{d (b c - 3 a d)}{2 a c^2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{1}{2 a c x^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{(2 b c + 3 a d) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^2 c^{5/2}} - \frac{b^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{a^2 (b c - a d)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 355 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\frac{2d^2}{bc-ad} - \frac{d+\frac{c}{x^2}}{a}}{c^2 \sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{(2bc+3ad) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2 c^{5/2}} + \frac{(2bc+3ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+dx^2}\right]}{a^2 c^{5/2}} - \frac{b^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2a^2 \left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{bc-ad} - i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{bc-ad} x + bc \sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad \sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{b^{5/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a^2 (bc-ad)^{3/2}} - \frac{b^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2a^2 \left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{bc-ad} + i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{bc-ad} x + bc \sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad \sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{b^{5/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{a^2 (bc-ad)^{3/2}} \right)$$

Problem 727: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (a+bx^2) (c+dx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{d}{3c(bc-ad)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d(2bc-ad)}{c^2(bc-ad)^2 \sqrt{c+dx^2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{ac^{5/2}} + \frac{b^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{a(bc-ad)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 365 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6} \left( \frac{2d}{c(-bc+ad)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{6d(-2bc+ad)}{c^2(bc-ad)^2 \sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{6 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{ac^{5/2}} - \frac{6 \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+dx^2}\right]}{ac^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{a(bc-ad)^{5/2}} 3b^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{1}{i \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} + b^3 x} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2a(bc-ad) \left( \sqrt{b} c \sqrt{bc-ad} - i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{bc-ad} x + bc \sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad \sqrt{c+dx^2} \right) \right] + \frac{1}{a(bc-ad)^{5/2}} 3b^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\left( \left( 2a(bc-ad) \left( \sqrt{b} c \sqrt{bc-ad} + i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{bc-ad} x + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. bc \sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad \sqrt{c+dx^2} \right) \right) / \left( -i \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} + b^3 x \right) \right] \right)$$

Problem 729: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 211 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{d(3bc-5ad)}{6a^2c^2(bc-ad)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{1}{2acx^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{d(b^2c^2-8abcd+5a^2d^2)}{2a^2c^3(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{(2bc+5ad)\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^2c^{7/2}} - \frac{b^{7/2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{a^2(bc-ad)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 409 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( -\frac{3}{ax^2} + \frac{2cd^2}{(bc-ad)(c+dx^2)^2} + \frac{6d^2(3bc-2ad)}{(bc-ad)^2(c+dx^2)} \right)}{3c^3} - \right.$$

$$\frac{(2bc+5ad)\operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2c^{7/2}} + \frac{(2bc+5ad)\operatorname{Log}\left[c+\sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right]}{a^2c^{7/2}} -$$

$$\frac{b^{7/2}\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2a^2(bc-ad)\left(\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad}-i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x+bc\sqrt{c+dx^2}-ad\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{i\sqrt{a}b^{7/2}+b^4x}\right]}{a^2(bc-ad)^{5/2}} -$$

$$\left. \frac{b^{7/2}\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2a^2(bc-ad)\left(\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad}+i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x+bc\sqrt{c+dx^2}-ad\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{-i\sqrt{a}b^{7/2}+b^4x}\right]}{a^2(bc-ad)^{5/2}} \right)$$

Problem 736: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{x(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2a(a+bx^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2} + \frac{(2bc-ad)\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^2\sqrt{b}\sqrt{bc-ad}}$$

Result (type 3, 313 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a^2} \left( \frac{2 a \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{a+b x^2} + 4 \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Log}[x] - 4 \sqrt{c} \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{(2 b c - a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4 a^2 \sqrt{b} \left(\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b c - a d} (2 b c - a d) (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c - a d}} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{(2 b c - a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4 a^2 \sqrt{b} \left(\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b c - a d} (2 b c - a d) (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}\right]}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c - a d}} \right)$$

Problem 738: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{x^3 (a+b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 159 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{a^2 (a+b x^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a x^2 (a+b x^2)} + \\ \frac{(4 b c - a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^3 \sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (4 b c - 3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{2 a^3 \sqrt{b c - a d}}$$

Result (type 3, 343 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4a^3} \left( \frac{2a(a+2bx^2)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{x^2(a+bx^2)} + \frac{2(4bc-ad)\operatorname{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{c}} - \right. \\
& \frac{2(4bc-ad)\operatorname{Log}[c+\sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(4bc-3ad)\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4a^3(\sqrt{b}c-i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{\sqrt{b}(4bc-3ad)\sqrt{bc-ad}(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{bc-ad}} + \\
& \left. \frac{\sqrt{b}(4bc-3ad)\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4ia^3(\sqrt{b}c+i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{\sqrt{b}(4bc-3ad)\sqrt{bc-ad}(\sqrt{a}+i\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{\sqrt{bc-ad}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 745: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+dx^2)^{3/2}}{x(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 129 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(bc-ad)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2ab(a+bx^2)} - \frac{c^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2} + \frac{\sqrt{bc-ad}(2bc+ad)\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^2b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 381 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4a^2} \left( \frac{2a(bc-ad)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{b(a+bx^2)} + 4c^{3/2}\operatorname{Log}[x] - 4c^{3/2}\operatorname{Log}[c+\sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}] + \right. \\
& \frac{(2b^2c^2-abcd-a^2d^2)\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4a^2b^{3/2}(\sqrt{b}c-i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{\sqrt{bc-ad}(2b^2c^2-abcd-a^2d^2)(i\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{b^{3/2}\sqrt{bc-ad}} + \\
& \left. \frac{(2b^2c^2-abcd-a^2d^2)\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4ia^2b^{3/2}(\sqrt{b}c+i\sqrt{a}dx+\sqrt{bc-ad}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{\sqrt{bc-ad}(2b^2c^2-abcd-a^2d^2)(\sqrt{a}+i\sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{b^{3/2}\sqrt{bc-ad}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 747: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 (a+b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 170 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(2 b c-a d) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a^2 (a+b x^2)} - \frac{c \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a x^2 (a+b x^2)} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} (4 b c-3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^3} - \frac{\sqrt{b c-a d} (4 b c-a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{2 a^3 \sqrt{b}}$$

Result (type 3, 405 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4 a^3} \left( \frac{2 a \sqrt{c+d x^2} (2 b c x^2 + a (c-d x^2))}{x^2 (a+b x^2)} + 2 \sqrt{c} (4 b c-3 a d) \operatorname{Log}[x] - \right.$$

$$2 \sqrt{c} (4 b c-3 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[c+\sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c-a d}} (4 b^2 c^2-5 a b c d+a^2 d^2)$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 a^3 \sqrt{b} (\sqrt{b} c-i \sqrt{a} d x+\sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2})}{\sqrt{b c-a d} (4 b^2 c^2-5 a b c d+a^2 d^2) (i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)}\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{b c-a d}}$$

$$(4 b^2 c^2-5 a b c d+a^2 d^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4 i a^3 \sqrt{b} (\sqrt{b} c+i \sqrt{a} d x+\sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2})}{\sqrt{b c-a d} (4 b^2 c^2-5 a b c d+a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{a}+i \sqrt{b} x)}\right] \Bigg)$$

Problem 750: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{(a+b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 198 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(2 b c-7 a d) (b c-a d) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 b^4} + \frac{(2 b c-7 a d) (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{6 b^3} + \frac{(2 b c-7 a d) (c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{10 b^2 (b c-a d)} +$$

$$\frac{a (c+d x^2)^{7/2}}{2 b (b c-a d) (a+b x^2)} - \frac{(2 b c-7 a d) (b c-a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{2 b^{9/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 332 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{60 b^{9/2}} \left( 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right. \\ & \left( 46 b^2 c^2 - 140 a b c d + 90 a^2 d^2 + 2 b d (11 b c - 10 a d) x^2 + 6 b^2 d^2 x^4 + \frac{15 a (b c - a d)^2}{a + b x^2} \right) - \\ & 15 (2 b c - 7 a d) (b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{4 b^{9/2} (\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(2 b c - 7 a d) (b c - a d)^{5/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} \right] - \\ & 15 (2 b c - 7 a d) (b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{4 b^{9/2} (\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(2 b c - 7 a d) (b c - a d)^{5/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} \right] \Big) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 752: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{(a + b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5 d (b c - a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 b^3} + \frac{5 d (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{6 b^2} - \frac{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{2 b (a + b x^2)} - \frac{5 d (b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}} \right]}{2 b^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 289 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{12 b^{7/2}} \left( -\frac{1}{a + b x^2} 2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2} (3 (b c - a d)^2 + 2 d (-7 b c + 6 a d) (a + b x^2) - 2 b d^2 x^2 (a + b x^2)) - \right. \\ & 15 d (b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{4 b^{7/2} (\sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{5 d (b c - a d)^{5/2} (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} \right] - \\ & \left. 15 d (b c - a d)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{4 b^{7/2} (\sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c - a d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{5 d (b c - a d)^{5/2} (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 754: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{x (a + b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 8 steps):



$$-\frac{d(b c-3 a d) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a b^2}+\frac{(b c-a d)(c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{2 a b(a+b x^2)} -$$

$$\frac{c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2}+\frac{(b c-a d)^{3/2}(2 b c+3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{2 a^2 b^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 344 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{c+d x^2} \left( 2 d^2 + \frac{(b c-a d)^2}{a(a+b x^2)} \right)}{b^2} + \frac{4 c^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2} - \frac{4 c^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[ c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right]}{a^2} + \frac{1}{a^2 b^{5/2}} \right.$$

$$(b c-a d)^{3/2} (2 b c+3 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[ -\frac{4 a^2 b^{5/2} \left( \sqrt{b} c - i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)}{(b c-a d)^{5/2} (2 b c+3 a d) (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} \right] +$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{a^2 b^{5/2}} (b c-a d)^{3/2} (2 b c+3 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[ -\frac{4 a^2 b^{5/2} \left( \sqrt{b} c + i \sqrt{a} d x + \sqrt{b c-a d} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)}{(b c-a d)^{5/2} (2 b c+3 a d) (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} \right] \right)$$

Problem 756: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{x^3 (a+b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 180 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(b c-a d)(2 b c-a d) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 a^2 b(a+b x^2)} - \frac{c(c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{2 a x^2(a+b x^2)} +$$

$$\frac{c^{3/2}(4 b c-5 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^3} - \frac{(b c-a d)^{3/2}(4 b c+a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{2 a^3 b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 349 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4a^3} \left( 2a \sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( \frac{c^2}{x^2} + \frac{(bc-ad)^2}{b(a+bx^2)} \right) + \right. \\
& 2c^{3/2} (4bc-5ad) \operatorname{Log}[x] - 2c^{3/2} (4bc-5ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+dx^2}\right] + \\
& \frac{(bc-ad)^{3/2} (4bc+ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4a^3 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{b}c - i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc-ad} \sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-ad)^{5/2} (4bc+ad) (i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{b^{3/2}} + \\
& \left. \frac{(bc-ad)^{3/2} (4bc+ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4a^3 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{b}c + i\sqrt{a}dx + \sqrt{bc-ad} \sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(bc-ad)^{5/2} (4bc+ad) (-i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)}\right]}{b^{3/2}} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 763: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx^2)^2 \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 130 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2a(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad)\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^2(bc-ad)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 360 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4a^2} \left( -\frac{2ab\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{(-bc+ad)(a+bx^2)} + \frac{4\operatorname{Log}[x]}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{4\operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+dx^2}\right]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{1}{(bc-ad)^{3/2}} \sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad) \right. \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[-\left(\left(4ia^2\left(\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad} + i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x + bc\sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)\right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad)(\sqrt{a} + i\sqrt{b}x)\right)\right)\right] + \frac{1}{(bc-ad)^{3/2}} \sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(4a^2\left(-\sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad} + i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x - bc\sqrt{c+dx^2} + ad\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)\right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{b}(2bc-3ad)(i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x)\right)\right)\right] \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 765: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a+b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 185 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b(2bc-ad)\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2a^2c(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2acx^2(a+bx^2)} +$$

$$\frac{(4bc+a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2a^3c^{3/2}} - \frac{b^{3/2}(4bc-5ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^3(bc-ad)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 387 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4a^3} \left( -2a\sqrt{c+dx^2} \left( -\frac{1}{cx^2} + \frac{b^2}{(-bc+ad)(a+bx^2)} \right) + \frac{2(4bc+ad) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{c^{3/2}} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2(4bc+ad) \operatorname{Log}\left[c + \sqrt{c}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right]}{c^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{(bc-ad)^{3/2}} b^{3/2}(4bc-5ad) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[ \left( 4a^3 \left( \sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad} - i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x + bc\sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad\sqrt{c+dx^2} \right) \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( b^{3/2}(4bc-5ad) \left( i\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}x \right) \right) \right] + \frac{1}{(bc-ad)^{3/2}} b^{3/2}(4bc-5ad) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[ \left( 4ia^3 \left( \sqrt{b}c\sqrt{bc-ad} + i\sqrt{a}d\sqrt{bc-ad}x + bc\sqrt{c+dx^2} - ad\sqrt{c+dx^2} \right) \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( b^{3/2}(4bc-5ad) \left( \sqrt{a} + i\sqrt{b}x \right) \right) \right] \right]$$

**Problem 772: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x(a+bx^2)^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 170 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{d(bc+2ad)}{2ac(bc-ad)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{b}{2a(bc-ad)(a+bx^2)\sqrt{c+dx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2c^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{3/2}(2bc-5ad) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{bc-ad}}\right]}{2a^2(bc-ad)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 406 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{c+d x^2} \left( \frac{b^2}{a^2+a b x^2} + \frac{2 d^2}{c^2+c d x^2} \right)}{(b c-a d)^2} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^2 c^{3/2}} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Log}\left[c+\sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right]}{a^2 c^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{a^2 (b c-a d)^{5/2}} b^{3/2} (2 b c-5 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c-a d}-i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c-a d} x+b c \sqrt{c+d x^2}-a d \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)\right] \right. \\ \left. - \left( \left( 4 a^2 (b c-a d) \left( \sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c-a d}+i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c-a d} x+b c \sqrt{c+d x^2}-a d \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) \right) \right) \right] \Bigg/ \\ \left( b^{3/2} (2 b c-5 a d) \left( i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x \right) \right) \Bigg] + \frac{1}{a^2 (b c-a d)^{5/2}} b^{3/2} (2 b c-5 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c-a d}+i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c-a d} x+b c \sqrt{c+d x^2}-a d \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)\right] \right. \\ \left. - \left( \left( 4 a^2 (b c-a d) \left( \sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c-a d}+i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c-a d} x+b c \sqrt{c+d x^2}-a d \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) \right) \right) \right] \Bigg/ \\ \left( b^{3/2} (2 b c-5 a d) \left( -i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x \right) \right) \Bigg] \Bigg]$$

**Problem 774: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 241 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{d (2 b^2 c^2-2 a b c d+3 a^2 d^2)}{2 a^2 c^2 (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}}-\frac{b (2 b c-a d)}{2 a^2 c (b c-a d) (a+b x^2) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}-\frac{1}{2 a c x^2 (a+b x^2) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}+ \\ \frac{(4 b c+3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^3 c^{5/2}}-\frac{b^{5/2} (4 b c-7 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c-a d}}\right]}{2 a^3 (b c-a d)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 451 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left( 4 \sqrt{c+d x^2} \left( -\frac{d^3}{c^2 (b c-a d)^2 (c+d x^2)} + \frac{-\frac{1}{2 c^2 x^2}-\frac{b^3}{2 (b c-a d)^2 (a+b x^2)}}{a^2} \right) - \frac{2 (4 b c+3 a d) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^3 c^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (4 b c+3 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[c+\sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right]}{a^3 c^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{a^3 (b c-a d)^{5/2}} b^{5/2} (4 b c-7 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c-a d}-i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c-a d} x+b c \sqrt{c+d x^2}-a d \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)\right] \right. \\ \left. - \left( b^{5/2} (4 b c-7 a d) \left( i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x \right) \right) \right] - \frac{1}{a^3 (b c-a d)^{5/2}} b^{5/2} (4 b c-7 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c-a d}+i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c-a d} x+b c \sqrt{c+d x^2}-a d \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)\right] \right. \\ \left. - \left( b^{5/2} (4 b c-7 a d) \left( -i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x \right) \right) \right] \Bigg]$$

**Problem 781: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x (a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 225 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{d (3 b c + 2 a d)}{6 a c (b c - a d)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b}{2 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{d (b^2 c^2 + 6 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2)}{2 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{a^2 c^{5/2}} + \frac{b^{5/2} (2 b c - 7 a d) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{2 a^2 (b c - a d)^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 461 leaves):

$$\sqrt{c + d x^2} \left( -\frac{b^3}{2 a (-b c + a d)^3 (a + b x^2)} + \frac{d^2}{3 c (b c - a d)^2 (c + d x^2)^2} + \frac{d^2 (3 b c - a d)}{c^2 (b c - a d)^3 (c + d x^2)} \right) +$$

$$\frac{\text{Log}[x]}{a^2 c^{5/2}} - \frac{\text{Log}[c + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{c + d x^2}]}{a^2 c^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{4 a^2 (b c - a d)^{7/2}} b^{5/2} (2 b c - 7 a d)$$

$$\text{Log} \left[ -\left( \left( 4 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 \left( \sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} + i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x + b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} - a d \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( b^{5/2} (2 b c - 7 a d) (-i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \right) \right) \right] + \frac{1}{4 a^2 (b c - a d)^{7/2}} b^{5/2} (2 b c - 7 a d)$$

$$\text{Log} \left[ \left( 4 a^2 (b c - a d)^2 \left( -\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c - a d} + i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c - a d} x - b c \sqrt{c + d x^2} + a d \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( b^{5/2} (2 b c - 7 a d) (i \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \right) \right) \right]$$

**Problem 783: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 304 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{d (6 b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2)}{6 a^2 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{b (2 b c - a d)}{2 a^2 c (b c - a d) (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{1}{2 a c x^2 (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{d (2 b c - a d) (b^2 c^2 - a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2)}{2 a^2 c^3 (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{(4 b c + 5 a d) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]}{2 a^3 c^{7/2}} - \frac{b^{7/2} (4 b c - 9 a d) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{b c - a d}}\right]}{2 a^3 (b c - a d)^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 489 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right. \\
& \left( -\frac{3}{a^2 c^3 x^2} + \frac{3 b^4}{a^2 (-b c+a d)^3 (a+b x^2)} - \frac{2 d^3}{c^2 (b c-a d)^2 (c+d x^2)^2} + \frac{12 d^3 (-2 b c+a d)}{c^3 (b c-a d)^3 (c+d x^2)} \right) - \\
& \frac{2 (4 b c+5 a d) \operatorname{Log}[x]}{a^3 c^{7/2}} + \frac{2 (4 b c+5 a d) \operatorname{Log}\left[c+\sqrt{c} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right]}{a^3 c^{7/2}} - \\
& \frac{1}{a^3 (b c-a d)^{7/2}} b^{7/2} (4 b c-9 a d) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(4 a^3 (b c-a d)^2\left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c-a d}-i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c-a d} x+b c \sqrt{c+d x^2}-a d \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)\right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(b^{7/2} (4 b c-9 a d)\left(i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x\right)\right)\right] - \frac{1}{a^3 (b c-a d)^{7/2}} b^{7/2} (4 b c-9 a d) \\
& \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(4 a^3 (b c-a d)^2\left(\sqrt{b} c \sqrt{b c-a d}+i \sqrt{a} d \sqrt{b c-a d} x+b c \sqrt{c+d x^2}-a d \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)\right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(b^{7/2} (4 b c-9 a d)\left(-i \sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x\right)\right)\right] \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 785: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} (A+B x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 212 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 a (11 A b-5 a B) e^{\sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}}{231 b^2} + \frac{2 (11 A b-5 a B) (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{77 b e} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{5/2} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{11 b e} - \\
& \left( \frac{2 a^{7/4} (11 A b-5 a B) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{(231 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2})} \right) /
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 159 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{231 b^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 2 e^{\sqrt{e x}} \left( - (a+b x^2) (10 a^2 B-2 a b (11 A+3 B x^2)-3 b^2 x^2 (11 A+7 B x^2)) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 2 i a^2 (-11 A b+5 a B) \sqrt{1+\frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 786: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2} (A+B x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 337 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 (3 A b - a B) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 b e} + \frac{4 a (3 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \\ & \frac{2 B (e x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{9 b e} - \frac{1}{15 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 4 a^{5/4} (3 A b - a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{15 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} \\ & 2 a^{5/4} (3 A b - a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 234 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 2 e \left( b x^2 (a+b x^2) (9 A b + 2 a B + 5 b B x^2) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 6 a (-3 A b + a B) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a+b x^2) - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 45 b^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 787: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2} (A+B x^2)}{\sqrt{e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 176 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 (7 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{21 b e} + \frac{2 B \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{7 b e} + \left( 2 a^{3/4} (7 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 21 b^{5/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 132 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \left( (a+b x^2) (7 A b + 2 a B + 3 b B x^2) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 2 i a (-7 A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 21 b \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 788: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2} (A+B x^2)}{(e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 333 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (5 A b + a B) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a e^3} + \frac{4 (5 A b + a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 \sqrt{b} e^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{2 A (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{a e \sqrt{e x}} - \left( 4 a^{1/4} (5 A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 5 b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right) + \left( 2 a^{1/4} (5 A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 5 b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 186 leaves):



$$\frac{1}{5 (e x)^{3/2}} x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{a+b x^2} (-5 A+B x^2)}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{1}{b \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 4 (5 A b+a B) x \left( -\left(b+\frac{a}{x^2}\right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right)^{3/2}} i a \sqrt{1+\frac{a}{b x^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 789: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2} (A+B x^2)}{(e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 172 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 (A b+a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{3 a e^3} - \frac{2 A (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2}} + \\ \left( 2 (A b+a B) (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 3 a^{1/4} b^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 120 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \left( (a+b x^2) (-A+B x^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 i (A b+a B) \sqrt{1+\frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 3 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 790: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2} (A+B x^2)}{(e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 338 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2 (A b+5 a B) \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a e^3 \sqrt{e x}}+\frac{4 \sqrt{b} (A b+5 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a e^4 (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)}-\frac{2 A (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2}}- \\
& \left(4 b^{1/4} (A b+5 a B) (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]\right) / \\
& \left(5 a^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}\right)+ \\
& \left(2 b^{1/4} (A b+5 a B) (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]\right) / \\
& \left(5 a^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 217 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(x \left(-2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a+b x^2) (A-5 B x^2)-\right.\right. \\
& 4 \sqrt{b} (A b+5 a B) \sqrt{1+\frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{7/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right],-1\right]+ \\
& \left.4 \sqrt{b} (A b+5 a B) \sqrt{1+\frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{7/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right],-1\right]\right) / \\
& \left(5 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 791: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2} (A+B x^2)}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 (A b - 7 a B) \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{21 a x^{3/2}} - \frac{2 A (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{7 a x^{7/2}} - \frac{1}{21 a^{5/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

$$2 b^{3/4} (A b - 7 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 139 leaves):

$$\left(-\frac{2 A}{7 x^{7/2}} - \frac{2 (2 A b + 7 a B)}{21 a x^{3/2}}\right) \sqrt{a + b x^2} +$$

$$\frac{4 i b (-A b + 7 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{21 a \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Problem 792: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} (A + B x^2)}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 331 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 a x^{5/2}} + \frac{4 b (A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 a^2 \sqrt{x}} - \frac{4 b^{3/2} (A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 a^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} -$$

$$\frac{2 A (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{9 a x^{9/2}} + \frac{1}{15 a^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} 4 b^{5/4} (A b - 3 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{15 a^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

$$2 b^{5/4} (A b - 3 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 237 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left( 2 \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a + b x^2) (-6 A b^2 x^4 + 2 a b x^2 (A + 9 B x^2) + a^2 (5 A + 9 B x^2)) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 6 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} (-A b + 3 a B) x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 6 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} (-A b + 3 a B) x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \quad \left( 45 a^2 x^{9/2} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 793: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} (A + B x^2)}{x^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 187 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 (5 A b - 11 a B) \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{77 a x^{7/2}} + \frac{4 b (5 A b - 11 a B) \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{231 a^2 x^{3/2}} - \frac{2 A (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{11 a x^{11/2}} + \\
 & \left( \frac{2 b^{7/4} (5 A b - 11 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{a^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \quad (231 a^{9/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2})
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 163 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( -\frac{2 A}{11 x^{11/2}} - \frac{2 (2 A b + 11 a B)}{77 a x^{7/2}} - \frac{4 b (-5 A b + 11 a B)}{231 a^2 x^{3/2}} \right) \sqrt{a + b x^2} - \\
 & \left( 4 i b^2 (-5 A b + 11 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \quad \left( 231 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 794: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (e x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^{3/2} (A+B x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 252 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{8 a^2 (3 A b - a B) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{231 b^2} + \frac{4 a (3 A b - a B) (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{77 b e} +$$

$$\frac{2 (3 A b - a B) (e x)^{5/2} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{33 b e} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{5/2} (a+b x^2)^{5/2}}{15 b e} -$$

$$\left( 4 a^{11/4} (3 A b - a B) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$(231 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 178 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1155 b^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 2 e \sqrt{e x}$$

$$\left( - (a+b x^2) (20 a^3 B - 12 a^2 b (5 A + B x^2) - 7 b^3 x^4 (15 A + 11 B x^2) - a b^2 x^2 (195 A + 119 B x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 20 i a^3 (-3 A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 795: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^{3/2} (A+B x^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 377 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 a (13 A b - 3 a B) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{195 b e} + \frac{8 a^2 (13 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{195 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})} + \\ & \frac{2 (13 A b - 3 a B) (e x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{117 b e} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^{5/2}}{13 b e} - \\ & \left( 8 a^{9/4} (13 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 195 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right) + \\ & \left( 4 a^{9/4} (13 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 195 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 214 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{585 b^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 2 \sqrt{x} \sqrt{e x} \left( b \sqrt{x} (a+b x^2) (12 a^2 B + 5 b^2 x^2 (13 A + 9 B x^2) + a b (143 A + 75 B x^2)) + \right. \\ & 12 a^2 (-13 A b + 3 a B) \left( -\left(b + \frac{a}{x^2}\right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right)^{3/2}} i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 796: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2} (A+B x^2)}{\sqrt{e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 214 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 a (11 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{77 b e} + \frac{2 (11 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{77 b e} + \frac{2 B \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^{5/2}}{11 b e} +$$

$$\left( 4 a^{7/4} (11 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$(77 b^{5/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a+b x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 155 leaves):

$$2 x \left( (a+b x^2) (4 a^2 B + b^2 x^2 (11 A + 7 B x^2) + a b (33 A + 13 B x^2)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 4 i a^2 (-11 A b + a B) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / (77 b \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2})$$

**Problem 797: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2} (A+B x^2)}{(e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 367 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 (9 A b + a B) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 e^3} + \frac{8 a (9 A b + a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 \sqrt{b} e^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} +$$

$$\frac{2 (9 A b + a B) (e x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{9 a e^3} - \frac{2 A (a+b x^2)^{5/2}}{a e \sqrt{e x}} -$$

$$\left( 8 a^{5/4} (9 A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$(15 b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}) +$$

$$\left( 4 a^{5/4} (9 A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$(15 b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 206 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 (e x)^{3/2}} x^{3/2} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{a+b x^2} (-45 a A + 9 A b x^2 + 11 a B x^2 + 5 b B x^4)}{3 \sqrt{x}} - \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{b \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 8 a (9 A b + a B) x \left( - \left( b + \frac{a}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \right)^{3/2}} i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left( \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 798: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2} (A+B x^2)}{(e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 210 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 (7 A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{21 e^3} + \frac{2 (7 A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{21 a e^3} - \frac{2 A (a+b x^2)^{5/2}}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\left( 4 a^{3/4} (7 A b + 3 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) /$$

$$(21 b^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 140 leaves):

$$2 x \left( (a+b x^2) (-7 a A + 7 A b x^2 + 9 a B x^2 + 3 b B x^4) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 4 i a (7 A b + 3 a B) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / (21 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2})$$



**Problem 799: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2} (A+B x^2)}{(e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 365 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{12 b (A b + a B) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a e^5} + \frac{24 \sqrt{b} (A b + a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 e^4 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \\ & \frac{2 (A b + a B) (a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{a e^3 \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{2 A (a+b x^2)^{5/2}}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{5 e^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 24 a^{1/4} b^{1/4} (A b + a B) \\ & (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{5 e^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} \\ & 12 a^{1/4} b^{1/4} (A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 232 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( x \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a+b x^2) (-a A + 5 A b x^2 + 7 a B x^2 + b B x^4) - \right. \right. \\ & 24 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{7/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \\ & \left. 24 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{7/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\ & \left( 5 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 800: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (A+B x^2)}{\sqrt{a+b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 338 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 (9 A b - 7 a B) e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{45 b^2} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{9 b e} - \frac{2 a (9 A b - 7 a B) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 b^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})} + \\ & \left( \frac{2 a^{5/4} (9 A b - 7 a B) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\left(15 b^{11/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}\right)} - \right. \\ & \left. \frac{a^{5/4} (9 A b - 7 a B) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{\left(15 b^{11/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}\right)} \right) / \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 237 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{45 b^3 x^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 2 (e x)^{5/2} \left( b x^2 (a+b x^2) (9 A b - 7 a B + 5 b B x^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 3 a (-9 A b + 7 a B) \right. \\ & \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a+b x^2) - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 801: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (A + B x^2)}{\sqrt{a+b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 174 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 (7 A b - 5 a B) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{21 b^2} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{7 b e} - \frac{1}{21 b^{9/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} \\ & a^{3/4} (7 A b - 5 a B) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 134 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21 b^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 2 e \sqrt{e x} \left( - (a+b x^2) (-7 A b+5 a B-3 b B x^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right. \\ \left. i a (-7 A b+5 a B) \sqrt{1+\frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 802: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (A+B x^2)}{\sqrt{a+b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 299 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 B (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 b e} + \frac{2 (5 A b-3 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{1}{5 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} 2 a^{1/4} (5 A b-3 a B) \sqrt{e} \\ (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{5 b^{7/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} \\ a^{1/4} (5 A b-3 a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 181 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 b \sqrt{x}} \\ 2 \sqrt{e x} \left( B x^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} - \frac{1}{b \sqrt{a+b x^2}} (5 A b-3 a B) x \left( - \left( b + \frac{a}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \right)^{3/2}} i a \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 803: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{\sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 139 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{2 B \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{3 b e} + \left( (3 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 3 a^{1/4} b^{5/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 116 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left( B (a + b x^2) - \frac{i (-3 A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{3 b \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

**Problem 804: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 290 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{a e \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{2 (A b + a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{a \sqrt{b} e^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \left( 2 (A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( a^{3/4} b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right) + \left( (A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( a^{3/4} b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 193 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( 2 \sqrt{a} (A b + a B) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 \left( A \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (a + b x^2) + \sqrt{a} (A b + a B) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( a \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

Problem 805: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 138 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2}} - \left( (A b - 3 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / (3 a^{5/4} b^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 118 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left( -A (a + b x^2) + \frac{i (-A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \right], -1 \right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right)}{3 a (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}$$

Problem 806: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 342 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (3 A b-5 a B) \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{b} (3 A b-5 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a^2 e^4 (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x})} + \\
& \left( 2 b^{1/4} (3 A b-5 a B) (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 5 a^{7/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( b^{1/4} (3 A b-5 a B) (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 5 a^{7/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 221 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( 2 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (-3 A b+5 a B) x^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\
& 2 \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}} (a+b x^2) (-3 A b x^2+a (A+5 B x^2)) + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (-3 A b+5 a B) x^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}\right], -1\right] \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 5 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b x}}{\sqrt{a}}} (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 807: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (A+B x^2)}{(a+b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 211 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(7 A b-9 a B) e (e x)^{5/2}}{7 b^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{9/2}}{7 b e \sqrt{a+b x^2}} + \frac{5 (7 A b-9 a B) e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{21 b^3} - \\
& \left( 5 a^{3/4} (7 A b-9 a B) e^{7/2} (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x}) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b x})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 42 b^{13/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 168 leaves):

$$\left( e^3 \sqrt{e x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} \left( -45 a^2 B + a b (35 A - 18 B x^2) + 2 b^2 x^2 (7 A + 3 B x^2) \right) - 5 i a (7 A b - 9 a B) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 21 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 808: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 337 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(5 A b - 7 a B) e (e x)^{3/2}}{5 b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{7/2}}{5 b e \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{3 (5 A b - 7 a B) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{5 b^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \frac{1}{5 b^{11/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \\ 3 a^{1/4} (5 A b - 7 a B) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] + \\ \left( 3 a^{1/4} (5 A b - 7 a B) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ (10 b^{11/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 229 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 b^3 x^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} (e x)^{5/2} \left( b x^2 (-5 A b + 7 a B + 2 b B x^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 3 (5 A b - 7 a B) \right. \\ \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a+b x^2) - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 809: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 174 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(3 A b - 5 a B) e \sqrt{e x}}{3 b^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{5/2}}{3 b e \sqrt{a+b x^2}} + \\ \left( (3 A b - 5 a B) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ (6 a^{1/4} b^{9/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 143 leaves):

$$\left( e \sqrt{e x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-3 A b + 5 a B + 2 b B x^2) + i (3 A b - 5 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)$$



Problem 810: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 301 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{3/2}}{a b e \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{(A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{a b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \\ & \left( \frac{(A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{3/4} b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{3/4} b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \right) / \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 216 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( i e \left( \sqrt{a} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-A b + 3 a B + 2 b B x^2) + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{b} (A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{b} (A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left( \left( \frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \right)^{3/2} b^{5/2} \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 811: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) \sqrt{e x}}{a b e \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \left( \frac{(A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{5/4} b^{5/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 133 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (A b - a B) x + i (A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( a \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 812: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 333 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 A}{a e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{(3 A b - a B) (e x)^{3/2}}{a^2 e^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{(3 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{a^2 \sqrt{b} e^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \left( \frac{(3 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{a^{7/4} b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \right) + \left( \frac{(3 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{7/4} b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 202 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (-2 a A - 3 A b x^2 + a B x^2) - \sqrt{a} (-3 A b + a B) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}, -1\right] + \sqrt{a} (-3 A b + a B) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}, -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( a^2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 813: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 176 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 A}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{(5 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{e x}}{3 a^2 e^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \left( (5 A b - 3 a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 6 a^{9/4} b^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 146 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-2 a A - 5 A b x^2 + 3 a B x^2) - i (5 A b - 3 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b x}}, -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 3 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 814: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 379 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 A}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} - \frac{7 A b-5 a B}{5 a^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 (7 A b-5 a B) \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a^3 e^3 \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{3 \sqrt{b} (7 A b-5 a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{5 a^3 e^4 (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)} + \\
 & \left( 3 b^{1/4} (7 A b-5 a B) (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 5 a^{11/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left( 3 b^{1/4} (7 A b-5 a B) (\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 10 a^{11/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 233 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (21 A b^2 x^4 + a b x^2 (14 A - 15 B x^2) - 2 a^2 (A + 5 B x^2)) + \right. \\
 & 3 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (-7 A b + 5 a B) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] - \\
 & \left. 3 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} (-7 A b + 5 a B) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 5 a^3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 815: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 208 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(A b-3 a B) e (e x)^{5/2}}{3 b^2 (a+b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 B (e x)^{9/2}}{3 b e (a+b x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{5 (A b-3 a B) e^3 \sqrt{e x}}{6 b^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} + \\
& \left( \frac{5 (A b-3 a B) e^{7/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{12 a^{1/4} b^{13/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} \right) /
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 163 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{6 x^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} (e x)^{7/2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{x} (15 a^2 B + b^2 x^2 (-7 A + 4 B x^2) + a (-5 A b + 21 b B x^2))}{b^3 (a+b x^2)} + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{5 i (A b-3 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^3} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 816: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 349 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(A b-a B) (e x)^{7/2}}{3 a b e (a+b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(A b-7 a B) e (e x)^{3/2}}{6 a b^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2}} - \frac{(A b-7 a B) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{2 a b^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \\
& \left( \frac{(A b-7 a B) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{2 a^{3/4} b^{11/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} - \right. \\
& \left. \frac{(A b-7 a B) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a+b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{4 a^{3/4} b^{11/4} \sqrt{a+b x^2}} \right) /
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 249 leaves):

$$\left( (e x)^{5/2} \left( b x^2 (-7 a^2 B + 3 A b^2 x^2 + a b (A - 9 B x^2)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 3 (A b - 7 a B) (a + b x^2) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + b x^2) - \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / (6 a b^3 x^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/2})$$

**Problem 817: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 185 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{5/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A b + 5 a B) e \sqrt{e x}}{6 a b^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \\ \left( (A b + 5 a B) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ (12 a^{5/4} b^{9/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 163 leaves):

$$\left( e \sqrt{e x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (-5 a^2 B + A b^2 x^2 - a b (A + 7 B x^2)) + i (A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \sqrt{x} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (a + b x^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 6 a \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \right)$$

**Problem 818: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (A + B x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 344 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(A b - a B) (e x)^{3/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(A b + a B) (e x)^{3/2}}{2 a^2 b e \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \frac{(A b + a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{2 a^2 b^{3/2} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} + \\ & \left( (A b + a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 2 a^{7/4} b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right) - \\ & \left( (A b + a B) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^{7/4} b^{7/4} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 247 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( e \left( b x^2 (a^2 B + 3 A b^2 x^2 + a b (5 A + 3 B x^2)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} 3 (A b + a B) (a + b x^2) \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} (a + b x^2) - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \left. x^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 6 a^2 b^2 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 819: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 187 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(A b - a B) \sqrt{e x}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(5 A b + a B) \sqrt{e x}}{6 a^2 b e \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \left( \frac{(5 A b + a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{(12 a^{9/4} b^{5/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{a + b x^2})} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 164 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} x (-a^2 B + 5 A b^2 x^2 + a b (7 A + B x^2)) + i (5 A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x^{3/2} (a + b x^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( 6 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}} b \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 820: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 377 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 A}{a e \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(7 A b - a B) (e x)^{3/2}}{3 a^2 e^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(7 A b - a B) (e x)^{3/2}}{2 a^3 e^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} + \frac{(7 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{2 a^3 \sqrt{b} e^2 (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)} - \left( \frac{(7 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{(2 a^{11/4} b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2})} + \frac{(7 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x) \sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{(4 a^{11/4} b^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2})} \right) /$$



Result (type 4, 182 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( \frac{-21 A b^2 x^4 + a^2 (-12 A + 5 B x^2) + a (-35 A b x^2 + 3 b B x^4)}{a + b x^2} + \frac{1}{b} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 i a (-7 A b + a B) \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \left( \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 6 a^3 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

Problem 821: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B x^2}{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \frac{2 A}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(3 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x}}{3 a^2 e^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{5 (3 A b - a B) \sqrt{e x}}{6 a^3 e^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2}} - \\ \left( \frac{5 (3 A b - a B) (\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)}{\sqrt{\frac{a + b x^2}{(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} x)^2}}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{a^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \\ \left( 12 a^{13/4} b^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 166 leaves):

$$\left( x^{5/2} \left( \frac{-15 A b^2 x^4 + a^2 (-4 A + 7 B x^2) + a (-21 A b x^2 + 5 b B x^4)}{a^3 x^{3/2} (a + b x^2)} + \frac{1}{a^3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 5 i (-3 A b + a B) \sqrt{1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}} x \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 6 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)$$

Problem 822: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 288 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4 c \left(11 a^2 d^2 + b c \left(3 b c - 10 a d\right)\right) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{231 d^3} +$$

$$\frac{2 \left(11 a^2 d^2 + b c \left(3 b c - 10 a d\right)\right) (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{77 d^2 e} -$$

$$\frac{2 b \left(3 b c - 10 a d\right) (e x)^{5/2} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{55 d^2 e} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{9/2} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{15 d e^3} -$$

$$\left(2 c^{7/4} \left(11 a^2 d^2 + b c \left(3 b c - 10 a d\right)\right) e^{3/2} \left(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x\right) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{\left(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x\right)^2}}\right.$$

$$\left.\text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left(231 d^{13/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)$$

Result (type 4, 225 leaves):

$$\left((e x)^{3/2} \left(\frac{1}{5 d^3} 2 \sqrt{x} (c+d x^2) \left(55 a^2 d^2 (2 c+3 d x^2) + 10 a b d (-10 c^2 + 6 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4) +\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.b^2 (30 c^3 - 18 c^2 d x^2 + 14 c d^2 x^4 + 77 d^3 x^6)\right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 4 i c^2 (3 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d + 11 a^2 d^2)\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left(231 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)$$

**Problem 823: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 425 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 \left( 39 a^2 d^2 + b c \left( 7 b c - 26 a d \right) \right) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{195 d^2 e} + \\
& \frac{4 c \left( 39 a^2 d^2 + b c \left( 7 b c - 26 a d \right) \right) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{195 d^{5/2} \left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right)} - \\
& \frac{2 b \left( 7 b c - 26 a d \right) (e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{117 d^2 e} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{13 d e^3} - \\
& \left( 4 c^{5/4} \left( 39 a^2 d^2 + b c \left( 7 b c - 26 a d \right) \right) \sqrt{e} \left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{\left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 195 d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( 2 c^{5/4} \left( 39 a^2 d^2 + b c \left( 7 b c - 26 a d \right) \right) \sqrt{e} \left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{\left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 195 d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 282 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 e \left( d x^2 (c + d x^2) (117 a^2 d^2 + 26 a b d (2 c + 5 d x^2) + b^2 (-14 c^2 + 10 c d x^2 + 45 d^2 x^4)) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}} 6 c (7 b^2 c^2 - 26 a b c d + 39 a^2 d^2) \\
& \quad \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] + \sqrt{c} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 585 d^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 824: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{\sqrt{e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 244 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (5 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 d^2 e} - \frac{2 b (5 b c - 22 a d) \sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{77 d^2 e} +$$

$$\frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{11 d e^3} + \left( 2 c^{3/4} (5 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / (231 d^{9/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + d x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 189 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{x} \left( \frac{1}{d^2} 2 \sqrt{x} (c + d x^2) (77 a^2 d^2 + 22 a b d (2 c + 3 d x^2) + b^2 (-10 c^2 + 6 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4)) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} d^2 4 i c (5 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / (231 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2})$$

**Problem 825: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{(e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 421 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 (b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (2 b c + 5 a d)) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c d e^3} - \\
& \frac{4 (b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (2 b c + 5 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 d^{3/2} e^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{c e \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{9 d e^3} + \\
& \left( 4 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (2 b c + 5 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 15 d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( 2 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (2 b c + 5 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 15 d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 260 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 x \left( d (c + d x^2) (-45 a^2 d + 18 a b d x^2 + b^2 x^2 (2 c + 5 d x^2)) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 6 (b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d - 15 a^2 d^2) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] + \sqrt{c} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 45 d^2 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 826: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{(e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 234 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (b^2 c^2 - 7 a d (2 b c + a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{21 c d e^3} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{3 c e (e x)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{7 d e^3} - \left( 2 (b^2 c^2 - 7 a d (2 b c + a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 21 c^{1/4} d^{5/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 171 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( x^{5/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 (c + d x^2) (-7 a^2 d + 14 a b d x^2 + b^2 x^2 (2 c + 3 d x^2))}{d x^{3/2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}} d}} 4 i (-b^2 c^2 + 14 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \left( 21 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 827: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{(e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 421 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 (b^2 c^2 + a d (10 b c + a d)) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 c^2 e^5} + \\
& \frac{4 (b^2 c^2 + a d (10 b c + a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 c \sqrt{d} e^4 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{5 c e (e x)^{5/2}} - \\
& \frac{2 a (10 b c + a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{5 c^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x}} - \left( 4 (b^2 c^2 + a d (10 b c + a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 5 c^{3/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( 2 (b^2 c^2 + a d (10 b c + a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 5 c^{3/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 226 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{5 (e x)^{7/2}} x^{7/2} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} (-10 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4 - a^2 (c + 2 d x^2))}{c x^{5/2}} - \right. \\
& \frac{1}{c d \sqrt{c + d x^2}} 4 (b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x \left( - \left( d + \frac{c}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}} \right)^{3/2}} i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left( \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 828: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{x^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (7 b^2 c^2 + a d (14 b c - a d)) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{21 c^2} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{7 c x^{7/2}} -$$

$$\frac{2 a (14 b c - a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{21 c^2 x^{3/2}} + \left( 2 (7 b^2 c^2 + a d (14 b c - a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 21 c^{5/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 160 leaves):

$$\left( 2 \left( (c + d x^2) (-14 a b c x^2 + 7 b^2 c x^4 - a^2 (3 c + 2 d x^2)) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 2 i (7 b^2 c^2 + 14 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{9/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 21 c x^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 829: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{x^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 386 leaves, 7 steps):

$$- \frac{2 (15 b^2 c^2 + a d (6 b c - a d)) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c^2 \sqrt{x}} + \frac{4 \sqrt{d} (15 b^2 c^2 + a d (6 b c - a d)) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} -$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{9 c x^{9/2}} - \frac{2 a (6 b c - a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{15 c^2 x^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{15 c^{7/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$4 d^{1/4} (15 b^2 c^2 + a d (6 b c - a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}}$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{15 c^{7/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} 2 d^{1/4} (15 b^2 c^2 + a d (6 b c - a d))$$

$$(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 283 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 \left( (-c - d x^2) (5 a^2 c^2 + 2 a c (9 b c + a d) x^2 + 3 (15 b^2 c^2 + 12 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2) x^4) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}} 6 (15 b^2 c^2 + 6 a b c d - a^2 d^2) x^4 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 45 c^2 x^{9/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 830: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{x^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 217 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 (77 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 c^2 x^{3/2}} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{11 c x^{11/2}} - \\
& \frac{2 a (22 b c - 5 a d) (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{77 c^2 x^{7/2}} + \left( 2 d^{3/4} (77 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 231 c^{9/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 187 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{1}{231 c^2 x^{11/2}} 2 \sqrt{c+d x^2} \left( 77 b^2 c^2 x^4 + 22 a b c x^2 (3 c + 2 d x^2) + a^2 (21 c^2 + 6 c d x^2 - 10 d^2 x^4) \right) + \\
& \left( 4 i d (77 b^2 c^2 - 22 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 231 c^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 831: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{x^{15/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 441 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 (39 b^2 c^2 - 26 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{195 c^2 x^{5/2}} - \\
& \frac{4 d (39 b^2 c^2 - 26 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{195 c^3 \sqrt{x}} + \frac{4 d^{3/2} (39 b^2 c^2 - 26 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{195 c^3 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \\
& \frac{2 a^2 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{13 c x^{13/2}} - \frac{2 a (26 b c - 7 a d) (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{117 c^2 x^{9/2}} - \\
& \left( 4 d^{5/4} (39 b^2 c^2 - 26 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 195 c^{11/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( 2 d^{5/4} (39 b^2 c^2 - 26 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{x}}{c^{1/4}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 195 c^{11/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 241 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( 2 \left( (-c - d x^2) (117 b^2 c^2 x^4 (c + 2 d x^2) + 26 a b c x^2 (5 c^2 + 2 c d x^2 - 6 d^2 x^4) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a^2 (45 c^3 + 10 c^2 d x^2 - 14 c d^2 x^4 + 42 d^3 x^6) \right) + \frac{1}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}} \right)^{3/2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 i d^2 (39 b^2 c^2 - 26 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) x^8 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \left( \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) / (585 c^3 x^{13/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2})
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 832: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 530 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{8 c^2 (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{9945 d^3} + \\
& \frac{4 c (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{1989 d^2 e} - \\
& \frac{8 c^3 (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3315 d^{7/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \\
& \frac{2 (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) (e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{663 d^2 e} - \\
& \frac{2 b (11 b c - 42 a d) (e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{357 d^2 e} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{11/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{21 d e^3} + \\
& \left( 8 c^{13/4} (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 3315 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( 4 c^{13/4} (51 a^2 d^2 + b c (11 b c - 42 a d)) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 3315 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 304 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{69615 d^4 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \left( 2 (e x)^{5/2} \left( d \sqrt{x} (c+d x^2) (357 a^2 d^2 (4 c^2 + 25 c d x^2 + 15 d^2 x^4) + 42 a b d (-28 c^3 + 20 c^2 d x^2 + 285 c d^2 x^4 + 195 d^3 x^6) + b^2 (308 c^4 - 220 c^3 d x^2 + 180 c^2 d^2 x^4 + 4485 c d^3 x^6 + 3315 d^4 x^8) \right) + 84 c^3 (11 b^2 c^2 - 42 a b c d + 51 a^2 d^2) \left( -\left(d + \frac{c}{x^2}\right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}\right)^{3/2}} i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 833: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int (e x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 340 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{8 c^2 (57 a^2 d^2 + b c (9 b c - 38 a d)) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{4389 d^3} + \frac{4 c (57 a^2 d^2 + b c (9 b c - 38 a d)) (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{1463 d^2 e} + \frac{2 (57 a^2 d^2 + b c (9 b c - 38 a d)) (e x)^{5/2} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{627 d^2 e} - \frac{2 b (9 b c - 38 a d) (e x)^{5/2} (c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{285 d^2 e} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{9/2} (c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{19 d e^3} - \left( 4 c^{11/4} (57 a^2 d^2 + b c (9 b c - 38 a d)) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / (4389 d^{13/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 259 leaves):

$$\left( (e x)^{3/2} \left( \frac{1}{5 d^3} 2 \sqrt{x} (c + d x^2) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left( 285 a^2 d^2 (4 c^2 + 13 c d x^2 + 7 d^2 x^4) + 38 a b d (-20 c^3 + 12 c^2 d x^2 + 119 c d^2 x^4 + 77 d^3 x^6) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 b^2 (60 c^4 - 36 c^3 d x^2 + 28 c^2 d^2 x^4 + 539 c d^3 x^6 + 385 d^4 x^8) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} d^3 \left( 9 b^2 c^2 - 38 a b c d + 57 a^2 d^2 \right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) / \left( 4389 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 834: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 482 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 c \left( 221 a^2 d^2 + 3 b c \left( 7 b c - 34 a d \right) \right) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3315 d^2 e} + \\
& \frac{8 c^2 \left( 221 a^2 d^2 + 3 b c \left( 7 b c - 34 a d \right) \right) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3315 d^{5/2} \left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right)} + \\
& \frac{2 \left( 221 a^2 d^2 + 3 b c \left( 7 b c - 34 a d \right) \right) (e x)^{3/2} \left( c + d x^2 \right)^{3/2}}{1989 d^2 e} - \\
& \frac{2 b \left( 7 b c - 34 a d \right) (e x)^{3/2} \left( c + d x^2 \right)^{5/2}}{221 d^2 e} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{7/2} \left( c + d x^2 \right)^{5/2}}{17 d e^3} - \\
& \left( 8 c^{9/4} \left( 221 a^2 d^2 + 3 b c \left( 7 b c - 34 a d \right) \right) \sqrt{e} \left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{\left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 3315 d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( 4 c^{9/4} \left( 221 a^2 d^2 + 3 b c \left( 7 b c - 34 a d \right) \right) \sqrt{e} \left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{\left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 3315 d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 316 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 e \left( d x^2 (c + d x^2) (221 a^2 d^2 (11 c + 5 d x^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad 102 a b d (4 c^2 + 25 c d x^2 + 15 d^2 x^4) + b^2 (-84 c^3 + 60 c^2 d x^2 + 855 c d^2 x^4 + 585 d^3 x^6) \Big) + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 12 c^2 (21 b^2 c^2 - 102 a b c d + 221 a^2 d^2) \\
& \quad \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{c} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 9945 d^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 835: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 286 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 c (33 a^2 d^2 + b c (b c - 6 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 d^2 e} + \\
& \frac{2 (33 a^2 d^2 + b c (b c - 6 a d)) \sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{231 d^2 e} - \frac{2 b (b c - 6 a d) \sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{33 d^2 e} + \\
& \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{15 d e^3} + \left( 4 c^{7/4} (33 a^2 d^2 + b c (b c - 6 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 231 d^{9/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 223 leaves):



$$\left( \sqrt{x} \left( \frac{1}{5 d^2} 2 \sqrt{x} (c+d x^2) (165 a^2 d^2 (3 c+d x^2) + 30 a b d (4 c^2 + 13 c d x^2 + 7 d^2 x^4) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b^2 (-20 c^3 + 12 c^2 d x^2 + 119 c d^2 x^4 + 77 d^3 x^6) \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}} d^2}} 8 i c^2 (b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + 33 a^2 d^2) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( 231 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 836: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 476 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 (3 b^2 c^2 - 13 a d (2 b c + 9 a d)) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{195 d e^3} - \\ & \frac{8 c (3 b^2 c^2 - 13 a d (2 b c + 9 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{195 d^{3/2} e^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \\ & \frac{2 (3 b^2 c^2 - 13 a d (2 b c + 9 a d)) (e x)^{3/2} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{117 c d e^3} - \frac{2 a^2 (c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{c e \sqrt{e x}} + \\ & \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{3/2} (c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{13 d e^3} + \left( 8 c^{5/4} (3 b^2 c^2 - 13 a d (2 b c + 9 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 195 d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) - \\ & \left( 4 c^{5/4} (3 b^2 c^2 - 13 a d (2 b c + 9 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 195 d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 261 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{195 (e x)^{3/2}} x^{3/2} \left( \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{x}} \right. \\ \left. 2 \sqrt{c+d x^2} \left( 117 a^2 d (-5 c+d x^2) + 26 a b d x^2 (11 c+5 d x^2) + 3 b^2 x^2 (4 c^2+25 c d x^2+15 d^2 x^4) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{d^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} 8 c (-3 b^2 c^2+26 a b c d+117 a^2 d^2) x \left( -\left(d+\frac{c}{x^2}\right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}\right)^{3/2}} i c \sqrt{1+\frac{c}{d x^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 837: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 288 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{4 (3 b^2 c^2 - 11 a d (6 b c + 7 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{231 d e^3} - \\ & \frac{2 (3 b^2 c^2 - 11 a d (6 b c + 7 a d)) \sqrt{e x} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}}{231 c d e^3} - \frac{2 a^2 (c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{3 c e (e x)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{e x} (c+d x^2)^{5/2}}{11 d e^3} - \left( 4 c^{3/4} (3 b^2 c^2 - 11 a d (6 b c + 7 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / (231 d^{5/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 202 leaves):

$$\left( x^{5/2} \right.$$

$$\left( \frac{1}{d x^{3/2}} 2 (c + d x^2) (77 a^2 d (-c + d x^2) + 66 a b d x^2 (3 c + d x^2) + 3 b^2 x^2 (4 c^2 + 13 c d x^2 + 7 d^2 x^4)) + \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}} d}} 8 i c (-3 b^2 c^2 + 66 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 231 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 838: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2 (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 468 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{4 (b^2 c^2 + 9 a d (2 b c + a d)) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c e^5} + \frac{8 (b^2 c^2 + 9 a d (2 b c + a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 \sqrt{d} e^4 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \\
& \frac{2 (b^2 c^2 + 9 a d (2 b c + a d)) (e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}}{9 c^2 e^5} - \frac{2 a^2 (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{5 c e (e x)^{5/2}} - \\
& \frac{2 a (2 b c + a d) (c + d x^2)^{5/2}}{c^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x}} - \left( 8 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 + 9 a d (2 b c + a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 15 d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( 4 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 + 9 a d (2 b c + a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 15 d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 240 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{15 (e x)^{7/2}} \\
& x^{7/2} \left( \frac{1}{3 x^{5/2}} 2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} (18 a b x^2 (-5 c + d x^2) + b^2 x^4 (11 c + 5 d x^2) - 9 a^2 (c + 7 d x^2)) - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \right. \\
& \left. 8 (b^2 c^2 + 18 a b c d + 9 a^2 d^2) x \left( - \left( d + \frac{c}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}} \right)^{3/2}} i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 839: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 430 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 \left( 117 a^2 d^2 + 7 b c \left( 11 b c - 26 a d \right) \right) e \left( e x \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{585 d^3} - \frac{2 b \left( 11 b c - 26 a d \right) \left( e x \right)^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{117 d^2 e} + \\ & \frac{2 b^2 \left( e x \right)^{11/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{13 d e^3} - \frac{2 c \left( 117 a^2 d^2 + 7 b c \left( 11 b c - 26 a d \right) \right) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{195 d^{7/2} \left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right)} + \\ & \left( 2 c^{5/4} \left( 117 a^2 d^2 + 7 b c \left( 11 b c - 26 a d \right) \right) e^{5/2} \left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{\left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 195 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) - \\ & \left( c^{5/4} \left( 117 a^2 d^2 + 7 b c \left( 11 b c - 26 a d \right) \right) e^{5/2} \left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{\left( \sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x \right)^2}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right] \right) / \left( 195 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 237 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 2 \left( e x \right)^{5/2} \left( d \sqrt{x} \left( c + d x^2 \right) \left( 117 a^2 d^2 + 26 a b d \left( -7 c + 5 d x^2 \right) + b^2 \left( 77 c^2 - 55 c d x^2 + 45 d^2 x^4 \right) \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 3 c \left( 77 b^2 c^2 - 182 a b c d + 117 a^2 d^2 \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( - \left( d + \frac{c}{x^2} \right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}} \right)^{3/2}} i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 585 d^4 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 840: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 240 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (77 a^2 d^2 + 5 b c (9 b c - 22 a d)) e^{\sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}}{231 d^3} - \frac{2 b (9 b c - 22 a d) (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{77 d^2 e} +$$

$$\frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{9/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{11 d e^3} - \left( c^{3/4} (77 a^2 d^2 + 5 b c (9 b c - 22 a d)) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 231 d^{13/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 190 leaves):

$$\left( (e x)^{3/2} \left( \frac{1}{d^3} 2 \sqrt{x} (c+d x^2) (77 a^2 d^2 + 22 a b d (-5 c + 3 d x^2) + 3 b^2 (15 c^2 - 9 c d x^2 + 7 d^2 x^4)) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 2 i c (45 b^2 c^2 - 110 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 231 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 841: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^2}{\sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 375 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 b (7 b c - 18 a d) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{45 d^2 e} + \\
& \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{9 d e^3} + \frac{2 (15 a^2 d^2 + b c (7 b c - 18 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{15 d^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \\
& \left( 2 c^{1/4} (15 a^2 d^2 + b c (7 b c - 18 a d)) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 15 d^{11/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (15 a^2 d^2 + b c (7 b c - 18 a d)) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 15 d^{11/4} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 249 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 e \left( b d x^2 (c+d x^2) (-7 b c + 18 a d + 5 b d x^2) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 3 (7 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 15 a^2 d^2) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c+d x^2) - \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 45 d^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 842: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2}{\sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 193 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 b (5 b c-14 a d) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{21 d^2 e}+\frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{5 / 2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{7 d e^3}+ \\
 & \left( (5 b^2 c^2-14 a b c d+21 a^2 d^2)(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1 / 4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1 / 4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) /\left(21 c^{1 / 4} d^{9 / 4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 148 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 x \left(-b(c+d x^2)(5 b c-14 a d-3 b d x^2)+\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} i\left(5 b^2 c^2-14 a b c d+21 a^2 d^2\right)\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\sqrt{1+\frac{c}{d x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right],-1\right]\right) \right) /\left(21 d^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 843: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{3 / 2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 372 leaves, 6 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{c e \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{5 d e^3} - \frac{2 (3 b^2 c^2 - 5 a d (2 b c + a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{5 c d^{3/2} e^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \\
& \left( 2 (3 b^2 c^2 - 5 a d (2 b c + a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 5 c^{3/4} d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( (3 b^2 c^2 - 5 a d (2 b c + a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 5 c^{3/4} d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 200 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 x \left( d (-5 a^2 d + b^2 c x^2) (c+d x^2) + (3 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2) x^{3/2} \right. \\
& \quad \left( -\left(d + \frac{c}{x^2}\right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}\right)^{3/2}} i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 5 c d^2 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 844: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{3 c e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{3 d e^3} - \left( \frac{(b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 c^{5/4} d^{5/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 165 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( 2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (-a^2 d + b^2 c x^2) (c+d x^2) - 2 i (b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{5/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( 3 c \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 845: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 387 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{5 c e (e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{2 a (10 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{5 c^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{2 (5 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{5 c^2 \sqrt{d} e^4 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \left( \frac{2 (5 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 c^{7/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \right) + \left( \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]}{5 c^{7/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 217 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 (e x)^{7/2}} x^{7/2} \left( -\frac{2 a \sqrt{c+d x^2} (10 b c x^2 + a (c-3 d x^2))}{c^2 x^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{c^2 d \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \right. \\ \left. 2 (5 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) x \left( -\left(d + \frac{c}{x^2}\right) \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{\left(\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}\right)^{3/2}} i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] - \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 846: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{9/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 193 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{7 c e (e x)^{7/2}} - \frac{2 a (14 b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{21 c^2 e^3 (e x)^{3/2}} + \\ \left( (21 b^2 c^2 - 14 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\ \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 21 c^{9/4} d^{1/4} e^{9/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 159 leaves):

$$x^{9/2} \left( \frac{2 a (c+d x^2) (-3 a c - 14 b c x^2 + 5 a d x^2)}{c^2 x^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{c^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 2 i (21 b^2 c^2 - 14 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( 21 (e x)^{9/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

### Problem 847: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{11/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 438 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{9 c e (e x)^{9/2}} - \frac{2 a (18 b c - 7 a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{45 c^2 e^3 (e x)^{5/2}} - \\ & \frac{2 (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c^3 e^5 \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{d} (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 c^3 e^6 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \\ & \left( 2 d^{1/4} (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 15 c^{11/4} e^{11/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \\ & \left( d^{1/4} (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 15 c^{11/4} e^{11/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 288 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \sqrt{e x} \left( -2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} (c + d x^2) (45 b^2 c^2 x^4 + 18 a b c x^2 (c - 3 d x^2) + a^2 (5 c^2 - 7 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4)) + \right. \right. \\ & \quad 6 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] - \\ & \quad 6 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} (15 b^2 c^2 - 18 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) x^5 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \\ & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 45 c^3 e^6 x^5 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 848: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{13/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 242 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 a^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{11 c e (e x)^{11/2}} - \frac{2 a (22 b c - 9 a d) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{77 c^2 e^3 (e x)^{7/2}} - \frac{2 (77 b^2 c^2 - 5 a d (22 b c - 9 a d)) \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 c^3 e^5 (e x)^{3/2}} - \\ & \left( d^{3/4} (77 b^2 c^2 - 5 a d (22 b c - 9 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 231 c^{13/4} e^{13/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 196 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( x^{13/2} \left( -\frac{1}{c^3 x^{11/2}} 2 (c + d x^2) (77 b^2 c^2 x^4 + 22 a b c x^2 (3 c - 5 d x^2) + 3 a^2 (7 c^2 - 9 c d x^2 + 15 d^2 x^4)) - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{c^3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} 2 i d (77 b^2 c^2 - 110 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \right. \\ & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 231 (e x)^{13/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 849: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 296 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{9/2}}{c d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{5 (117 b^2 c^2 - 198 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{231 d^4} -$$

$$\frac{(117 b^2 c^2 - 198 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) e (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{77 c d^3} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{9/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{11 d^2 e} -$$

$$\left( 5 c^{3/4} (117 b^2 c^2 - 198 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) e^{7/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / (462 d^{17/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2})$$

Result (type 4, 226 leaves):

$$\left( e^3 \sqrt{e x} \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (77 a^2 d^2 (5 c + 2 d x^2) + 66 a b d (-15 c^2 - 6 c d x^2 + 2 d^2 x^4) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. 3 b^2 (195 c^3 + 78 c^2 d x^2 - 26 c d^2 x^4 + 14 d^3 x^6) \right) - 5 i c (117 b^2 c^2 - 198 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \sqrt{x} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 231 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^4 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 850: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 436 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{7/2}}{c d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{(77 b^2 c^2 - 126 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{45 c d^3} + \\
& \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{9 d^2 e} + \frac{(77 b^2 c^2 - 126 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 d^{7/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (77 b^2 c^2 - 126 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 15 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (77 b^2 c^2 - 126 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 30 d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 276 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{45 d^4 x^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \\
& (e x)^{5/2} \left( d x^2 (-45 a^2 d^2 + 18 a b d (7 c + 2 d x^2) + b^2 (-77 c^2 - 22 c d x^2 + 10 d^2 x^4)) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. 3 (77 b^2 c^2 - 126 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}, -1\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}, -1\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 851: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 245 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{5/2}}{c d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{(45 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 21 a^2 d^2) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{21 c d^3} +$$

$$\frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{7 d^2 e} + \left( (45 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 21 a^2 d^2) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 42 c^{1/4} d^{13/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 191 leaves):

$$\left( e \sqrt{e x} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}{\sqrt{d}}} \left( -21 a^2 d^2 + 14 a b d (5 c + 2 d x^2) - 3 b^2 (15 c^2 + 6 c d x^2 - 2 d^2 x^4) \right) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. i (45 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 21 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \sqrt{x} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right] \right) / \left( 21 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 852: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 384 leaves, 6 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{3/2}}{c d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 d^2 e} - \frac{(21 b^2 c^2 - 30 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 c d^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \\
& \left( (21 b^2 c^2 - 30 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 5 c^{3/4} d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( (21 b^2 c^2 - 30 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 10 c^{3/4} d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 244 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& e \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d x^2 \left( 5 (b c - a d)^2 + 2 b^2 c (c + d x^2) \right) - (21 b^2 c^2 - 30 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \left( -\text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 5 c \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 853: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{\sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 193 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e x}}{c d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{2 b^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 d^2 e} -$$

$$\left( (5 b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 6 c^{5/4} d^{9/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 174 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} x (-6 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2 + b^2 c (5 c + 2 d x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\left. i (-5 b^2 c^2 + 6 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3 c \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 854: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 393 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 a^2}{c e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{(b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) (e x)^{3/2}}{c^2 d e^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{(3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{c^2 d^{3/2} e^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \\
& \left( (3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( c^{7/4} d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( (3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 2 c^{7/4} d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 250 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( -\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} (b^2 c^2 x^2 - 2 a b c d x^2 + a^2 d (2 c + 3 d x^2)) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \sqrt{c} (3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] - \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{c} (3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( c^2 d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 855: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 207 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^2}{3 c e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{(3 b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x}}{3 c^2 d e^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} +$$

$$\left( (3 b^2 c^2 + a d (6 b c - 5 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 6 c^{9/4} d^{5/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 181 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (3 b^2 c^2 x^2 - 6 a b c d x^2 + a^2 d (2 c + 5 d x^2)) - i (-3 b^2 c^2 - 6 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. x^{5/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 3 c^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 856: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 434 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 a^2}{5 c e (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{2 a (10 b c - 7 a d)}{5 c^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (10 b c - 7 a d)) (e x)^{3/2}}{5 c^3 e^5 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (10 b c - 7 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{5 c^3 \sqrt{d} e^4 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \\
& \left( (5 b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (10 b c - 7 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 5 c^{11/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( (5 b^2 c^2 - 3 a d (10 b c - 7 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 10 c^{11/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 277 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( i \left( \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} (5 b^2 c^2 x^4 - 10 a b c x^2 (2 c + 3 d x^2) + a^2 (-2 c^2 + 14 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4)) - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \sqrt{c} (5 b^2 c^2 - 30 a b c d + 21 a^2 d^2) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] + \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{c} (5 b^2 c^2 - 30 a b c d + 21 a^2 d^2) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 5 c^{7/2} e^2 \left( \frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}} \right)^{3/2} (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 857: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 302 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{9/2}}{3 c d^2 e (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(39 b^2 c^2 - 42 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) e (e x)^{5/2}}{14 c d^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{9/2}}{7 d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{5 (39 b^2 c^2 - 42 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{42 c d^4} +$$

$$\left( 5 (39 b^2 c^2 - 42 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) e^{7/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 84 c^{1/4} d^{17/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 222 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{42 x^{7/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

$$(e x)^{7/2} \left( \frac{1}{d^4 (c + d x^2)} \sqrt{x} (-7 a^2 d^2 (5 c + 7 d x^2) + 14 a b d (15 c^2 + 21 c d x^2 + 4 d^2 x^4) - \right.$$

$$\left. b^2 (195 c^3 + 273 c^2 d x^2 + 52 c d^2 x^4 - 12 d^3 x^6) \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} d^4}$$

$$5 i (39 b^2 c^2 - 42 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right)$$

**Problem 858: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 442 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{7/2}}{3 c d^2 e (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(77 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) e (e x)^{3/2}}{30 c d^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{7/2}}{5 d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{(77 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) e^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{10 c d^{7/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \\
& \left( (77 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 10 c^{3/4} d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( (77 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 20 c^{3/4} d^{15/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 298 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( (e x)^{5/2} \left( -d x^2 (-5 a^2 d^2 (c + 3 d x^2) + 10 a b c d (7 c + 9 d x^2) - b^2 c (77 c^2 + 99 c d x^2 + 12 d^2 x^4)) - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}} 3 (77 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) (c + d x^2) \right. \\
& \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}, -1\right] + \sqrt{c} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}, -1\right] \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 30 c d^4 x^3 (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 859: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 248 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{5/2}}{3 c d^2 e (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(15 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d - a^2 d^2) e \sqrt{e x}}{6 c d^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{2 b^2 (e x)^{5/2}}{3 d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \left( (15 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d - a^2 d^2) e^{3/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 12 c^{5/4} d^{13/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 204 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{6 x^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} (e x)^{3/2} \\ & \left( \frac{1}{c d^3 (c + d x^2)} \sqrt{x} (a^2 d^2 (-c + d x^2) - 2 a b c d (5 c + 7 d x^2) + b^2 c (15 c^2 + 21 c d x^2 + 4 d^2 x^4)) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{c \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} d^3 (-15 b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d + a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 860: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^2}{(c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 403 leaves, 6 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{3/2}}{3 c d^2 e (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b c - a d) (3 b c + a d) (e x)^{3/2}}{2 c^2 d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{(7 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 c^2 d^{5/2} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} - \left( (7 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 2 c^{7/4} d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( (7 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 4 c^{7/4} d^{11/4} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 281 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( e \left( d x^2 \left( 2 c (b c - a d)^2 - 3 (3 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d - a^2 d^2) (c + d x^2) \right) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}} 3 (7 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d - a^2 d^2) (c + d x^2) \left( \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}} (c + d x^2) - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} x^{3/2} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] + \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. x^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 6 c^2 d^3 \sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{3/2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 861:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{\sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e x}}{3 c d^2 e (c + d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b c - a d) (7 b c + 5 a d) \sqrt{e x}}{6 c^2 d^2 e \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\left( (5 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 12 c^{9/4} d^{9/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 169 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -7 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2 + \frac{2 c (b c - a d)^2}{c + d x^2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}} i (5 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d + 5 a^2 d^2) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \sqrt{x} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) / \left( 6 c^2 d^2 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 862: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 442 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 a^2}{c e \sqrt{e x} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 7 a^2 d^2) (e x)^{3/2}}{3 c^2 d e^3 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{(b^2 c^2 + a d (2 b c - 7 a d)) (e x)^{3/2}}{2 c^3 d e^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{(b^2 c^2 + a d (2 b c - 7 a d)) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 c^3 d^{3/2} e^2 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \\
& \left( (b^2 c^2 + a d (2 b c - 7 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 2 c^{11/4} d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( (b^2 c^2 + a d (2 b c - 7 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 4 c^{11/4} d^{7/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 222 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \frac{1}{c+d x^2} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( b^2 c^2 x^2 (c+3 d x^2) + 2 a b c d x^2 (5 c+3 d x^2) - a^2 d (12 c^2 + 35 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4) \right) - \frac{1}{\left( \frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}} \right)^{3/2}} \right. \\
& \left. 3 i (b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d - 7 a^2 d^2) x^2 \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \left( \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 6 c^3 d (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 863: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{5/2} (c+d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 258 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 a^2}{3 c e (e x)^{3/2} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{(b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x}}{3 c^2 d e^3 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(b^2 c^2 + 5 a d (2 b c - 3 a d)) \sqrt{e x}}{6 c^3 d e^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \left( (b^2 c^2 + 5 a d (2 b c - 3 a d)) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 12 c^{13/4} d^{5/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 211 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( x^{5/2} \left( (b^2 c^2 x^2 (-c+d x^2) + 2 a b c d x^2 (7 c+5 d x^2) - a^2 d (4 c^2+21 c d x^2+15 d^2 x^4)) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. (c^3 d x^{3/2} (c+d x^2)) + \frac{1}{c^3 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}} d}} i (b^2 c^2 + 10 a b c d - 15 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{c}{d x^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. x \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{d}}}}{\sqrt{x}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( 6 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 864: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^2}{(e x)^{7/2} (c+d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 489 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 a^2}{5 c e (e x)^{5/2} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 a (10 b c - 11 a d)}{5 c^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x} (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) (e x)^{3/2}}{15 c^3 e^5 (c+d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) (e x)^{3/2}}{10 c^4 e^5 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{10 c^4 \sqrt{d} e^4 (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)} + \left( (5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \right. \\
& \left. \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 10 c^{15/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( (5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) (\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x) \sqrt{\frac{c+d x^2}{(\sqrt{c} + \sqrt{d} x)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 20 c^{15/4} d^{3/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 246 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \frac{1}{c+d x^2} (5 b^2 c^2 x^4 (5 c+3 d x^2) - 10 a b c x^2 (12 c^2+35 c d x^2+21 d^2 x^4) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. a^2 (-12 c^3+132 c^2 d x^2+385 c d^2 x^4+231 d^3 x^6) \right) + \frac{1}{d} 3 i c (5 b^2 c^2 - 70 a b c d + 77 a^2 d^2) \right. \\
& \left. x^2 \sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{i \sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], -1\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 30 c^4 (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 865: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{a-b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 372 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{2 (2 b c - 7 a d) e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{21 b^2 d} - \frac{2 e (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{7 b} - \left( \frac{2 c^{1/4} (2 b^2 c^2 + 14 a b c d - 21 a^2 d^2) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\left(21 b^3 d^{5/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}\right) + \frac{1}{b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}} \right) /$$

$$a c^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} a c^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]$$

Result (type 6, 382 leaves):

$$\left( 2 (e x)^{7/2} \left( 5 (c - d x^2) (2 b c - 7 a d - 3 b d x^2) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 25 a^2 c^2 (-2 b c + 7 a d) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 5 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left( 9 a c (-2 b^2 c^2 - 14 a b c d + 21 a^2 d^2) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (a - b x^2) \left( 9 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 105 b^2 d x^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 866: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{a - b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 414 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{5 b} - \frac{2 c^{3/4} (2 b c-5 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{5 b^2 d^{3/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{2 c^{3/4} (2 b c-5 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{5 b^2 d^{3/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \\
& \left( \sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (b c-a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( \sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (b c-a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 418 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 e (e x)^{3/2} \right. \\
& \left( - \left( \left( 49 a^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 11 a c (7 a c-9 b c x^2-2 a d x^2+7 b d x^4) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad 14 x^2 (a-b x^2) (c-d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) / \left( 35 b (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 867: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{a-b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 315 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{3 b} - \frac{2 c^{1/4} (2 b c-3 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3 b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} c^{1/4} (b c-a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} c^{1/4} (b c-a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 418 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( 2 e \sqrt{e x} \right. \\
 & \quad \left( - \left( \left( 25 a^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left( 9 a c \left( 5 a c - 7 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2 + 5 b d x^4 \right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 10 x^2 (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 15 b (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 868: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{a-b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 365 leaves, 13 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 164 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left( \left( 14 a c x \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left( 3 (a - b x^2) \left( -7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( -2 b c \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 869: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c - d x^2}}{\sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 283 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 c^{1/4} d^{3/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( a b d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \frac{c^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a b d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 10 a c x \sqrt{c-d x^2} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( \sqrt{e x} (a-b x^2) \left( -5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( -2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 870: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(e x)^{3/2} (a-b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 392 leaves, 15 steps):

$$- \frac{2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{a e \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\ \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \\ \left( c^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\ \left( a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \\ \frac{c^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 337 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \left( -\frac{21 (c-d x^2)}{a} + \left( 49 c (b c-2 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left( (a-b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\ \left( 33 b c d x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a+b x^2) \right. \\ \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) / \left( 21 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 871: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(e x)^{5/2} (a-b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 308 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 c^{1/4} d^{3/4} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3 a e^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\ \left( c^{1/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ \left( a^2 d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \frac{c^{1/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2 d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 338 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 x \left( -\frac{5 (c-d x^2)}{a} + \left( 25 c (3 b c-2 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left( (a-b x^2) \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 9 b c d x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \Big/ \left( (-a+b x^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \left( 15 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 872: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(e x)^{7/2} (a-b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 457 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{2 (5 b c-2 a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{5 a^2 c e^3 \sqrt{e x}} - \\
& \frac{2 d^{1/4} (5 b c-2 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5 a^2 c^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{2 d^{1/4} (5 b c-2 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5 a^2 c^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \\
& \left( \sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) \Big/ \\
& \left( a^{5/2} d^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( \sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (b c-a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) \Big/ \\
& \left( a^{5/2} d^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 381 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 x \left( -\frac{21 (c - d x^2) (5 b c x^2 + a (c - 2 d x^2))}{c} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 49 a (5 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d + 2 a^2 d^2) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 33 a b d (5 b c - 2 a d) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 105 a^2 (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 873: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}}{a - b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 485 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2(11bc-9ad)e(ex)^{3/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{45b^2} + \frac{2d(ex)^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{9be} - \\
& \left( 2c^{3/4}(4b^2c^2-21abcd+15a^2d^2)e^{5/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 15b^3d^{3/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right) + \\
& \left( 2c^{3/4}(4b^2c^2-21abcd+15a^2d^2)e^{5/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 15b^3d^{3/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right) - \\
& \left( \sqrt{a}c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2e^{5/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( b^{7/2}d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right) + \\
& \left( \sqrt{a}c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2e^{5/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( b^{7/2}d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 378 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{315b^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}} 2e(ex)^{3/2} \left( -7(c-dx^2)(11bc-9ad-5bdx^2) + \right. \\
& \left( 49a^2c^2(-11bc+9ad) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( (-a+bx^2) \left( 7ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 2bc \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 33ac(4b^2c^2-21abcd+15a^2d^2)x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( (a-bx^2) \left( 11ac \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

### Problem 874: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}}{a - b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 372 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2(9bc-7ad)e\sqrt{ex}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{21b^2} + \frac{2d(e x)^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{7be} - \\ & \left( 2c^{1/4}(12b^2c^2-35abcd+21a^2d^2)e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 21b^3d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right) + \frac{1}{b^3d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} \\ & c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] + \\ & \frac{1}{b^3d^{1/4}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}c^{1/4}(bc-ad)^2e^{3/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 378 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{105b^2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}2e\sqrt{ex}\left(-5(c-dx^2)(9bc-7ad-3bdx^2)+\right. \\ & \left.(25a^2c^2(-9bc+7ad)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \\ & \left((-a+bx^2)\left(5ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]+2x^2\right.\right. \\ & \left.\left.(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]+ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right) + \\ & \left(9ac(12b^2c^2-35abcd+21a^2d^2)x^2\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \\ & \left((a-bx^2)\left(9ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]+2x^2\right.\right. \\ & \left.\left.(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]+ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 875: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{ex}(c-dx^2)^{3/2}}{a-bx^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 421 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 d (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{5 b e} + \frac{1}{5 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} \\
& 2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (7 b c-5 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]- \\
& \frac{1}{5 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} 2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (7 b c-5 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]- \\
& \left(c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]\right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{a} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}\right)+ \\
& \left(c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]\right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{a} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 427 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(2 x \sqrt{e x} \left(\left(49 a c^2 (-5 b c+3 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right) / \right.\right. \\
& \left.\left(7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]+2 x^2\right.\right. \\
& \left.\left.\left(2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]+a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right) + \\
& \left(-33 a c d (7 a c-14 b c x^2-2 a d x^2+7 b d x^4) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]-\right. \\
& 42 d x^2 (a-b x^2) (c-d x^2) \left(2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]+ \right. \\
& \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)\left.\right) / \\
& \left(11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]+2 x^2 \left(2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right], \right.\right. \\
& \left.\left.\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]+a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)\left.\right) / \left(105 b (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 876: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{e x} (a-b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 328 leaves, 10 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 d \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{3 b e} + \frac{2 c^{1/4} d^{3/4} (5 b c-3 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3 b^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( a b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( a b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 425 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 x \left( \left( 25 a c^2 (-3 b c+a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( d \left( -9 a c (5 a c-10 b c x^2-2 a d x^2+5 b d x^4) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. 10 x^2 (a-b x^2) (c-d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 15 b \sqrt{e x} (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 877: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{3/2} (a-b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 417 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 c \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{a e \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (b c+a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{a b e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (b c+a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{a b e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( a^{3/2} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( a^{3/2} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 436 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 c x \left( \left( 49 c (b c-3 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 33 a (b c x^2 (7 c-6 d x^2) + a (-7 c^2+7 c d x^2+d^2 x^4)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \\
& 42 x^2 (a-b x^2) (c-d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \left. \right) \left. \right) / \left( a \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) / \left( 21 (e x)^{3/2} (a-b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 878: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{5/2} (a-b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 330 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2 c \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 c^{1/4} d^{3/4} (b c-3 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3 a b e^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( a^2 b d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( a^2 b d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 438 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 c x \left( \left( 25 c (3 b c-5 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 9 a (b c x^2 (5 c-6 d x^2) + a (-5 c^2+5 c d x^2+3 d^2 x^4)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \\
& \left. 10 x^2 (a-b x^2) (c-d x^2) \right. \\
& \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( a \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 15 (e x)^{5/2} (a-b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 879: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{7/2} (a-b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 459 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{2 c \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2}} - \frac{2 (5 b c-7 a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{5 a^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x}} - \\
& \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (5 b c-7 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5 a^2 e^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{2 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (5 b c-7 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{5 a^2 e^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( a^{5/2} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( a^{5/2} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 6, 380 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 x \left( -21 (c-d x^2) (5 b c x^2 + a (c-7 d x^2)) \right) + \right. \\
& \left( 49 a c (5 b^2 c^2 - 15 a b c d + 12 a^2 d^2) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( (a-b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 33 a b c d (5 b c-7 a d) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( (a-b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 105 a^2 (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 880: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2}}{(a-b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 305 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{2 e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{3 b d} - \frac{2 c^{1/4} (b c+3 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3 b^2 d^{5/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{a c^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{a c^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 423 leaves):

$$\left(2 (e x)^{7/2} \left( \left( 25 a^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \left. \right) +$$

$$\left( -9 a c \left( 5 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2 + 5 b d x^4 \right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right.$$

$$10 x^2 (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \left. \right) /$$

$$\left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \left. \right) \left. \right) / \left( 15 b d x^3 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 881: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2}}{(a-b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 349 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 c^{3/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{3/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
 & - \frac{2 c^{3/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{3/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
 & + \frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
 & + \frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 165 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left( \left( 22 a c x (e x)^{5/2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left( 7 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 882: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 261 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
 & + \frac{c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
 & + \frac{c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 165 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 18 a c x (e x)^{3/2} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( 5 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 883: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x}}{(a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 203 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ \frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 165 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 14 a c x \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( 3 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 884: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 188 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ \frac{c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 163 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 10 a c x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( \sqrt{e x} (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 885: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 379 leaves, 15 steps):

$$- \frac{2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{a c e \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ \frac{2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a^{3/2} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ \frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{a^{3/2} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}$$

Result (type 6, 338 leaves):

$$\left( 2 x \left( -\frac{21 (c - d x^2)}{a c} + \left( 49 (b c - a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\ \left( 33 b d x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (-a + b x^2) \right. \\ \left. \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 21 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$



Problem 886: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 297 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{3 a c e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 d^{3/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3 a c^{3/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{b c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2 d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{b c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2 d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 338 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 2 x \left( -\frac{5 (c - d x^2)}{a c} + \left( 25 (3 b c + a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \quad \left( 9 b d x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \Big/ \left( (-a + b x^2) \right. \\ & \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \left( 15 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 887: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{7/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 444 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{5ace(e x)^{5/2}}-\frac{2(5bc+3ad)\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{5a^2c^2e^3\sqrt{ex}}- \\ & \frac{2d^{1/4}(5bc+3ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{5a^2c^{5/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}+ \\ & \frac{2d^{1/4}(5bc+3ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{5a^2c^{5/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}- \\ & \frac{b^{3/2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}},\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{a^{5/2}d^{1/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}}+ \\ & \frac{b^{3/2}c^{1/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}},\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{a^{5/2}d^{1/4}e^{7/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 383 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 2 x \left( -21 (c - d x^2) (5 b c x^2 + a (c + 3 d x^2)) \right) + \right. \\ & \left( 49 a c (5 b^2 c^2 - 5 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \\ & \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left( 33 a b c d (5 b c + 3 a d) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \\ & \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 105 a^2 c^2 (e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 888: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{9/2}}{(a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 444 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{c e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{d (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{c^{3/4} (3 b c - 2 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{7/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{c^{3/4} (3 b c - 2 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{7/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{a^{3/2} c^{1/4} e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{a^{3/2} c^{1/4} e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 424 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( c (e x)^{9/2} \left( \left( 49 a^2 c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( (-a + b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 11 a (7 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 14 x^2 (-a + b x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 7 d (-b c + a d) x^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 889: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2}}{(a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 338 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{c e^3 \sqrt{e x}}{d (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{c^{1/4} (b c - 2 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{5/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{a c^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{a c^{1/4} e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{b d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 424 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( c (e x)^{7/2} \left( \left( 25 a^2 c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( (-a + b x^2) \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 9 a (5 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - 10 x^2 (-a + b x^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 5 d (-b c + a d) x^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 890: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2}}{(a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 414 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{e (e x)^{3/2}}{(b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{c^{3/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{3/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{c^{3/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{3/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a} c^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 327 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( e (e x)^{3/2} \left( 7 + \left( 49 a^2 c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( (-a + b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 11 a b c x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 7 (-b c + a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 891: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 314 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{e \sqrt{e x}}{(b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 6, 328 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( e \sqrt{e x} \left( 5 + \left( 25 a^2 c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( (-a + b x^2) \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 9 a b c x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a + b x^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) / \left( 5 (-b c + a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 892: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x}}{(a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 420 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d (e x)^{3/2}}{c (b c - a d) e \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{c^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{c^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{b} c^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{a} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 356 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{21 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} x \sqrt{e x} \left( -\frac{21 d}{b c^2 - a c d} - \left( 49 a (2 b c + a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left( (-b c + a d) (a - b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 33 a b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( (-b c + a d) (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 893: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 328 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d \sqrt{e x}}{c (b c - a d) e \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{d^{3/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{c^{3/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 6, 357 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{5 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} x \left( -\frac{5 d}{b c^2 - a c d} + \left( 25 a (-2 b c + a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left( (-b c + a d) (a - b x^2) \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 9 a b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-b c + a d) (-a + b x^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 894: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 493 leaves, 16 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{d}{c (b c - a d) e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{(2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{a c^2 (b c - a d) e \sqrt{e x}} - \\
& \frac{d^{1/4} (2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a c^{5/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{d^{1/4} (2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a c^{5/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{b^{3/2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b^{3/2} c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 401 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( x \left( \left( 49 c \left( 2 b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2 \right) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left( (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{-b c + a d} \\ & \quad 3 \left( \frac{14 b c (c - d x^2)}{a} + 7 d (-2 c + 3 d x^2) + \left( 11 b c d (-2 b c + 3 a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 21 c^2 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 895: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 397 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{d}{c (b c - a d) e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{(2 b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{3 a c^2 (b c - a d) e (e x)^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{d^{3/4} (2 b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{3 a c^{7/4} (b c - a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b^2 c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b^2 c^{1/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 413 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \frac{10 b c (c - d x^2) + 5 a d (-2 c + 5 d x^2)}{a (-b c + a d)} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 25 c (6 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( (b c - a d) (-a + b x^2) \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 9 b c d (2 b c - 5 a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (b c - a d) (-a + b x^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) / \left( 15 c^2 (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 896: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{(a - b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 362 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{7 e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{6 b^2} + \frac{e (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 b (a-b x^2)} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4} (8 b c-21 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right]}{6 b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (5 b c-7 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (5 b c-7 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right],-1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 426 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& (e x)^{7/2} \\
& \left( \left( 175 a^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left( -9 a c (7 a (5 c-2 d x^2) + 4 b x^2 (-7 c+5 d x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 10 x^2 (7 a-4 b x^2) (c-d x^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 30 b^2 x^3 (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 897: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 413 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 b (a-b x^2)} - \frac{5 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{5 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (3 b c - 5 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (3 b c - 5 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 318 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( e (e x)^{3/2} \left( -7 c + 7 d x^2 + \left( 49 a c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \left. \left( 55 a c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 14 b (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 898: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 328 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{e^{\sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}}{2 b (a-b x^2)} - \frac{3 c^{1/4} d^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} -$$

$$\left( c^{1/4} (b c - 3 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 a b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) -$$

$$\left( c^{1/4} (b c - 3 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 a b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

Result(type 6, 318 leaves):

$$\left( e^{\sqrt{e x}} \left( -5 c + 5 d x^2 + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 25 a c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) -$$

$$\left( 27 a c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 10 b (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 899: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 417 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 a e (a-b x^2)} - \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a b \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a b \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c+a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^{3/2} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c+a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^{3/2} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 317 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \sqrt{e x} \left( -\frac{21 (c-d x^2)}{a} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 49 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \left( 33 c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) / \left( 42 (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 900: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-d x^2}}{\sqrt{e x} (a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 335 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 a e (a-b x^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4} d^{3/4} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a b \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} +$$

$$\left( c^{1/4} (3 b c - a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 a^2 b d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) +$$

$$\left( c^{1/4} (3 b c - a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 a^2 b d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 317 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -\frac{5 (c-d x^2)}{a} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 75 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 9 c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 10 \sqrt{e x} (-a+b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 901: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(e x)^{3/2} (a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 444 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{5 \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 a^2 e \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{\sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 a e \sqrt{e x} (a-b x^2)} - \frac{5 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{5 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (5 b c-3 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^{5/2} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (5 b c-3 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^{5/2} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 340 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( 21 (4 a-5 b x^2) (-c+d x^2) + \left( 49 a c (5 b c-8 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 165 a b c d x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 11 a c \right. \\
& \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 42 a^2 (e x)^{3/2} (a-b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 902: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c-d x^2}}{(e x)^{5/2} (a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 355 leaves, 11 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{7\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{6a^2e(ex)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{c-dx^2}}{2ae(ex)^{3/2}(a-bx^2)} + \frac{7c^{1/4}d^{3/4}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6a^2e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \\
& \left( c^{1/4}(7bc-5ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4a^3d^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4}(7bc-5ad)\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4a^3d^{1/4}e^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 361 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \frac{5(4a-7bx^2)(-c+dx^2)}{a-bx^2} + \left( 25ac(21bc-8ad)x^2\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\
& \left( (a-bx^2) \left( 5ac\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 63abcdx^4\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( (-a+bx^2) \right. \\
& \left( 9ac\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + 2x^2 \left( 2bc\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) / \left( 30a^2(ex)^{5/2}\sqrt{c-dx^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 903: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{7/2}(c-dx^2)^{3/2}}{(a-bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(57 b c - 77 a d) e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{42 b^3} - \frac{11 d e (e x)^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{14 b^2} + \frac{e (e x)^{5/2} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}}{2 b (a - b x^2)} + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (48 b^2 c^2 - 259 a b c d + 231 a^2 d^2) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 42 b^4 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (5 b c - 11 a d) (b c - a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 b^4 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (5 b c - 11 a d) (b c - a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 b^4 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 392 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( (e x)^{7/2} \left( 5 (c - d x^2) (77 a^2 d - 12 b^2 x^2 (-3 c + d x^2) - a b (57 c + 44 d x^2)) - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 25 a^2 c^2 (-57 b c + 77 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \left. \left( 9 a c (48 b^2 c^2 - 259 a b c d + 231 a^2 d^2) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 210 b^3 x^3 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 904: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 485 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{9 d e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{10 b^2} + \frac{e (e x)^{3/2} (c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{2 b (a-b x^2)} - \frac{1}{10 b^3 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} \\
& 3 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (11 b c - 15 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] + \\
& \frac{1}{10 b^3 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} 3 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (11 b c - 15 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] + \\
& \left( 3 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( 4 \sqrt{a} b^{7/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( 3 c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 \sqrt{a} b^{7/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 353 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( (e x)^{5/2} \left( -7 (c-d x^2) (5 b c - 9 a d + 4 b d x^2) - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 49 a c^2 (-5 b c + 9 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 33 a c d (-11 b c + 15 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 11 a c \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 70 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2} (-a x + b x^3) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 905: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{(a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 381 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{7 d e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{6 b^2} + \frac{e \sqrt{e x} (c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{2 b (a-b x^2)} - \frac{1}{6 b^3 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} \\
& c^{1/4} d^{3/4} (17 b c - 21 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c - 7 a d) (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c - 7 a d) (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a b^3 d^{1/4} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 353 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( (e x)^{3/2} \left( -5 (c-d x^2) (3 b c - 7 a d + 4 b d x^2) - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 25 a c^2 (-3 b c + 7 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 9 a c d (-17 b c + 21 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 30 b^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2} (-a x + b x^3) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 906: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{(a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 474 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(b c - a d) (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a b e (a - b x^2)} - \\
& \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a b^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a b^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 + 4 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^{3/2} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 + 4 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^{3/2} b^{5/2} d^{1/4} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result(type 6, 428 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \sqrt{e x} \right. \\
& \left( - \left( \left( 49 c^2 (b c + 3 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 33 a c (a d (7 c - 2 d x^2) + b c (-7 c + 6 d x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& 42 (b c - a d) x^2 (-c + d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( a \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 42 b (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

## Problem 907: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c-d x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{e x} (a-b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 366 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{(b c - a d) \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a b e (a - b x^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4} d^{3/4} (b c + 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a b^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\left( 3 c^{1/4} (b c - a d) (b c + a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 a^2 b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) +$$

$$\left( 3 c^{1/4} (b c - a d) (b c + a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 a^2 b^2 d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 428 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( - \left( \left( 25 c^2 (3 b c + a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 9 a c (a d (5 c - 2 d x^2) + b c (-5 c + 6 d x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 10 (b c - a d) x^2 (-c + d x^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( a \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 10 b \sqrt{e x} (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

### Problem 908: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(c - d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 519 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(5 b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a^2 b e \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{(b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a b e \sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2)} - \\ & \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (5 b c - a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a^2 b e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} (5 b c - a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a^2 b e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\ & \left( c^{1/4} (5 b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^{5/2} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\ & \left( c^{1/4} (5 b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^{5/2} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 454 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \left( 49 a c^2 (5 b c - 9 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( -33 a c (5 b c x^2 (-7 c + 6 d x^2) + a (28 c^2 - 21 c d x^2 - 6 d^2 x^4)) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 42 x^2 (c - d x^2) (5 b c x^2 - a (4 c + d x^2)) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 11 a c \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 42 a^2 (e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 909: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(c - d x^2)^{3/2}}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 412 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(7 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{6 a^2 b e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{(b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a b e (e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)} + \\
& \frac{c^{1/4} d^{3/4} (7 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6 a^2 b e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c - a d) (7 b c - a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^3 b d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c - a d) (7 b c - a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^3 b d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 453 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \left( 25 a c^2 (21 b c - 17 a d) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( -9 a c (7 b c x^2 (-5 c + 6 d x^2) + a (20 c^2 - 5 c d x^2 - 18 d^2 x^4)) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 10 x^2 (c - d x^2) (-4 a c + 7 b c x^2 - 3 a d x^2) \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 30 a^2 (e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 910: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{9/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 484 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a e^3 (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 b (b c - a d) (a - b x^2)} + \frac{c^{3/4} (4 b c - 5 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{2 b^2 d^{3/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{c^{3/4} (4 b c - 5 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{2 b^2 d^{3/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \left( \sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (7 b c - 5 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 b^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( \sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (7 b c - 5 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 b^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 414 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( a (e x)^{9/2} \right. \\
& \quad \left( \left( 49 a c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 11 c (-7 a c + 4 b c x^2 + 2 a d x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad 14 x^2 (-c + d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \left. \right) / \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \left. \right) / \left( 14 b (b c - a d) x^3 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 911: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 376 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{a e^3 \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 b (b c - a d) (a - b x^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4} (4 b c - 3 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{2 b^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (5 b c - 3 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 b^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (5 b c - 3 a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 b^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 414 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( a (e x)^{7/2} \right. \\
& \quad \left( \left( 25 a c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left( -9 c (5 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 10 x^2 (-c + d x^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 10 b (b c - a d) x^3 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 912: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 460 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 (b c - a d) (a - b x^2)} - \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{2 b (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{2 b (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (3 b c - a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (3 b c - a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 325 leaves):

$$\left( e (e x)^{3/2} \left( 7 c - 7 d x^2 - \left( 49 a c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\ \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\ \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\ \left. \left( 11 a c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \left( 11 a c \right. \\ \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\ \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \left( 14 (-b c + a d) (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 913: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 363 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 (b c - a d) (a - b x^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4} d^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\ \left( c^{1/4} (b c + a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ \left( 4 a b d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\ \left( c^{1/4} (b c + a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ \left( 4 a b d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 325 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( e \sqrt{e x} \left( 5 c - 5 d x^2 - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 25 a c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) / \left( 10 (-b c + a d) (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 914: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x}}{(a - b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 464 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{b (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a (b c - a d) e (a - b x^2)} - \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{3/4} d^{1/4} \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( c^{1/4} (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 335 leaves):

$$\left( x \sqrt{e x} \left( \frac{21 b (c - d x^2)}{a} + \left( 49 c (b c - 4 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\ \left. \left( 33 b c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 11 a c \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 42 (-b c + a d) (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 915: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 367 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a (b c - a d) e (a - b x^2)} + \frac{c^{1/4} d^{3/4} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ \left( c^{1/4} (3 b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ \left( 4 a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\ \left( c^{1/4} (3 b c - 5 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ \left( 4 a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 336 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( \frac{5 b (c - d x^2)}{a} + \left( 25 c (3 b c - 4 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) - \\
& \quad \left( 9 b c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
& \quad \left( 10 (-b c + a d) \sqrt{e x} (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 916: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 535 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(5 b c - 4 a d) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a^2 c (b c - a d) e \sqrt{e x}} + \frac{b \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a (b c - a d) e \sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2)} - \\
& \frac{d^{1/4} (5 b c - 4 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{2 a^2 c^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{d^{1/4} (5 b c - 4 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right]}{2 a^2 c^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \left( \sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (5 b c - 7 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ -\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
& \quad \left( 4 a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( \sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (5 b c - 7 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}} \right], -1 \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
& \quad \left( 4 a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 390 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( -\frac{21 (c-d x^2) (4 a^2 d+5 b^2 c x^2-4 a b (c+d x^2))}{c} - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 49 a (5 b^2 c^2-12 a b c d+4 a^2 d^2) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 33 a b d (-5 b c+4 a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
& \quad \left( 42 a^2 (-b c+a d) (e x)^{3/2} (a-b x^2) \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 917: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{5/2} (a-b x^2)^2 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(7 b c-4 a d) \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{6 a^2 c (b c-a d) e (e x)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{c-d x^2}}{2 a (b c-a d) e (e x)^{3/2} (a-b x^2)} + \\
& \frac{d^{3/4} (7 b c-4 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6 a^2 c^{3/4} (b c-a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2}} + \\
& \left( b c^{1/4} (7 b c-9 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 4 a^3 d^{1/4} (b c-a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( b c^{1/4} (7 b c-9 a d) \sqrt{1-\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 4 a^3 d^{1/4} (b c-a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{c-d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 390 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( x \left( -\frac{5 (c - d x^2) (4 a^2 d + 7 b^2 c x^2 - 4 a b (c + d x^2))}{c} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 25 a (-21 b^2 c^2 + 20 a b c d + 4 a^2 d^2) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 9 a b d (7 b c - 4 a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 30 a^2 (-b c + a d) (e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 918: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{9/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 529 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(2 b c + a d) e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{2 b (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{a e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{2 b (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{c^{3/4} (2 b c + a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b d^{3/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^{3/4} (2 b c + a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b d^{3/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \left( \sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (7 b c - a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 b^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( \sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (7 b c - a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 b^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 432 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( (e x)^{9/2} \left( \left( 147 a^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( (-a + b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 33 a c (7 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 14 x^2 (-3 a c + 2 b c x^2 + a d x^2) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 14 (b c - a d)^2 x^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

### Problem 919: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 420 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(2 b c + a d) e^3 \sqrt{e x}}{2 b (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{a e^3 \sqrt{e x}}{2 b (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{c^{1/4} (2 b c + a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 b d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\ & \left( c^{1/4} (5 b c + a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 b d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\ & \left( c^{1/4} (5 b c + a d) e^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 b d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 422 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( (e x)^{7/2} \right. \\ & \left( \left( 75 a^2 c^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\ & \left( -27 a c (5 a c - 4 b c x^2 - 2 a d x^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 10 x^2 (-3 a c + 2 b c x^2 + a d x^2) \right. \\ & \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) / \left( 10 (b c - a d)^2 x^3 (-a + b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 920: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2}}{(a-b x^2)^2 (c-d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 485 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3 d e (e x)^{3/2}}{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{e (e x)^{3/2}}{2 (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\ & \frac{3 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{3 c^{3/4} d^{1/4} e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \left( 3 c^{1/4} (b c + a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\ & \left( 3 c^{1/4} (b c + a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 339 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( e (e x)^{3/2} \left( 7 (b c + 2 a d - 3 b d x^2) - \left( 49 a c (b c + 2 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\ & \quad \left( 33 a b c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 11 a c \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 14 (b c - a d)^2 (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 921: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 391 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3 d e \sqrt{e x}}{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{e \sqrt{e x}}{2 (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{3 c^{1/4} d^{3/4} e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\ & \left( c^{1/4} (b c + 5 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\ & \left( c^{1/4} (b c + 5 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 340 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( (e x)^{3/2} \left( -5 (b c + 2 a d - 3 b d x^2) + \left( 25 a c (b c + 2 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\ & \left( 27 a b c d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 10 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} (-a x + b x^3) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 922: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 531 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d (b c + 2 a d) (e x)^{3/2}}{2 a c (b c - a d)^2 e \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{b (e x)^{3/2}}{2 a (b c - a d) e (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\ & \frac{d^{1/4} (b c + 2 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a c^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{d^{1/4} (b c + 2 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a c^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\ & \left( \sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (b c - 7 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\ & \left( \sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (b c - 7 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 482 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( x \sqrt{e x} \left( - \left( \left( 49 (b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left( (-a + b x^2) \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \quad \left( 33 a c (14 a^2 d^2 - 12 a b d^2 x^2 + b^2 c (7 c - 6 d x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 42 x^2 (-2 a^2 d^2 + 2 a b d^2 x^2 + b^2 c (-c + d x^2)) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left( a c (a - b x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 42 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 923: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 426 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d (b c + 2 a d) \sqrt{e x}}{2 a c (b c - a d)^2 e \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \frac{b \sqrt{e x}}{2 a (b c - a d) e (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{d^{3/4} (b c + 2 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 a c^{3/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \left( 3 b c^{1/4} (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\ & \left( 3 b c^{1/4} (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 472 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( x \left( \left( 25 (3 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 2 a^2 d^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \quad \left( 9 a c (10 a^2 d^2 - 12 a b d^2 x^2 + b^2 c (5 c - 6 d x^2)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. 10 x^2 (-2 a^2 d^2 + 2 a b d^2 x^2 + b^2 c (-c + d x^2)) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left( a c \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 10 (b c - a d)^2 \sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 924: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 628 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d (b c + 2 a d)}{2 a c (b c - a d)^2 e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{b}{2 a (b c - a d) e \sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{(5 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 6 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a^2 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 e \sqrt{e x}} - \\ & \left( d^{1/4} (5 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 6 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 2 a^2 c^{5/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\ & \left( d^{1/4} (5 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 6 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 2 a^2 c^{5/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\ & \left( b^{3/2} c^{1/4} (5 b c - 11 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\ & \left( b^{3/2} c^{1/4} (5 b c - 11 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 476 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{42 a^2 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \\
& x \left( -21 (2 a^3 d^2 (2 c - 3 d x^2) - 5 b^3 c^2 x^2 (c - d x^2) + 4 a b^2 c (c^2 + c d x^2 - 2 d^2 x^4) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 a^2 b d (-4 c^2 + 2 c d x^2 + 3 d^2 x^4)) + \right. \\
& \quad \left( 49 a c (5 b^3 c^3 - 16 a b^2 c^2 d + 8 a^2 b c d^2 - 6 a^3 d^3) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 33 a b c d (5 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 6 a^2 d^2) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 925: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 512 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{d (b c + 2 a d)}{2 a c (b c - a d)^2 e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{b}{2 a (b c - a d) e (e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{(7 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 10 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{6 a^2 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 e (e x)^{3/2}} + \\
& \left( d^{3/4} (7 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 10 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 6 a^2 c^{7/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( b^2 c^{1/4} (7 b c - 13 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^3 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( b^2 c^{1/4} (7 b c - 13 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^3 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^2 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 476 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{30 a^2 c^2 (b c - a d)^2 (e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \\
& x \left( -5 (2 a^3 d^2 (2 c - 5 d x^2) - 7 b^3 c^2 x^2 (c - d x^2) + 4 a b^2 c (c^2 + c d x^2 - 2 d^2 x^4) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 a^2 b d (-4 c^2 + 2 c d x^2 + 5 d^2 x^4) \right) + \\
& \left( 25 a c (21 b^3 c^3 - 32 a b^2 c^2 d - 8 a^2 b c d^2 + 10 a^3 d^3) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \left( 9 a b c d (7 b^2 c^2 - 8 a b c d + 10 a^2 d^2) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

## Problem 926: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{9/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 568 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(2 b c + 3 a d) e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{6 b (b c - a d)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{a e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{2 b (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{(b c + 4 a d) e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{2 (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{c^{3/4} (b c + 4 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 d^{3/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{c^{3/4} (b c + 4 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 d^{3/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\ & \left( \sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (7 b c + 3 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\ & \left( \sqrt{a} c^{1/4} (7 b c + 3 a d) e^{9/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 \sqrt{b} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 522 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{42 (-b c + a d)^3 x^3 (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \\
& (e x)^{9/2} \left( \left( 49 a^2 c (8 b c + 7 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 11 a c (7 a^2 d (7 c - 9 d x^2) + 2 b^2 c x^2 (-16 c + 9 d x^2) + 4 a b (14 c^2 - 25 c d x^2 + 18 d^2 x^4)) \right. \\
& \quad \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \\
& \quad \left. 14 x^2 (a^2 d (7 c - 9 d x^2) + b^2 c x^2 (-5 c + 3 d x^2) + 4 a b (2 c^2 - 4 c d x^2 + 3 d^2 x^4)) \right) \left( 2 b c \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \Bigg) / \\
& \quad \left( (-c + d x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 927: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 454 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(2bc+3ad)e^3\sqrt{ex}}{6b(bc-ad)^2(c-dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{ae^3\sqrt{ex}}{2b(bc-ad)(a-bx^2)(c-dx^2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{5(bc+2ad)e^3\sqrt{ex}}{6(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}} + \frac{5c^{1/4}(bc+2ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6d^{1/4}(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}} - \\
& \left(5c^{1/4}(bc+ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]\right) / \\
& \left(4d^{1/4}(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}\right) - \\
& \left(5c^{1/4}(bc+ad)e^{7/2}\sqrt{1-\frac{dx^2}{c}}\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4}\sqrt{ex}}{c^{1/4}\sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]\right) / \\
& \left(4d^{1/4}(bc-ad)^3\sqrt{c-dx^2}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 520 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((ex)^{7/2} \left(25a^2c(2bc+ad)\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) / \right. \\
& \left(5ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2x^2 \left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) \right) + \\
& \left(9ac(a^2d(5c-7dx^2) + 2b^2cx^2(-4c+3dx^2) + 2ab(5c^2-9cdx^2+6d^2x^4)) \right. \\
& \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \left. 2x^2(a^2d(5c-7dx^2) + b^2cx^2(-7c+5dx^2) + 2ab(5c^2-8cdx^2+5d^2x^4)) \right. \\
& \left. \left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right) \right) / \\
& \left((-c+dx^2) \left(9ac\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. 2x^2 \left(2bc\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right] + ad\text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{13}{4}, \frac{dx^2}{c}, \frac{bx^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right) / \left(6(-bc+ad)^3x^3(a-bx^2)\sqrt{c-dx^2}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 928: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(ex)^{5/2}}{(a-bx^2)^2(c-dx^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 551 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{5 d e (e x)^{3/2}}{6 (b c - a d)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{e (e x)^{3/2}}{2 (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{d (4 b c + a d) e (e x)^{3/2}}{2 c (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{d^{1/4} (4 b c + a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 c^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{d^{1/4} (4 b c + a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{2 c^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
 & \left( \sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (3 b c + 7 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 4 \sqrt{a} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left( \sqrt{b} c^{1/4} (3 b c + 7 a d) e^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 4 \sqrt{a} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 568 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{42 \sqrt{c-d x^2}} e^{(e x)^{3/2}} \\
& \left( \left( 49 a \left( 3 b^2 c^2 + 11 a b c d + a^2 d^2 \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) / \left( (-b c + a d)^3 (a - b x^2) \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( -11 a c \left( 7 a^2 d^2 (c - 3 d x^2) + a b d (77 c^2 - 67 c d x^2 + 18 d^2 x^4) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. b^2 c (21 c^2 - 107 c d x^2 + 72 d^2 x^4) \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] - \right. \\
& \quad 14 x^2 \left( a^2 d^2 (c - 3 d x^2) + a b d (11 c^2 - 10 c d x^2 + 3 d^2 x^4) + b^2 c (3 c^2 - 17 c d x^2 + 12 d^2 x^4) \right) \\
& \quad \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left( c (b c - a d)^3 (-a + b x^2) (c - d x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 929: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 447 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{5 d e \sqrt{e x}}{6 (b c - a d)^2 (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{e \sqrt{e x}}{2 (b c - a d) (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d (14 b c + a d) e \sqrt{e x}}{6 c (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{d^{3/4} (14 b c + a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right]}{6 c^{3/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2}} -$$

$$\left( b c^{1/4} (b c + 9 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 a d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) -$$

$$\left( b c^{1/4} (b c + 9 a d) e^{3/2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 4 a d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 547 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} (-a x + b x^3)}$$

$$(e x)^{3/2} \left( \left( 25 a (3 b^2 c^2 + 13 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 9 a c (5 a^2 d^2 (c + d x^2) + b^2 c (-15 c^2 + 109 c d x^2 - 84 d^2 x^4) + a b d (-65 c^2 + 51 c d x^2 - 6 d^2 x^4)) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] -$$

$$10 x^2 (-a^2 d^2 (c + d x^2) + a b d (13 c^2 - 10 c d x^2 + d^2 x^4) + b^2 c (3 c^2 - 19 c d x^2 + 14 d^2 x^4))$$

$$\left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( c (c - d x^2) \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 930: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x}}{(a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$



Optimal (type 4, 625 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{d (3 b c + 2 a d) (e x)^{3/2}}{6 a c (b c - a d)^2 e (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{b (e x)^{3/2}}{2 a (b c - a d) e (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d (b^2 c^2 + 5 a b c d - a^2 d^2) (e x)^{3/2}}{2 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 e \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \\
 & \left( d^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 + 5 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2 a c^{5/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left( d^{1/4} (b^2 c^2 + 5 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2 a c^{5/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\
 & \left( b^{3/2} c^{1/4} (b c - 11 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 4 a^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
 & \left( b^{3/2} c^{1/4} (b c - 11 a d) \sqrt{e} \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 4 a^{3/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 626 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{42 c^2 (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \\
& x \sqrt{e x} \left( \left( 49 c (b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d - 5 a^2 b c d^2 + a^3 d^3) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left( (b c - a d)^3 \left( 7 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left( -11 a c (2 a b^2 c d^2 x^2 (52 c - 45 d x^2) + 7 a^3 d^3 (5 c - 3 d x^2) - 3 b^3 c^2 (7 c^2 - 13 c d x^2 + 6 d^2 x^4) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. a^2 b d^2 (-119 c^2 + 73 c d x^2 + 18 d^2 x^4) \right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \\
& \quad 14 x^2 (3 b^3 c^2 (c - d x^2)^2 + a^3 d^3 (-5 c + 3 d x^2) + a b^2 c d^2 x^2 (-17 c + 15 d x^2) + \\
& \quad a^2 b d^2 (17 c^2 - 10 c d x^2 - 3 d^2 x^4) \right) \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \Big) / \\
& \quad \left( a (-b c + a d)^3 (-c + d x^2) \left( 11 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 931: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 514 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{d (3 b c + 2 a d) \sqrt{e x}}{6 a c (b c - a d)^2 e (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{e x}}{2 a (b c - a d) e (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{d (3 b^2 c^2 + 17 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{e x}}{6 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 e \sqrt{c - d x^2}} + \\
& \left( d^{3/4} (3 b^2 c^2 + 17 a b c d - 5 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 6 a c^{7/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( b^2 c^{1/4} (3 b c - 13 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( b^2 c^{1/4} (3 b c - 13 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^2 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 \sqrt{e} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 629 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{30 c^2 \sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \\
& \times \left( \left( 25 c (9 b^3 c^3 - 36 a b^2 c^2 d + 17 a^2 b c d^2 - 5 a^3 d^3) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left( (b c - a d)^3 \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \left( -9 a c (2 a b^2 c d^2 x^2 (56 c - 51 d x^2) + 5 a^3 d^3 (7 c - 5 d x^2) - 3 b^3 c^2 (5 c^2 - 11 c d x^2 + 6 d^2 x^4) + \right. \\
& 5 a^2 b d^2 (-19 c^2 + 9 c d x^2 + 6 d^2 x^4)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \\
& 10 x^2 (3 b^3 c^2 (c - d x^2)^2 + a^3 d^3 (-7 c + 5 d x^2) + a b^2 c d^2 x^2 (-19 c + 17 d x^2) + \\
& a^2 b d^2 (19 c^2 - 10 c d x^2 - 5 d^2 x^4)) \\
& \left. \left( 2 b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( a (-b c + a d)^3 (-c + d x^2) \left( 9 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

### Problem 932: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 735 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d (3 b c + 2 a d)}{6 a c (b c - a d)^2 e \sqrt{e x} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b}{2 a (b c - a d) e \sqrt{e x} (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{d (3 b^2 c^2 + 19 a b c d - 7 a^2 d^2)}{6 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 e \sqrt{e x} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{(5 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 19 a^2 b c d^2 - 7 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{2 a^2 c^3 (b c - a d)^3 e \sqrt{e x}} - \\ & \left( d^{1/4} (5 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 19 a^2 b c d^2 - 7 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 2 a^2 c^{9/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\ & \left( d^{1/4} (5 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 19 a^2 b c d^2 - 7 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 2 a^2 c^{9/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) - \\ & \left( 5 b^{5/2} c^{1/4} (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\ & \left( 5 b^{5/2} c^{1/4} (b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 4 a^{5/2} d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 582 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{42 a^2 c^3 (-b c + a d)^3 (e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \\
& x \left( -\frac{1}{c - d x^2} 7 \left( 15 b^4 c^3 x^2 (c - d x^2)^2 - 12 a b^3 c^2 (c - d x^2)^2 (c + 3 d x^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad a^4 d^3 (12 c^2 - 35 c d x^2 + 21 d^2 x^4) - a^3 b d^2 (36 c^3 - 83 c^2 d x^2 + 22 c d^2 x^4 + 21 d^3 x^6) + \\
& \quad \left. \left. a^2 b^2 c d (36 c^3 - 36 c^2 d x^2 - 59 c d^2 x^4 + 57 d^3 x^6) \right) - \right. \\
& \quad \left( 49 a c (5 b^4 c^4 - 20 a b^3 c^3 d + 12 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 19 a^3 b c d^3 + 7 a^4 d^4) x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 7 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left( 33 a b c d (-5 b^3 c^3 + 12 a b^2 c^2 d - 19 a^2 b c d^2 + 7 a^3 d^3) x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 11 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + 2 x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 933: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2)^2 (c - d x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 606 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{d (3 b c + 2 a d)}{6 a c (b c - a d)^2 e (e x)^{3/2} (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b}{2 a (b c - a d) e (e x)^{3/2} (a - b x^2) (c - d x^2)^{3/2}} + \\
& \frac{d (b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2)}{2 a c^2 (b c - a d)^3 e (e x)^{3/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2}} - \frac{(7 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 35 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{c - d x^2}}{6 a^2 c^3 (b c - a d)^3 e (e x)^{3/2}} + \\
& \left( d^{3/4} (7 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 35 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \left( 6 a^2 c^{11/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( b^3 c^{1/4} (7 b c - 17 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^3 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right) + \\
& \left( b^3 c^{1/4} (7 b c - 17 a d) \sqrt{1 - \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{d}}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{d^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{c^{1/4} \sqrt{e}}\right], -1\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 a^3 d^{1/4} (b c - a d)^3 e^{5/2} \sqrt{c - d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 582 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{30 a^2 c^3 (-b c + a d)^3 (e x)^{5/2} (a - b x^2) \sqrt{c - d x^2}} \\
& x \left( -\frac{1}{c - d x^2} 5 (7 b^4 c^3 x^2 (c - d x^2)^2 - 4 a b^3 c^2 (c - d x^2)^2 (c + 3 d x^2) + \right. \\
& \quad a^4 d^3 (4 c^2 - 21 c d x^2 + 15 d^2 x^4) - a^3 b d^2 (12 c^3 - 45 c^2 d x^2 + 14 c d^2 x^4 + 15 d^3 x^6) + \\
& \quad \left. a^2 b^2 c d (12 c^3 - 12 c^2 d x^2 - 37 c d^2 x^4 + 35 d^3 x^6) \right) + \\
& \left( 25 a c (-21 b^4 c^4 + 44 a b^3 c^3 d + 12 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 35 a^3 b c d^3 + 15 a^4 d^4) x^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 5 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left( 9 a b c d (7 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 35 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 9 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 x^2 \left( 2 b c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{d x^2}{c}, \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 937: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2}}{x \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 92 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 238 leaves):

$$\left(5 a (b c - a d) (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{d (a + b x^2)}{-b c + a d}, 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(3 b x^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \left(5 a (b c - a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{d (a + b x^2)}{-b c + a d}, 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] - \right.\right.$$

$$(a + b x^2) \left( (-2 b c + 2 a d) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{d (a + b x^2)}{-b c + a d}, 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{d (a + b x^2)}{-b c + a d}, 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 938: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 89 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 c x^2} - \frac{(b c - a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{a} c^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 188 leaves):

$$\left(- (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) + \left(2 b d (b c - a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right]\right) / \right.$$

$$\left(-4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right]\right)\right) / \left(2 c x^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}\right)$$

### Problem 939: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 143 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(b c + 3 a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{8 a c^2 x^2} - \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{4 a c x^4} + \frac{(b c - a d) (b c + 3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{8 a^{3/2} c^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 224 leaves):

$$\left( (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) (-2 a c - b c x^2 + 3 a d x^2) + \left( 2 b d (-b^2 c^2 - 2 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 8 a c^2 x^4 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

### Problem 940: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{\sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 343 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(8 b^2 c^2 - 3 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 b^2 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{(4 b c - a d) x \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{15 b d^2} + \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{5 d} - \\ \left( \sqrt{c} (8 b^2 c^2 - 3 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 15 b^2 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+b x^2)}{a (c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) + \\ \frac{c^{3/2} (4 b c - a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 b d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+b x^2)}{a (c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 246 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-4 b c + a d + 3 b d x^2) + \right. \\
& \quad i c (-8 b^2 c^2 + 3 a b c d + 2 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \\
& \quad i c (-8 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d + a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \Bigg) / \\
& \quad \left( 15 b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 941: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 259 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{(2 b c - a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{3 b d \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \frac{x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 d} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c} (2 b c - a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 b d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{c^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 199 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) - \right. \\ \left. i c (-2 b c + a d) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 i c (-b c + a d) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 943: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 307 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d (b c - 2 a d) x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{3 a c^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{3 c x^3} - \frac{(b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{3 a c^2 x} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{d} (b c - 2 a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a c^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+b x^2)}{a (c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \\ \frac{b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a \sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+b x^2)}{a (c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 228 leaves):

$$\left( -\frac{(a+b x^2)(c+d x^2)(a c+b c x^2-2 a d x^2)}{a} + \right. \\ \left. i \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c (-b c+2 a d) x^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \right. \\ \left. i \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c (b c-a d) x^3 \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 3 c^2 x^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

Problem 947: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{x \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 d} - \frac{a^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\sqrt{b} (b c-3 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{2 d^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 400 leaves):

$$\left( b \left( \left( 4 a^2 d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) + \\ \left( -2 a c (2 a c+b c x^2+5 a d x^2+2 b d x^4) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \\ \left. x^2 (a+b x^2)(c+d x^2) \right. \\ \left. \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left( d \left( -4 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 2 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

Problem 948: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{a \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{2 c x^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a} (3 b c - a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{2 c^{3/2}} + \frac{b^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 327 leaves):

$$\left( a \left( - (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) + \left( 2 b d (3 b c - a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\ \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) - \\ \left( 4 b^2 c^2 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\ \left( -4 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \left( 2 c x^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

Problem 949: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{3 (b c - a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{8 c^2 x^2} - \frac{(a+b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{4 c x^4} - \frac{3 (b c - a d)^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{a} c^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 208 leaves):

$$\left( (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) (-2 a c - 5 b c x^2 + 3 a d x^2) + \right. \\ \left( 6 b d (b c - a d)^2 x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\ \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \left( 8 c^2 x^4 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 950: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 (2 b c - a d) (4 b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d - a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{35 b^2 d^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} + \\ & \frac{(8 b^2 c^2 - 11 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{35 b d^3} - \\ & \frac{2 (3 b c - 4 a d) x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{35 d^2} + \frac{b x^5 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{7 d} + \\ & \left( 2 \sqrt{c} (2 b c - a d) (4 b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d - a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 35 b^2 d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) - \\ & \left( c^{3/2} (8 b^2 c^2 - 11 a b c d + a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 35 b d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 305 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{35 b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^4 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \\ & \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (a^2 d^2 + a b d (-11 c + 8 d x^2) + b^2 (8 c^2 - 6 c d x^2 + 5 d^2 x^4)) + \right. \\ & 2 i c (8 b^3 c^3 - 12 a b^2 c^2 d + 2 a^2 b c d^2 + a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \\ & \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - i c (16 b^3 c^3 - 32 a b^2 c^2 d + 15 a^2 b c d^2 + a^3 d^3) \\ & \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 951: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 335 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{\left(13 a c - \frac{8 b c^2}{d} - \frac{3 a^2 d}{b}\right) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{15 d \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \\ & \frac{2 (2 b c - 3 a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{15 d^2} + \frac{b x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{5 d} - \\ & \left( \sqrt{c} (8 b^2 c^2 - 13 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 15 b d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \\ & \frac{2 c^{3/2} (2 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 245 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-4 b c + 6 a d + 3 b d x^2) - \right. \\ & i c (8 b^2 c^2 - 13 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \\ & i c (8 b^2 c^2 - 17 a b c d + 9 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \Big) / \\ & \left( 15 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 952: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 244 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(b c + a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{c \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{a \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{c x} -$$

$$\frac{(b c + a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 b \sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 206 leaves):

$$\left( -a \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) - \right.$$

$$i b c (b c + a d) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] -$$

$$i b c (-b c + a d) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \Bigg) /$$

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c d x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 953: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{3/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 311 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 d (2 b c - a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{3 c^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{a \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 c x^3} - \frac{2 (2 b c - a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 c^2 x} -$$

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{d} (2 b c - a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 c^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{b (3 b c - a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c(a + b x^2)}{a(c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 227 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-a c - 4 b c x^2 + 2 a d x^2) + \right. \\ \left. 2 i b c (-2 b c + a d) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i b c (-b c + a d) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c^2 x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 957: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{x \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 9 steps):

$$- \frac{b (3 b c - 7 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{8 d^2} + \frac{b (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{4 d} - \\ \frac{a^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\sqrt{b} (3 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d + 15 a^2 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{8 d^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 357 leaves):

$$\left( \left( 8 a^3 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2 d^2} b \left( (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-3 b c + 9 a d + 2 b d x^2) - \right. \\ \left( 2 a c (3 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d + 15 a^2 d^2) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \\ \left( -4 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 4 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$



### Problem 958: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{x^3 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b (b c + a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 c d} - \frac{a (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{2 c x^2} - \frac{a^{3/2} (5 b c - a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{2 c^{3/2}} - \frac{b^{3/2} (b c - 5 a d) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{2 d^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 358 leaves):

$$\left( (a + b x^2) (-a^2 d + b^2 c x^2) (c + d x^2) + \left( 2 a^2 b d^2 (5 b c - a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) - \\ \left( 2 a b^2 c^2 (-b c + 5 a d) x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \\ \left( -4 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg) / \left( 2 c d x^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

### Problem 959: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{x^5 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 9 steps):

$$- \frac{a (7 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{8 c^2 x^2} - \frac{a (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{4 c x^4} - \frac{\sqrt{a} (15 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{8 c^{5/2}} + \frac{b^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 359 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( a \left( (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-2 a c - 9 b c x^2 + 3 a d x^2) + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left( 2 b d (15 b^2 c^2 - 10 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2} \right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2} \right] + a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2} \right] \right) - \\
& \quad \left( 16 b^3 c^3 x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( -4 a c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + x^2 \left( a d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. b c \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg) / \left( 8 c^2 x^4 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 960: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^4 (a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 553 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( (128 b^4 c^4 - 328 a b^3 c^3 d + 243 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 25 a^3 b c d^3 - 10 a^4 d^4) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 315 b^2 d^4 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) - \frac{(64 b^3 c^3 - 156 a b^2 c^2 d + 105 a^2 b c d^2 - 5 a^3 d^3) x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{315 b d^4} + \\
& \quad \frac{(48 b^2 c^2 - 115 a b c d + 75 a^2 d^2) x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{315 d^3} - \\
& \quad \frac{4 b (2 b c - 3 a d) x^5 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{63 d^2} + \frac{b x^5 (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{9 d} - \\
& \quad \left( \sqrt{c} (128 b^4 c^4 - 328 a b^3 c^3 d + 243 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 - 25 a^3 b c d^3 - 10 a^4 d^4) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}} \right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d} \right] \right) / \left( 315 b^2 d^{9/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \\
& \quad \left( c^{3/2} (64 b^3 c^3 - 156 a b^2 c^2 d + 105 a^2 b c d^2 - 5 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}} \right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d} \right] \right) / \left( 315 b d^{9/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 379 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{315 b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^5 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \\
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) (5 a^3 d^3 + 15 a^2 b d^2 (-7 c + 5 d x^2) + a b^2 d \right. \\
& \quad \left. (156 c^2 - 115 c d x^2 + 95 d^2 x^4) + b^3 (-64 c^3 + 48 c^2 d x^2 - 40 c d^2 x^4 + 35 d^3 x^6) \right) + \\
& \quad i c (-128 b^4 c^4 + 328 a b^3 c^3 d - 243 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 + 25 a^3 b c d^3 + 10 a^4 d^4) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \\
& \quad \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \\
& \quad i c (-128 b^4 c^4 + 392 a b^3 c^3 d - 399 a^2 b^2 c^2 d^2 + 130 a^3 b c d^3 + 5 a^4 d^4) \\
& \quad \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \Bigg)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 961: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a+b x^2)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 436 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(48 b^3 c^3 - 128 a b^2 c^2 d + 103 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{105 b d^3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \\
& \frac{(24 b^2 c^2 - 61 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{105 d^3} - \frac{2 b (3 b c - 5 a d) x^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{35 d^2} + \\
& \frac{b x^3 (a+b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{7 d} + \left( \sqrt{c} (48 b^3 c^3 - 128 a b^2 c^2 d + 103 a^2 b c d^2 - 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] \right) / \left( 105 b d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+b x^2)}{a (c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) - \\
& \left( c^{3/2} (24 b^2 c^2 - 61 a b c d + 45 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 105 d^{7/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+b x^2)}{a (c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 306 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{105 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^4 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \\
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) (45 a^2 d^2 + a b d (-61 c + 45 d x^2) + 3 b^2 (8 c^2 - 6 c d x^2 + 5 d^2 x^4)) - \right. \\
& \quad \left. i c (-48 b^3 c^3 + 128 a b^2 c^2 d - 103 a^2 b c d^2 + 15 a^3 d^3) \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + 4 i c (-12 b^3 c^3 + 38 a b^2 c^2 d - 41 a^2 b c d^2 + 15 a^3 d^3) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 962: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^{5/2}}{x^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 330 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\left(7 a b - \frac{2 b^2 c}{d} + \frac{3 a^2 d}{c}\right) x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{3 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \frac{b (b c + 3 a d) x \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{3 c d} - \frac{a (a+b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{c x} + \\
& \left( (2 b^2 c^2 - 7 a b c d - 3 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 3 \sqrt{c} d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+b x^2)}{a (c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) - \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{c} (b c - 9 a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+b x^2)}{a (c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 254 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( -\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d (a + b x^2) (3 a^2 d - b^2 c x^2) (c + d x^2) - \right. \\
& \quad i b c (-2 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \\
& \quad \left. 2 i b c (b^2 c^2 - 4 a b c d + 3 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \\
& \quad \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c d^2 x \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 963: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{5/2}}{x^4 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 336 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(3 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{3 c^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{2 a (3 b c - a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 c^2 x} - \frac{a (a + b x^2)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 c x^3} - \\
& \left( (3 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d - 2 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 3 c^{3/2} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) + \frac{b (9 b c - a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 261 leaves):

$$\left( a \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) (-a c - 7 b c x^2 + 2 a d x^2) + \right. \\ \left. i b c (-3 b^2 c^2 - 7 a b c d + 2 a^2 d^2) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \right. \\ \left. i b c (-3 b^2 c^2 + 2 a b c d + a^2 d^2) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 3 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c^2 d x^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 968:** Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sqrt{2+b x^2}}{\sqrt{3+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 241 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2(3b-d)x\sqrt{2+bx^2}}{3bd\sqrt{3+dx^2}} + \frac{x\sqrt{2+bx^2}\sqrt{3+dx^2}}{3d} + \\ \frac{2\sqrt{2}(3b-d)\sqrt{2+bx^2}\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1-\frac{3b}{2d}\right]}{3bd^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{2+bx^2}{3+dx^2}}\sqrt{3+dx^2}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2+bx^2}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1-\frac{3b}{2d}\right]}{d^{3/2}\sqrt{\frac{2+bx^2}{3+dx^2}}\sqrt{3+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 127 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3\sqrt{b}d^2} \left( \sqrt{b}dx\sqrt{2+bx^2}\sqrt{3+dx^2} + 2i\sqrt{3}(3b-d)\text{EllipticE}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2d}{3b}\right] - \right. \\ \left. 2i\sqrt{3}(3b-2d)\text{EllipticF}\left[i\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2d}{3b}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 972:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 46 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c}}$$

Result (type 6, 153 leaves):

$$\left(2bdx^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right]\right) / \left(\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\left(-4bdx^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] + b c \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] + a d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 973: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 91 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{2acx^2} + \frac{(bc+ad) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right]}{2a^{3/2}c^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 192 leaves):

$$\left(- (a+bx^2)(c+dx^2) + \left(2bd(b c+ad)x^4 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] - \left(4bdx^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] - b c \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right] - a d \text{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{bx^2}, -\frac{c}{dx^2}\right]\right)\right) / \left(2acx^2\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)$$

**Problem 974: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 \sqrt{a+bx^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 149 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{4acx^4} + \frac{3(bc+ad)\sqrt{a+bx^2}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{8a^2c^2x^2} - \frac{(3b^2c^2+2ab cd+3a^2d^2) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}\right]}{8a^{5/2}c^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 224 leaves):

$$\left( (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) (-2 a c+3 b c x^2+3 a d x^2) + \right. \\ \left. \left( 2 b d (3 b^2 c^2+2 a b c d+3 a^2 d^2) x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( -4 b d x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 2, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + b c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. a d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 3, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 8 a^2 c^2 x^4 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 975: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 342 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(8 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d + 8 a^2 d^2) x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{15 b^3 d^2 \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \\ \frac{4 (b c + a d) x \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{15 b^2 d^2} + \frac{x^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{5 b d} - \\ \left( \sqrt{c} (8 b^2 c^2 + 7 a b c d + 8 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right] \right) / \\ \left( 15 b^3 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+b x^2)}{a (c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) + \\ \frac{4 c^{3/2} (b c + a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{15 b^2 d^{5/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a+b x^2)}{a (c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 249 leaves):

$$\left( -\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) (4 b c+4 a d-3 b d x^2) - \right. \\ i c (8 b^2 c^2+7 a b c d+8 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] + \\ i c (8 b^2 c^2+3 a b c d+4 a^2 d^2) \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \Big) / \\ \left( 15 a^2 \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^{5/2} d^3 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right)$$



**Problem 976: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 261 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2(b c+a d) x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{3 b^2 d \sqrt{c+d x^2}} + \frac{x \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}}{3 b d} + \\ & \frac{2 \sqrt{c}(b c+a d) \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 b^2 d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+b x^2)}{a(c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \\ & \frac{c^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 b d^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+b x^2)}{a(c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 201 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d x (a+b x^2) (c+d x^2) + \right. \\ & 2 i c (b c+a d) \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \\ & i c (2 b c+a d) \sqrt{1+\frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1+\frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \Bigg) / \\ & \left( 3 b \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d^2 \sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 977: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{a+b x^2} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 116 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{x \sqrt{a+b x^2}}{b \sqrt{c+d x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{a+b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1-\frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c(a+b x^2)}{a(c+d x^2)}} \sqrt{c+d x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 122 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x \right], \frac{a d}{b c} \right] - \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x \right], \frac{a d}{b c} \right] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} d \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right) \right)$$

**Problem 978: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 153 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{d x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{a c \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{a c x} - \frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}} \right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d} \right]}{a \sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 146 leaves):

$$\left( - \frac{(a + b x^2) (c + d x^2)}{c x} - i a \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \left( \text{EllipticE} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x \right], \frac{a d}{b c} \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[ i \text{ArcSinh} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x \right], \frac{a d}{b c} \right] \right) \right) / \left( a \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)$$

**Problem 979: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 307 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 d (b c + a d) x \sqrt{a + b x^2}}{3 a^2 c^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 a c x^3} + \frac{2 (b c + a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}{3 a^2 c^2 x} + \\
& \frac{2 \sqrt{d} (b c + a d) \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a^2 c^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} - \\
& \frac{b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{a + b x^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], 1 - \frac{b c}{a d}\right]}{3 a^2 \sqrt{c} \sqrt{\frac{c (a + b x^2)}{a (c + d x^2)}} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 229 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} (a + b x^2) (c + d x^2) (-a c + 2 b c x^2 + 2 a d x^2) + \right. \\
& 2 i b c (b c + a d) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] - \\
& i b c (2 b c + a d) x^3 \sqrt{1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} x\right], \frac{a d}{b c}\right] \Bigg) / \\
& \left( 3 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{b}{a}} c^2 x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 990: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x}{\sqrt{a - b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 47 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{a - b x^2}}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{c + d x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{d}}$$

Result (type 3, 72 leaves):

$$\frac{i \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \sqrt{a - b x^2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} - \frac{i (b c - a d + 2 b d x^2)}{\sqrt{b} \sqrt{d}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{b} \sqrt{d}}$$

**Problem 992: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{2+bx^2} \sqrt{3+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 110 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{2+bx^2}}{b \sqrt{3+dx^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2+bx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], 1 - \frac{3b}{2d}\right]}{b \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{2+bx^2}{3+dx^2}} \sqrt{3+dx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 72 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{b} d} i \sqrt{3} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2d}{3b}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2d}{3b}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 994: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{4+x^2} \sqrt{c+dx^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 88 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{c+dx^2}}{d \sqrt{4+x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], 1 - \frac{4d}{c}\right]}{d \sqrt{4+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{c+dx^2}{c(4+x^2)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 70 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{c+dx^2}} i c \sqrt{1 + \frac{dx^2}{c}} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], \frac{4d}{c}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], \frac{4d}{c}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1004: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 80 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{2+3x^2}}{3 \sqrt{1+x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[x], -\frac{1}{2}\right]}{3 \sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 34 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3} i \sqrt{2} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{3}{2}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[x], \frac{3}{2}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1005: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{4+x^2} \sqrt{2+3x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 82 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{2+3x^2}}{3 \sqrt{4+x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], -5\right]}{3 \sqrt{4+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{4+x^2}}}$$

Result (type 4, 38 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3} i \sqrt{2} \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], 6\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{x}{2}\right], 6\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1006: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{2+3x^2} \sqrt{1+4x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 88 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \sqrt{2+3x^2}}{3 \sqrt{1+4x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2+3x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcTan}[2x], \frac{5}{8}\right]}{3 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{2+3x^2}{1+4x^2}} \sqrt{1+4x^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 50 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{3}} i \left( \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], \frac{8}{3}\right] - \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], \frac{8}{3}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1007: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{-1+2x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 17 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcCos}[x], 2] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcCos}[x], 2]$$

Result (type 4, 37 leaves):

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-2x^2} \left( -\operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[x], 2] + \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[x], 2] \right)}{2 \sqrt{-1+2x^2}}$$

## Problem 1008: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3}{2} (1-x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{3}{10} (1-x^2)^{5/3} + \frac{9\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{9 \operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{4 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{27 \operatorname{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{4 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 63 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( 6 - 7x^2 + x^4 - 45 \left( \frac{-1+x^2}{3+x^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x^2}\right] \right)}{10 (1-x^2)^{1/3}}$$

## Problem 1009: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 94 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3}{4} (1-x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{3\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{4 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{9 \operatorname{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{4 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 58 leaves):

$$\frac{3 \left( -1 + x^2 + 6 \left( \frac{-1+x^2}{3+x^2} \right)^{1/3} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x^2}\right] \right)}{4 (1-x^2)^{1/3}}$$

## Problem 1011: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+2(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{6} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{12 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{4} \operatorname{Log}[1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}] - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{4 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 111 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 21 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( 8 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \left( 7 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1012: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 97 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{6x^2} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{36 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{12 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 115 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6x^2 (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \\ \left( -1+x^2 - \left( 2x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( -6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1013: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{12x^4} - \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{18x^2} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1+2(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{9\sqrt{3}} - \\ \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{27} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{108 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{18} \operatorname{Log}[1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}] - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{36 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 215 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{36 (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \left( 2 - \frac{3}{x^4} + \frac{1}{x^2} - \left( 4 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( -6 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) - \left( 21 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( 7 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] - 9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1014: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 536 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3}{7} x (1-x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{54 x}{7 (1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{3 \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{x} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \\ & \frac{3 \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{9 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \\ & \left( 27 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1 + (1-x^2)^{1/3} + (1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1+\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 7 x \sqrt{-\frac{1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) - \\ & \left( 18 \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} (1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1 + (1-x^2)^{1/3} + (1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1+\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 7 x \sqrt{-\frac{1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 236 leaves):



$$\frac{1}{7(1-x^2)^{1/3}} 3x$$

$$\left( -1+x^2 - \left( 27 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( -9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left( 30x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( -15 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1015: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 515 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3x}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} -$$

$$\frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} - \left( 3 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 2x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left( \sqrt{2} 3^{3/4} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 120 leaves):

$$-\left( \left( 5x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left( (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \left( -15 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1016: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}[x]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 118 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left( \left( 9 \times \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left( (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \left( -9 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1017: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 538 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{3 x} + \frac{x}{3 (1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \\ & \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}[x]}{18 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}} + \\ & \left( \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 2 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) - \\ & \left( \sqrt{2} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 3 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 243 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{9 x (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \left( -3 + 3 x^2 + \left( 54 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( -9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \left( 5 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( -15 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + 2 x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1018: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 556 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{9 x^3} - \frac{2 (1-x^2)^{2/3}}{27 x} + \frac{2 x}{27 (1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{x} \right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x} \right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]}{54 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right]}{18 \times 2^{2/3}} + \\ & \left( \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 9 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) - \\ & \left( 2 \sqrt{2} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right], \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 27 \times 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 245 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{81 (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \left( -\frac{9}{x^3} + \frac{3}{x} + 6x - \right. \\ \left. \left( 27x \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( -9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left. \left( 10x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( -15 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1019: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{3x^4(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{10(3+x^2)} + \frac{9(1-x^2)^{2/3}(69+14x^2)}{40(3+x^2)} + \\ \frac{99\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{99 \operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{297 \operatorname{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 82 leaves):

$$\left( 3 \left( 207 - 165x^2 - 46x^4 + 4x^6 - 495 \left( \frac{-1+x^2}{3+x^2} \right)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3+x^2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ (40(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2))$$

**Problem 1020: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{3}{4} (1-x^2)^{2/3} - \frac{9(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{8(3+x^2)} - \\ \frac{21\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{21 \operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{63 \operatorname{Log}[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\left( 3 \left( -9 + 7 x^2 + 2 x^4 + 21 \left( \frac{-1 + x^2}{3 + x^2} \right)^{1/3} (3 + x^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3 + x^2} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 8 (1 - x^2)^{1/3} (3 + x^2) \right)$$

**Problem 1021: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(1 - x^2)^{1/3} (3 + x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3 (1 - x^2)^{2/3}}{8 (3 + x^2)} + \frac{3 \sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1 + (2 - 2 x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \operatorname{Log} [3 + x^2]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{9 \operatorname{Log} [2^{2/3} - (1 - x^2)^{1/3}]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$- \frac{3 \left( -1 + x^2 + 3 \left( \frac{-1 + x^2}{3 + x^2} \right)^{1/3} (3 + x^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3 + x^2} \right] \right)}{8 (1 - x^2)^{1/3} (3 + x^2)}$$

**Problem 1022: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x}{(1 - x^2)^{1/3} (3 + x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 101 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \frac{(1 - x^2)^{2/3}}{8 (3 + x^2)} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1 + (2 - 2 x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log} [3 + x^2]}{48 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log} [2^{2/3} - (1 - x^2)^{1/3}]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 70 leaves):

$$- \frac{1 + x^2 - \left( \frac{-1 + x^2}{3 + x^2} \right)^{1/3} (3 + x^2) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3 + x^2} \right]}{8 (1 - x^2)^{1/3} (3 + x^2)}$$

**Problem 1023: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x (1 - x^2)^{1/3} (3 + x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 158 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{(1 - x^2)^{2/3}}{24 (3 + x^2)} - \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1 + (2 - 2 x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{24 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{1 + 2 (1 - x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{6 \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log} [x]}{18} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Log} [3 + x^2]}{144 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{12} \operatorname{Log} [1 - (1 - x^2)^{1/3}] - \frac{5 \operatorname{Log} [2^{2/3} - (1 - x^2)^{1/3}]}{48 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 205 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 1 - x^2 + \left( 2 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \left( -6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\ & \left( 21 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 7 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] - 9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] \right) / \left( 24 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1024: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{5 (1-x^2)^{2/3}}{72 (3+x^2)} - \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{6 x^2 (3+x^2)} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+2(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{18 \sqrt{3}} + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{54} - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{48 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{1}{36} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}\right] + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{16 \times 2^{2/3}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 213 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( -12 + 7 x^2 + 5 x^4 + \left( 10 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \left( 6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left( 21 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 7 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] - 9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] \right) / \left( 72 x^2 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1025: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 208 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{216(3+x^2)} - \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{12x^4(3+x^2)} - \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{36x^2(3+x^2)} - \frac{13 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+(2-2x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{216 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+2(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{18 \sqrt{3}} -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}[x]}{54} + \frac{13 \operatorname{Log}[3+x^2]}{1296 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{36} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}\right] - \frac{13 \operatorname{Log}\left[2^{2/3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}\right]}{432 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 234 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{216(1-x^2)^{1/3}} \left( -\frac{18-12x^2-7x^4+x^6}{3x^4+x^6} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( 2x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( -6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{3}, 1, 2, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{3}, 2, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{4}{3}, 1, 3, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left( 63x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] \right) / \left( (3+x^2) \left( 7x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{1}{x^2}, -\frac{3}{x^2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1026: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 543 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3x(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{8(3+x^2)} - \frac{27x}{8(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})} - \frac{5\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} -$$

$$\frac{5\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{15 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} -$$

$$\left( 27 \times 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1 + (1-x^2)^{1/3} + (1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 16x \sqrt{-\frac{1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) +$$

$$\left( 9 \times 3^{3/4} (1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1 + (1-x^2)^{1/3} + (1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 4\sqrt{2} x \sqrt{-\frac{1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 231 leaves):

$$\left( 3x \left( 1 - x^2 + \left( 9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) / \left( -9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left( 15x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( 15 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + 2x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) / \left( 8(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \right)$$

Problem 1027: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 543 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{x(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{8(3+x^2)} + \frac{x}{8(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{24 \times 2^{2/3}} + \\ \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} + \left( 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 16x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) - \\ \left( (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \left( 4\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 231 leaves):



$$\left( x \left( -3 + 3 x^2 + \left( 27 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \left( 9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( 5 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \left( -15 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] - \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 24 (1 - x^2)^{1/3} (3 + x^2) \right)$$

**Problem 1028: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 543 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x (1-x^2)^{2/3}}{24 (3+x^2)} - \frac{x}{24 (1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{x} \right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \\ \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x} \right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]}{24 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3}} - \\ \left( \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1 + (1-x^2)^{1/3} + (1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1+\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 16 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) + \\ \left( (1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1 + (1-x^2)^{1/3} + (1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1+\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 12 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1 - (1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3} - (1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 231 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( 3 - 3 x^2 + \left( 189 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \left( 9 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left( 5 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) / \left( 15 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 72 (1 - x^2)^{1/3} (3 + x^2) \right)$$

Problem 1029: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 563 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{8x} + \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{24x(3+x^2)} + \frac{x}{8(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})} - \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3}}{x} \right]}{72 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \\ \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{3} (1-2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x} \right]}{72 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTanh} [x]}{216 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{7 \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{x}{1+2^{1/3} (1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right]}{72 \times 2^{2/3}} + \\ \left( 3^{1/4} \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right], -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 16x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) - \\ \left( (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}} \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -7+4\sqrt{3} \right] \right) / \left( 4\sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 241 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( -8 + 5x^2 + 3x^4 + \left( 69x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) / \left( -9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) + \\ & \left( 5x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \left( -15 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2x^2 \left( \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] - \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left( 24x(1-x^2)^{1/3}(3+x^2) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1030: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 581 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{11(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{216x^3} + \frac{11(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{648x} + \frac{(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{24x^3(3+x^2)} - \\ & \frac{11x}{648(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})} + \frac{11 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{x}\right]}{216 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{11 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{3}(1-2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3})}{x}\right]}{216 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3}} - \\ & \frac{11 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[x]}{648 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{11 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{1+2^{1/3}(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{216 \times 2^{2/3}} - \left( 11 \sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}} (1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 432 \times 3^{3/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} + \left( 11(1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}) \sqrt{\frac{1+(1-x^2)^{1/3}+(1-x^2)^{2/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1+\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}\right], -7+4\sqrt{3}\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left( 324 \sqrt{2} 3^{1/4} x \sqrt{-\frac{1-(1-x^2)^{1/3}}{(1-\sqrt{3}-(1-x^2)^{1/3})^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 246 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( -216 + 216 x^2 + 33 x^4 - 33 x^6 + \right. \\ & \quad \left( 2079 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \left( 9 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) + \\ & \quad \left( 55 x^6 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) / \left( 15 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 x^2 \left( -\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, x^2, -\frac{x^2}{3}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\ & \quad \left( 1944 x^3 (1-x^2)^{1/3} (3+x^2) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1031: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{56}{243} (2-3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{16}{567} (2-3x^2)^{7/4} + \frac{2}{891} (2-3x^2)^{11/4} + \\ & \frac{32}{81} \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] + \frac{32}{81} \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left( \left( 2 \left( -3424 + 4056 x^2 + 1242 x^4 + 567 x^6 - \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 14784 \left( \frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 18711 (2-3x^2)^{1/4} \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1032: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 121 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4}{27} (2-3x^2)^{3/4} - \frac{2}{189} (2-3x^2)^{7/4} + \\ & \frac{8}{27} \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] + \frac{8}{27} \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{189 (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} 2 \left( -24 + 30 x^2 + 9 x^4 - 112 \left( \frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2}\right] \right)$$

Problem 1033: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2}{27} (2-3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{2}{9} \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] + \frac{2}{9} \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 66 leaves):

$$\frac{4-6x^2+24\left(\frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2}\right]}{27 (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 1035: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 140 leaves):

$$\left(54x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right]\right) / \left(5(2-3x^2)^{1/4} (-4+3x^2) \left(27x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + 2 \left(8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 1036: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{16x^2} + \frac{9 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{9 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 263 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{80 x^2 (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}} \left( -10 + 15 x^2 + \left( 180 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{4}, 1, 2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( (-4+3 x^2) \left( 16 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 1, \frac{1}{4}, 1, 2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] + 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{1}{4}, 2, 3, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ 2, \frac{5}{4}, 1, 3, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \left( 972 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}, \frac{4}{3 x^2} \right] \right) / \left( (-4+3 x^2) \left( 27 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}, \frac{4}{3 x^2} \right] + 2 \left( 8 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}, \frac{4}{3 x^2} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{9}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}, \frac{4}{3 x^2} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1037: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(2-3 x^2)^{1/4} (4-3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 164 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2}{45} x (2-3 x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{4 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2^{3/4} - 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2-3 x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{9 \sqrt{3}} + \frac{4 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2^{3/4} + 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2-3 x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{9 \sqrt{3}} - \frac{16 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x \right], 2 \right]}{15 \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 273 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{45 (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}} 2 x \left( 2-3 x^2 + \left( 32 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( (-4+3 x^2) \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] + x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right) - \left( 240 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( (-4+3 x^2) \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] + 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] + \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1038: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 148 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2^{1/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2 \times 2^{1/4} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{3\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 140 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(20x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right) / \left(3(2-3x^2)^{1/4}(-4+3x^2) \left(20 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 1039: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{(2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2-\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4}\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \times 2^{3/4}\sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 135 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(4x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right) / \left((2-3x^2)^{1/4}(-4+3x^2) \left(4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 1040: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 166 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{8x} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{3/4}} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 152 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \left( -2+3x^2 - \left( 30x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (-4+3x^2) \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 3x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1041: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (2-3x^2)^{1/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{24x^3} - \frac{3(2-3x^2)^{3/4}}{16x} + \frac{3\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{3/4}} +$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{3} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4}\sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3}x(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{3\sqrt{3} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x\right], 2\right]}{8 \times 2^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 156 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8} (2-3x^2)^{3/4} \left( -\frac{2+9x^2}{6x^3} + \left( 9x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (-4+3x^2) \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] - 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1042: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 7 steps):



$$\frac{14}{243} (-1+3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{8}{567} (-1+3x^2)^{7/4} + \frac{2}{891} (-1+3x^2)^{11/4} + \frac{8}{81} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right] - \frac{8}{81} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 74 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \left( -428 + 1014 x^2 + 621 x^4 + 567 x^6 - 1848 \left( \frac{1-3x^2}{2-3x^2} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2-3x^2}\right] \right)}{(18711 (-1+3x^2)^{1/4})}$$

**Problem 1043: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2}{27} (-1+3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{2}{189} (-1+3x^2)^{7/4} + \frac{4}{27} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right] - \frac{4}{27} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{189 (-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} 2 \left( -6 + 15 x^2 + 9 x^4 - 28 \left( \frac{1-3x^2}{2-3x^2} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2-3x^2}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1044: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2}{27} (-1+3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{2}{9} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right] - \frac{2}{9} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 34 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{27} (-1+3x^2)^{3/4} \left( 1 - 2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{4}, -1+3x^2\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1046: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x (-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2}} -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right] -$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}+\sqrt{-1+3 x^2}\right]}{4 \sqrt{2}} + \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}+\sqrt{-1+3 x^2}\right]}{4 \sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 6, 137 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(54 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}\right]\right) / \right.$$

$$\left.\left(5(-2+3 x^2)(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\left(27 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}\right] + \right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1047: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3(-2+3 x^2)(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 17 steps):

$$-\frac{(-1+3 x^2)^{3/4}}{4 x^2} + \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \frac{9 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1-\sqrt{2}(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{8 \sqrt{2}} -$$

$$\frac{9 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1+\sqrt{2}(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{8 \sqrt{2}} - \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right] -$$

$$\frac{9 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\sqrt{2}(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}+\sqrt{-1+3 x^2}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2}} + \frac{9 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{2}(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}+\sqrt{-1+3 x^2}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 6, 252 leaves):

$$\left(5-15 x^2 - \right.$$

$$\left.\left(90 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{4}, 1, 2, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \left((-2+3 x^2)\left(8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[1, \frac{1}{4}, 1, 2, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + \right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.3 x^2\left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{1}{4}, 2, 3, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2, \frac{5}{4}, 1, 3, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)\right) -$$

$$\left(486 x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}\right]\right) / \left((-2+3 x^2)\right.$$

$$\left.\left(27 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}\right] + 8 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}\right] + \right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{9}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{13}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2}\right]\right)\right) / \left(20 x^2(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right)$$

**Problem 1048: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 244 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{45} x (-1+3x^2)^{3/4} + \frac{8x(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{15(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})} - \\ & \frac{1}{9} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{1}{9} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{1}{15\sqrt{3}x} \\ & 8 \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} \left(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] + \\ & \frac{1}{15\sqrt{3}x} 4 \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} \left(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 257 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{45(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} 2x \left(-1+3x^2 - \right. \\ & \left. \left(4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \left((-2+3x^2) \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)\right) + \\ & \left. \left(60x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left((-2+3x^2) \left(10 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 3x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1049: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 224 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 x (-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}}{3 (1+\sqrt{-1+3 x^2})} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3 \sqrt{6}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3 \sqrt{6}} - \frac{1}{3 \sqrt{3} x}$$

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3 x^2})^2}} (1+\sqrt{-1+3 x^2}) \text{EllipticE}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{3 \sqrt{3} x} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3 x^2})^2}} (1+\sqrt{-1+3 x^2}) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 132 leaves):

$$\left(10 x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(3 (-2+3 x^2) (-1+3 x^2)^{1/4} \left(10 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] +\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.3 x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1050: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2+3 x^2) (-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{6}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{6}}$$

Result (type 6, 127 leaves):

$$\left(2 x \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left((-2+3 x^2) (-1+3 x^2)^{1/4} \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] +\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1051: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (-2+3 x^2) (-1+3 x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 246 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}}{2x} + \frac{3x(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})} - \\
 & \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{1}{2x} \\
 & \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} \left(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{4x} \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} \left(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 144 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2x(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} \left(1-3x^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(15x^4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \left((-2+3x^2) \left(10 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + \right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.3x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1052: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 264 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}}{6x^3} - \frac{3(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}}{2x} + \frac{9x(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})} - \\
 & \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{3}{8}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{1}{2x} \\
 & 3\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} \left(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{4x} 3\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} \left(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 148 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2} (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4} \left( -\frac{1 + 9 x^2}{3 x^3} + \left( 9 x \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (-2 + 3 x^2) \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] - 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1053: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2 + 3 x^2)^{3/4} (4 + 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 129 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} + 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2+3 x^2}}{2 \sqrt{3} x (2+3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} - 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2+3 x^2}}{2 \sqrt{3} x (2+3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 142 leaves):

$$-\left( \left( 20 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( 3 (2 + 3 x^2)^{3/4} (4 + 3 x^2) \left( -20 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}, -\frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1054: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} (4 - 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{2-3 x^2}}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{3} x (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{2-3 x^2}}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{3} x (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 142 leaves):

$$-\left( \left( 20 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( 3 (2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} (-4 + 3 x^2) \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

## Problem 1055: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2 + b x^2)^{3/4} (4 + b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} + 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + b x^2}}{2 \sqrt{b} x (2 + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2^{1/4} b^{3/2}} + \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 \cdot 2^{3/4} - 2 \cdot 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2 + b x^2}}{2 \sqrt{b} x (2 + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2^{1/4} b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 150 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(20 x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{4}\right]\right) / \left(3 (2 + b x^2)^{3/4} (4 + b x^2) \left(-20 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{4}\right] + b x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{4}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

## Problem 1056: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2 - b x^2)^{3/4} (4 - b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 - \sqrt{2} \sqrt{2 - b x^2}}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{b} x (2 - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2^{1/4} b^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{2 - b x^2}}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{b} x (2 - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2^{1/4} b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 151 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(20 x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right]\right) / \left(3 (2 - b x^2)^{3/4} (-4 + b x^2) \left(20 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right] + b x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{4}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

## Problem 1057: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a + 3 x^2)^{3/4} (2 a + 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1+\frac{\sqrt{a+3x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{3}x(a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}a^{1/4}}+\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{a+3x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{3}x(a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}a^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(10ax^3\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},\frac{3}{4},1,\frac{5}{2},-\frac{3x^2}{a},-\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right)/\right. \\ \left.\left(3(a+3x^2)^{3/4}(2a+3x^2)\left(-10a\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},\frac{3}{4},1,\frac{5}{2},-\frac{3x^2}{a},-\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]+3x^2\left(2\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2},\frac{3}{4},2,\frac{7}{2},-\frac{3x^2}{a},-\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]+3\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2},\frac{7}{4},1,\frac{7}{2},-\frac{3x^2}{a},-\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1058: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a-3x^2)^{3/4}(2a-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{a-3x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{3}x(a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}a^{1/4}}-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1+\frac{\sqrt{a-3x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{3}x(a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{3}a^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 162 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(10ax^3\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},\frac{3}{4},1,\frac{5}{2},\frac{3x^2}{a},\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right)/\right. \\ \left.\left(3(a-3x^2)^{3/4}(-2a+3x^2)\left(10a\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2},\frac{3}{4},1,\frac{5}{2},\frac{3x^2}{a},\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]+3x^2\left(2\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2},\frac{3}{4},2,\frac{7}{2},\frac{3x^2}{a},\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]+3\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2},\frac{7}{4},1,\frac{7}{2},\frac{3x^2}{a},\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1059: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a+bx^2)^{3/4}(2a+bx^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 115 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1+\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}x(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{a^{1/4}b^{3/2}}+\frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4}\left(1-\frac{\sqrt{a+bx^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b}x(a+bx^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{a^{1/4}b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 171 leaves):



$$\left(10 a x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(3 (a+b x^2)^{3/4} (2 a+b x^2) \left(10 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] -\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left. b x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1060: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(a-b x^2)^{3/4} (2 a-b x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 119 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a^{3/4} \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{a-b x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b} x (a-b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{a^{1/4} b^{3/2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a^{3/4} \left(1 + \frac{\sqrt{a-b x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{b} x (a-b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{a^{1/4} b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 168 leaves):

$$\left(10 a x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(3 (a-b x^2)^{3/4} (2 a-b x^2) \left(10 a \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] +\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left. b x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1061: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(2-3 x^2)^{3/4} (4-3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 188 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\frac{56}{81} (2-3 x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{16}{405} (2-3 x^2)^{5/4} + \frac{2}{729} (2-3 x^2)^{9/4} -$$

$$\frac{16}{81} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 + (4-6 x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \frac{16}{81} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[1 - 2^{1/4} (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}\right] +$$

$$\frac{8}{81} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} (2-3 x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3 x^2}\right] - \frac{8}{81} \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2^{3/4} (2-3 x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3 x^2}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 76 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3645 (2-3 x^2)^{3/4}}$$

$$2 \left(-2272 + 3096 x^2 + 378 x^4 + 135 x^6 - 960 \left(\frac{2-3 x^2}{4-3 x^2}\right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3 x^2}\right]\right)$$

### Problem 1062: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4}{9} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{2}{135} (2-3x^2)^{5/4} - \frac{4}{27} \times 2^{3/4} \text{ArcTan}\left[1 + (4-6x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \\ & \frac{4}{27} \times 2^{3/4} \text{ArcTan}\left[1 - 2^{1/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \frac{2}{27} \times 2^{3/4} \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right] - \\ & \frac{2}{27} \times 2^{3/4} \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 74 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{405 (2-3x^2)^{3/4}} 2 \left( 3 (-56 + 78x^2 + 9x^4) - 80 \left( \frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2}\right] \right)$$

### Problem 1063: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 158 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{9} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{1}{9} \times 2^{3/4} \text{ArcTan}\left[1 + (4-6x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \frac{1}{9} \times 2^{3/4} \text{ArcTan}\left[1 - 2^{1/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}\right] + \\ & \frac{\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{9 \times 2^{1/4}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{9 \times 2^{1/4}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 66 leaves):

$$-\frac{2 \left( -6 + 9x^2 - 4 \left( \frac{2-3x^2}{4-3x^2} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{2}{4-3x^2}\right] \right)}{27 (2-3x^2)^{3/4}}$$

### Problem 1065: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 197 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[1 + (4-6x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/4}} + \\
& \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[1 - 2^{1/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{8 \times 2^{1/4}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{4 \times 2^{3/4}} + \\
& \frac{\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 139 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 66 x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 7 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+3x^2) \left( 33 x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 16 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + 6 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1066: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 215 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{16 x^2} - \frac{15 \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{3/4}} - \frac{3 \text{ArcTan}\left[1 + (4-6x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}} + \\
& \frac{3 \text{ArcTan}\left[1 - 2^{1/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4}\right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}} - \frac{15 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(2-3x^2)^{1/4}}{2^{1/4}}\right]}{32 \times 2^{3/4}} + \\
& \frac{3 \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} - 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{64 \times 2^{1/4}} - \frac{3 \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2^{3/4} (2-3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{2-3x^2}\right]}{64 \times 2^{1/4}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 136 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 90 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 11 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+3x^2) \left( 45 x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 16 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{15}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{19}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] + 6 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{15}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{19}{4}, \frac{2}{3x^2}, \frac{4}{3x^2}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1067: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 182 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{80}{567} x (2-3 x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{63} x^3 (2-3 x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{8 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4} \sqrt{2-3 x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{27 \sqrt{3}} -$$

$$\frac{8 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4} \sqrt{2-3 x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{27 \sqrt{3}} - \frac{160 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{567 \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 282 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{567 (2-3 x^2)^{3/4}} 2 x \left( 80 - 102 x^2 - 27 x^4 + \left( 1280 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left( (-4 + 3 x^2) \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$\left( 4960 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( (-4 + 3 x^2) \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. 6 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] + 9 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1068: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(2-3 x^2)^{3/4} (4-3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 164 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2}{27} x (2-3 x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4} \sqrt{2-3 x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{9 \sqrt{3}} -$$

$$\frac{2 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4} \sqrt{2-3 x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2-3 x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{9 \sqrt{3}} - \frac{4 \times 2^{3/4} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x\right], 2\right]}{27 \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 277 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{27 (2-3x^2)^{3/4}} 2x \left( 2-3x^2 + \right. \\ \left. \left( 32 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \left( (-4+3x^2) \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right) - \\ \left( 160 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \\ \left( (-4+3x^2) \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 9 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1069: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2-\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{3} x (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{2^{1/4} \sqrt{3} x (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 142 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 20 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( 3 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+3x^2) \left( 20 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1070: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(2-3x^2)^{3/4} (4-3x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 148 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2^{3/4}-2^{1/4} \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2^{3/4}+2^{1/4} \sqrt{2-3x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x \right], 2 \right]}{2 \times 2^{1/4} \sqrt{3}}$$

Result (type 6, 137 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 4 \times \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} (-4 + 3 x^2) \left( 4 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. x^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] + 3 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1071: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} (4 - 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 166 leaves, 7 steps):

$$- \frac{(2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{8 x} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2^{3/4} - 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - 3 x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2^{3/4} + 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - 3 x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{16 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x \right], 2 \right]}{4 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 140 leaves):

$$\left( 4 \text{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \\ \left( x (2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} (-4 + 3 x^2) \left( 4 \text{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 x^2 \left( 2 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] + 3 \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{2}, \frac{3 x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1072: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (2 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} (4 - 3 x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 10 steps):

$$- \frac{(2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{24 x^3} - \frac{(2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{4 x} + \frac{3 \sqrt{3} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{2^{3/4} - 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - 3 x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{64 \times 2^{1/4}} - \\ \frac{3 \sqrt{3} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{2^{3/4} + 2^{1/4} \sqrt{2 - 3 x^2}}{\sqrt{3} x (2 - 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{64 \times 2^{1/4}} + \frac{11 \sqrt{3} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcSin} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x \right], 2 \right]}{32 \times 2^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 142 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( 3x^3 (2-3x^2)^{3/4} (-4+3x^2) \left( -4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 3x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{4} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1073:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3\sqrt{6}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3\sqrt{6}}$$

Result (type 6, 134 leaves):

$$\left( 10x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \\ \left( 3(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4} \left( 10 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1074:** Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2-3x^2)(-1-3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3\sqrt{6}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1-3x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{3\sqrt{6}}$$

Result (type 6, 134 leaves):

$$\left( 10 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -3 x^2, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3 (-1 - 3 x^2)^{3/4} (2 + 3 x^2) \left( -10 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -3 x^2, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -3 x^2, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -3 x^2, -\frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1075: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2 + b x^2) (-1 + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 72 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} (-1 + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} b^{3/2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} (-1 + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 138 leaves):

$$\left( 10 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, b x^2, \frac{b x^2}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3 (-2 + b x^2) (-1 + b x^2)^{3/4} \left( 10 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, b x^2, \frac{b x^2}{2}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. b x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, b x^2, \frac{b x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, b x^2, \frac{b x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1076: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2 - b x^2) (-1 - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 74 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} (-1 - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} b^{3/2}} - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} (-1 - b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 143 leaves):

$$\left( 10 x^3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3 (-1 - b x^2)^{3/4} (2 + b x^2) \left( -10 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{2}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. b x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -b x^2, -\frac{b x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$



**Problem 1077: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2a+3x^2)(-a+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{a^{1/4}(-a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}a^{1/4}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{a^{1/4}(-a+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}a^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 164 leaves):

$$\left(10ax^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right) / \left(3(-2a+3x^2)(-a+3x^2)^{3/4} \left(10a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{3x^2}{a}, \frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1078: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2a-3x^2)(-a-3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{a^{1/4}(-a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}a^{1/4}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{a^{1/4}(-a-3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}a^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 6, 164 leaves):

$$\left(10ax^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right) / \left(3(-a-3x^2)^{3/4}(2a+3x^2) \left(-10a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{3x^2}{a}, -\frac{3x^2}{2a}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1079: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2a+bx^2)(-a+bx^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} (-a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} b^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} (-a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 169 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(10 a x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right) / \left(3 (2 a - b x^2) (-a + b x^2)^{3/4} \left(10 a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] + b x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \frac{b x^2}{a}, \frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1080: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2 a - b x^2) (-a - b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 98 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} (-a-b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} b^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} (-a-b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} a^{1/4} b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 6, 174 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(10 a x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right) / \left(3 (-a - b x^2)^{3/4} (2 a + b x^2) \left(10 a \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] - b x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{b x^2}{2 a}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1081: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^7}{(-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{14}{81} (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{8}{405} (-1 + 3 x^2)^{5/4} + \frac{2}{729} (-1 + 3 x^2)^{9/4} - \frac{8}{81} \text{ArcTan}\left[(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}\right] - \frac{8}{81} \text{ArcTanh}\left[(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 74 leaves):

$$\left(2 \left(-284 + 774 x^2 + 189 x^4 + 135 x^6 - 120 \left(\frac{1 - 3 x^2}{2 - 3 x^2}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2 - 3 x^2}\right]\right)\right) / (3645 (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4})$$

## Problem 1082: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2}{9} (-1+3x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{135} (-1+3x^2)^{5/4} - \frac{4}{27} \operatorname{ArcTan} [(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}] - \frac{4}{27} \operatorname{ArcTanh} [(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}]$$

Result (type 5, 69 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{405 (-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} 2 \left( -42 + 117x^2 + 27x^4 - 20 \left( \frac{1-3x^2}{2-3x^2} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2-3x^2} \right] \right)$$

## Problem 1083: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2}{9} (-1+3x^2)^{1/4} - \frac{2}{9} \operatorname{ArcTan} [(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}] - \frac{2}{9} \operatorname{ArcTanh} [(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}]$$

Result (type 5, 34 leaves):

$$\frac{2}{9} (-1+3x^2)^{1/4} \left( 1 - 2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{4}, -1+3x^2 \right] \right)$$

## Problem 1085: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} [(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}] + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} [1 - \sqrt{2} (-1+3x^2)^{1/4}]}{2\sqrt{2}} - \\ & \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan} [1 + \sqrt{2} (-1+3x^2)^{1/4}]}{2\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} [(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}] + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{Log} [1 - \sqrt{2} (-1+3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{-1+3x^2}]}{4\sqrt{2}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{2} (-1+3x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{-1+3x^2}]}{4\sqrt{2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 139 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 66 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( 7 (-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4} \left( 33 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{11}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 8 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1086: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 (-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 17 steps):

$$- \frac{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}}{4 x^2} - \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{ArcTan} [(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}] + \frac{15 \operatorname{ArcTan} [1 - \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}]}{8 \sqrt{2}} - \\ \frac{15 \operatorname{ArcTan} [1 + \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}]}{8 \sqrt{2}} - \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{ArcTanh} [(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}] + \\ \frac{15 \operatorname{Log} [1 - \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2}]}{16 \sqrt{2}} - \frac{15 \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{2} (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2}]}{16 \sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 6, 136 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 90 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left( 11 (-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4} \left( 45 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{11}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{15}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 8 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{15}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{19}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{15}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{19}{4}, \frac{1}{3 x^2}, \frac{2}{3 x^2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1087: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{x^6}{(-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{40}{567} x (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{2}{63} x^3 (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \\ \frac{2}{27} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right] - \frac{2}{27} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right] + \frac{1}{567 \sqrt{3} x} \\ 40 \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2})^2}} \left( 1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} [(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}], \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

Result (type 6, 266 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{567 (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} 2 x \left( -20 + 51 x^2 + 27 x^4 - \right. \\ \left. \left( 80 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \left( (-2 + 3 x^2) \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left. \left( 620 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (-2 + 3 x^2) \left( 10 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + 9 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1088: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(-2 + 3 x^2) (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 147 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{2}{27} x (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} + \frac{1}{9} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right] - \frac{1}{9} \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} x}{(-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4}} \right] + \\ \frac{1}{27 \sqrt{3} x} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2})^2}} \left( 1 + \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2} \right) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[ 2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ (-1 + 3 x^2)^{1/4} \right], \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

Result (type 6, 261 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{27 (-1 + 3 x^2)^{3/4}} 2 x \left( -1 + 3 x^2 - \right. \\ \left. \left( 4 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \left( (-2 + 3 x^2) \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\ \left. \left( 40 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left( (-2 + 3 x^2) \left( 10 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] + 9 x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1089: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{3\sqrt{6}}$$

Result (type 6, 134 leaves):

$$\left(10x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \left(3(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4} \left(10 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1090: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 127 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{6}} - \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{2\sqrt{6}} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}x} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} \left(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 129 leaves):

$$\left(2x \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \left((-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4} \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + x^2 \left(2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1091: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 (-2+3x^2) (-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 149 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{2x} + \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{1}{2x}$$

$$\sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} \left(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 132 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right) / \right.$$

$$\left(x(-2+3x^2)(-1+3x^2)^{3/4} \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + \right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.3x^2 \left(2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, 3x^2, \frac{3x^2}{2}\right]\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1092: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 (-2+3x^2) (-1+3x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{6x^3} - \frac{2(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}{x} +$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{3}{8} \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}x}{(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}}\right] - \frac{1}{8x}$$

$$11 \sqrt{3} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2})^2}} \left(1+\sqrt{-1+3x^2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[(-1+3x^2)^{1/4}\right], \frac{1}{2}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 134 leaves):

$$\left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 3 x^3 (-2+3 x^2) (-1+3 x^2)^{3/4} \left( -2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 3 x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, 2, \frac{1}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] + 3 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}, 1, \frac{1}{2}, 3 x^2, \frac{3 x^2}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1093: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (c+d x^2)}{(a+b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(8 b c - 7 a d) e (e x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}{16 b^2} + \frac{d (e x)^{7/2} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}{4 b e}$$

$$\frac{3 a (8 b c - 7 a d) e^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{32 b^{11/4}} - \frac{3 a (8 b c - 7 a d) e^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{32 b^{11/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 b^2 (a+b x^2)^{3/4}} e (e x)^{3/2} \left( - (a+b x^2) (7 a d - 4 b (2 c + d x^2)) + \right.$$

$$\left. a (-8 b c + 7 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1094: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (c+d x^2)}{(a+b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d (e x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}{2 b e} - \frac{(4 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{7/4}} +$$

$$\frac{(4 b c - 3 a d) \sqrt{e} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{7/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 80 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 b (a+b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

$$x \sqrt{e x} \left( 3 d (a+b x^2) + (4 b c - 3 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$



**Problem 1095: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{a e \sqrt{e x}} - \frac{d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{3/4} e^{3/2}} + \frac{d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{3/4} e^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -6 c (a + b x^2) + 2 a d x^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 3 a (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

**Problem 1099: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 180 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{a (10 b c - 9 a d) e^3 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{12 b^3} + \\ & \frac{(10 b c - 9 a d) e (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{30 b^2} + \frac{d (e x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{5 b e} - \\ & \left( a^{3/2} (10 b c - 9 a d) e^2 \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right] \right) / \\ & (12 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 123 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{60 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} e^3 \sqrt{e x} \left( (a + b x^2) (45 a^2 d + 4 b^2 x^2 (5 c + 3 d x^2) - 2 a b (25 c + 9 d x^2)) + \right. \\ & \left. 5 a^2 (10 b c - 9 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1100: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 139 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(6 b c - 5 a d) e \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{6 b^2} + \frac{d (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 b e} + \left( \sqrt{a} (6 b c - 5 a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right] \right) / \left(6 b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}\right)$$

Result (type 5, 97 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} e \sqrt{e x} \left( - (a + b x^2) (5 a d - 2 b (3 c + d x^2)) + a (-6 b c + 5 a d) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1101: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 102 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{b e} - \frac{(2 b c - a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b} e^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves):

$$\left( d x (a + b x^2) + (2 b c - a d) x \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( b \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

**Problem 1102: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 107 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2}} + \left( 2 \sqrt{b} (2 b c - 3 a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right] \right) / \left( 3 a^{3/2} e^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -2 c (a + b x^2) + 2 (-2 b c + 3 a d) x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / \left( 3 a (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

## Problem 1103: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{7 a e (e x)^{7/2}} + \frac{2 (6 b c - 7 a d) (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{21 a^2 e^3 (e x)^{3/2}} - \left( 4 b^{3/2} (6 b c - 7 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right] \right) / \left( 21 a^{5/2} e^6 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 107 leaves):

$$-\left( \left( 2 \sqrt{e x} \left( (a + b x^2) (3 a c - 6 b c x^2 + 7 a d x^2) + 2 b (-6 b c + 7 a d) x^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \right) \right) \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 21 a^2 e^5 x^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

## Problem 1104: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{13/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 182 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{11 a e (e x)^{11/2}} + \frac{2 (10 b c - 11 a d) (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{77 a^2 e^3 (e x)^{7/2}} - \frac{4 b (10 b c - 11 a d) (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{77 a^3 e^5 (e x)^{3/2}} + \left( 8 b^{5/2} (10 b c - 11 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right] \right) / \left( 77 a^{7/2} e^8 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 132 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{e x} \left( -2 (a + b x^2) (20 b^2 c x^4 - 2 a b x^2 (5 c + 11 d x^2) + a^2 (7 c + 11 d x^2)) + 8 b^2 (-10 b c + 11 a d) x^6 \right) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) / \left( 77 a^3 e^7 x^6 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

## Problem 1105: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 171 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(4 b c-5 a d) e \sqrt{e x}}{2 b^2 (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}+\frac{d (e x)^{5/2}}{2 b e (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}+\frac{(4 b c-5 a d) e^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{9/4}}+\frac{(4 b c-5 a d) e^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{9/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 b^2 (a+b x^2)^{1/4}} e \sqrt{e x} \left( -4 b c+5 a d+b d x^2+(4 b c-5 a d) \left( 1+\frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1106: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c+d x^2}{\sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 122 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c-a d) \sqrt{e x}}{a b e (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}+\frac{d \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{5/4} \sqrt{e}}+\frac{d \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{5/4} \sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 5, 71 leaves):

$$\frac{2 x \left( b c-a d+a d \left( 1+\frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)}{a b \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

**Problem 1110: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{9/2} (c+d x^2)}{(a+b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 180 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{7 a (10 b c-11 a d) e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{60 b^3 (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}+\frac{(10 b c-11 a d) e (e x)^{7/2}}{30 b^2 (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}+\frac{d (e x)^{11/2}}{5 b e (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}-\frac{\left( 7 a^{3/2} (10 b c-11 a d) e^4 \left( 1+\frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right] \right)}{\left( 20 b^{7/2} (a+b x^2)^{1/4} \right)}$$

Result (type 5, 111 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} e^3 (e x)^{3/2} \left( -77 a^2 d + a b (70 c - 11 d x^2) + 2 b^2 x^2 (5 c + 3 d x^2) + 7 a (-10 b c + 11 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1111: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(6 b c - 7 a d) e (e x)^{3/2}}{6 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{d (e x)^{7/2}}{3 b e (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \left( \sqrt{a} (6 b c - 7 a d) e^2 \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right] \right) / (2 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4})$$

Result (type 5, 84 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} e (e x)^{3/2} \left( -6 b c + 7 a d + b d x^2 + (6 b c - 7 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1112: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 99 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{d (e x)^{3/2}}{b e (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(2 b c - 3 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{\sqrt{a} b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 81 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a b (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} 2 x \sqrt{e x} \left( 3 b c - 3 a d + (-2 b c + 3 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1113: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 103 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{a e \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 (2 b c - a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} e^2 (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 93 leaves):

$$\left(x \left(-6 (2 b c x^2 + a (c - d x^2)) - 4 (-2 b c + a d) x^2 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)\right) / \left(3 a^2 (e x)^{3/2} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}\right)$$

**Problem 1114: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{7/2} (a+b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 (6 b c - 5 a d)}{5 a^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{4 \sqrt{b} (6 b c - 5 a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 a^{5/2} e^4 (a+b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 114 leaves):

$$\left(x \left(72 b^2 c x^4 - 6 a^2 (c + 5 d x^2) + 12 a b (3 c x^2 - 5 d x^4) + 8 b (-6 b c + 5 a d) x^4 \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)\right) / \left(15 a^3 (e x)^{7/2} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}\right)$$

**Problem 1115: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{11/2} (a+b x^2)^{5/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 182 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{9 a e (e x)^{9/2} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{2 (10 b c - 9 a d)}{45 a^2 e^3 (e x)^{5/2} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{4 b (10 b c - 9 a d)}{15 a^3 e^5 \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{\left(8 b^{3/2} (10 b c - 9 a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]\right)}{\left(15 a^{7/2} e^6 (a+b x^2)^{1/4}\right)}$$

Result (type 5, 143 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \sqrt{e x} \left( 120 b^3 c x^6 + 12 a b^2 x^4 (5 c - 9 d x^2) + a^3 (5 c + 9 d x^2) - 2 a^2 b x^2 (5 c + 27 d x^2) + 8 b^2 (-10 b c + 9 a d) x^6 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 45 a^4 e^6 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{1/4} \right)$$

**Problem 1116: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 184 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{7/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{(4 b c - 7 a d) e (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{6 a b^2} - \\ \frac{(4 b c - 7 a d) e^{5/2} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 b^{11/4}} + \frac{(4 b c - 7 a d) e^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{4 b^{11/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 85 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} \\ e (e x)^{3/2} \left( -4 b c + 7 a d + 3 b d x^2 + (4 b c - 7 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1117: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 125 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{3/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{d \sqrt{e} \text{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{b^{7/4}} + \frac{d \sqrt{e} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right]}{b^{7/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 73 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a b (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} 2 x \sqrt{e x} \left( b c - a d + a d \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1121: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 192 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{9/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{5 (2 b c - 3 a d) e^3 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{6 b^3} - \frac{(2 b c - 3 a d) e (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 a b^2} + \frac{\left( 5 \sqrt{a} (2 b c - 3 a d) e^2 \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right] \right)}{\left( 6 b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)}$$

Result (type 5, 110 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} e^3 \sqrt{e x} \left( -15 a^2 d + a b (10 c - 9 d x^2) + 2 b^2 x^2 (3 c + d x^2) + 5 a (-2 b c + 3 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1122: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{5/2}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{(2 b c - 5 a d) e \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{3 a b^2} - \frac{(2 b c - 5 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 \sqrt{a} b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 85 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 b^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} e \sqrt{e x} \left( -2 b c + 5 a d + 3 b d x^2 + (2 b c - 5 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1123: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{\sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 116 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) \sqrt{e x}}{3 a b e (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{2 (2 b c + a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{3 a^{3/2} \sqrt{b} e^2 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves):



$$\left( 2 x \left( b c - a d + (2 b c + a d) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 3 a b \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

**Problem 1124: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{3 a e (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{2 (2 b c - a d) \sqrt{e x}}{3 a^2 e^3 (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} + \left( 4 \sqrt{b} (2 b c - a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right] \right) / \left( 3 a^{5/2} e^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 91 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -2 a c - 4 b c x^2 + 2 a d x^2 + 4 (-2 b c + a d) x^2 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 3 a^2 (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

**Problem 1125: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{7/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 181 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{7 a e (e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} - \frac{2 (10 b c - 7 a d)}{21 a^2 e^3 (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{3/4}} + \frac{4 (10 b c - 7 a d) (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}{21 a^3 e^3 (e x)^{3/2}} - \left( 8 b^{3/2} (10 b c - 7 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{3/4} (e x)^{3/2} \text{EllipticF} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right] \right) / \left( 21 a^{7/2} e^6 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 121 leaves):

$$\left( \sqrt{e x} \left( 40 b^2 c x^4 + 4 a b x^2 (5 c - 7 d x^2) - 2 a^2 (3 c + 7 d x^2) + 8 b (10 b c - 7 a d) x^4 \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 21 a^3 e^5 x^4 (a + b x^2)^{3/4} \right)$$

## Problem 1126: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{7/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{9/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{(4 b c - 9 a d) e^3 \sqrt{e x}}{2 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(4 b c - 9 a d) e (e x)^{5/2}}{10 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} +$$

$$\frac{(4 b c - 9 a d) e^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{13/4}} + \frac{(4 b c - 9 a d) e^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{4 b^{13/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 116 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{10 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} e^3 \sqrt{e x} \left( 45 a^2 d + b^2 x^2 (-24 c + 5 d x^2) + a b (-20 c + 54 d x^2) + \right.$$

$$\left. 5 (4 b c - 9 a d) (a + b x^2) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

## Problem 1127: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{3/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 149 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{5/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{2 d e \sqrt{e x}}{b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \frac{d e^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{9/4}} + \frac{d e^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{b^{1/4} \sqrt{e x}}{\sqrt{e} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}\right]}{b^{9/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 96 leaves):

$$\left( 2 e \sqrt{e x} \left( -5 a^2 d + b^2 c x^2 - 6 a b d x^2 + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 5 a d (a + b x^2) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right) \right) / (5 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{5/4})$$

## Problem 1132: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{13/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 230 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{15/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{77 a (2 b c - 3 a d) e^5 (e x)^{3/2}}{60 b^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} +$$

$$\frac{11 (2 b c - 3 a d) e^3 (e x)^{7/2}}{30 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(2 b c - 3 a d) e (e x)^{11/2}}{5 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} -$$

$$\left( \frac{77 a^{3/2} (2 b c - 3 a d) e^6 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{(20 b^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4})} \right) /$$

Result (type 5, 139 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 b^4 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}}$$

$$e^5 (e x)^{3/2} \left( -231 a^3 d + a b^2 x^2 (176 c - 15 d x^2) + 22 a^2 b (7 c - 12 d x^2) + 2 b^3 x^4 (5 c + 3 d x^2) + \right.$$

$$\left. 77 a (-2 b c + 3 a d) (a + b x^2) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1133: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{9/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 192 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{11/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + \frac{7 (6 b c - 11 a d) e^3 (e x)^{3/2}}{30 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{(6 b c - 11 a d) e (e x)^{7/2}}{15 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} +$$

$$\left( \frac{7 \sqrt{a} (6 b c - 11 a d) e^4 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{(10 b^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4})} \right) /$$

Result (type 5, 116 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 b^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} e^3 (e x)^{3/2} \left( 77 a^2 d + b^2 x^2 (-48 c + 5 d x^2) + a b (-42 c + 88 d x^2) + \right.$$

$$\left. 7 (6 b c - 11 a d) (a + b x^2) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1134: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{(e x)^{5/2} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 155 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{7/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{(2 b c - 7 a d) e (e x)^{3/2}}{5 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{3 (2 b c - 7 a d) e^2 \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 \sqrt{a} b^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 107 leaves):

$$\left(2 e (e x)^{3/2} \left(-7 a^2 d + 3 b^2 c x^2 + 2 a b (c - 4 d x^2) + (-2 b c + 7 a d) (a + b x^2)\right) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right) / (5 a b^2 (a + b x^2)^{5/4})$$

**Problem 1135: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{e x} (c + d x^2)}{(a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 114 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b c - a d) (e x)^{3/2}}{5 a b e (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{2 (2 b c + 3 a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 a^{3/2} b^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 111 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 \sqrt{e x} \left(-3 x (2 a^2 d + 2 b^2 c x^2 + 3 a b (c + d x^2)) + 2 (2 b c + 3 a d) x (a + b x^2)\right) \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}\right]\right)\right) / (15 a^2 b (a + b x^2)^{5/4})$$

**Problem 1136: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{a e \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{2 (6 b c - a d) (e x)^{3/2}}{5 a^2 e^3 (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + \frac{4 (6 b c - a d) \left(1 + \frac{a}{b x^2}\right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right], 2\right]}{5 a^{5/2} \sqrt{b} e^2 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 120 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( -72 b^2 c x^4 - 6 a^2 (5 c - 3 d x^2) + 12 a b x^2 (-9 c + d x^2) - 8 (-6 b c + a d) x^2 (a + b x^2) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 15 a^3 (e x)^{3/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4} \right)$$

**Problem 1137: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 181 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{5 a e (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{2 (2 b c - a d)}{5 a^2 e^3 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + \frac{12 (2 b c - a d)}{5 a^3 e^3 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \\ \frac{24 \sqrt{b} (2 b c - a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{5 a^{7/2} e^4 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}}$$

Result (type 5, 140 leaves):

$$\left( x \left( 48 b^3 c x^6 - 24 a b^2 x^4 (-3 c + d x^2) - 2 a^3 (c + 5 d x^2) - 4 a^2 b x^2 (-5 c + 9 d x^2) + 16 b (-2 b c + a d) x^4 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (a + b x^2) \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) / \left( 5 a^4 (e x)^{7/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4} \right)$$

**Problem 1138: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int \frac{c + d x^2}{(e x)^{11/2} (a + b x^2)^{9/4}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 219 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2 c}{9 a e (e x)^{9/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} - \frac{2 (14 b c - 9 a d)}{45 a^2 e^3 (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{5/4}} + \\ \frac{4 (14 b c - 9 a d)}{45 a^3 e^3 (e x)^{5/2} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} - \frac{8 b (14 b c - 9 a d)}{15 a^4 e^5 \sqrt{e x} (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} + \\ \left( \frac{16 b^{3/2} (14 b c - 9 a d) \left( 1 + \frac{a}{b x^2} \right)^{1/4} \sqrt{e x} \text{EllipticE} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcCot} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{b} x}{\sqrt{a}} \right], 2 \right]}{15 a^{9/2} e^6 (a + b x^2)^{1/4}} \right) /$$

Result (type 5, 171 leaves):

$$- \left( \left( 2 \sqrt{e x} \left( 336 b^4 c x^8 + 4 a^2 b^2 x^4 (35 c - 81 d x^2) + 72 a b^3 x^6 (7 c - 3 d x^2) + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. a^4 (5 c + 9 d x^2) - 2 a^3 b x^2 (7 c + 45 d x^2) + 16 b^2 (-14 b c + 9 a d) x^6 (a + b x^2) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{1/4} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \left( 45 a^5 e^6 x^5 (a + b x^2)^{5/4} \right)$$

**Problem 1139: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (e x)^m (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 101 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{e (1+m)} (e x)^{1+m} (a + b x^2)^p \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \\ \left( 1 + \frac{d x^2}{c} \right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right]$$

Result (type 6, 218 leaves):

$$\left( a c (3+m) x (e x)^m (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \\ \left( (1+m) \left( a c (3+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1+m}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( b c p \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. a d q \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3+m}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{5+m}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1140: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^4 (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5} x^5 (a + b x^2)^p \left( 1 + \frac{b x^2}{a} \right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \left( 1 + \frac{d x^2}{c} \right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right]$$

Result (type 6, 176 leaves):

$$\left( 7 a c x^5 (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) / \\ \left( 5 \left( 7 a c \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{5}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 x^2 \left( b c p \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{9}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. a d q \text{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{7}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{9}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c} \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1141: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^2 (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3} x^3 (a + b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 174 leaves):

$$\left(5 a c x^3 (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(15 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right.$$

$$6 x^2 \left(b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left.\left. a d q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{7}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1142: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 79 leaves, 3 steps):

$$x (a + b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c + d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 172 leaves):

$$\left(3 a c x (a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(3 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right.$$

$$2 x^2 \left(b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left.\left. a d q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{5}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 1143: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^p (c + d x^2)^q}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 82 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{x} (a+b x^2)^p \left(1+\frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c+d x^2)^q \left(1+\frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 171 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left( \left( a c (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left( a c x \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -p, -q, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \quad 2 x^3 \left( b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. a d q \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \left. \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1144: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 84 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3 x^3} (a+b x^2)^p \left(1+\frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c+d x^2)^q \left(1+\frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 173 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( a c (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \\ & \quad \left( -3 a c x^3 \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, -p, -q, -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \quad 6 x^5 \left( b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, 1-p, -q, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. a d q \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, -p, 1-q, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1145: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^5 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 242 leaves, 5 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(b c (2+p) + a d (2+q)) (a+b x^2)^{1+p} (c+d x^2)^{1+q}}{2 b^2 d^2 (2+p+q) (3+p+q)} + \frac{x^2 (a+b x^2)^{1+p} (c+d x^2)^{1+q}}{2 b d (3+p+q)} + \\
& \left( (b^2 c^2 (2+3 p+p^2) + 2 a b c d (1+p) (1+q) + a^2 d^2 (2+3 q+q^2)) (a+b x^2)^{1+p} \right. \\
& \quad \left. (c+d x^2)^q \left( \frac{b (c+d x^2)}{b c-a d} \right)^{-q} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1+p, -q, 2+p, -\frac{d (a+b x^2)}{b c-a d}\right] \right) / \\
& (2 b^3 d^2 (1+p) (2+p+q) (3+p+q))
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 160 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 2 a c x^6 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, -q, 4, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 3 \left( 4 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, -q, 4, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + b c p x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[4, 1-p, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -q, 5, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[4, -p, 1-q, 5, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1146: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.**

$$\int x^3 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 146 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(a+b x^2)^{1+p} (c+d x^2)^{1+q}}{2 b d (2+p+q)} - \left( (b c (1+p) + a d (1+q)) (a+b x^2)^{1+p} (c+d x^2)^q \left( \frac{b (c+d x^2)}{b c-a d} \right)^{-q} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1+p, -q, 2+p, -\frac{d (a+b x^2)}{b c-a d}\right] \right) / (2 b^2 d (1+p) (2+p+q))
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 159 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 3 a c x^4 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -p, -q, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \\
& \left( 4 \left( 3 a c \text{AppellF1}\left[2, -p, -q, 3, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad x^2 \left( b c p \text{AppellF1}\left[3, 1-p, -q, 4, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. a d q \text{AppellF1}\left[3, -p, 1-q, 4, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1148: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 97 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2 a (1+p)} \left( (a+b x^2)^{1+p} (c+d x^2)^q \left( \frac{b (c+d x^2)}{b c-a d} \right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[1+p, -q, 1, 2+p, -\frac{d (a+b x^2)}{b c-a d}, \frac{a+b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

Result (type 6, 225 leaves):

$$\left( b d (-1+p+q) x^2 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[-p-q, -p, -q, 1-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \left( 2 (p+q) \left( b d (-1+p+q) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[-p-q, -p, -q, 1-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - a d p \text{AppellF1}\left[1-p-q, 1-p, -q, 2-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - b c q \text{AppellF1}\left[1-p-q, -p, 1-q, 2-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1149: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 98 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2 a^2 (1+p)} \left( b (a+b x^2)^{1+p} (c+d x^2)^q \left( \frac{b (c+d x^2)}{b c-a d} \right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[1+p, -q, 2, 2+p, -\frac{d (a+b x^2)}{b c-a d}, \frac{a+b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

Result (type 6, 225 leaves):

$$\left( b d (-2+p+q) (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \text{AppellF1}\left[1-p-q, -p, -q, 2-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) / \left( 2 (-1+p+q) \left( b d (-2+p+q) x^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[1-p-q, -p, -q, 2-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - a d p \text{AppellF1}\left[2-p-q, 1-p, -q, 3-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - b c q \text{AppellF1}\left[2-p-q, -p, 1-q, 3-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1150: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q}{x^5} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 100 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2 a^3 (1+p)} \left( b^2 (a+b x^2)^{1+p} (c+d x^2)^q \left( \frac{b (c+d x^2)}{b c-a d} \right)^{-q} \text{AppellF1}\left[1+p, -q, 3, 2+p, -\frac{d (a+b x^2)}{b c-a d}, \frac{a+b x^2}{a}\right] \right)$$

Result (type 6, 228 leaves):

$$\left( b d (-3+p+q) (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2-p-q, -p, -q, 3-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( 2 (-2+p+q) x^2 \left( b d (-3+p+q) x^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[2-p-q, -p, -q, 3-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$a d p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3-p-q, 1-p, -q, 4-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] -$$

$$\left. \left. b c q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[3-p-q, -p, 1-q, 4-p-q, -\frac{a}{b x^2}, -\frac{c}{d x^2}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1154: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q}{\sqrt{e x}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 89 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{1}{e} 2 \sqrt{e x} (a+b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c+d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 179 leaves):

$$\left( 10 a c x (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left( \sqrt{e x} \left( 5 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{5}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$4 x^2 \left( b c p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, 1-p, -q, \frac{9}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. a d q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{4}, -p, 1-q, \frac{9}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1155: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q}{(e x)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 89 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{e \sqrt{e x}} 2 (a+b x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{b x^2}{a}\right)^{-p} (c+d x^2)^q \left(1 + \frac{d x^2}{c}\right)^{-q} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 179 leaves):

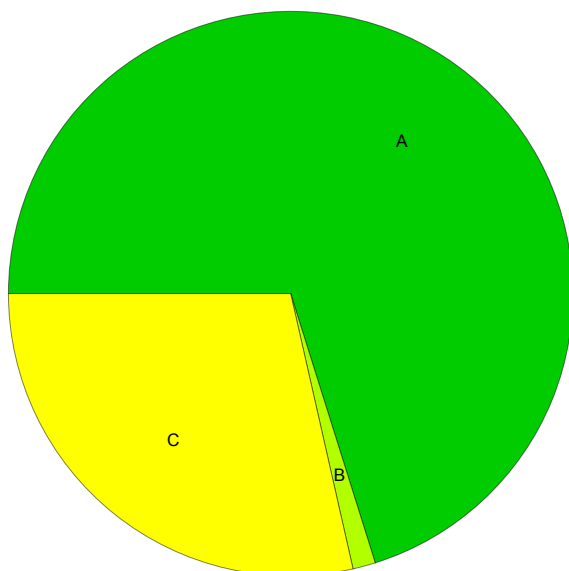
$$-\left( \left( 6 a c x (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left( (e x)^{3/2} \left( 3 a c \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, -p, -q, \frac{3}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + 4 x^2 \left( b c p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, 1-p, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -q, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] + a d q \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{4}, -p, 1-q, \frac{7}{4}, -\frac{b x^2}{a}, -\frac{d x^2}{c}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

## Summary of Integration Test Results

1156 integration problems



A - 811 optimal antiderivatives

B - 15 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 330 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 0 unable to integrate problems

E - 0 integration timeouts