# Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 113 problems in "4.1.11 (e x)^m (a+b x^n)^p sin.m"

Problem 31: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{x(a+bx)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 149 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{d \, Cos \left[c - \frac{a \, d}{b}\right] \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{a \, d}{b} + d \, X\right]}{a \, b} + \frac{CosIntegral \left[d \, X\right] \, Sin \left[c\right]}{a^2} - \\ \frac{CosIntegral \left[\frac{a \, d}{b} + d \, X\right] \, Sin \left[c - \frac{a \, d}{b}\right]}{a^2} + \frac{Sin \left[c + d \, X\right]}{a \, \left(a + b \, X\right)} + \frac{Cos \left[c\right] \, SinIntegral \left[d \, X\right]}{a^2} - \\ \frac{Cos \left[c - \frac{a \, d}{b}\right] \, SinIntegral \left[\frac{a \, d}{b} + d \, X\right]}{a^2} + \frac{d \, Sin \left[c - \frac{a \, d}{b}\right] \, SinIntegral \left[\frac{a \, d}{b} + d \, X\right]}{a \, b}$$

Result (type 4, 641 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2\,a^2\,b\,\left(a+b\,x\right)} e^{\frac{-i\,a\left(2\,a+b\,x\right)}{b}} \\ \left(i\,a\,b\,e^{\frac{2\,i\,a\,d}{b}}\,\text{Cos}\,[c] - i\,a\,b\,e^{\frac{2\,i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\text{Cos}\,[c] - a^2\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(3\,a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\text{Cos}\,[c]\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[-\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right] - a^2\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\text{Cos}\,[c] \\ a\,b\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(3\,a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\text{Cos}\,[c]\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[-\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right] - a\,b\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\text{Cos}\,[c]\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right] + a\,b\,e^{\frac{2\,i\,a\,d}{b}}\,\text{Sin}\,[c] + a\,b\,e^{\frac{2\,i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,\text{Sin}\,[c] + 2\,b\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,(a+b\,x)\,\,\text{CosIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right] + a\,b\,e^{\frac{2\,i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[-\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\text{Sin}\,[c] + a\,b\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[-\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\text{Sin}\,[c] + a\,b\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,\text{Sin}\,[c] - a\,b\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,\text{Sin}\,[c] - a\,b\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,\text{Sin}\,[c] - a\,b\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{Sin}\,[c] - a\,b\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{Sin}\,[c] - a\,b\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{Sin}\,[c] - a\,b\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{Sin}\,[c] - a\,b\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a+b\,x)}{b}}\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\,\left[\frac{i\,d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\,\,x\,\,\text{ExpIntegralEi$$

## Problem 37: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{x(a+bx)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 261 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, [\, c + d \, x \,]}{2 \, a \, b \, \left(a + b \, x \,\right)} - \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, \left[\, c - \frac{a \, d}{b} \,\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\, \frac{a \, d}{b} + d \, x \,\right]}{a^3} + \frac{a^2 \, b}{2 \, a \, b^2} + \frac{a^3}{2 \, a \, b^2} - \frac{a^3 \, b}{2 \, a \, \left(a + b \, x \,\right)} + \frac{\text{Sin} \, \left[\, c - \frac{a \, d}{b} \,\right]}{2 \, a \, b^2} + \frac{\text{Sin} \, \left[\, c + d \, x \,\right]}{2 \, a \, \left(a + b \, x \,\right)^2} + \frac{\text{Sin} \, \left[\, c + d \, x \,\right]}{2 \, a \, \left(a + b \, x \,\right)^2} + \frac{\text{Sin} \, \left[\, c + d \, x \,\right]}{2 \, a \, \left(a + b \, x \,\right)^2} + \frac{\text{Sin} \, \left[\, c + d \, x \,\right]}{2 \, a \, \left(a + b \, x \,\right)^2} + \frac{\text{Sin} \, \left[\, c + d \, x \,\right]}{a^3} +$$

Result (type 4, 2093 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &i \, d \, e^{\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(a + b \, x\right) \, \text{ExpIntegralEi} \Big[ \frac{i \, d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b} \Big] - \frac{1}{8 \, b^4 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^2} \\ &a \, e^{-\frac{i \, d \, (2a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(-1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, a \, d}{b}} \right) \, \left[ b \, \left( b \, \left(-1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \right) + i \, d \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right) \right] - \\ &d^2 \, e^{\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^2 \, \text{ExpIntegralEi} \Big[ - \frac{i \, d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b} \Big] + \\ &d^2 \, e^{\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, a \, d}{b}} \right) \, \left( b \, \left( b \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \right) + i \, d \, \left(-1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{8 \, b^4 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^2} \\ &a \, e^{-\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, a \, d}{b}} \right) \, \left( b \, \left( b \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \right) + i \, d \, \left(-1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \right) + \frac{1}{8 \, b^4 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^2} \\ &d^2 \, e^{\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^2 \, \text{ExpIntegralEi} \left[ -\frac{i \, d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b} \right] \right) \right) \, \text{Sin} \, [c] \, - \\ &d^2 \, e^{\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^2 \, \text{ExpIntegralEi} \left[ -\frac{i \, d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b} \right] + i \, d \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right) \right) - \\ &d^2 \, e^{\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^2 \, \text{ExpIntegralEi} \left[ -\frac{i \, d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b} \right] + i \, d \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x\right)}{b}} \right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right) \right) - \\ &e^{-\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, a \, d}{b}} \right) \, \left[ b \, \left( b \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, a \, (a + b \, x\right)}{b}} \right) + i \, d \, \left(-1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x\right)}{b}} \right) + i \, d \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x\right)}{b}} \right) \right) + \\ &d^2 \, e^{\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, a \, d}{b}} \right) \, \left[ b \, \left( b \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, a \, d \, a}{b}} \right) + i \, d \, \left(-1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x\right)}{b}} \right) + i \, d \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, a \, b}{b}} \right) \right) + \\ &d^2 \, e^{\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, a \, d}{b}} \right) \, \left[ b \, \left( b \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, a \, d \, a}{b}} \right) + i \, d \, \left(-1 + e^{\frac{2 \,$$

Problem 38: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{Sin[c+dx]}{x^2(a+bx)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 299 leaves, 21 steps):

$$-\frac{d \cos \left[c+d \, x\right]}{2 \, a^2 \, \left(a+b \, x\right)} + \frac{d \cos \left[c\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[d \, x\right]}{a^3} + \frac{2 \, d \cos \left[c-\frac{a \, d}{b}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a \, d}{b}+d \, x\right]}{a^3} - \frac{3 \, b \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c\right]}{a^4} + \frac{3 \, b \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a \, d}{b}+d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c-\frac{a \, d}{b}\right]}{a^4} - \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a \, d}{b}+d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c-\frac{a \, d}{b}\right]}{2 \, a^2 \, b} - \frac{3 \, b \, \text{Cos} \left[c\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[d \, x\right]}{a^3 \, x} - \frac{b \, \text{Sin} \left[c+d \, x\right]}{2 \, a^2 \, \left(a+b \, x\right)^2} - \frac{2 \, b \, \text{Sin} \left[c+d \, x\right]}{a^3 \, \left(a+b \, x\right)} - \frac{3 \, b \, \text{Cos} \left[c\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[d \, x\right]}{a^4} - \frac{4 \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[d \, x\right]}{a^3} - \frac{a^4}{a^4} - \frac{2 \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c-\frac{a \, d}{b}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{a \, d}{b}+d \, x\right]}{a^4} - \frac{2 \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c-\frac{a \, d}{b}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{a \, d}{b}+d \, x\right]}{a^3} - \frac{a^4}{a^4} -$$

#### Result (type 4, 2557 leaves):

$$\frac{(2\,a^2 + 5\,a\,b\,x + 2\,b^2\,x^2)\,\cos[d\,x]\,\sin[c]}{2\,a^3\,x\,\left(a + b\,x\right)^2} + \frac{1}{4\,a^3}\,\,\dot{a}\,\left(-4\,\dot{a}\,b^2 + a\,b\,d\right) }{ \left(\cos[c]\,\left(\frac{1}{4\,b^2\,\left(a + b\,x\right)}e^{-\frac{i\,d\,(2\,a + b\,x)}{b}}\,\left(1 + e^{\frac{2\,i\,x\,d}{b}}\right)\,\left(\dot{a}\,b\,\left(-1 + e^{\frac{2\,i\,x\,d}{a\,b\,x\,b}}\right) + d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}}\,\left(a + b\,x\right) \right. }{ \left(a + b\,x\right)} \right) + d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}}\,\left(a + b\,x\right) } \right) + d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}}\,\left(a + b\,x\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{4\,b^2\,\left(a + b\,x\right)}e^{-\frac{i\,d\,(2\,a + b\,x)}{b}}\left(-1 + e^{\frac{2\,i\,x\,d}{b}}\right)\,\left(d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}}\,\left(a + b\,x\right)\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\left[-\frac{\dot{a}\,d\,\left(a + b\,x\right)}{b}\right]\right) + d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}}\left(a + b\,x\right)\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\left[-\frac{\dot{a}\,d\,(a + b\,x)}{b}\right] - \frac{\dot{a}\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b} \right] - \frac{\dot{a}\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}}\,\left(1 + e^{\frac{2\,i\,x\,d}{b}}\right)\,\left(b + b\,e^{\frac{2\,i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}} + i\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}}\,\left(a + b\,x\right)\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\left[-\frac{\dot{a}\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}\right] \right) - \frac{1}{4\,b^2\,\left(a + b\,x\right)} - \frac{\dot{a}\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b} + i\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}}\,\left(a + b\,x\right)\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\left[-\frac{\dot{a}\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}\right] - \frac{1}{4\,b^2\,\left(a\,b\,x\right)} + i\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}}\,\left(a + b\,x\right)\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\left[-\frac{\dot{a}\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}\right] + i\,d\,e^{\frac{i\,d\,(a\,b\,x)}{b}}\,\left(a + b\,x\right)\,\text{ExpIntegralEi}\left[-\frac{\dot{a}\,d\,(a$$

$$e^{-\frac{i h (2 + b h x)}{2}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{i h x d}{h}}\right) \left(d = \frac{i h (a + b x)}{h} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi\left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{b}\right] - i \left(b + b e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}}\right) \left(1 + e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}}\right) \left(b + b e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}}\right) \left(1 + e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}}\right) \left(b + b e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}}\right) \right) \right) + \left(-\frac{1}{4b^2 (a + b x)} e^{-\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(1 + e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}}\right) \left(b + b e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}}\right) - \frac{1}{4b^2 (a + b x)} \right) \right) - \frac{1}{4b^2 (a + b x)} e^{-\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(1 + e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}}\right) - \frac{1}{4b^2 (a + b x)} e^{-\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \right) + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}}\right) + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] - i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] - \frac{1}{4b^2 (a + b x)} e^{-\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] - \frac{1}{4b^2 (a + b x)} e^{-\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] + i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] - i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] - i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a + b x\right) ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{i d (a + b x)}{h}\right] - i d e^{\frac{i h (a + b x)}{h}} \left(a +$$

$$\begin{split} & i \, d \, e^{\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(a + b \, x\right) \, ExpIntegralEi \left[\frac{\dot{a} \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}\right] \right) - \\ & \left(\frac{1}{4 \, b^2 \, (a + b \, x)} \, e^{\frac{-i \, d \, (2 + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, d}{b}}\right) \, \left(\dot{a} \, b \, \left(-1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}}\right) + d \, e^{\frac{-i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(a + b \, x\right) \right. \\ & \quad ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{\dot{a} \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}\right] + d \, e^{\frac{1 \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(a + b \, x\right) \, ExpIntegralEi \left[\frac{\dot{a} \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}\right] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{4 \, b^2 \, (a + b \, x)} \, e^{\frac{-i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(-1 + e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}}\right) \, \left(d \, e^{\frac{i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, (a + b \, x) \, ExpIntegralEi \left[-\frac{\dot{a} \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}\right] \right) \right) \\ & = i \, \left(b + b \, e^{\frac{2 \, i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} - i \, d \, e^{\frac{-i \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}} \, \left(a + b \, x\right) \, ExpIntegralEi \left[\frac{\dot{a} \, d \, (a + b \, x)}{b}\right] \right) \right) \, Sin[c] \right) - \\ & \frac{(2 \, a^2 + 5 \, a \, b \, x + 2 \, b^2 \, x^2) \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin[d \, x]}{2 \, a^3 \, x \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^2} + \frac{1}{2 \, a^4} \, \\ & \left[2 \, a \, d \, cos \, \left[c \, c \, (c \, cosIntegral \, \left[d \, x\right] \, Sin[c] + 6 \, b \, cosIntegral \, \left[\frac{a \, d}{b} + d \, x\right]} \right] \\ & Sin \, \left[c \, -\frac{a \, d}{b} \right] - 6 \, b \, Cos \, [c] \, SinIntegral \, \left[d \, x\right] - 2 \, a \, d \, cos \, \left[c \, c \, \left[\frac{a \, d}{b} + d \, x\right] \right] \\ & SinIntegral \, \left[\frac{a \, d}{b} + d \, x\right] \right] \\ & SinIntegral \, \left[\frac{a \, d}{b} + d \, x\right] \right] \\ & SinIntegral \, \left[\frac{a \, d}{b} + d \, x\right] \right)$$

## Problem 57: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \, \text{Sin} \, [\, c + d \, x \,]}{a + b \, x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 273 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{2 \cos \left[c + d \, x\right]}{b \, d^3} + \frac{a \cos \left[c + d \, x\right]}{b^2 \, d} - \frac{x^2 \cos \left[c + d \, x\right]}{b \, d} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} + \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right] \sin \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} + \frac{2 \, x \sin \left[c + d \, x\right]}{b \, d^2} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a\right)^{3/2} \cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{\left(-a$$

#### Result (type 4, 275 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\,b^{5/2}\,d^3}\,\left(4\,b^{3/2}\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,d^2\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,\,-\\ &2\,b^{3/2}\,d^2\,x^2\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,+\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,a^{3/2}\,d^3\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+\,x\right)\,\big]\,\,\text{Sin}\,\big[\,c\,-\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,\,-\\ &\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,a^{3/2}\,d^3\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(-\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+\,x\right)\,\big]\,\,\text{Sin}\,\big[\,c\,+\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,\,+\\ &4\,b^{3/2}\,d\,x\,\,\text{Sin}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,\,+\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,a^{3/2}\,d^3\,\text{Cos}\,\big[\,c\,-\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+\,x\right)\,\big]\,\,+\\ &\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,a^{3/2}\,d^3\,\text{Cos}\,\big[\,c\,+\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\big[\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,-\,d\,x\,\big]\,\bigg) \end{split}$$

## Problem 58: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sin[c + dx]}{a + b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 209 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{x \, \text{Cos} \, [\, c + d \, x\,]}{b \, d} - \frac{a \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \left[\, \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\,\right] \, \text{Sin} \, \left[\, c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \,\right]}{2 \, b^2} - \frac{a \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \left[\, \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\,\right] \, \text{Sin} \, \left[\, c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \,\right]}{2 \, b^2} + \frac{sin \, [\, c + d \, x\,]}{b \, d^2} + \frac{a \, \text{Cos} \, \left[\, c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \left[\, \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\,\right]}{2 \, b^2} - \frac{a \, \text{Cos} \, \left[\, c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \left[\, \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\,\right]}{2 \, b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 202 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{1}{2\,b^2\,d^2}\Bigg[2\,b\,d\,x\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,]\,+\,a\,d^2\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\Big[\,d\,\left(\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\,\text{Sin}\,\Big[\,c\,-\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\Big]\,+\,\\ &-a\,d^2\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\Big[\,d\,\left(-\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+\,x\right)\,\Big]\,\,\text{Sin}\,\Big[\,c\,+\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\Big]\,-\,\\ &-2\,b\,\text{Sin}\,[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,]\,+\,a\,d^2\,\text{Cos}\,\Big[\,c\,-\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\Big]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\Big[\,d\,\left(\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+\,x\right)\,\Big]\,-\,\\ &-a\,d^2\,\text{Cos}\,\Big[\,c\,+\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\Big]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\Big[\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,-\,d\,x\,\Big]\,\Big) \end{split}$$

## Problem 59: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sin[c + dx]}{a + b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 227 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,x\right]}{b\,d} - \frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2\,b^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c+\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2\,b^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,\text{Cos}\left[c+\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]}{2\,b^{3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,\text{Cos}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]}{2\,b^{3/2}}$$

#### Result (type 4, 216 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{1}{2\,b^{3/2}\,d}\left(2\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,+\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+\,x\right)\,\big]\,\,\text{Sin}\,\big[\,c\,-\,\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,-\\ &-\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(-\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+\,x\right)\,\big]\,\,\text{Sin}\,\big[\,c\,+\,\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,+\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d\,\,\text{Cos}\,\big[\,c\,-\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,\\ &-\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+\,x\right)\,\big]\,+\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d\,\,\text{Cos}\,\big[\,c\,+\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\big[\,\frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,-\,d\,\,x\,\big]\,\bigg) \end{split}$$

## Problem 60: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x \sin[c + dx]}{a + b x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 177 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \ x\right] \ \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \ b} + \frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \ x\right] \ \text{Sin}\left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \ b} - \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \ \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \ x\right]}{2 \ b} - \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \ \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \ x\right]}{2 \ b}$$

Result (type 4, 163 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\,b} \bigg( \text{CosIntegral} \Big[ d \left( \frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \Big] \, \, \text{Sin} \Big[ c - \frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, + \text{CosIntegral} \Big[ d \left( - \frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \Big] \, \, \text{Sin} \Big[ c + \frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, + \\ & \quad \, \, \text{Cos} \Big[ c - \frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \, \text{SinIntegral} \Big[ d \left( \frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \Big] - \text{Cos} \Big[ c + \frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \, \text{SinIntegral} \Big[ \frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \Big] \bigg) \end{split}$$

### Problem 61: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin}\,[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,]}{a\,+\,b\,\,x^2}\,\,\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}}{\sqrt{b}} + \text{d x}\right] \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{b}} + \frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}}{\sqrt{b}} - \text{d x}\right] \text{Sin}\left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}}{\sqrt{b}} - \text{d x}\right]}{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}}{\sqrt{b}} + \text{d x}\right]}{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{b}}{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} + \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{2\sqrt{-a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} - \sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{$$

Result (type 4, 172 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}} \\ & \pm \left[ \text{CosIntegral} \left[ d \left( \frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] \text{Sin} \left[ c - \frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] - \text{CosIntegral} \left[ d \left( - \frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] \text{Sin} \left[ c + \frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \\ & \text{Cos} \left[ c - \frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \text{SinIntegral} \left[ d \left( \frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] + \text{Cos} \left[ c + \frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \text{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} - d x \right] \end{split}$$

## Problem 62: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin}[c+dx]}{x(a+bx^2)} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 197 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{\text{CosIntegral}[d\,x]\,\text{Sin}[c]}{\text{a}} = \frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2\,a} = \frac{2\,a}{2\,a}$$

$$\frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2\,a} + \frac{\text{Cos}[c]\,\text{SinIntegral}[d\,x]}{a} + \frac{a}{a}$$

$$\frac{\text{Cos}\left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d\,x\right]}{2\,a} - \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d\,x\right]}{2\,a}$$

#### Result (type 4, 179 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2\,a} \left[ -2\, \text{CosIntegral} \left[ d\, x \right] \, \text{Sin} \left[ c \right] \, + \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[ d\, \left( \frac{\dot{\text{i}} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] \, \text{Sin} \left[ c - \frac{\dot{\text{i}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, + \\ - \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[ d\, \left( -\frac{\dot{\text{i}} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] \, \text{Sin} \left[ c + \frac{\dot{\text{i}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] - 2\, \text{Cos} \left[ c \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[ d\, x \right] \, + \\ - \, \text{Cos} \left[ c - \frac{\dot{\text{i}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[ d\, \left( \frac{\dot{\text{i}} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] - \, \text{Cos} \left[ c + \frac{\dot{\text{i}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\dot{\text{i}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d\, x \right] \right]$$

## Problem 63: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin}[c+dx]}{x^2(a+bx^2)} \, dx$$

### Optimal (type 4, 250 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{d\, Cos\, [c]\,\, CosIntegral\, [d\, x]}{a} - \frac{\sqrt{b}\,\, CosIntegral\, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}} + d\, x\,\Big]\, Sin\, \Big[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big]}{2\,\, (-a)^{\,3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{b}\,\, CosIntegral\, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}} - d\, x\,\Big]\, Sin\, \Big[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big]}{2\,\, (-a)^{\,3/2}} - \frac{Sin\, [c + d\, x]}{a\,\, x} - \frac{d\, Sin\, [c]\,\, SinIntegral\, [d\, x]}{a} - \frac{\sqrt{b}\,\, Cos\, \Big[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\Big]\,\, SinIntegral\, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}} + d\, x\,\Big]}{2\,\, (-a)^{\,3/2}} - \frac{\sqrt{b}\,\, Cos\, \Big[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\Big]\,\, SinIntegral\, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}} + d\, x\,\Big]}{2\,\, (-a)^{\,3/2}}$$

#### Result (type 4, 238 leaves):

$$\frac{\text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c}] \, \, \text{CosIntegral} \, [\text{d} \, x]}{\text{a}} - \frac{1}{2 \, \text{a}^{3/2} \, x} \, \dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \left( \sqrt{b} \, \, x \, \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[ \text{d} \, \left( \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \Big] \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \text{c} - \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, \, \text{d}}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] - \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, \, \text{d}}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] - 2 \, \dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, \, \text{Sin} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, x] - \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, \, \text{d}}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \text{d} \, \left( \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, \, \text{d}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \Big] + \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, \, \, \text{d}}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, \, \, \text{d}}{\sqrt{b}} - \text{d} \, x \Big] \Big)$$

## Problem 64: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin} \left[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right]}{x^3\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^2\,\right)}\,\,\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 4, 270 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\frac{d \, Cos \, [c+d\,x]}{2 \, a \, x} = \frac{b \, Cos \, Integral \, [d\,x] \, Sin \, [c]}{a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, Integral \, [d\,x] \, Sin \, [c]}{2 \, a} + \frac{b \, Cos \, Integral \, \Big[\sqrt{-a} \, d - d\,x\Big] \, Sin \, \Big[c - \sqrt{-a} \, d \Big]}{2 \, a^2} + \frac{b \, Cos \, Integral \, \Big[\sqrt{-a} \, d - d\,x\Big] \, Sin \, \Big[c + \sqrt{-a} \, d \Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[\sqrt{-a} \, d - d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Integral \, \Big[d\,x\Big]}{2 \, a^2} = \frac{d^2 \, Cos \, [c] \, Sin \, Int$$

### Result (type 4, 247 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2 \, a^2 \, x^2} \\ \left( a \, d \, x \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\, c + d \, x \,] \, + \, \left( 2 \, b + a \, d^2 \right) \, x^2 \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \, [\, d \, x \,] \, \mathsf{Sin} \, [\, c \,] \, - b \, x^2 \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \, \left[ d \, \left( \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \, \right) \, \right] \\ \mathsf{Sin} \, \left[ c \, - \, \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, \right] \, - b \, x^2 \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \, \left[ d \, \left( - \, \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \, \right) \, \right] \, \mathsf{Sin} \, \left[ c \, + \, \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, \right] \, + a \, \mathsf{Sin} \, [\, c \, + \, d \, x \,] \, + \\ 2 \, b \, x^2 \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\, c \,] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, \left[ d \, x \, \right] \, + a \, d^2 \, x^2 \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\, c \,] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, \left[ d \, x \, \right] \, - b \, x^2 \, \mathsf{Cos} \, \left[ c \, - \, \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, \right] \\ \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, \left[ d \, \left( \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + x \, \right) \, \right] \, + b \, x^2 \, \mathsf{Cos} \, \left[ c \, + \, \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, \left[ \, \frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \right] \right)$$

## Problem 65: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \sin[c + dx]}{(a + bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 450 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\frac{\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,x\right]}{b^2\,d} = \frac{\text{a}\,d\,\text{Cos}\left[c+\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]}{4\,b^3} \\ = \frac{\text{a}\,d\,\text{Cos}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]}{4\,b^3} = \frac{3\,\sqrt{-a}\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4\,b^{5/2}} \\ = \frac{3\,\sqrt{-a}\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c+\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4\,b^{5/2}} + \frac{x\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,x\right]}{2\,b^2} = \frac{x^3\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,x\right]}{2\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)} \\ = \frac{3\,\sqrt{-a}\,\,\text{Cos}\left[c+\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]}{4\,b^{5/2}} = \frac{a\,d\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c+\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]}{4\,b^3} \\ = \frac{3\,\sqrt{-a}\,\,\text{Cos}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]}{4\,b^3} + \frac{a\,d\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]}{4\,b^3} \\ = \frac{a\,d\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]}{4\,b^3} + \frac{a\,d\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]}{4\,b^3}} \\ = \frac{a\,d\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]}{4\,b^3} + \frac{a\,d\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]}{4\,b^3}} \\ = \frac{a\,d\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]}{4\,b^3} + \frac{a\,d\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4\,b^3}} \\ = \frac{a\,d\,\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\sqrt{-a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}+d\,x\right]}{$$

Result (type 4, 632 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4\,b^3\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)}$$

$$\left(4\,a\,b\,Cos\left[c+d\,x\right]+4\,b^2\,x^2\,Cos\left[c+d\,x\right]+\sqrt{a}\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,CosIntegral\left[d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a}\,d\,Cos\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]+3\,i\,\sqrt{b}\,Sin\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right)+\sqrt{a}\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)$$

$$CosIntegral\left[d\,\left(-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\left(\sqrt{a}\,d\,Cos\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]-3\,i\,\sqrt{b}\,Sin\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right)-2\,a\,b\,d\,x\,Sin\left[c+d\,x\right]+3\,i\,a^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b}\,d\,Cos\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]+3\,i\,\sqrt{a}\,b^{3/2}\,d\,x^2\,Cos\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]-a^2\,d^2\,Sin\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]-a\,b\,d^2\,x^2\,Sin\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]+3\,i\,a^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b}\,d\,Cos\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+3\,i\,a^{3/2}\,d\,x^2\,Cos\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+a^2\,d^2\,Sin\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+a\,b\,d^2\,x^2\,Sin\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+a\,b\,d^2\,x^2\,Sin\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]$$

Problem 66: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \, \text{Sin} [\, c + d \, x \,]}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 4, 431 leaves, 20 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d \, \mathsf{Cos} \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{4 \, b^{5/2}} - \frac{4 \, b^{5/2}}{2 \, b^2} + \frac{\mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right] \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right]}{2 \, b^2} + \frac{\mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right] \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right]}{2 \, b^2} + \frac{\mathsf{Sin} \left[ c + d \, x \right]}{2 \, b^2} - \frac{x^2 \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ c + d \, x \right]}{2 \, b \, \left( a + b \, x^2 \right)} - \frac{\mathsf{Cos} \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \, b^2} + \frac{\mathsf{V} - \mathsf{a} \, d \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{4 \, b^{5/2}} + \frac{\mathsf{V} - \mathsf{a} \, d \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{2 \, b^2} + \frac{\mathsf{V} - \mathsf{a} \, d \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{4 \, b^{5/2}} + \frac{\mathsf{V} - \mathsf{a} \, d \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{4 \, b^{5/2}} + \frac{\mathsf{V} - \mathsf{a} \, d \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{4 \, b^{5/2}} + \frac{\mathsf{V} - \mathsf{a} \, d \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{\mathsf{V} - \mathsf{a} \, d \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}$$

### Result (type 4, 583 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{4\,b^{5/2}}\left(a+b\,x^2\right) \\ &\left(\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,\mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\left(-\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d\,\mathsf{Cos}\left[c-\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]+2\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\mathsf{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right) + \\ &\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,\mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[d\left(-\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\left(\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d\,\mathsf{Cos}\left[c+\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]+2\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\mathsf{Sin}\left[c+\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right) + \\ &2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\mathsf{Sin}\left[c+d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\mathsf{Cos}\left[c-\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] + \\ &2\,b^{3/2}\,x^2\,\mathsf{Cos}\left[c-\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] + \\ &\mathrm{i}\,a^{3/2}\,d\,\mathsf{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] + \\ &\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,b\,d\,x^2\,\mathsf{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] - \\ &2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\mathsf{Cos}\left[c+\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] + \\ &\mathrm{i}\,a^{3/2}\,d\,\mathsf{Sin}\left[c+\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] + \\ &\mathrm{i}\,a^{3/2}\,d\,\mathsf{Sin}\left[c+\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] + \\ &\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,b\,d\,x^2\,\mathsf{Sin}\left[c+\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] + \\ &\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d\,x^2\,\mathsf{Sin}\left[c+\frac{\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \\ &\mathrm{i}\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d\,x^2\,\mathsf{Sin$$

## Problem 67: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sin[c + dx]}{\left(a + b x^2\right)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 416 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{d \, \text{Cos} \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} + \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{\text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4 \, \sqrt{-a} \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{\text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, b \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} - \frac{x \, \text{Sin} \left[c + d \, x\right]}{2 \, b \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} - \frac{\text{Cos} \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4 \, b^2} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4 \, b^2}$$

Result (type 4, 583 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{4\sqrt{a}\ b^2\ (a+b\ x^2)}\\ &\left(\left(a+b\ x^2\right)\ \text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\left(\sqrt{a}\ d\ \text{Cos}\left[c-\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]+i\ \sqrt{b}\ \text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right)+\\ &\left(a+b\ x^2\right)\ \text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left(-\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\left(\sqrt{a}\ d\ \text{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]-i\ \sqrt{b}\ \text{Sin}\left[c+\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right)-\\ &2\ \sqrt{a}\ b\ x\ \text{Sin}\left[c+d\ x\right]+i\ a\ \sqrt{b}\ \text{Cos}\left[c-\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]+\\ &i\ b^{3/2}\ x^2\ \text{Cos}\left[c-\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]-\\ &a^{3/2}\ d\ \text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]-\sqrt{a}\ b\ d\ x^2\ \text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\\ &\text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]+i\ a\ \sqrt{b}\ \text{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\ x\right]+\\ &i\ b^{3/2}\ x^2\ \text{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\ x\right]+\\ &\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\ x\right]+\sqrt{a}\ b\ d\ x^2\ \text{Sin}\left[c+\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\ x\right] \end{split}$$

## Problem 68: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x \, Sin \, [\, c \, + \, d \, x \,]}{\left(\, a \, + \, b \, \, x^2 \,\right)^{\, 2}} \, \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 4, 239 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{\text{d} \, \text{Cos} \left[\,c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\,\frac{\sqrt{-a} \,\,d}{\sqrt{b}} - \text{d} \,x\,\right]}{4 \, \sqrt{-a} \,\,b^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{\text{d} \, \text{Cos} \left[\,c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\,\frac{\sqrt{-a} \,\,d}{\sqrt{b}} + \text{d} \,x\,\right]}{4 \, \sqrt{-a} \,\,b^{3/2}} - \frac{\text{Sin} \left[\,c + \text{d} \,x\,\right]}{2 \,b \,\left(\,a + b \,x^2\right)} + \\ \frac{\text{d} \, \text{Sin} \left[\,c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\,\frac{\sqrt{-a} \,\,d}{\sqrt{b}} - \text{d} \,x\,\right]}{4 \, \sqrt{-a} \,\,b^{3/2}} + \frac{\text{d} \, \text{Sin} \left[\,c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\,\frac{\sqrt{-a} \,\,d}{\sqrt{b}} + \text{d} \,x\,\right]}{4 \, \sqrt{-a} \,\,b^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 4, 309 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{1}{4\sqrt{a}\ b^{3/2}\ \left(a+b\,x^2\right)}\ \dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \left(d\ \left(a+b\,x^2\right)\ \mathsf{Cos}\left[c+\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[d\ \left(-\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] -\\ &-d\ \left(a+b\,x^2\right)\ \mathsf{Cos}\left[c-\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[d\ \left(\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] -\\ &-2\ \dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}\ \sqrt{b}\ \mathsf{Sin}\left[c+d\,x\right] + a\ d\ \mathsf{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[d\ \left(\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] +\\ &-b\ d\ x^2\ \mathsf{Sin}\left[c-\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[d\ \left(\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] + a\ d\ \mathsf{Sin}\left[c+\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \\ &-\mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d\ x\right] + b\ d\ x^2\ \mathsf{Sin}\left[c+\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\ \mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}\ \sqrt{a}\ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d\ x\right] \end{split}$$

## Problem 69: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

### Optimal (type 4, 476 leaves, 18 steps):

$$-\frac{d \, \text{Cos} \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a \, b} - \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a \, b} + \frac{\text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b}} - \frac{\text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a \, \sqrt{b} \, \left(\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{b} \, x\right)} + \frac{\text{Sin} \left[c + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a \, \sqrt{b} \, \left(\sqrt{-a} + \sqrt{b} \, x\right)} + \frac{\text{Cos} \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right]}{4 \, a \, b} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right]}{4 \, a \, b} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a \, b} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a \, b}}{4 \, a \, b}$$

Result (type 4, 585 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{4\,a^{3/2}\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)} \\ &\left(-\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\left(\sqrt{a}\,d\,\text{Cos}\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]-i\,\sqrt{b}\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right) - \\ &\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left(-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\left(\sqrt{a}\,d\,\text{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]+i\,\sqrt{b}\,\text{Sin}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right) + \\ &2\,\sqrt{a}\,b\,x\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,x\right]+i\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\text{Cos}\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] + \\ &i\,b^{3/2}\,x^2\,\text{Cos}\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] + \\ &a^{3/2}\,d\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] + \sqrt{a}\,b\,d\,x^2\,\text{Sin}\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \\ &\text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] + i\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\text{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] + \\ &i\,b^{3/2}\,x^2\,\text{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] - a^{3/2}\,d\,\text{Sin}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \\ &\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] - \sqrt{a}\,b\,d\,x^2\,\text{Sin}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] \\ &\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] - \sqrt{a}\,b\,d\,x^2\,\text{Sin}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] \end{split}$$

## Problem 70: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{x(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 435 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\frac{d \, Cos \left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right]}{4 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b}} - \frac{d \, Cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{4 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{2 \, a^2} - \frac{CosIntegral \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right] \, Sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, a^2} - \frac{2 \, a^2}{2 \, a^2} + \frac{Cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{2 \, a \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{Cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, SinIntegral \left[d \, x\right]}{a^2} + \frac{Cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, SinIntegral \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right]}{4 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b}} - \frac{Cos \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, SinIntegral \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{2 \, a^2} + \frac{d \, Sin \left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, SinIntegral \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b}} - \frac{2 \, a^2}{4 \, (-a)^{3/2} \,$$

Result (type 4, 650 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4\,a^2\,\sqrt{b}}\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,\left(4\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[d\,x\right]\,\operatorname{Sin}\left[c\right]+4\,b^{3/2}\,x^2\operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[d\,x\right]\,\operatorname{Sin}\left[c\right]-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{4\,a^2\,\sqrt{b}}\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,\operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\,\left(\sqrt{a}\,d\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]-2\,i\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Sin}\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right)+\frac{i\,(a+b\,x^2)\,\operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[d\,\left(-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\,\left(\sqrt{a}\,d\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]+2\,i\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Sin}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right)+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Sin}\left[c+d\,x\right]+4\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c\,\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[d\,x\right]+2\,i\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Sin}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right)+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Sin}\left[c+d\,x\right]+4\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c\,\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right]+2\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]$$

## Problem 71: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{Sin[c+dx]}{x^2(a+bx^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 501 leaves, 32 steps):

$$\frac{d \, \text{Cos}\left[c\right] \, \text{CosIntegral}\left[d \, x\right]}{a^2} + \frac{d \, \text{Cos}\left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2} + \frac{4 \, a^2}{4 \, \left(-a\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{d \, \text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4 \, \left(-a\right)^{5/2}} - \frac{3 \, \sqrt{b} \, \, \text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin}\left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{4 \, \left(-a\right)^{5/2}} - \frac{\text{Sin}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{a^2 \, x} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \, \, \text{Sin}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2 \, \left(\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{b} \, x\right)} - \frac{\sqrt{b} \, \, \text{Sin}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2 \, \left(\sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{b} \, x\right)} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[d \, x\right]}{a^2} + \frac{3 \, \sqrt{b} \, \, \text{Cos}\left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right]}{4 \, \left(-a\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2} + \frac{3 \, \sqrt{b} \, \, \text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, \left(-a\right)^{5/2}} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2}} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2}} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2}} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2}} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2}} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2}} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2}} + \frac{d \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\right]}{4 \, a^2}} + \frac{d \,$$

Result (type 4, 768 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{4\,a^{5/2}\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)} \left(4\,\sqrt{a}\,d\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,Cos\left[c\right]\,CosIntegral\left[d\,x\right] + \\ &a^{3/2}\,d\,x\,Cos\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,CosIntegral\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] + \\ &\sqrt{a}\,b\,d\,x^3\,Cos\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,CosIntegral\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] - \\ &3\,i\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,x\,CosIntegral\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\,Sin\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] - \\ &3\,i\,b^{3/2}\,x^3\,CosIntegral\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\,Sin\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \\ &x\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,CosIntegral\left[d\left(-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right]\,\left(\sqrt{a}\,d\,Cos\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + 3\,i\,\sqrt{b}\,Sin\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\right) - \\ &4\,a^{3/2}\,Sin\left(c+d\,x\right) - 6\,\sqrt{a}\,b\,x^2\,Sin\left(c+d\,x\right) - 4\,a^{3/2}\,d\,x\,Sin\left[c\,SinIntegral\left[d\,x\right] - \\ &4\,\sqrt{a}\,b\,d\,x^3\,Sin\left[c\,SinIntegral\left[d\,x\right] - 3\,i\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,x\,Cos\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] - \\ &3\,i\,b^{3/2}\,x^3\,Cos\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] - \\ &a^{3/2}\,d\,x\,Sin\left[c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\right] - \\ &3\,i\,a\,\sqrt{b}\,x\,Cos\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[d\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right) - \\ &3\,i\,b^{3/2}\,x^3\,Cos\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] - \\ &3\,i\,b^{3/2}\,x^3\,Cos\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] + \\ &a^{3/2}\,d\,x\,Sin\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] + \\ &a^{3/2}\,d\,x\,Sin\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] + \\ &\sqrt{a}\,b\,d\,x^3\,Sin\left[c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] + \\ &\sqrt{a}\,b\,d\,x^3\,Sin\left[c+\frac{$$

## Problem 72: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sin[c + dx]}{\left(a + bx^2\right)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 476 leaves, 27 steps):

$$-\frac{d \times \text{Cos} \left[\text{c} + d \times \text{x}\right]}{8 \ b^{2} \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \times \text{x}^{2}\right)} + \frac{3 \ d \text{Cos} \left[\text{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \times \text{x}\right]}{16 \ \sqrt{-a} \ b^{5/2}} - \frac{3 \ d \text{Cos} \left[\text{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \times \text{x}\right]}{16 \ b^{3}} - \frac{d^{2} \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \times \text{x}\right] \text{Sin} \left[\text{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]}{16 \ b^{3}} - \frac{x^{2} \text{Sin} \left[\text{c} + d \times \text{x}\right]}{4 \ b \ \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \times \text{x}^{2}\right)^{2}} - \frac{\text{Sin} \left[\text{c} + d \times \text{x}\right]}{4 \ b^{2} \ \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \times \text{x}^{2}\right)} + \frac{d^{2} \text{Cos} \left[\text{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \times \text{x}\right]}{16 \ b^{3}} + \frac{3 \ d \text{Sin} \left[\text{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \times \text{x}\right]}{16 \ \sqrt{-a} \ b^{5/2}} - \frac{d^{2} \text{Cos} \left[\text{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \ d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \times \text{x}\right]}{16 \ \sqrt{-a} \ b^{5/2}}$$

#### Result (type 4, 647 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{16\,b^2} \left( -\frac{2\,\text{Cos}[d\,x]\,\left(d\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,\text{Cos}[c]+2\,\left(a+2\,b\,x^2\right)\,\text{Sin}[c]\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2} + \\ &\frac{2\,\left(-2\,\left(a+2\,b\,x^2\right)\,\text{Cos}[c]+d\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,\text{Sin}[c]\right)\,\text{Sin}[d\,x]}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2} + \frac{1}{b}d^2\,\text{Cos}[c] \\ &\left( -i\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left( -\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right]\,\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + i\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left( \frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right]\,\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \\ &\left( \text{Cosh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] \left( -\text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left( \frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right] + \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] \right) \right) + \\ &\frac{1}{\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{b}}\,3\,d\,\text{Cos}[c] \left( -i\,\text{Cosh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left( -\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right] + \\ &i\,\text{Cosh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left( \frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right] + \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] \right) \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{b}}\,3\,d\,\text{Sin}[c] \\ &\left( -\text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left( -\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right]\,\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left( \frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right]\,\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + \\ &i\,\text{Cosh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\left( \text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left( \frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right] + \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] \right) \right) - \frac{1}{b}d^2\,\text{Sin}[c] \\ &\left( -\text{Cosh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left( -\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right] + \text{Cosh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[d\left( \frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right] + \\ &i\,\text{Sinh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\right]\,\left( \text{SinIntegral}\left[d\left( -\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right) \right] + \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}-d\,x\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

## Problem 73: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sin[c + dx]}{(a + bx^2)^3} dx$$

### Optimal (type 4, 746 leaves, 28 steps):

$$\frac{d \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]}{8 \, b^2 \, (\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^2)} = \frac{d \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]}{16 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{b}^2} = \frac{d \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]}{16 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{b}^2} + \frac{\mathsf{CosIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}] \, \mathsf{Sin} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}]}{16 \, (-\mathsf{a})^{3/2} \, \mathsf{b}^{3/2}} + \frac{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}] \, \mathsf{Sin} \, [\mathsf{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}]}{16 \, (-\mathsf{a})^{3/2} \, \mathsf{b}^{3/2}} - \frac{\mathsf{CosIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}] \, \mathsf{Sin} \, [\mathsf{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}]}{16 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{b}^{3/2} \, (\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} - \sqrt{\mathsf{b}} \, \, \mathsf{x})} + \frac{\mathsf{Sin} \, [\mathsf{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]}{16 \, (-\mathsf{a})^{3/2} \, \mathsf{b}^{3/2}} + \frac{\mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]}{\mathsf{b}^2 \, \mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]}{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]} + \frac{\mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]}{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]} + \frac{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}]}{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{sinIntegral} \, [\frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}]}{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\mathsf{cos} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}]} + \frac{\mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\mathsf{cos} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\mathsf{cos} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\mathsf{cos} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}]}]}{\mathsf{cos} \, [\mathsf{c} - \frac{\mathsf{cos}$$

#### Result (type 4, 927 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{16\,a^{3/2}\,b^2} \left( -\frac{2\,a^{5/2}\,d\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c\,]\,\,\text{Cos}\,[\,d\,\,x\,]}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2} - \frac{2\,a^{3/2}\,b\,d\,x^2\,\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c\,]\,\,\text{Cos}\,[\,d\,\,x\,]}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2} - \\ &\frac{2\,a^{3/2}\,b\,x\,\,\text{Cos}\,[\,d\,\,x\,]\,\,\text{Sin}\,[\,c\,]}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2} + \frac{2\,\sqrt{a}\,\,b^2\,x^3\,\,\text{Cos}\,[\,d\,\,x\,]\,\,\text{Sin}\,[\,c\,]}{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} \\ &\text{CosIntegral}\,\left[\,d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\,\right] \left( -\sqrt{a}\,\,\sqrt{b}\,\,d\,\,\text{Cos}\,\left[\,c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\right] + i\,\left(b-a\,d^2\right)\,\,\text{Sin}\,\left[\,c-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\right] \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} \\ &\text{$i$ CosIntegral}\,\left[\,d\,\left(-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}+x\right)\,\right] \left(i\,\sqrt{a}\,\,\sqrt{b}\,\,d\,\,\text{Cos}\,\left[\,c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\right] + \left(-b+a\,d^2\right)\,\,\text{Sin}\,\left[\,c+\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\right] \right) - \end{split}$$

Problem 74: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x\, \text{Sin}\, [\, c\, +\, d\, x\, ]}{\left(\, a\, +\, b\, \, x^2\,\right)^{\, 3}}\,\, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 512 leaves, 19 steps):

$$-\frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, [c + d \, x]}{16 \, a \, b^{3/2} \, \left(\sqrt{-a} \, - \sqrt{b} \, \, x\right)} + \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, [c + d \, x]}{16 \, a \, b^{3/2} \, \left(\sqrt{-a} \, + \sqrt{b} \, \, x\right)} - \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big] \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\Big]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\Big] \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, a \, b^2} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\Big] \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big]}{16 \, a \, b^2} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\Big] \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, a \, b^2} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\Big]}{4 \, b \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2} - \frac{d^2 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\Big]}{16 \, a \, b^2} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\Big]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x\Big]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\Big]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\Big]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\Big]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\Big]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[\frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x\Big]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}\Big] \, \text{Cos} \,$$

### Result (type 4, 634 leaves):

$$\left( \frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[d \, x] \, \left( d \, x \, \left( a + b \, x^2 \right) \, \operatorname{Cos}[c] \, - 2 \, a \, \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)}{\left( a + b \, x^2 \right)^2} - \frac{2 \, \left( 2 \, a \, \operatorname{Cos}[c] \, + d \, x \, \left( a + b \, x^2 \right) \, \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) \, \operatorname{Sin}[d \, x]}{\left( a + b \, x^2 \right)^2} + \frac{1}{b} d^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c] \, \left[ i \, \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[ d \left( -\frac{i \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] \, \operatorname{Sinh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] - i \, \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[ d \left( \frac{i \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] \\ = \operatorname{Sinh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] + \operatorname{Cosh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \left[ \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[ d \left( \frac{i \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] - \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[ \frac{i \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right] \right) \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{b}} d \operatorname{Cos}[c] \, \left[ -i \, \operatorname{Cosh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[ d \left( -\frac{i \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] + \operatorname{Sinh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \right] \\ = \left[ \operatorname{Cosh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[ d \left( \frac{i \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] + \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[ d \left( \frac{i \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] + \operatorname{Sinh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right] \right) \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{b}} d \operatorname{Sin}[c] \\ = \left[ \operatorname{Cosh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \left[ \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[ d \left( \frac{i \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] + \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[ d \left( \frac{i \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{b} d^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c] \\ = \left[ \operatorname{Cosh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[ d \left( -\frac{i \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] + \operatorname{Cosh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[ d \left( \frac{i \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \right] + \operatorname{Cosh}\left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right] \right) \right] \right)$$

## Problem 75: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{Sin[c+dx]}{\left(a+bx^2\right)^3} \, dx$$

#### Optimal (type 4, 856 leaves, 28 steps):

$$\frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, [c + d \, x]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b \, \left( \sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{b} \, x \right)} + \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, [c + d \, x]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b \, \left( \sqrt{-a} + \sqrt{b} \, x \right)} - \frac{3 \, d \, \text{Cos} \, [c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}}] \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{16 \, a^2 \, b} + \frac{3 \, d \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{16 \, a^2 \, b} + \frac{16 \, a^2 \, b}{16 \, a^2 \, b} + \frac{3 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right] \, \text{Sin} \, \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right] \, \text{Sin} \, \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{3 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right] \, \text{Sin} \, \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b} \, \left( \sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{b} \, x \right)^2} - \frac{3 \, \text{Sin} \, \left[ c + d \, x \right]}{16 \, a^2 \, \sqrt{b} \, \left( \sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{b} \, x \right)} + \frac{3 \, \text{Sin} \, \left[ c + d \, x \right]}{16 \, a^2 \, \sqrt{b} \, \left( \sqrt{-a} + \sqrt{b} \, x \right)} + \frac{3 \, \text{Sin} \, \left[ c + d \, x \right]}{16 \, a^2 \, \sqrt{b} \, \left( \sqrt{-a} + \sqrt{b} \, x \right)} - \frac{3 \, \text{Cos} \, \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{Cos} \, \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{3 \, \text{Cos} \, \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{3 \, \text{Cos} \, \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{3 \, \text{Cos} \, \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{3 \, \text{Cos} \, \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{3 \, \text{Cos} \, \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{3 \, \text{Cos} \, \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{3 \, d \, \text{Sin} \, \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, \text{Si$$

### Result (type 4, 932 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{16 \, a^2 \, b^{3/2}} \left( \frac{2 \, a^2 \, \sqrt{b} \, d \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c}] \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{d} \, x]}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2} + \frac{2 \, a \, b^{3/2} \, d \, x^2 \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c}] \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{d} \, x]}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2} + \frac{10 \, a \, b^{3/2} \, x \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{d} \, x] \, \text{Sin} \, [\text{c}]}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2} + \frac{6 \, b^{5/2} \, x^3 \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{d} \, x] \, \text{Sin} \, [\text{c}]}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \\ & \text{i} \, \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[ d \, \left( \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \, \Big] \, \left( 3 \, \text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{b} \, d \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \text{c} - \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, \Big] + \left( 3 \, b + a \, d^2 \right) \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \text{c} - \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, \Big] \right) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \, \text{i} \, \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[ d \, \left( - \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x \right) \, \Big] \end{split}$$

Problem 76: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin} \left[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right]}{x\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,x^2\right)^{\,3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 730 leaves, 41 steps):

$$\frac{d \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]}{16 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \sqrt{\mathsf{b}} \, \left( \sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} - \sqrt{\mathsf{b}} \, \mathsf{x} \right)} - \frac{d \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}]}{16 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \sqrt{\mathsf{b}} \, \left( \sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} + \sqrt{\mathsf{b}} \, \mathsf{x} \right)} - \frac{5 \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}}] \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right]}{16 \, (-\mathsf{a})^{5/2} \, \sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} + \frac{\mathsf{CosIntegral} \, [\mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}] \, \mathsf{Sin} [\mathsf{c}]}{\mathsf{a}^3} - \frac{\mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right]}{16 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{b}} + \frac{\mathsf{CosIntegral} \, [\mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}] \, \mathsf{Sin} [\mathsf{c}]}{\mathsf{a}^3} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right] \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \mathsf{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} \right]}{2 \, \mathsf{a}^3} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right] \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \mathsf{c} - \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} \right]}{16 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{b}} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right] \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \mathsf{c} + \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} \right]}{\mathsf{a}^3} + \frac{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right]}{\mathsf{a}^3} + \frac{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{sinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right]}{\mathsf{a}^3} + \frac{\mathsf{d}^2 \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf$$

#### Result (type 4, 1384 leaves):

$$\begin{split} &\text{Cos}\,[c]\,\left(\frac{\text{SinIntegral}\,[\,d\,\,x\,]}{a^3} + \frac{1}{16\,a^2\,b} \right. \\ &\left. \left(\frac{\left(i\,\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{b}\,d + b\,d\,x\right)\,\text{Cos}\,[\,d\,\,x\,] + b\,\text{Sin}\,[\,d\,\,x\,]}{\left(\sqrt{a}\,-i\,\sqrt{b}\,\,x\right)^2} + i\,d^2\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x\right)\,\big]\,\,\text{Sinh}\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big] - d^2\,\text{Cosh}\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x\right)\,\big]\,\bigg] - \frac{1}{16\,a^{5/2}} \\ &5\,i\,\sqrt{b}\,\left(-\frac{\text{Sin}\,[\,d\,x\,]}{i\,\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{b}\,+b\,x} + \frac{1}{b}\,d\,\left(\text{Cosh}\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x\right)\,\big]\,\right) + \\ &i\,\,\text{Sinh}\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x\right)\,\big]\,\bigg) \bigg) - \frac{1}{2\,a^3} \\ &\left(i\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,+d\,x\,\big]\,\,\text{Sinh}\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big] - \text{Cosh}\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,\big]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\big[\,\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,-d\,x\,\big]\,\bigg) + \\ &\frac{1}{16\,a^2\,b}\,\Bigg(\frac{\left(-i\,\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{b}\,d + b\,d\,x\right)\,\,\text{Cos}\,[\,d\,x\,] + b\,\text{Sin}\,[\,d\,x\,]}{\left(\sqrt{a}\,+i\,\sqrt{b}\,x\right)^2} - i\,d^2\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(-\frac{i\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+x\right)\,\big] \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} & Sinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + d^2 Cosh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} - dx\right]\right) + \frac{1}{16a^{5/2}} \\ & Si\sqrt{b} \left[-\frac{Sin[d\,x]}{-i\sqrt{a}\sqrt{b}+b\,x} + \frac{1}{b}d \left[Cosh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] CosIntegral\left[d\left[-\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + x\right]\right] + \\ & iSinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} - dx\right]\right)\right] - \frac{1}{2a^3} \\ & \left[-iCosIntegral\left[\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + dx\right] Sinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] + Cosh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\right] SinIntegral\left[\frac{i\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}} + dx\right]\right]\right] + \\ & Sin[c] \left[\frac{CosIntegral(d\,x)}{a^3} + \frac{1}{16a^2\,b} - \frac{1}{16a^2\,b} + \frac{1}{16a^2\,b} - \frac{1}{16a^2\,b} -$$

$$\left( \text{Cosh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\text{a}} \ \text{d}}{\sqrt{\text{b}}} \right] \ \text{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}} \ \sqrt{\text{a}} \ \text{d}}{\sqrt{\text{b}}} + \text{d} \ \text{x} \right] + \dot{\mathbb{1}} \ \text{Sinh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{\text{a}} \ \text{d}}{\sqrt{\text{b}}} \right] \ \text{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\dot{\mathbb{1}} \ \sqrt{\text{a}} \ \text{d}}{\sqrt{\text{b}}} + \text{d} \ \text{x} \right] \right) \right)$$

## Problem 77: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{Sin[c+dx]}{x^2(a+bx^2)^3} dx$$

### Optimal (type 4, 875 leaves, 60 steps):

$$\frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, [c + d \, x]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \left( \sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{b} \, x \right)} + \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, [c + d \, x]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \left( \sqrt{-a} + \sqrt{b} \, x \right)} + \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, [c \, ] \, \text{CosIntegral} \, [d \, x]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \left( \sqrt{-a} + \sqrt{b} \, x \right)} + \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \, [c \, ] \, \text{CosIntegral} \, [d \, x]}{16 \, a^3} + \frac{16 \, a^3}{16 \, a^3} - \frac{16 \, a^3}{16 \, a^3} - \frac{16 \, a^3}{16 \, a^3} - \frac{16 \, a^3}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, [\sqrt{-a} \, d + d \, x] \, \text{Sin} \, [c - \sqrt{-a} \, d]}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, [\sqrt{-a} \, d + d \, x] \, \text{Sin} \, [c - \sqrt{-a} \, d]}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{15 \, \sqrt{b} \, \text{CosIntegral} \, [\sqrt{-a} \, d + d \, x] \, \text{Sin} \, [c + \sqrt{-a} \, d]}{\sqrt{b}} - \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \, [\sqrt{-a} \, d + d \, x] \, \text{Sin} \, [c + \sqrt{-a} \, d]}{\sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} - \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{7 \, \sqrt{b} \, \text{Sin} \, [c + d \, x]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{7 \, \sqrt{b} \, \text{Sin} \, [c + d \, x]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{7 \, \sqrt{b} \, \text{Sin} \, [c + d \, x]}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}} + \frac{16 \, (-a)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b}}{16 \, (-a$$

#### Result (type 4, 1673 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{16\,a^{7/2}\,\sqrt{b}\,\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2}\\ \pm\left[-2\,\pm\,a^{5/2}\,\sqrt{b}\,\,d\,x\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,-2\,\pm\,a^{3/2}\,b^{3/2}\,d\,x^3\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,+16\,\pm\,\sqrt{a}\,\,\sqrt{b}\,\,d\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c\,]\right]\\ -2\,\pm\,a^{5/2}\,\sqrt{b}\,\,d\,x\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,x\,]\,+2\,\pm\,a^{5/2}\,\sqrt{b}\,\,d\,x\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c-\frac{\pm\,\sqrt{a}\,\,d}{\sqrt{b}}\,]\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,[\,d\,\left(\frac{\pm\,\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}}\,+\,x\right)\,]\,+$$

$$\begin{split} &15 \, a^2 \, b \, x \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &a^3 \, d^2 \, x \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &30 \, a \, b^2 \, x^3 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &2 \, a^2 \, b \, d^2 \, x^3 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &15 \, b^3 \, x^5 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &a \, b^2 \, d^2 \, x^5 \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &7 \, \text{i} \, a^{5/2} \, \sqrt{b} \, d \, x \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &7 \, \text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, b^{5/2} \, d \, x^5 \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &7 \, \text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, b^{5/2} \, d \, x^5 \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &7 \, \text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, b^{5/2} \, d \, x^5 \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &7 \, \text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, b^{5/2} \, d \, x^5 \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &7 \, \text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, b^{5/2} \, d \, x^5 \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &7 \, \text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d \, x^5 \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \, c \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \, - \, d \, x \, \Big] \, + \\ &7 \, \text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d \, x^5 \, \text{i} \, x^5 \, + \, \frac{\text{i} \, \sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt$$

## Problem 78: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin}\left[\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right]}{x^3\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^2\,\right)^{\,3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 791 leaves, 46 steps):

$$\frac{d \cos \left( c + d \, x \right)}{2 \, a^{3} \, x} = \frac{\sqrt{b} \, d \cos \left( c + d \, x \right)}{16 \, a^{3} \, \left( \sqrt{-a} - \sqrt{b} \, \, x \right)} + \frac{\sqrt{b} \, d \cos \left( c + d \, x \right)}{16 \, a^{3} \, \left( \sqrt{-a} + \sqrt{b} \, x \right)} = \frac{9 \sqrt{b} \, d \cos \left( c + \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right) \, CosIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{7/2}} + \frac{9 \sqrt{b} \, d \cos \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, CosIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right]}{16 \, (-a)^{7/2}} = \frac{3 \, b \, CosIntegral \left[ d \, x \right] \, Sin \left[ c \right]}{a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, CosIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right] \, Sin \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, CosIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} + d \, x \right] \, Sin \left[ c - \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, CosIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right] \, Sin \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, CosIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right] \, Sin \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right]}{2 \, a^{3} \, x^{2}} + \frac{3 \, b \, CosIntegral \left[ \sqrt{a} \, d + b \, x^{2} \right)^{2}}{4 \, a^{2} \, \left( a + b \, x^{2} \right)^{2}} + \frac{b \, Sin \left[ c + d \, x \right]}{2 \, a^{3}} \, \left( a + b \, x^{2} \right)^{2}} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ d \, x \right]}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c + \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \, a^{4}} + \frac{3 \, b \, Cos \left[ c \, \right] \, SinIntegral \left[ \frac{\sqrt{-a} \, d}{\sqrt{b}} - d \, x \right]}{2 \,$$

Result (type 4, 995 leaves):

$$\begin{split} \frac{1}{16\,a^4} \left\{ -\frac{1}{x^2 \left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2} 2\,a\,\cos\left(a\,x\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( d\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+7\,a\,b\,x^2+3\,b^2\,x^4\right)\,\cos\left(c\right) + 2\,\left(2\,a^2+9\,a\,b\,x^2+6\,b^2\,x^4\right)\,\sin\left(c\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+7\,a\,b\,x^2+3\,b^2\,x^4\right)\,\cos\left(c\right) + 2\,\left(2\,a^2+9\,a\,b\,x^2+6\,b^2\,x^4\right)\,\sin\left(c\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+7\,a\,b\,x^2+3\,b^2\,x^4\right)\,\cos\left(c\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+7\,a\,b\,x^2+3\,b^2\,x^4\right)\,\sin\left(c\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right) \right. \right) \right. \\ \left. \left( a\,x\,\left(4\,a^2+x\,a\right)$$

Problem 94: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \, \text{Sin} \, [\, c \, + \, d \, x \, ]}{a \, + \, b \, \, x^3} \, \, \mathrm{d} x$$

#### Optimal (type 4, 371 leaves, 15 steps):

$$-\frac{x \, \text{Cos} \, [\, c + d \, x \, ]}{b \, d} + \frac{a^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \big[ \, \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \, \big] \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \, c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}} + \\ \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x \, \Big] \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \, c + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}} - \\ \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \, \Big] \, \text{Sin} \, \Big[ \, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}} + \\ \frac{\text{Sin} \, [\, c + d \, x \, ]}{b \, d^2} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x \, \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}} - \\ \frac{a^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \, \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}} - \\ \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \, \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}} - \\ \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \, \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}} - \\ \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \, \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}} - \\ \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \, \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}} - \\ \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \, \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}} - \\ \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \, \Big[ \, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \, \Big[ \, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \, \Big]}{3 \, b^{1/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \, \Big]}{3 \, b^{1/$$

#### Result (type 7, 231 leaves):

$$\begin{split} \frac{1}{6 \ b^2 \ d^2} \left( - \ \dot{\mathbb{1}} \ a \ d^2 \ \mathsf{RootSum} \left[ \ a + b \ \sharp 1^3 \ \&, \right. \right. \\ \frac{1}{\sharp 1} \left( \mathsf{Cos} \left[ \ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \ d \ \left( \ x - \ \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] - \dot{\mathbb{1}} \ \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \ d \ \left( \ x - \ \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] - \dot{\mathbb{1}} \ \mathsf{Cos} \left[ \ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \ d \ \left( \ x - \ \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] - \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \ d \ \left( \ x - \ \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{0} \right] \\ \dot{\mathbb{1}} \ a \ d^2 \ \mathsf{RootSum} \left[ \ a + b \ \sharp 1^3 \ \&, \ \frac{1}{\sharp 1} \left( \mathsf{Cos} \left[ \ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \ d \ \left( \ x - \ \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] + \dot{\mathbb{1}} \ \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \ d \ \left( \ x - \ \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \ d \ \left( \ x - \ \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] - \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \ d \ \left( \ x - \ \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] - \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \ d \ \left( \ x - \ \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \\ & = \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \ d \ \left( \ x - \ \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{0} \right] \\ & = \mathsf{0} \ \mathsf{0}$$

## Problem 95: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \sin[c + dx]}{a + b x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 357 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,x\right]}{b\,d} - \frac{a^{1/3}\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,b^{4/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,\text{Cos}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]}{3\,b^{4/3}} - \frac{a^{1/3}\,\text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{3\,b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^$$

#### Result (type 7, 216 leaves):

# Problem 96: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sin[c + dx]}{a + b x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 281 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,b} + \frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{\,1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{\,1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,b} + \frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,b} - \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{\,1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{\,1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]}{3\,b} + \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{\,1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,b} + \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,b} - \frac{\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,b} - \frac{\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,b} - \frac{\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,b} - \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,b} - \frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - \frac{(-1)^{\,2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^$$

### Result (type 7, 186 leaves):

```
\frac{1}{6 \text{ h}} i (RootSum[a + b \sharp 1^3 &, Cos[c + d \sharp 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \sharp 1)] -
          i CosIntegral [d(x-#1)] Sin [c+d#1]-i Cos [c+d#1] SinIntegral [d(x-#1)]-
          Sin[c + d \pm 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] & -RootSum[a + b \pm 1^3 &,
      Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + i CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] Sin[c + d \pm 1] +
          i Cos[c + d \ddagger 1] SinIntegral [d(x - \ddagger 1)] - Sin[c + d \ddagger 1] SinIntegral [d(x - \ddagger 1)] & ]
```

# Problem 97: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{x \sin[c + dx]}{a + b x^3} \, dx$$

#### Optimal (type 4, 343 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right] \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} \\ = \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right] \, \text{Sin}\left[c + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right] \, \text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Cos}\left[c + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} \\ \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} \\ \frac{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} \\ \frac{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} \\ \frac{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} \\ \frac{1}{3\,a^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{3$$

#### Result (type 7, 196 leaves):

# Problem 98: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{a+bx^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 343 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,\text{Cos}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]}{3\,a^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Cos}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,a^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,a^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{a^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,a^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{a^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2$$

#### Result (type 7, 196 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6\,b}\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\left(\text{RootSum}\big[\,a+b\,\boxplus 1^3\,\&\,,\right. \\ \frac{1}{\boxplus 1^2}\,\left(\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,\boxplus 1\,]\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(x-\boxplus 1\right)\,\big]\,-\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(x-\boxplus 1\right)\,\big]\,\,\text{Sin}\,[\,c+d\,\boxplus 1\,]\,\,-\,\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,\boxplus 1\,]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(x-\boxplus 1\right)\,\big]\,\,\big)\,\,\&\,\big]\,-\,\,\text{RootSum}\,\big[\,a+b\,\boxplus 1^3\,\&\,,\,\,\frac{1}{\boxplus 1^2}\,\left(\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,\boxplus 1\,]\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(x-\boxplus 1\right)\,\big]\,\,+\,\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(x-\boxplus 1\right)\,\big]\,\,+\,\,\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(x-\boxplus 1\right)\,\big]\,\,\text{Sin}\,\big[\,c+d\,\boxplus 1\,\big]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(x-\boxplus 1\right)\,\big]\,\,-\,\,\text{Sin}\,\big[\,c+d\,\boxplus 1\,\big]\,\,\text{SinIntegral}\,\big[\,d\,\left(x-\boxplus 1\right)\,\big]\,\,\big)\,\,\&\,\big]\,\,$$

# Problem 99: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{Sin[c+dx]}{x(a+bx^3)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 301 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{\text{CosIntegral}[d\,x]\,\text{Sin}[c]}{\text{a}} = \frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a} = \frac{3\,a}{ \\ \frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a} = \frac{3\,a}{ \\ \frac{\text{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a} + \frac{3\,a}{ \\ \frac{\text{Cos}[c]\,\text{SinIntegral}[d\,x]}{a} + \frac{\text{Cos}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]}{3\,a} - \frac{3\,a}{ \\ \frac{\text{Cos}[c - \frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,a} - \frac{\text{Cos}[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}]\,\text{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{3\,a} - \frac{3\,a}{ } - \frac{3\,$$

Result (type 7, 206 leaves):

```
\frac{1}{6a} \left(-i \text{ RootSum}\left[a+b \pm 1^3 \text{ \&,}\right]\right)
          Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] - i CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] Sin[c + d \pm 1] - i CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] Sin[c + d \pm 1]
              i Cos[c + d \exists1] SinIntegral[d (x - \exists1)] - Sin[c + d \exists1] SinIntegral[d (x - \exists1)] &] +
      i RootSum[a + b \sharp 1^3 &, Cos[c + d \sharp 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \sharp 1)] +
             i CosIntegral \left[d\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] Sin \left[c+d\sharp 1\right]+i Cos \left[c+d\sharp 1\right] SinIntegral \left[d\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right]-i
             Sin[c + d \pm 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] & +
      6 CosIntegral [d x] Sin[c] + 6 Cos[c] SinIntegral [d x])
```

## Problem 100: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{Sin[c+dx]}{x^2(a+bx^3)} dx$$

## Optimal (type 4, 380 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\frac{d \, \text{Cos}\, [c] \, \, \text{CosIntegral}\, [d\, x]}{a} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, \, \text{CosIntegral}\, \big[\, \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d\, x\, \big] \, \text{Sin}\, \big[\, c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \big]}{3 \, a^{4/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, b^{1/3} \, \, \text{CosIntegral}\, \big[\, \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d\, x\, \big] \, \, \text{Sin}\, \big[\, c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \big]}{3 \, a^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, \, \text{CosIntegral}\, \big[\, \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d\, x\, \big] \, \, \text{Sin}\, \big[\, c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \big]}{3 \, a^{4/3}} - \frac{\text{Sin}\, [\, c + d\, x\, ]}{a \, x} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, b^{1/3} \, \, \text{Cos}\, \big[\, c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \, \big] \, \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \big[\, \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d\, x\, \big]}{3 \, a^{4/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, \, \text{Cos}\, \big[\, c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \, \big] \, \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \big[\, \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d\, x\, \big]}{3 \, a^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, \, \text{Cos}\, \big[\, c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \, + d\, x\, \big]}{3 \, a^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, \, \text{Cos}\, \big[\, c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \, \big] \, \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \big[\, \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d\, x\, \big]}{3 \, a^{4/3}} - \frac{a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3}}{a^{4/3}} - \frac{a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3}}{a^$$

#### Result (type 7, 233 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6\,a\,x} \left( 6\,d\,x\,Cos[c]\,CosIntegral[d\,x] - \frac{1}{6\,a\,x} \left( 6\,d\,x\,Cos[c]\,CosIntegral[d\,x] - \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,CosIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] - \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] - \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \left( \frac{1}{21} + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,CosIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \left( \frac{1}{21} + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) \\ + \frac{1}{21} \left( Cos[c+d\,\sharp 1]\,SinIntegral[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right) - Sin[$$

## Problem 101: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{Sin[c+dx]}{x^3(a+bx^3)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 408 leaves, 18 steps):

$$-\frac{d \, \text{Cos}\, [\, c + d \, x\,]}{2 \, a \, x} - \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral}\, [\, d \, x\,] \, \text{Sin}\, [\, c\,]}{2 \, a \, x} - \frac{b^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral}\, \left[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\,\right] \, \text{Sin}\, \left[\, c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, b^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral}\, \left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\,\right] \, \text{Sin}\, \left[\, c + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, b^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral}\, \left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\,\right] \, \text{Sin}\, \left[\, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{\text{Sin}\, \left[\, c + d \, x\,\right]}{2 \, a \, x^2} - \frac{2 \, a \, x^2}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{d^2 \, \text{Cos}\, \left[\, c\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \left[\, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{d^{2/3} \, \text{Cos}\, \left[\, c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \left[\, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos}\, \left[\, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \left[\, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos}\, \left[\, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \left[\, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos}\, \left[\, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \left[\, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos}\, \left[\, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \left[\, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos}\, \left[\, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \left[\, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos}\, \left[\, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegral}\, \left[\, \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\,\right]}{3 \, a^{5/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos}\, \left[\, c - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\,\right] \, \text{SinIntegra$$

#### Result (type 7, 253 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{5 \text{ a } x^2}$$

$$\left( - \text{i} \ x^2 \, \text{RootSum} \big[ \text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{#} 1^3 \, \text{\&}, \ \frac{1}{\text{#} 1^2} \, \big( \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{#} 1] \, \text{Cos} \text{Integral} \big[ \text{d} \, \big( \text{x} - \text{#} 1 \big) \, \big] - \text{i} \, \text{Cos} \text{Integral} \big[ \text{d} \, \big( \text{x} - \text{#} 1 \big) \, \big] \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Sin} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{#} 1] \, - \text{i} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{#} 1] \, \text{Sin} \text{Integral} \big[ \text{d} \, \big( \text{x} - \text{#} 1 \big) \, \big] + \text{i} \, x^2 \, \text{RootSum} \big[ \text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{#} 1^3 \, \text{\&}, \\ \\ \frac{1}{\text{#} 1^2} \, \big( \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{#} 1] \, \text{Cos} \text{Integral} \big[ \text{d} \, \big( \text{x} - \text{#} 1 \big) \, \big] + \text{i} \, \text{Cos} \text{Integral} \big[ \text{d} \, \big( \text{x} - \text{#} 1 \big) \, \big] \, \text{Sin} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{#} 1] \, + \\ \\ \text{i} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{#} 1] \, \text{Sin} \, \text{Integral} \big[ \text{d} \, \big( \text{x} - \text{#} 1 \big) \, \big] - \text{Sin} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{#} 1] \, \text{Sin} \, \text{Integral} \big[ \text{d} \, \big( \text{x} - \text{#} 1 \big) \, \big] \, \big) \, \text{\&} \big] - \\ \\ 3 \, \big( \text{d} \, \text{x} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x}] + \text{d}^2 \, \text{x}^2 \, \text{Cos} \, \text{Integral} \, \big[ \text{d} \, \text{x} \big] \, \text{Sin} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x}] + \\ \\ \\ \\ \text{d}^2 \, x^2 \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} \, ] \, \, \text{Sin} \, \text{Integral} \, \big[ \text{d} \, \text{x} \big] \, \big) \, \big) \end{array}$$

# Problem 102: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \, \text{Sin} \, [\, c + d \, x \,]}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^2} \, \text{d} x$$

Optimal (type 4, 714 leaves, 23 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} d \, \mathsf{Cos}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} \right] \, \mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{5/3}} \\ -\frac{d \, \mathsf{Cos}\left[c - \frac{\mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right] \, \mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{5/3}} \\ +\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{Cos}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right] \, \mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{a}^{2/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{4/3}} \\ +\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{\mathsf{a}^{2/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right] \, \mathsf{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{a}^{2/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{4/3}} \\ -\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right] \, \mathsf{Sin}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{a}^{2/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{4/3}} \\ +\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right] \, \mathsf{Sin}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{a}^{2/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{4/3}} \\ -\frac{\mathsf{x} \, \mathsf{Sin}\left[c + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right]}{3 \, \mathsf{b} \, (\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3)} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{Cos}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} - \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{a}^{2/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{4/3}} \\ +\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{Sin}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{5/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{Sin}\left[c - \frac{\mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{\mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{5/3}} \\ +\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{Cos}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{5/3}} \\ +\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{Sin}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}}\right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{3/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}\right]}{$$

Result (type 7, 383 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{18\,b^2} \left( \text{RootSum} \big[ \text{a} + \text{b} \, \sharp 1^3 \, \text{\&}, \right. \right. \\ \frac{1}{\pm 1^2} \left( \text{i} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{CosIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] + \text{CosIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \text{Sin} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, + \\ \left. \begin{array}{c} \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] - \text{i} \, \text{Sin} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] + \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{CosIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \sharp 1 - \text{i} \, \text{d} \, \text{CosIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \sharp 1 - \\ \text{d} \, \text{Sin} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \sharp 1 \right) \, \, \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Sin} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{CosIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] + \text{CosIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{x} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{d} \, \text{d} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{c} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ \text{d} \, \left( \text{c} - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \, [\text{c} + \text{d} \, \sharp 1] \, \\ \text{d} \, \text{Cos} \,$$

# Problem 103: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \sin[c + dx]}{(a + b x^3)^2} dx$$
Optimal (type 4, 371 leaves, 12 steps):
$$(-1)^{1/3} d \cos[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}] \text{ CosIntegr}$$

$$\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, d \, \text{Cos} \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Cos} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{2 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{2 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{2 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{2 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{2 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{2 \, a^{2/3} \, b^{1/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/$$

Result (type 7, 214 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{18\,b^2} \left( d\,\mathsf{RootSum} \big[ \, a + b \, \sharp 1^3 \, \&, \\ \frac{1}{\sharp 1^2} \left( \mathsf{Cos} \big[ \, c + d \, \sharp 1 \big] \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \big[ \, d \, \left( \, x - \sharp 1 \right) \, \right] - \dot{\mathtt{i}} \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \big[ \, d \, \left( \, x - \sharp 1 \right) \, \right] \, \mathsf{Sin} \big[ \, c + d \, \sharp 1 \big] \, - \\ \dot{\mathtt{i}} \, \mathsf{Cos} \big[ \, c + d \, \sharp 1 \big] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \big[ \, d \, \left( \, x - \sharp 1 \right) \, \right] - \mathsf{Sin} \big[ \, c + d \, \sharp 1 \big] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \big[ \, d \, \left( \, x - \sharp 1 \right) \, \right] \, \left( \, d \, \mathsf{RootSum} \big[ \, a + b \, \sharp 1^3 \, \&, \, \frac{1}{\sharp 1^2} \left( \mathsf{Cos} \big[ \, c + d \, \sharp 1 \big] \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \big[ \, d \, \left( \, x - \sharp 1 \right) \, \right] \, + \\ \dot{\mathtt{i}} \, \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \big[ \, d \, \left( \, x - \sharp 1 \right) \, \right] \, \mathsf{Sin} \big[ \, c + d \, \sharp 1 \big] \, + \dot{\mathtt{i}} \, \, \mathsf{Cos} \big[ \, c + d \, \sharp 1 \big] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \big[ \, d \, \left( \, x - \sharp 1 \right) \, \right] \, - \\ \mathsf{Sin} \big[ \, c + d \, \sharp 1 \big] \, \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \big[ \, d \, \left( \, x - \sharp 1 \right) \, \big] \, \, \, & \, 0 \, + \, 0 \,$$

## Problem 104: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{x \sin \left[c + d x\right]}{\left(a + b x^3\right)^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 691 leaves, 34 steps):

$$\frac{d \, \text{Cos} \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \text{CosIntegral} \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\Big]}{9 \, a \, b} - \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \Big[c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \text{CosIntegral} \Big[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big]}{9 \, a \, b} - \frac{d \, \text{CosIntegral} \Big[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big]}{9 \, a \, b} - \frac{d \, \text{CosIntegral} \Big[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big] \, \text{Sin} \Big[c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\Big] \, \text{Sin} \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big] \, \text{Sin} \Big[c - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]} + \frac{\sin \big[c + d \, x\big]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{\sin \big[c + d \, x\big]}{3 \, a \, b \, x} - \frac{\sin \big[c + d \, x\big]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{\sin \big[c + d \, x\big]}{3 \, a \, b \, x} - \frac{\sin \big[c + d \, x\big]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} - d \, x\Big]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{d \, \sin \big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \sin \big[n \, tegral \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\Big]} - \frac{d \, \sin \big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \sin \big[n \, tegral \Big[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big]}{9 \, a \, b} + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, \cos \big[c - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \sin \big[n \, tegral \Big[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big]}{9 \, a \, b} + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, \cos \big[c - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \sin \big[n \, tegral \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big]}{9 \, a \, b} + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, \cos \big[c - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, \sin \big[n \, tegral \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big]}}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, \cos \big[c - \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]} \, \sin \big[n \, tegral \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big]}$$

Result (type 7, 408 leaves):

```
\left(\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)\,\mathsf{RootSum}\left[\,a+b\,\sharp\mathbf{1}^{3}\,\&\,,\,\,\frac{1}{\sharp\mathbf{1}}\,\left(\,-\,\dot{\mathtt{1}}\,\mathsf{Cos}\left[\,c+d\,\sharp\mathbf{1}\right]\,\,\mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[\,d\,\left(x\,-\,\sharp\mathbf{1}\right)\,\,\right]\,-\,\mathsf{CosIntegral}\left[\,d\,\left(x\,-\,\sharp\mathbf{1}\right)\,\,\right]\right)
                                                                                             d(x-\pm 1) Sin[c+d\pm 1] - Cos[c+d\pm 1] SinIntegral[d(x-\pm 1)] +
                                                                          i Sin[c + d \pm 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] + d
                                                                         i d CosIntegral [d (x - #1)] Sin[c + d #1] #1 - i d Cos[c + d #1]
                                                                                  SinIntegral[d(x-#1)]#1-dSin[c+d#1]SinIntegral[d(x-#1)]#1)&]+
                  \left(a+b\,x^3\right) RootSum \left[a+b\,\sharp 1^3 &, \frac{1}{\sharp 1}\,\left(\dot{\mathbb{1}} Cos \left[c+d\,\sharp 1\right] CosIntegral \left[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\right] -
                                                                         CosIntegral [d (x - #1)] Sin[c + d #1] - Cos[c + d #1] SinIntegral [d (x - #1)] -
                                                                          i Sin[c + d \exists 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] \exists 1 + d Cos[c + d \exists 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \exists 1)] CosIntegr
                                                                          i d CosIntegral [d (x - #1)] Sin[c + d #1] #1 + i d Cos[c + d #1] SinIntegral [d (x - #1)]
                                                                                  \pm 1 - d \sin[c + d \pm 1] \sin[ntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1) & -6bx^2 \sin[c + dx]
```

# Problem 105: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{Sin[c+dx]}{\left(a+bx^3\right)^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 735 leaves, 36 steps):

$$\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Cos} \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, d \, \text{Cos} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{3 \, \text{sin} \left[c + d \, x\right]}{3 \, a \, b \, a^2} - \frac{3 \, \text{Sin} \left[c + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Cos} \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right]}{9 \, a^{4$$

Result (type 7, 406 leaves):

```
\left(\left(a+b\,x^3\right)\,\text{RootSum}\left[a+b\,\sharp 1^3\,\&\,,\,\,\frac{1}{\sharp 1^2}\,\left(-2\,\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,\text{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,\sharp 1\,]\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\left[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\,\right]-2\,\,\dot{\mathbb{1}}\,\,
                                                                        CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] Sin [c+d\pm 1]-2 Cos [c+d\pm 1] SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)]+
                                                                  2 \pm Sin[c + d \pm 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] + d C
                                                                   i d CosIntegral [d(x - #1)] Sin [c + d #1] #1 - i d Cos [c + d #1]
                                                                         SinIntegral [d(x-#1)] #1 - dSin[c+d#1] SinIntegral [d(x-#1)] #1) &] +
                 \left(a+b\,x^3\right) RootSum \left[a+b\,\sharp 1^3 &, \frac{1}{\sharp 1^2}\left(2\,\mathop{\mathrm{i}}\nolimits\,\mathsf{Cos}\,[\,c+d\,\sharp 1\,]\,\,\mathsf{CosIntegral}\,\left[d\,\left(x-\sharp 1\right)\,\right]-1\right]
                                                                  2 CosIntegral [d (x - #1)] Sin[c + d #1] - 2 Cos[c + d #1] SinIntegral [d (x - #1)] -
                                                                  2 i Sin[c + d #1] SinIntegral[d (x - #1)] + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosI
                                                                   i d CosIntegral [d(x-\sharp 1)] Sin [c+d\sharp 1] \sharp 1+i d Cos [c+d\sharp 1] SinIntegral [d(x-\sharp 1)]
                                                                         \pm 1 - d \sin[c + d \pm 1] \sin[ntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1) &] - 6bx \sin[c + dx]
```

Problem 106: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{x(a+bx^3)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 693 leaves, 41 steps):

$$\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, d \, \text{Cos} \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{1/3}} \\ \frac{d \, \text{Cos} \left[c - \frac{a^{1/2} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{1/3}} \\ \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Cos} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{1/3}} \\ \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d \, \text{Cos} \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right] \, \sin \left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, a^2} \\ \frac{\text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, a^2} + \frac{\text{Sin} \left[c + d \, x\right]}{3 \, a \, b \, x^3} - \frac{\text{Sin} \left[c + d \, x\right]}{3 \, b \, b^3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}{3 \, b \, b^3} + \frac{\text{Cos} \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{3 \, a^2} + \frac{\text{Sin} \left[c + d \, x\right]}{3 \, a \, b \, x^3} - \frac{\text{Sin} \left[c + d \, x\right]}{3 \, b \, b^3} + \frac{1}{3 \, b \, b^3} + \frac{1}{3 \, b \, b^3} \left(a + b \, b^3\right)}{3 \, b \, b^3} + \frac{1}{3 \, b \, b^3} \left(a + b \, b^3\right)}{3 \, b \, b^3} + \frac{1}{3 \, b \, b^3} \left(a + b \, b^3\right)}{3 \, b \, b^3} + \frac{1}{3 \, b^3} + \frac{1}{3 \, b^3} \left(a + b \, b^3\right)}{3 \, b^3} +$$

#### Result (type 4, 1819 leaves):

Sin[c]

$$\left[ \frac{\text{CosIntegral} \left[ d \, x \right]}{a^2} - \left( \left( 3 \, b^{1/3} - 2 \, \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} + 3 \, \left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, b^{1/3} \right) \, \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \right] + \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x \right] \right) \right] / \\ \left( \left( \left( 1 + \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \right)^2 \, a^2 \, b^{1/3} \right) + \left( \left( 21 - 22 \, \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} + 21 \, \left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \right) \, b^{1/3} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{\text{Cos} \left[ d \, x \right]}{b^{1/3}} \left( - \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, x \right) + \frac{1}{b^{2/3}} d \left( - \text{CosIntegral} \left[ - \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \right] \right. \\ \left. - \frac{\text{Cos} \left[ d \, x \right]}{b^{1/3}} \right] + \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x \right] \right) \right] /$$

$$\left(3\left(-1+(-1)^{1/3}\right)\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{5/3}\right) - \left[\left(2b^{1/3}-3\left(-1\right)^{1/3}b^{1/3}+3\left(-1\right)^{2/3}b^{1/3}\right)\right] \\ = \left(\cos\left[\frac{a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \cos \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}+dx\right) + \sin\left[\frac{a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \sin \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}+dx\right)\right]\right) / \\ = \left(\left(1+\left(1\right)^{1/3}\right)\left(1+\left(1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{2}b^{1/3}\right) + \left[\left(22-21\left(-1\right)^{1/3}+21\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\right)b^{1/3}\left(-\frac{\cos\left[dx\right]}{b^{1/3}}\right) + \frac{1}{b^{2/3}}\right] - \cos\left[\frac{dx}{b^{1/3}}\right] + \frac{1}{b^{2/3}} \\ = d\left[\cos \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}+dx\right)\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{b^{1/3}}\right] - \cos\left[\frac{a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \sin \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}+dx\right)\right]\right) / \\ = \left(3\left(-1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{5/3}\right) - \left(\left(2b^{1/3}-3\left(-1\right)^{1/3}b^{1/3}+3\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/2}d\right)\right) / \left(3\left(-1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{1/3}d\right) + dx\right)\right]\right) / \\ = \left(\cos\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \cos \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}+dx\right)\right)\right) / \left(\left(-1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{1/3}d\right) + \frac{1}{b^{2/3}} \right) + \left(22b^{1/3}-21\left(-1\right)^{1/3}b^{1/3}+21\left(-1\right)^{2/3}b^{1/3}\right) - \left(\frac{\cos\left[dx\right]}{b^{1/3}}\right) + \frac{1}{b^{2/3}} \right) + \left(22b^{1/3}-21\left(-1\right)^{1/3}b^{1/3}+21\left(-1\right)^{2/3}b^{1/3}\right) - \left(\cos\left[\frac{dx}{b^{1/3}}\right] + \frac{1}{b^{2/3}} \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \sin \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}+dx\right)\right)\right) / \left(3\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{5/3}\right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \sin \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right)\right)\right) / \left(3\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{5/3}\right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \sin \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right)\right)\right) / \left(\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{2}b^{1/3}\right) + \left(\left(21-22\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) \sin \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right)\right) / \left(\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{2}b^{1/3}\right) + \left(\left(21-22\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) \cos \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right)\right) / \left(\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{2}b^{1/3}\right) + \left(\left(1-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) \cos \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right)\right) / \left(\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{2}a^{2}b^{1/3}\right) + \left(\left(1-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) \cos \operatorname{Integral}\left(\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right)\right) / \left(\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a$$

$$\left( -\mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right] \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} \right] + \mathsf{Cos} \left[ \frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}}{\mathsf{d}} \mathsf{d} \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right] \right) \right) \right/ \\ \left( \left( \left( -1 + \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \right) \, \left( 1 + \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \right)^2 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \right) + \\ \left( \left( 22 - 21 \, \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} + 21 \, \left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \right) \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \left( -\frac{\mathsf{Sin} \left[ \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right]}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \left( \mathsf{a}^{1/3} + \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x} \right)} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{b}^{2/3}} \right) \right) \\ \left( \mathsf{d} \, \left( \mathsf{cos} \left[ \frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} \right] \, \mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right] + \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} \right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral} \left[ \frac{\mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right] \right) \right) \right/ \\ \left( \mathsf{d} \, \left( -1 + \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \right) \, \left( 1 + \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \right)^2 \, \mathsf{a}^{5/3} \right) - \left( \left( 2 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} - 3 \, \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} + 3 \, \left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \right) \right) \right) \right/ \\ \left( -\mathsf{CosIntegral} \left[ \, \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right] \, \mathsf{Sin} \left[ \, \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} \right] + \mathsf{Cos} \left[ \, \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} \right] \right) \right) \\ \left( \left( 22 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} - 21 \, \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} + 21 \, \left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \right) \right) - \frac{\mathsf{Sin} \left[ \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right]}{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}} \, \left( 1 + \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \right)^2 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \right) + \frac{\mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{d}$$

Problem 107: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin}\left[\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right]}{x^2\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,2}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 712 leaves, 47 steps):

$$\frac{d \, Cos \, [c] \, CosIntegral \, [d \, x]}{a^2} + \frac{d \, Cos \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, CosIntegral \, \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, d \, Cos \, \Big[c - \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, CosIntegral \, \Big[\frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big]}{9 \, a^2} + \frac{d \, Cos \, \Big[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, CosIntegral \, \Big[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big]}{9 \, a^2} + \frac{d \, Cos \, \Big[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big] \, CosIntegral \, \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, \Big(-1\Big)^{2/3} \, b^{1/3} \, CosIntegral \, \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\Big] \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, \Big(-1\Big)^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, CosIntegral \, \Big[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\Big] \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^{7/3}} + \frac{d \, Sin \, \Big[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, a^$$

Result (type 7, 445 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3\,a^2\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\left(\left(3\,a+4\,b\,x^3\right)\,\text{Cos}\left[d\,x\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c\right] + \left(3\,a+4\,b\,x^3\right)\,\text{Cos}\left[c\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[d\,x\right] - \frac{1}{6}\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)\,\left(18\,d\,\text{Cos}\left[c\right]\,\text{Cos}\text{Integral}\left[d\,x\right] + \text{RootSum}\left[a+b\,\text{H}1^3\,\text{\&}, \frac{1}{\text{H}1}\,\left(-4\,\text{i}\,\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{Cos}\text{Integral}\left[d\,\left(x-\text{H}1\right)\right] - 4\,\text{Cos}\text{Integral}\left[d\,\left(x-\text{H}1\right)\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right] - 4\,\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{Sin}\text{Integral}\left[d\,\left(x-\text{H}1\right)\right] + 4\,\text{i}\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{Sin}\text{Integral}\left[d\,\left(x-\text{H}1\right)\right] + 4\,\text{i}\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{Sin}\text{Integral}\left[d\,\left(x-\text{H}1\right)\right] + 4\,\text{i}\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\right] + 4\,\text{i}\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\right] + 4\,\text{i}\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{H}1 - 4\,\text{d}\,\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\right] + 4\,\text{i}\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right] + 4\,\text{i}\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\right] - 4\,\text{cos}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]\,\text{Sin}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right] - 4\,\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right] - 4\,\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right] - 4\,\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right] - 4\,\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right] - 4\,\text{Cos}\left[c+d\,\text{H}1\right]$$

# Problem 108: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{\text{Sin} \left[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right]}{x^3\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,2}}\,\,\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 4, 800 leaves, 51 steps):

$$\frac{d \cos [c+d\,x]}{2\,a^2\,x} = \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}\,d \, \text{Cos} \left[c+\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]}{9\,a^{7/3}} \\ \frac{b^{1/3}\,d \, \text{Cos} \left[c-\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{9\,a^{7/3}} \\ + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,d \, \text{Cos} \left[c-\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{9\,a^{7/3}} \\ \frac{d^2 \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[d\,x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c\right]}{2\,a^2} - \frac{5\,b^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c-\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{9\,a^{8/3}} \\ \frac{5\,\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,b^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c+\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{9\,a^{8/3}} \\ \frac{5\,\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,b^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c-\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{9\,a^{8/3}} \\ \frac{5\,\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,b^{2/3} \, \text{CosIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right] \, \text{Sin} \left[c+\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{9\,a^{8/3}} \\ \frac{5\,\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \left[c+\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]}{9\,a^{8/3}} \\ \frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \left[c+\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\right]}{9\,a^{7/3}} \\ \frac{5\,b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \left[c-\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{9\,a^{7/3}} \\ \frac{5\,b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \left[c-\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{9\,a^{7/3}} \\ \frac{5\,\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \left[c-\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{9\,a^{7/3}} \\ \frac{5\,\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \left[c-\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{9\,a^{7/3}} \\ \frac{5\,\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,b^{2/3} \, \text{Cos} \left[c-\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, \text{SinIntegral} \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\right]}{9\,a^{7/3}} \\ \frac{9\,a^{7/3}}{3} \\ \frac{3\,a\,a\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}\,$$

Result (type 7, 470 leaves):

```
\left[ \text{RootSum} \left[ \text{a} + \text{b} \ \sharp \text{1}^{3} \ \text{\&,} \ \frac{1}{\exists \ \exists^{2}} \left( -5 \ \text{i} \ \text{Cos} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \ \sharp \text{1} \right] \ \text{CosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] - 5 \ \text{CosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] \right] + \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] - 5 \ \text{CosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] \right] - \left[ -5 \ \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \exists \text{1} \right) \right] - \left[ -5 
                                                                                                                        Sin[c + d \pm 1] - 5 Cos[c + d \pm 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] +
                                                                                                          5 \pm Sin[c + d \pm 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] 
                                                                                                          i d CosIntegral [d (x - #1)] Sin [c + d #1] #1 - i d Cos [c + d #1]
                                                                                                                        RootSum \left[a + b \pm 1^3 \&, \frac{1}{\pm 1^2} \left(5 \pm \cos \left[c + d \pm 1\right] \right] = \left[d \left(x - \pm 1\right)\right] - \left[d \left(x - \pm 1\right)\right]
                                                                                                        5 \pm Sin[c + d \pm 1] SinIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] + dCos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d(x - \pm 1)] + dCos[c + d \pm 1] + dCos[c + d \pm 1]
                                                                                                           \verb"idCosIntegral" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] \verb"Sin" \left[ \verb"c" + d" = 1 \right] " = 1 + i " d" Cos" \left[ \verb"c" + d" = 1 \right] " Sin" Integral" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( \verb"x-$ = 1 \right) \right] " Sin" \left[ \verb"d" \left( 
                                                                                                                     \sharp 1 - d \operatorname{Sin}[c + d \sharp 1] \operatorname{SinIntegral}[d(x - \sharp 1)] \sharp 1) \&] - \frac{1}{x^2(a + b x^3)}
                     3 (3 a d x Cos [c + d x] + 3 b d x^4 Cos [c + d x] + 3 d^2 x^2 (a + b x^3) CosIntegral [d x] Sin [c] +
                                                                     3 \; a \; Sin[c + d \; x] \; + 5 \; b \; x^3 \; Sin[c + d \; x] \; + \; 3 \; d^2 \; x^2 \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right) \; Cos[c] \; SinIntegral[d \; x] \; \right)
```

# Problem 109: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int\!\frac{x^3\,\text{Sin}\,[\,c\,+\,d\,x\,]}{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 772 leaves, 71 steps):

$$\frac{d \cos \left[c + d \, x\right]}{18 \, a \, b^2 \, x} - \frac{d \cos \left[c + d \, x\right]}{18 \, b^2 \, x} + \frac{1}{18 \, b^2 \, x} \left(a + b \, x^3\right) + \frac{1}{18 \, b^2 \, x} \left(a + b \, x^3\right) + \frac{1}{18 \, b^2 \, x} \left(a + b \, x^3\right) + \frac{1}{18 \, b^2 \, x^3} + \frac{1}{18 \, a^{1/3} \, d} + \frac{1}{18 \, a^{1/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d} + \frac{1}{18 \, a$$

Result (type 7, 457 leaves):

```
108 a b<sup>2</sup>
                  \left[ \text{i RootSum} \left[ \text{a} + \text{b} \pm \text{1}^{3} \text{ \&, } \frac{1}{\pm \text{1}^{2}} \left( 2 \text{ Cos} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \pm \text{1} \right] \text{ CosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \pm \text{1} \right) \right] - 2 \text{ i CosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \pm \text{1} \right) \right] \right] \right] = 0
                                                                                                                                                                       Sin[c + d \ddagger 1] - 2 i Cos[c + d \ddagger 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \ddagger 1)] -
                                                                                                                                                      2 \sin[c + d \pm 1] \sin[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 - d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[c + d \pm 1] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] + d^
                                                                                                                                                      i d^2 CosIntegral [d (x - #1)] Sin [c + d #1] #1^2 - i d^2 Cos [c + d #1]
                                                                                                                                                                       SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] \sharp 1^2 - d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] \sharp 1^2 \right) \& \right] - d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ c + d \sharp 1 \right] SinIntegral \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin \left[ d \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \right] + d^2 Sin 
                                              i RootSum[a + b \sharp 1^3 &, \frac{1}{\sharp 1^2} (2 Cos[c + d \sharp 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \sharp 1)] +
                                                                                                                                                      2 \; \text{$\stackrel{\cdot}{\text{l}}$ CosIntegral} \left[ \; d \; \left( x - \pm 1 \right) \; \right] \; \text{Sin} \left[ \; c + d \; \pm 1 \right] \; + \; 2 \; \text{$\stackrel{\cdot}{\text{l}}$ Cos} \left[ \; c + d \; \pm 1 \right] \; \\ \text{SinIntegral} \left[ \; d \; \left( x - \pm 1 \right) \; \right] \; - \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + \; d \; + \; d \; + \; d \; \pm 1 \; d \; + 
                                                                                                                                                      2 \sin[c + d \pm 1] \sin[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1^2 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral d (x - \pm 1)] + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[c + 
                                                                                                                                                           i d^2 CosIntegral [d (x - #1)] Sin [c + d #1] #1^2 + i d^2 Cos [c + d #1]
                                                                                                                                                                         SinIntegral [d (x - #1)] #1^2 - d^2 Sin[c + d #1] SinIntegral [d (x - #1)] #1^2) & +
                                                   6 b x (d x (a + b x^3) Cos[c + d x] + (-2 a + b x^3) Sin[c + d x])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              \left(a + b x^{3}\right)^{2}
```

## Problem 110: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \, \text{Sin} \, [\, c + d \, x \,]}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^3} \, \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 4, 777 leaves, 37 steps):

$$\frac{d \cos [c + d \, x]}{18 \, a \, b^2 \, x^2} = \frac{d \cos [c + d \, x]}{18 \, b^2 \, x^2} \left( a + b \, x^3 \right) = \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, d \cos \left[ c + \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/2} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/2}} \right] \, \cos Integral \left[ \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/2} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x \right]}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{d \, \cos \left[ c - \frac{a^{1/2} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \cos Integral \left[ \frac{a^{1/2} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \right]}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, d \, \cos \left[ c - \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \cos Integral \left[ \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \right]}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{d^2 \, \cos Integral \left[ \frac{a^{1/2} \, d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x \right] \, \sin \left[ c - \frac{a^{1/2} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right]}{54 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, d^2 \, \cos Integral \left[ \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{3/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{3/3}} + d \, x \right] \, \sin \left[ c + \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{3/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{3/3}} \right]} + \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{1/3} \, d^2 \, \cos Integral \left[ \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{3/3}} + d \, x \right] \, \sin \left[ c - \frac{\left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \, a^{3/3} \, d}{b^{3/3}} \right]} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{54 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{54 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{5/3} \, d^{4/3}}{54 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{54 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{54 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{54 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{54 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{54 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{5/3} \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} - \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \, a^{5/3} \, b^{4/3}} + \frac{3 \, a^{4/3} \, a^{4/3} \, b^{5/3}}{27 \,$$

Result (type 7, 449 leaves):

```
108 a b<sup>2</sup>
            \left[ \text{i d RootSum} \left[ \text{a + b} \ \sharp \text{1}^{3} \ \text{\&,} \ \frac{1}{\text{\sharp} \text{1}^{2}} \ \left( -2 \ \text{i Cos} \left[ \text{c + d} \ \sharp \text{1} \right] \ \text{CosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \ \left( \text{x - } \sharp \text{1} \right) \ \right] - 2 \ \text{CosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \ \left( \text{x - } \sharp \text{1} \right) \ \right] \right] \right] = 0 
                                                                                                                                   (x - \sharp 1) ] Sin[c + d \sharp 1] - 2 Cos[c + d \sharp 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \sharp 1)] +
                                                                                               2 \pm Sin[c + d \pm 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d Cos[c + d \pm 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + d 
                                                                                               i d CosIntegral [d (x - #1)] Sin [c + d #1] #1 - i d Cos [c + d #1]
                                                                                                         SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1 - dSin[c+d\pm 1] SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1) &] - dSin[c+d\pm 1] + dSin
                              i d RootSum \left[a + b \pm 1^3 \&, \frac{1}{\pm 1^2} \left(2 i Cos \left[c + d \pm 1\right] CosIntegral \left[d \left(x - \pm 1\right)\right] - \right]
                                                                                               2 i Sin[c + d #1] SinIntegral[d (x - #1)] + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosIntegral[d (x - #1)] #1 + d Cos[c + d #1] CosI
                                                                                                  i d CosIntegral [d (x - #1)] Sin [c + d #1] #1 + i d Cos [c + d #1]
                                                                                                          SinIntegral[d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1 - dSin[c+d\pm 1]SinIntegral[d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1) \&] +
                                  6 b Cos[dx] (dx (a+bx^3) Cos[c] - 3 a Sin[c])
                                                                                                                                                                                                     (a + b x^3)^2
                               \frac{6 \, b \, \left(3 \, a \, \text{Cos} \, [\, c \, ] \, + d \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right) \, \text{Sin} \, [\, c \, ] \, \right) \, \text{Sin} \, [\, d \, x \, ]}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^2} \right)
```

# Problem 111: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\int \frac{x \sin[c + dx]}{(a + bx^3)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1141 leaves, 89 steps):

$$\frac{d \cos \left[c + dx\right]}{18 \, a^{5} x^{3}} \frac{d \cos \left[c + dx\right]}{18 \, b^{5} x^{3}} \left(a + bx^{3}\right) \\ 2 \, d \cos \left[c - \frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right] \\ 2 \, d \cos \left[c - \frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right] \\ 2 \, d \cos \left[c - \frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right] \\ 2 \, d \cos \left[c - \frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right] \\ 2 \, d \cos \left[c - \frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, d \cos \left[c - \frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \\ 2 \, d^{2} \cos \left[c - \frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \, d^{2} \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right] \, Sin \left[c - \frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \\ 2 \, d^{2} \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right] \, Sin \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \\ 2 \, \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right] \, Sin \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \\ 2 \, \left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, d^{2} \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right] \, Sin \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \\ 2 \, \left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, d^{2} \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right] \, Sin \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \\ 2 \, \left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, d^{2} \, CosIntegral \left[\frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right] \, Sin \left[c - \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \\ - \frac{Sin \left[c + dx\right]}{18 \, a^{2} \, b^{2}} \, \frac{18 \, a^{2} \, x^{4}}{18 \, b^{2} \, x^{4}} + \frac{2 \, Sin \left[c + dx\right]}{9 \, a^{2} \, b} \\ - \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, d^{2} \, Cos \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right]}{18 \, b^{2} \, x^{4}} + \left(a + b \, x^{3}\right) + \frac{2 \, \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, Cos \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right]}{27 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}} \\ - \frac{2 \, d \, Sin \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, Sin \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right]}{27 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, d \, Sin \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right]}{27 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{2 \, d \, Sin \left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/2} a^{1/2} d}{b^{1/3}} - dx\right]}{27 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{27 \, a^{1/2} \, d^{1/2} \, d^{1$$

Result (type 7, 698 leaves):

```
\left| \text{RootSum} \left[ \text{a} + \text{b} \ \sharp \text{1}^{3} \ \text{\&,} \ \frac{1}{\text{+}^{1}^{2}} \left( - \ \text{i} \ \text{a} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{Cos} \left[ \text{c} + \text{d} \ \sharp \text{1} \right] \ \text{CosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \text{a} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{CosIntegral} \right] \right| \right| = \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \text{d} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{CosIntegral} \right] \right| = \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \text{d} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{CosIntegral} \right] \right| = \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \text{d} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{CosIntegral} \right] \right| = \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \text{d} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{CosIntegral} \right] \right| = \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \text{d} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{CosIntegral} \right] \right| = \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \text{d} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{CosIntegral} \right] \right| = \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \text{d} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{CosIntegral} \right] \right| = \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \text{d} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{CosIntegral} \right] \right| = \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \text{d}^{2} \ \text{d}^{2} \ \text{d}^{2} \right| = \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral} \left[ \text{d} \left( \text{x} - \ \sharp \text{1} \right) \right] - \left| \text{cosIntegral
                                                              d(x-\pm 1) Sin[c+d\pm 1] - ad^2Cos[c+d\pm 1] SinIntegral[d(x-\pm 1)] +
                                                 i = d^2 Sin[c + d \pm 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] - 4 i b Cos[c + d \pm 1]
                                                        CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1 - 4b CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] Sin [c+d\pm 1] \pm 1 - 4b
                                                4 b Cos[c + d \ddagger 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \ddagger 1)] \ddagger 1 + 4 i b Sin[c + d \ddagger 1]
                                                        SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1 + 4bdCos[c+d\pm 1]CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1^2 -
                                                4 i b d CosIntegral [d (x - <math>\sharp 1)] Sin[c + d \sharp 1] \sharp 1^2 - 4 i b d Cos[c + d \sharp 1]
                                                        a \ d^2 \ CosIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ Sin \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \sharp 1 \right] \ SinIntegral \left[ d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - a \ d^2 \ Cos \left[ c + d \ \left( x - \sharp 1 \right) \ \right] \ - 
                                                 i = d^2 \sin[c + d \pm 1] \sin[ntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] + 4 i b \cos[c + d \pm 1]
                                                        CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1 - 4b CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] Sin [c+d\pm 1] \pm 1 - 4b
                                                4 b Cos[c + d \pm 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \pm 1)] \pm 1 - 4 \pm b Sin[c + d \pm 1]
                                                        SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1 + 4bdCos[c+d\pm 1]CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1^2 +
                                                4 i b d CosIntegral [d (x - <math>\sharp 1)] Sin[c + d \sharp 1] \sharp 1^2 + 4 i b d Cos[c + d \sharp 1]
                                                         SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1^2 - 4bdSin[c+d\pm 1]SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1^2) & -
            6 b Cos[dx] (ad(a+bx^3) Cos[c] + bx^2 (7a+4bx^3) Sin[c])
           \frac{6\;b\;\left(b\;x^{2}\;\left(7\;a+4\;b\;x^{3}\right)\;Cos\left[c\right]\;-\;a\;d\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)\;Sin\left[c\right]\right)\;Sin\left[d\;x\right]}{\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{2}}\right)
```

# Problem 112: Result is not expressed in closed-form.

$$\frac{5 \left(-1\right)^{1/3} \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{27 \, a^{8/3} \, b^{1/3}} - \frac{d^2 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{54 \, a^2 \, b} + \frac{5 \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{27 \, a^{8/3} \, b^{1/3}} - \frac{5 \operatorname{In}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{54 \, a^2 \, b} - \frac{5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a \, b^2 \, x^5} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{18 \, a^2 \, b \, x^2} - \frac{5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a \, b^2 \, x^5} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{18 \, a^2 \, b \, x^2} - \frac{5 \operatorname{In}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a \, b^2 \, x^5} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{18 \, a^2 \, b \, x^2} - \frac{5 \operatorname{In}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{27 \, a^{8/3} \, b^{1/3}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{In}\left[c + d \, x\right]}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right]}{5 \left(2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right]} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Gos}\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{1/3} a^{1/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} - d \, x\right]}{5 \operatorname{Gos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Gos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Gos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Gos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Gos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Gos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Gos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} + d \, x\right]}{9 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}}} + \frac{5 \operatorname{Gos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{3 \operatorname{Gos}\left[c - \frac{a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}}} \operatorname{SinIntegral}\left[\frac{a^{1/3}$$

Result (type 7, 675 leaves):

```
 \left[ -\frac{1}{b} \text{ i RootSum} \left[ a + b \pm 1^3 \text{ \&, } \frac{1}{\pm 1^2} \left( -10 \cos \left[ c + d \pm 1 \right] \right] \right] + 10 \text{ i CosIntegral} \left[ d \left( x - \pm 1 \right) \right] + 10 \text{ i CosIntegral} \left[ d \left( x - \pm 1 \right) \right] \right] 
                        d(x-\pm 1) Sin[c+d\pm 1] + 10\pm Cos[c+d\pm 1] SinIntegral[d(x-\pm 1)] +
                    10 Sin[c + d \sharp1] SinIntegral[d (x - \sharp1)] - 6 i d Cos[c + d \sharp1]
                      CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1 - 6 d CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] Sin [c+d\pm 1] \pm 1 - 6 d
                    6 d Cos[c + d \ddagger 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \ddagger 1)] \ddagger 1 + 6 i d Sin[c + d \ddagger 1]
                      SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral] d(x-\pm 1) \pm 1^2 -
                    i d^2 CosIntegral [d (x - #1)] Sin [c + d #1] #1^2 - i d^2 Cos [c + d #1]
                      SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1^2 - d^2 Sin[c+d\pm 1] SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1^2) & +
    \frac{1}{b} i RootSum[a + b \sharp 1^3 &, \frac{1}{\sharp 1^2} (-10 Cos[c + d \sharp 1] CosIntegral[d (x - \sharp 1)] -
                  10 i CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] Sin [c+d\pm 1]-10 i Cos [c+d\pm 1] SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)]+1
                  10 Sin[c + d \sharp1] SinIntegral[d (x - \sharp1)] + 6 \dot{\imath} d Cos[c + d \sharp1]
                    CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1 - 6 d CosIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] Sin [c+d\pm 1] \pm 1 - 6 d
                  6 d Cos[c + d \ddagger 1] SinIntegral[d (x - \ddagger 1)] \ddagger 1 - 6 i d Sin[c + d \ddagger 1]
                    SinIntegral [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1 + d^2 \cos[c + d \pm 1] \cos[ntegral] [d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1^2 +
                  i d^2 CosIntegral [d (x - <math>\sharp 1)] Sin[c + d \sharp 1] \sharp 1^2 + i d^2 Cos[c + d \sharp 1]
                    SinIntegral[d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1^2 - d^2Sin[c+d\pm 1]SinIntegral[d(x-\pm 1)] \pm 1^2) \&] -
     6\,x\,Cos\,[\,d\,x\,]\,\,\left(d\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)\,Cos\,[\,c\,]\,-\,\left(8\,a+5\,b\,x^{3}\right)\,Sin\,[\,c\,]\,\right)
    \frac{6 \, x \, \left( \left( 8 \, a + 5 \, b \, x^3 \right) \, \mathsf{Cos} \, [\, c \,] \, + d \, x \, \left( a + b \, x^3 \right) \, \mathsf{Sin} \, [\, c \,] \, \right) \, \mathsf{Sin} \, [\, d \, x \,]}{\left( a + b \, x^3 \right)^{\, 2}} \right)
```

## Problem 113: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\begin{split} &\int \frac{\text{Sin}[c+d\,x]}{x\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3} \, \text{d}x \\ &\text{Optimal (type 4, 1163 leaves, 110 steps):} \\ &\frac{d\,\text{Cos}\,[c+d\,x]}{18\,a\,b^2\,x^5} - \frac{d\,\text{Cos}\,[c+d\,x]}{18\,a^2\,b\,x^2} - \frac{d\,\text{Cos}\,[c+d\,x]}{18\,b^2\,x^5\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)} + \\ &\frac{4\,\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\,d\,\text{Cos}\,\Big[c+\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\Big]\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\Big[\,\frac{(-1)^{1/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} - d\,x\Big]}{27\,a^{8/3}\,b^{1/3}} - \\ &\frac{4\,d\,\text{Cos}\,\Big[c-\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\Big]\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\Big[\,\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\Big]}{27\,a^{8/3}\,b^{1/3}} - \\ &\frac{4\,\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\,d\,\text{Cos}\,\Big[c-\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\Big]\,\,\text{CosIntegral}\,\Big[\,\frac{(-1)^{2/3}\,a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\Big]}{27\,a^{8/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \\ &\frac{27\,a^{8/3}\,b^{1/3}}{a^3} - \frac{\text{CosIntegral}\,\Big[\,\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}} + d\,x\Big]\,\,\text{Sin}\,\Big[c-\frac{a^{1/3}\,d}{b^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,a^3} + \\ &\frac{3\,a^3}{a^3} - \frac{10\,a^{1/3}\,d}{a^3} + \frac{10\,a^{1/3}\,d}{a^3}$$

$$\frac{d^{2} CosIntegral\left[\frac{a^{3/2} d}{b^{1/3}} + d x\right] Sin\left[c - \frac{a^{3/2} d}{b^{1/3}}\right]}{54 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{CosIntegral\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/2} a^{3/2} d}{b^{1/3}} - d x\right] Sin\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{3/2} a^{3/2} d}{b^{3/3}}\right]}{3 \, a^{3}} + \frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \, d^{2} CosIntegral\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/2} a^{3/2} d}{b^{3/2}} + d x\right] Sin\left[c + \frac{(-1)^{3/2} a^{3/2} d}{b^{3/3}}\right]}{54 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, d^{2} CosIntegral\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/2} a^{3/2} d}{b^{3/2}} + d x\right] Sin\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/2} a^{3/2} d}{b^{3/2}}\right]}{3 \, a^{3}} - \frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3} \, d^{2} CosIntegral\left[\frac{(-1)^{3/2} a^{3/2} d}{b^{3/2}} + d x\right] Sin\left[c - \frac{(-1)^{2/2} a^{3/2} d}{b^{3/2}}\right]}{54 \, a^{7/3} \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{Sin\left[c + d x\right]}{6 \, b^{3/2}} + \frac{$$

Result (type 4, 2929 leaves):

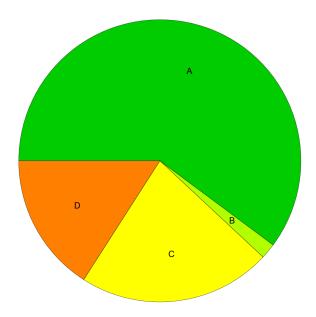
$$\begin{split} \text{Sin[c]} & \left( \frac{\text{CosIntegral[d\,x]}}{a^3} - \\ & \left( \left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \left( 63 - 64 \, \left( -1 \right)^{1/3} + 62 \, \left( -1 \right)^{2/3} \right) \, \left( d^2 \, \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{CosIntegral[d} \left[ d \, \left( \frac{a^{1/3}}{b^{1/3}} + x \right) \right] + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left( b^{1/3} \, \text{Cos[d\,x]} - d \, \left( a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right) \, \text{Sin[d\,x]} \right)}{\left( a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)^2} + \\ & \left. d^2 \, \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{a^{1/3} \, d}{b^{1/3}} \right] \, \text{SinIntegral[d} \left[ d \, \left( \frac{a^{1/3}}{b^{1/3}} + x \right) \right] \right) \right) / \end{split}$$

$$\left(18\left(-1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{3}\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{3}a^{7/3}b^{2/3}\right) - \left[\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\left(64-62\left(-1\right)^{1/3}+63\left(-1\right)^{2/3}\right)\right]$$
 
$$\left(d^{2}\cos\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\cos Integral\left[d\left(\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}}{b^{1/3}}+x\right)\right] + \frac{b^{1/3}\left(b^{1/3}\cos\left[dx\right]-d\left(\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)^{2}\sin\left[dx\right]\right)}{\left(\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)^{2}} + d^{2}\sin\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right]$$
 
$$\left(\left(-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)^{2} + x\right) \right] \right] / \left(18\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{3}a^{7/3}b^{2/3}\right) + \frac{b^{1/3}\left(1-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} + x\right) \right] / \left(18\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{3}a^{7/3}b^{2/3}\right) + \frac{b^{1/3}\left(1-1\right)^{2/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} + x\right) \right] / \left(18\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{3}a^{7/3}b^{2/3}\right) + \frac{b^{1/3}\left(1-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} + x\right) + \frac{b^{1/3}\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right] / \left(\left(1+\left(-1\right)^{1/3}\right)^{3}a^{3/3}b^{2/3}\right) + \frac{b^{1/3}\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}} + dx\right] + \frac{b^{2/3}\left(\cos\left[dx\right]+b^{1/3}d\left(\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}x\right)\sin\left[dx\right]}{\left(\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}x\right)^{2}} + \frac{d^{2}\sin\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\sin\left[\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) + \frac{b^{2/3}\cos\left[dx\right]+b^{1/3}d\left(\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}x\right)\sin\left[dx\right]}{\left(\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right)} + \frac{d^{2}\sin\left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d}{b^{1/3}}\right]\sin\left[\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) + \frac{b^{2/3}\cos\left[dx\right]+b^{1/3}d\left(\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}x\right)}{b^{1/3}\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d} + dx\right] + \frac{1}{b^{2/3}}\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) + \frac{1}{b^{1/3}}\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) + \frac{1}{b^{1/3}}\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) + \frac{1}{b^{1/3}}\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) + \frac{1}{b^{2/3}}\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) + \frac{1}{b^{1/3}}\left(-1\right)^{1/3}a^{1/3}d\right) + \frac{1}{b^{1/3}}$$

$$\left(9 \left(-1 + (-1)^{1/3}\right) \left(1 + (-1)^{1/3}\right)^3 a^{3/3}\right) + \left((-1)^{2/3} \left(2 b^{1/3} - 2 \left(-1\right)^{1/3} b^{1/3} + 3 \left(-1\right)^{2/3} b^{1/3}\right) \right)$$
 
$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \cos \operatorname{Integral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} + d x\right] + \sin \left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] \sin \operatorname{Integral}\left[\frac{(-1)^{2/3} a^{1/3} d}{b^{1/3}} + d x\right] \right) \right) /$$
 
$$\left(\left(1 + (-1)^{3/3}\right)^2 a^3 b^{1/3}\right) - \left[\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \left(59 b^{1/3} - 67 \left(-1\right)^{1/3} b^{1/3} + 63 \left(-1\right)^{2/3} b^{1/3}\right) \right] \right)$$
 
$$\left(\left(1 + (-1)^{3/3}\right)^2 a^3 b^{1/3}\right) - \left[\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \left(59 b^{1/3} - 67 \left(-1\right)^{1/3} b^{1/3} + 63 \left(-1\right)^{2/3} b^{1/3}\right) \right] \right)$$
 
$$\left(\left(1 + (-1)^{3/3}\right)^2 a^3 b^{1/3}\right) - \left(\left(-1\right)^{2/3} a^{1/3} d + d x\right) \right)$$
 
$$\left(1 + (-1)^{3/3} a^{1/3} d + d x\right)$$
 
$$\left(1 + (-1)^{3/3} a^{1/3} d + d x\right)$$
 
$$\left(1 + (-1)^{3/3} a^{1/3} d + d x\right) \right) \left(1 + (-1)^{3/3} a^{3/3} d \right) + \cos \left[c\right] \left(\frac{\sin \operatorname{Integral}\left[d x\right]}{a^3} - \left(\left(-1\right)^{2/3} \left(6 a^{-64} \left(-1\right)^{3/3} + 62 \left(-1\right)^{2/3}\right) \left(-d^2 \operatorname{CosIntegral}\left[d \left(\frac{a^{3/3}}{b^{1/3}} + x\right)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{a^{3/3} d}{b^{1/3}}\right] + \frac{b^{1/3} \left(d \left(a^{3/3} + b^{1/3} x\right) \operatorname{Cos}\left(a x\right) + b^{1/3} \operatorname{Sin}\left(a x\right)}{\left(a^{3/3} + b^{1/3} x\right)^2} \right)$$
 
$$\left(18 \left(-1 + \left(-1\right)^{3/3}\right) \left(1 + \left(-1\right)^{3/3}\right)^3 a^{3/3} b^{2/3}\right) - \left(-1\right)^{2/3} \left(64 - 62 \left(-1\right)^{3/3} + 63 \left(-1\right)^{2/3}\right) \right)$$
 
$$\left(18 \left(-1 + \left(-1\right)^{3/3}\right) \left(1 + \left(-1\right)^{3/3}\right)^3 a^{3/3} b^{2/3}\right) + \frac{b^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}}{\left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}} + x\right) \right] \sin \left[\frac{\left(-1\right)^{2/3} a^{3/3} d}{b^{3/3}}\right] + \frac{b^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3} b^{3/3} b^{3/3} b^{3/3}}{\left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}} + x\right) \left[1 + \left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}\right] + \frac{b^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}}{\left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}} + x\right) \left[1 + \left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}\right] + \frac{b^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}}{\left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}} + x\right] \left[1 + \left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}\right] + \frac{b^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}}{\left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}} + x\right] \left[1 + \left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}\right] + \frac{b^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}}{\left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}} + x\right] \left[1 + \left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}\right] + \frac{b^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}}{\left(-1\right)^{3/3} a^{3/3} b^{3/3}} +$$

# **Summary of Integration Test Results**

## 113 integration problems



- A 68 optimal antiderivatives
- B 2 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives
- C 25 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives
- D 18 unable to integrate problems
- E 0 integration timeouts