

## Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x])$

**1:**  $\int \sin[e + f x]^n (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A + B \sin[e + f x]) dx$  when  $A b + a B = 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If  $A b + a B = 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int \sin[e + f x]^n (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A + B \sin[e + f x]) dx \rightarrow \int \text{ExpandTrig}[\sin[e + f x]^n (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A + B \sin[e + f x]), x] dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[sin[e_.+f_.*x_]^n_.*(a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]^m_.*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_] ),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ExpandTrig[sin[e+f*x]^n*(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^m*(A+B*sin[e+f*x]),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B},x] && EqQ[A*b+a*B,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[m] && IntegerQ[n]
```

**2:**  $\int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x]) dx$  when  $b c + a d = 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Algebraic simplification

Basis: If  $b c + a d = 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0$ , then  $(a + b \sin[z]) (c + d \sin[z]) = a c \cos[z]^2$

Rule: If  $b c + a d = 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x]) dx \rightarrow a^m c^m \int \cos[e + f x]^{2m} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n-m} (A + B \sin[e + f x]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_] )^m_.*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_] )^n_.*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_] ),x_Symbol] :=
  a^m*c^m*Int[Cos[e+f*x]^(2*m)*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^(n-m)*(A+B*sin[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[m] && Not[IntegerQ[n] && (LtQ[m,0] && GtQ[n,0] || LtQ[
```

3:  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx)) (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc - ad \neq 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Rule: If  $bc - ad \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx)) (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (Ac + (Bc+Ad) \sin(e+fx) + Bd \sin(e+fx)^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^m_.*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^m*(A*c+(B*c+A*d)*sin[e+f*x]+B*d*sin[e+f*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0]
```

4.  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}$

1.  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge Ab(m+n+1)+aB(m-n)=0$

1:  $\int \frac{A+B \sin(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} \sqrt{c+d \sin(e+fx)}} dx$  when  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0$ , then  $bc+ad=0$

Basis: If  $bc+ad=0$ , then  $\frac{A+Bz}{\sqrt{a+bz} \sqrt{c+dz}} = \frac{(Ab+aB) \sqrt{a+bz}}{2ab \sqrt{c+dz}} + \frac{(Bc+Ad) \sqrt{c+dz}}{2cd \sqrt{a+bz}}$

Rule: If  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} \sqrt{c+d \sin(e+fx)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{Ab+aB}{2ab} \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{c+d \sin(e+fx)}} dx + \frac{Bc+Ad}{2cd} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])/(Sqrt[a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])*Sqrt[c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b+a*B)/(2*a*b)*Int[Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[c+d*sin[e+f*x]],x] +
  (B*c+A*d)/(2*c*d)*Int[Sqrt[c+d*sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

$$2: \int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx])$$

$$dx \text{ when } bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge Ab(m+n+1)+aB(m-n)=0 \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2}$$

**Derivation:** Algebraic expansion and doubly degenerate sine recurrence 1c with  $p \rightarrow 0$  and  $Ab(m+n+1)+aB(m-n)=0$

$$\text{Basis: } A+Bz = \frac{Ab-aB}{b} + \frac{B(a+bz)}{b}$$

**Rule:** If  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge Ab(m+n+1)+aB(m-n)=0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2}$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow -\frac{B \cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n}{f(m+n+1)}$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a_+b_.sin[e_+f_.x_])^m_*(c_+d_.sin[e_+f_.x_])^n_*(A_+B_.sin[e_+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -B*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && EqQ[A*b*(m+n+1)+a*B*(m-n),0] && NeQ[m,-1/2]
```

$$2: \int \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \text{ when } bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0$$

**Derivation:** Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } A+Bz = \frac{B(c+dz)}{d} - \frac{Bc-Ad}{d}$$

**Rule:** If  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0$ , then

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{B}{d} \int \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{n+1} dx - \frac{Bc-Ad}{d} \int \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[Sqrt[a_+b_.sin[e_+f_.x_]]*(c_+d_.sin[e_+f_.x_])^n_*(A_+B_.sin[e_+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  B/d*Int[Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^(n+1),x] -
  (B*c-A*d)/d*Int[Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

**3:**  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge m < -\frac{1}{2}$

**Derivation:** Algebraic expansion and doubly degenerate sine recurrence 1c with  $p \rightarrow 0$

▪ **Basis:**  $A+Bz = \frac{Ab-aB}{b} + \frac{B(a+bz)}{b}$

▪ **Rule:** If  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge m < -\frac{1}{2}$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(Ab-aB) \cos(e+fx) (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n}{af(2m+1)} + \frac{aB(m-n) + ab(m+n+1)}{ab(2m+1)} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m+1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(c+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b-a*B)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(2*m+1)) +
  (a*B*(m-n)+A*b*(m+n+1))/(a*b*(2*m+1))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && (LtQ[m,-1/2] || ILtQ[m+n,0] && Not[SumSimplerQ[n,1]]) && NeQ[
```

**4:**  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2}$

**Derivation:** Algebraic expansion and doubly degenerate sine recurrence 1b with  $m \rightarrow m+1$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

▪ **Basis:**  $A+Bz = \frac{Ab-aB}{b} + \frac{B(a+bz)}{b}$

▪ **Rule:** If  $bc+ad=0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2}$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{B \cos(e+fx) (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n}{f(m+n+1)} - \frac{Bc(m-n) - Ad(m+n+1)}{d(m+n+1)} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(c+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -B*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) -
  (B*c*(m-n)-A*d*(m+n+1))/(d*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && Not[LtQ[m,-1/2]] && NeQ[m+n+1,0]
```

5.  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$

**1:**  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$

when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m+n+2=0 \wedge A(adm+bc(n+1))-B(acm+bd(n+1))=0$

**Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m+n+2=0 \wedge A(adm+bc(n+1))-B(acm+bd(n+1))=0$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow \frac{(Bc-Ad) \cos(e+fx) (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{f(n+1)(c^2-d^2)}$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a_+b_.sin[e_+f_.x_])^m_*(c_+d_.sin[e_+f_.x_])^n_*(A_+B_.sin[e_+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (B*c-A*d)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(f*(n+1)*(c^2-d^2)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && EqQ[m+n+2,0] && EqQ[A*(a*d+m*b*c*(n+1))-B*(
```

2.  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \bigwedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge m > \frac{1}{2}$

1:  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \bigwedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge m > \frac{1}{2} \bigwedge n < -1$

Derivation: Singly degenerate sine recurrence 1a with  $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \bigwedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge m > \frac{1}{2} \bigwedge n < -1$ , then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow \\ & - \frac{b^2 (Bc-Ad) \cos(e+fx) (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m-1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{df(n+1)(bc+ad)} - \\ & \frac{b}{d(n+1)(bc+ad)} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m-1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1} \cdot \\ & (aAd(m-n-2) - B(ac(m-1)+bd(n+1)) - (Abd(m+n+1) - B(bcm-ad(n+1))) \sin(e+fx)) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
-b^2*(B*c-A*d)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c+a*d)) -
b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c+a*d))*Int[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
Simp[a*A*d*(m-n-2)-B*(a*c*(m-1)+b*d*(n+1))-(A*b*d*(m+n+1)-B*(b*c*m-a*d*(n+1)))*Sin[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && GtQ[m,1/2] && LtQ[n,-1] &&
IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c,0])
```

**2:**  $\int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > \frac{1}{2} \wedge n \neq -1$

**Derivation:** Singly degenerate sine recurrence 1b with  $p \rightarrow 0$

■ **Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > \frac{1}{2} \wedge n \neq -1$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{b B \cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin[e+fx])^{m-1} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{n+1}}{d f (m+n+1)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{d (m+n+1)} \int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^{m-1} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n \cdot$$

$$(a A d (m+n+1) + B (a c (m-1) + b d (n+1)) + (A b d (m+n+1) - B (b c m - a d (2m+n))) \sin[e+fx]) dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^m*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^n*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
-b*B*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(m+n+1)) +
1/(d*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[a*A*d*(m+n+1)+B*(a*c*(m-1)+b*d*(n+1))+(A*b*d*(m+n+1)-B*(b*c*m-a*d*(2*m+n)))*Sin[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && GtQ[m,1/2] && Not[LtQ[n,-1]] && IntegerQ[2*m]
(IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c,0])
```

$$3. \int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \bigwedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge m < -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$1: \int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \bigwedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge m < -\frac{1}{2} \bigwedge n > 0$$

Derivation: Singly degenerate sine recurrence 2a with  $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \bigwedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge m < -\frac{1}{2} \bigwedge n > 0$ , then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow \\ & \frac{(Ab-aB) \cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n}{af(2m+1)} - \\ & \frac{1}{ab(2m+1)} \int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^{m+1} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{n-1} \cdot \\ & (A(adn-bc(m+1)) - B(acm+bdn) - d(Ab(m-n) + Ab(m+n+1)) \sin[e+fx]) dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_+d_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b-a*B)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(2*m+1)) -
  1/(a*b*(2*m+1))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
    Simp[A*(a*d*n-b*c*(m+1))-B*(a*c*m+b*d*n)-d*(a*B*(m-n)+A*b*(m+n+1))*Sin[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1/2] && GtQ[n,0] && IntegerQ[2*m] &&
(IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c,0])
```



**2:**  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -\frac{1}{2} \wedge n \neq 0$

**Derivation: Singly degenerate sine recurrence 2b with  $p \rightarrow 0$**

■ **Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -\frac{1}{2} \wedge n \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{b(Ab-aB) \cos(e+fx) (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{af(2m+1)(bc-ad)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{a(2m+1)(bc-ad)} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m+1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n \cdot$$

$$(B(acm+bd(n+1)) + A(bc(m+1)-ad(2m+n+2)) + d(Ab-aB)(m+n+2) \sin(e+fx)) dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  b*(A*b-a*B)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(a*f*(2*m+1)*(b*c-a*d)) +
  1/(a*(2*m+1)*(b*c-a*d))*Int[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^n*
    Simp[B*(a*c*m+b*d*(n+1))+A*(b*c*(m+1)-a*d*(2*m+n+2))+d*(A*b-a*B)*(m+n+2)*Sin[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1/2] && Not[GtQ[n,0]] && IntegerQ[2*m]
(IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c,0])
```

4.  $\int \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$

1:

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge Abd(2n+3) - B(bc-2ad(n+1)) = 0$$

Derivation: Singly degenerate sine recurrence 1a with  $B \rightarrow -\frac{Ab(3+2n)}{2a(1+n)}$ ,  $m \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

Derivation: Singly degenerate sine recurrence 1b with  $B \rightarrow -\frac{Ab(3+2n)}{2a(1+n)}$ ,  $m \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge Abd(2n+3) - B(bc-2ad(n+1)) = 0$ , then

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow -\frac{2bB \cos(e+fx) (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{df(2n+3) \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)}}$$

Program code:

```
Int[Sqrt[a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_]]*(c_+d_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
-2*b*B*Cos[e+f*x]*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(2*n+3)*Sqrt[a+b*Sin[e+f*x]]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && EqQ[A*b*d*(2*n+3)-B*(b*c-2*a*d*(n+1)),0]
```

2:  $\int \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$

Derivation: Singly degenerate sine recurrence 1a with  $m \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$ , then

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{b^2 (Bc-Ad) \cos(e+fx) (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{df(n+1) (bc+ad) \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)}} +$$

$$\frac{Abd(2n+3) - B(bc-2ad(n+1))}{2d(n+1) (bc+ad)} \int \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Sqrt[a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_]]*(c_+d_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
-b^2*(B*c-A*d)*Cos[e+f*x]*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c+a*d)*Sqrt[a+b*Sin[e+f*x]]) +
(A*b*d*(2*n+3)-B*(b*c-2*a*d*(n+1)))/(2*d*(n+1)*(b*c+a*d))*Int[Sqrt[a+b*Sin[e+f*x]]*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

**3:**  $\int \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n \neq -1$

Derivation: Singly degenerate sine recurrence 1b with  $m \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n \neq -1$ , then

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{2bB \cos[e+fx] (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{n+1}}{df(2n+3) \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} +$$

$$\frac{A b d (2n+3) - B (bc-2ad(n+1))}{bd(2n+3)} \int \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Sqrt[a_+b_.sin[e_+f_.x_]]*(c_+d_.sin[e_+f_.x_])^n*(A_+B_.sin[e_+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
-2*b*B*Cos[e+f*x]*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(2*n+3)*Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]) +
(A*b*d*(2*n+3)-B*(b*c-2*a*d*(n+1)))/(b*d*(2*n+3))*Int[Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && Not[LtQ[n,-1]]
```

**5:**  $\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Baisi:  $A+Bz = \frac{Ab-aB}{b} + \frac{B(a+bz)}{b}$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{Ab-aB}{b} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx + \frac{B}{b} \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A_+B_.sin[e_+f_.x_])/(Sqrt[a_+b_.sin[e_+f_.x_]]*Sqrt[c_+d_.sin[e_+f_.x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
(A*b-a*B)/b*Int[1/(Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[c+d*sin[e+f*x]]),x] +
B/b*Int[Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[c+d*sin[e+f*x]],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0]
```

**6:**  $\int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx$  when  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 0$

**Derivation:** Singly degenerate sine recurrence 2c with  $p \rightarrow 0$

**Rule:** If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 0$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{B \cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n}{f(m+n+1)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b(m+n+1)} \int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{n-1} (A b c(m+n+1) + B(a c m + b d n) + (A b d(m+n+1) + B(a d m + b c n)) \sin[e+fx]) dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a_+b_.sin[e_+f_.x_])^m*(c_+d_.sin[e_+f_.x_])^n*(A_+B_.sin[e_+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -B*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+n+1)) +
  1/(b*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
    Simp[A*b*c*(m+n+1)+B*(a*c*m+b*d*n)+(A*b*d*(m+n+1)+B*(a*d*m+b*c*n))*Sin[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && GtQ[n,0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m+1/2,0])
```

**7:**  $\int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx$  when  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$

**Derivation:** Singly degenerate sine recurrence 1c with  $p \rightarrow 0$

**Rule:** If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(Bc - Ad) \cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{n+1}}{f(n+1)(c^2 - d^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b(n+1)(c^2 - d^2)} \int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{n+1} (A(adm + bc(n+1)) - B(acm + bd(n+1)) + b(Bc - Ad)(m+n+2) \sin[e+fx]) dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_*x_])^m_*(c_+d_.*sin[e_+f_*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*sin[e_+f_*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (B*c-A*d)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(f*(n+1)*(c^2-d^2)) +
  1/(b*(n+1)*(c^2-d^2))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
    Simp[A*(a*d*m+b*c*(n+1))-B*(a*c*m+b*d*(n+1))+b*(B*c-A*d)*(m+n+2)*Sin[e+f*x],x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m+1/2,0])
```

$$8. \int \frac{(a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (A+B \sin(e+fx))}{c+d \sin(e+fx)} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{A+B \sin(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$$

**Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{A+Bz}{\sqrt{a+bz} (c+dz)} = \frac{Ab-aB}{(bc-ad) \sqrt{a+bz}} + \frac{(Bc-Ad) \sqrt{a+bz}}{(bc-ad) (c+dz)}$$

**Rule: If**  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$ , **then**

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))} dx \rightarrow \frac{Ab-aB}{bc-ad} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)}} dx + \frac{Bc-Ad}{bc-ad} \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)}}{c+d \sin(e+fx)} dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])/(Sqrt[a_+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b-a*B)/(b*c-a*d)*Int[1/Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]],x] +
  (B*c-A*d)/(b*c-a*d)*Int[Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]/(c+d*sin[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0]
```

$$2: \int \frac{(a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (A+B \sin(e+fx))}{c+d \sin(e+fx)} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2}$$

**Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{A+Bz}{c+dz} = \frac{B}{d} - \frac{Bc-Ad}{d(c+dz)}$$

**Rule: If**  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2=0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m \neq -\frac{1}{2}$ , **then**

$$\int \frac{(a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (A+B \sin(e+fx))}{c+d \sin(e+fx)} dx \rightarrow \frac{B}{d} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m dx - \frac{Bc-Ad}{d} \int \frac{(a+b \sin(e+fx))^m}{c+d \sin(e+fx)} dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a_+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^m*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])/(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  B/d*Int[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^m,x] - (B*c-A*d)/d*Int[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^m/(c+d*sin[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && NeQ[m+1/2,0]
```

**9:**  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0$

**Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Baisi:**  $A + B \sin z = \frac{A \sin z - a B}{b} + \frac{B (a + b \sin z)}{b}$

— **Rule:** If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 = 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{A \sin z - a B}{b} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n dx + \frac{B}{b} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m+1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n dx$$

— **Program code:**

```
Int[(a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_+d_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+B_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b-a*B)/b*Int[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^n,x] +
  B/b*Int[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && NeQ[A*b+a*B,0]
```

6.  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0$

1.  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1$

1.  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n < -1$

**1:**  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^2 (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$

— **Derivation: Nondegenerate sine recurrence 1a with  $A \rightarrow a A$ ,  $B \rightarrow A b + a B$ ,  $C \rightarrow b B$ ,  $m \rightarrow m - 1$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$**

— **Rule:** If  $bc - ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^2 (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(B c - A d) (b c - a d)^2 \cos[e+fx] (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{f d^2 (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)} -$$

$$\frac{1}{d^2 (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)} \int (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1} .$$

$$\left( d (n+1) (B (b c - a d)^2 - A d (a^2 c + b^2 c - 2 a b d)) - \right.$$

$$\left. (B c - A d) (a^2 d^2 (n+2) + b^2 (c^2 + d^2 (n+1))) + 2 a b d (A c d (n+2) - B (c^2 + d^2 (n+1))) \right) \sin[e+fx] -$$

$$b^2 B d (n+1) (c^2 - d^2) \sin[e+fx]^2 dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^2*(c_.+d_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^n*(A_.+B_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (B*c-A*d)*(b*c-a*d)^2*Cos[e+f*x]*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(f*d^2*(n+1)*(c^2-d^2)) -
  1/(d^2*(n+1)*(c^2-d^2))*Int[(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
    Simp[d*(n+1)*(B*(b*c-a*d)^2-A*d*(a^2*c+b^2*c-2*a*b*d))-
      ((B*c-A*d)*(a^2*d^2*(n+2)+b^2*(c^2+d^2*(n+1)))+2*a*b*d*(A*c*d*(n+2)-B*(c^2+d^2*(n+1))))*Sin[e+f*x]-
      b^2*B*d*(n+1)*(c^2-d^2)*Sin[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && LtQ[n,-1]
```

**2:**  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n < -1$

Derivation: Nondegenerate sine recurrence 1a with  $A \rightarrow aA$ ,  $B \rightarrow Ab+aB$ ,  $C \rightarrow bB$ ,  $m \rightarrow m-1$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n < -1$ , then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow \\ & - \left( (bc-ad) (Bc-A d) \cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m-1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1} \right) / \left( d f (n+1) (c^2-d^2) \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{d (n+1) (c^2-d^2)} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m-2} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1} \cdot \\ & \left( b (bc-ad) (Bc-A d) (m-1) + a d (aAc+bBc-(Ab+aB)d) (n+1) + \right. \\ & \left. b (bd(Bc-A d) + a (Acd+B(c^2-2d^2))) (n+1) - a (bc-ad) (Bc-A d) (n+2) \right) \sin[e+fx] + \\ & b (d (Abc+aBc-aAd) (m+n+1) - bB (c^2m+d^2(n+1))) \sin[e+fx]^2 dx \end{aligned}$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m*(c_.+d_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^n*(A_.+B_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -(b*c-a*d)*(B*c-A*d)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2-d^2)) +
  1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2-d^2))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m-2)*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)*
    Simp[b*(b*c-a*d)*(B*c-A*d)*(m-1)+a*d*(a*A*c+b*B*c-(A*b+a*B)*d)*(n+1)+
      (b*(b*d*(B*c-A*d)+a*(A*c*d+B*(c^2-2*d^2)))*(n+1)-a*(b*c-a*d)*(B*c-A*d)*(n+2))*Sin[e+f*x]+
      b*(d*(A*b*c+a*B*c-a*A*d)*(m+n+1)-b*B*(c^2*m+d^2*(n+1)))*Sin[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && GtQ[m,1] && LtQ[n,-1]
```



**2:**  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n \neq -1$

**Derivation:** Nondegenerate sine recurrence 1b with  $A \rightarrow aA$ ,  $B \rightarrow Ab+aB$ ,  $C \rightarrow bB$ ,  $m \rightarrow m-1$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

**Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m > 1 \wedge n \neq -1$ , then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow \\ & - \frac{bB \cos(e+fx) (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m-1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{df(m+n+1)} + \\ & \frac{1}{d(m+n+1)} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m-2} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n \cdot \\ & \quad (a^2Ad(m+n+1) + bB(bc(m-1) + ad(n+1)) + \\ & \quad (ad(2Ab+aB)(m+n+1) - bB(ac-bd(m+n))) \sin(e+fx) + \\ & \quad b(Abd(m+n+1) - B(bcm-ad(2m+n))) \sin(e+fx)^2) dx \end{aligned}$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^m*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^n*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
-b*B*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m-1)*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n+1)/(d*f*(m+n+1)) +
1/(d*(m+n+1))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m-2)*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[a^2*A*d*(m+n+1)+b*B*(b*c*(m-1)+a*d*(n+1))+
(a*d*(2*A*b+a*B)*(m+n+1)-b*B*(a*c-b*d*(m+n)))*Sin[e+f*x]+
b*(A*b*d*(m+n+1)-B*(b*c*m-a*d*(2*m+n)))*Sin[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && GtQ[m,1] && Not[IGtQ[n,1] &&
(Not[IntegerQ[m]] || EqQ[a,0] && NeQ[c,0])]
```

2.  $\int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$

1.  $\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} (A+B \sin[e+fx])}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$

1:  $\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} (A+B \sin[e+fx])}{(b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx$  when  $c^2-d^2 \neq 0$

**Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:**  $\frac{(A+Bz) \sqrt{c+dz}}{(bz)^{3/2}} = \frac{Bd \sqrt{bz}}{b^2 \sqrt{c+dz}} + \frac{Ac+(Bc+Ad)z}{(bz)^{3/2} \sqrt{c+dz}}$

- **Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]} (A+B \sin[e+fx])}{(b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2}} dx \rightarrow \frac{Bd}{b^2} \int \frac{\sqrt{b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx + \int \frac{Ac+(Bc+Ad) \sin[e+fx]}{(b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[Sqrt[c_+d_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_]]*(A_+B_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])/(b_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_]^(3/2),x_Symbol] :=
  B*d/b^2*Int[Sqrt[b*Sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[c+d*Sin[e+f*x]],x] +
  Int[(A*c+(B*c+A*d)*Sin[e+f*x])/((b*Sin[e+f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c+d*Sin[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0]
```

**2:**  $\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin(e+fx)} (A+B \sin(e+fx))}{(a+b \sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$

**Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

**Basis:**  $\frac{A+Bz}{a+bz} = \frac{B}{b} + \frac{Ab-aB}{b(a+bz)}$

**Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin(e+fx)} (A+B \sin(e+fx))}{(a+b \sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx \rightarrow \frac{B}{b} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin(e+fx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)}} dx + \frac{Ab-aB}{b} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin(e+fx)}}{(a+b \sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[Sqrt[c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]]*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])/(a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]^(3/2),x_Symbol] :=
  B/b*Int[Sqrt[c+d*sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]],x] +
  (A*b-a*B)/b*Int[Sqrt[c+d*sin[e+f*x]]/(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^(3/2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0]
```

**2.**  $\int \frac{A+B \sin(e+fx)}{(a+b \sin(e+fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin(e+fx)}} dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$

**1:**  $\int \frac{A+B \sin(e+fx)}{(a+b \sin(e+fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{d \sin(e+fx)}} dx$  when  $a^2-b^2 \neq 0$

**Derivation: Nondegenerate sine recurrence 1a with  $c \rightarrow 0$ ,  $C \rightarrow 0$ ,  $m \rightarrow -\frac{3}{2}$ ,  $n \rightarrow -\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$**

**Rule:** If  $a^2-b^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin(e+fx)}{(a+b \sin(e+fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{d \sin(e+fx)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{2(Ab-aB) \cos(e+fx)}{f(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} \sqrt{d \sin(e+fx)}} + \frac{d}{(a^2-b^2)} \int \frac{Ab-aB+(aA-bB) \sin(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (d \sin(e+fx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])/((a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]^(3/2)*Sqrt[d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  2*(A*b-a*B)*Cos[e+f*x]/(f*(a^2-b^2)*Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[d*sin[e+f*x]]) +
  d/(a^2-b^2)*Int[(A*b-a*B+(a*A-b*B)*Sin[e+f*x])/(Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]*(d*sin[e+f*x])^(3/2)),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

$$2. \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$$

$$1. \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A=B$$

$$1. \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \text{ when } c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A=B$$

$$\textcolor{red}{1}: \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \text{ when } c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A=B \wedge \frac{c+d}{b} > 0$$

**Rule:** If  $c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A=B \wedge \frac{c+d}{b} > 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{2A(c-d)\tan[e+fx]}{fb c^2} \sqrt{\frac{c+d}{b}} \sqrt{\frac{c(1+\csc[e+fx])}{c-d}} \sqrt{\frac{c(1-\csc[e+fx])}{c+d}} \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{b \sin[e+fx]}}\right] / \sqrt{\frac{c+d}{b}}\right], -\frac{c+d}{c-d}]$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(A+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])/((b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]^(3/2)*Sqrt[c_+d_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
-2*A*(c-d)*Tan[e+f*x]/(f*b*c^2)*Rt[(c+d)/b,2]*Sqrt[c*(1+Csc[e+f*x])/(c-d)]*Sqrt[c*(1-Csc[e+f*x])/(c+d)]*
EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d*Sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[e+f*x]]/Rt[(c+d)/b,2]],-(c+d)/(c-d)] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && EqQ[A,B] && PosQ[(c+d)/b]
```

$$\text{2: } \int \frac{A + B \sin[e + f x]}{(b \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} dx \text{ when } c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge A = B \bigwedge \frac{c+d}{b} \neq 0$$

**Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction**

■ **Basis:**  $\partial_x \frac{\sqrt{-F[x]}}{\sqrt{F[x]}} = 0$

■ **Rule:** If  $c^2 - d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge A = B \bigwedge \frac{c+d}{b} \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A + B \sin[e + f x]}{(b \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} dx \rightarrow -\frac{\sqrt{-b \sin[e + f x]}}{\sqrt{b \sin[e + f x]}} \int \frac{A + B \sin[e + f x]}{(-b \sin[e + f x])^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])/((b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]^(3/2)*Sqrt[c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  -Sqrt[-b*Sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[b*Sin[e+f*x]]*Int[(A+B*Sin[e+f*x])/((-b*Sin[e+f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c+d*Sin[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && EqQ[A,B] && NegQ[(c+d)/b]
```

$$2. \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A=B$$

$$1: \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A=B \wedge \frac{a+b}{c+d} > 0$$

**Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge A=B \wedge \frac{a+b}{c+d} > 0$ , then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \rightarrow \\ & -\frac{2A(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}{f(b c-a d)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b}{c+d}} \cos[e+fx]} \sqrt{\frac{(b c-a d)(1+\sin[e+fx])}{(c-d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \\ & \sqrt{-\frac{(b c-a d)(1-\sin[e+fx])}{(c+d)(a+b \sin[e+fx])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a+b}{c+d}} \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}\right], \frac{(a-b)(c+d)}{(a+b)(c-d)}\right] \end{aligned}$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(A+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])/((a+b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]^(3/2)*Sqrt[c+d_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
-2*A*(c-d)*(a+b*sin[e+f*x])/(f*(b*c-a*d)^2*Rt[(a+b)/(c+d),2]*Cos[e+f*x])*
Sqrt[(b*c-a*d)*(1+Sin[e+f*x])/((c-d)*(a+b*sin[e+f*x]))]*
Sqrt[-(b*c-a*d)*(1-Sin[e+f*x])/((c+d)*(a+b*sin[e+f*x]))]*
EllipticE[ArcSin[Rt[(a+b)/(c+d),2]*Sqrt[c+d*sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]],(a-b)*(c+d)/((a+b)*(c-d))]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && EqQ[A,B] && PosQ[(a+b)/(c+d)]
```

$$\textcolor{red}{2}: \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \bigwedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge A=B \bigwedge \frac{a+b}{c+d} \neq 0$$

**Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction**

■ **Basis:**  $\partial_x \frac{\sqrt{-F[x]}}{\sqrt{F[x]}} = 0$

■ **Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \bigwedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge A=B \bigwedge \frac{a+b}{c+d} \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{-c-d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{-c-d \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])/((a+b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]^(3/2)*Sqrt[c+d_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  Sqrt[-c-d*Sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[c+d*Sin[e+f*x]]*Int[(A+B*Sin[e+f*x])/((a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[-c-d*Sin[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && EqQ[A,B] && NegQ[(a+b)/(c+d)]
```

$$\textcolor{red}{2}: \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \bigwedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge A \neq B$$

**Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:**  $\frac{A+Bz}{(a+bz)^{3/2}} = \frac{A-B}{(a-b)\sqrt{a+bz}} - \frac{(Ab-aB)(1+z)}{(a-b)(a+bz)^{3/2}}$

■ **Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \bigwedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge A \neq B$ , then

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{A-B}{a-b} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx - \frac{Ab-aB}{a-b} \int \frac{1+\sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^{3/2} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])/((a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]^(3/2)*Sqrt[c+d_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  (A-B)/(a-b)*Int[1/(Sqrt[a+b*Sin[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[c+d*Sin[e+f*x]]),x] -
  (A*b-a*B)/(a-b)*Int[(1+Sin[e+f*x])/((a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c+d*Sin[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && NeQ[A,B]
```

$$3. \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1$$

$$1: \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n > 0$$

**Derivation:** Nondegenerate sine recurrence 1a with  $C \rightarrow 0$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

**Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n > 0$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(B a - A b) \cos(e+fx) (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m+1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n}{f (m+1) (a^2-b^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{(m+1) (a^2-b^2)} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m+1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n-1} .$$

$$(c (a A - b B) (m+1) + d n (A b - a B) + (d (a A - b B) (m+1) - c (A b - a B) (m+2)) \sin(e+fx) - d (A b - a B) (m+n+2) \sin(e+fx)^2) dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.*sin[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (B*a-A*b)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^n/(f*(m+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
  1/((m+1)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[(a+b*Sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*Sin[e+f*x])^(n-1)*
    Simp[c*(a*A-b*B)*(m+1)+d*n*(A*b-a*B)+(d*(a*A-b*B)*(m+1)-c*(A*b-a*B)*(m+2))*Sin[e+f*x]-d*(A*b-a*B)*(m+n+2)*Sin[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && LtQ[m,-1] && GtQ[n,0]
```



**2:**  $\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n \neq 0$

**Derivation:** Nondegenerate sine recurrence 1c with  $C \rightarrow 0$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

**Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge m < -1 \wedge n \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^m (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{b(Ab-aB) \cos(e+fx) (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m+1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n+1}}{f(m+1)(bc-ad)(a^2-b^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{(m+1)(bc-ad)(a^2-b^2)} \int (a+b \sin(e+fx))^{m+1} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n \cdot$$

$$(aA-bB)(bc-ad)(m+1) + bd(Ab-aB)(m+n+2) + (Ab-aB)(ad(m+1)-bc(m+2)) \sin(e+fx) - bd(Ab-aB)(m+n+3) \sin(e+fx)^2 dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[(a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^m_*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^n_*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
- (A*b^2-a*b*B)*Cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^(1+n)/(f*(m+1)*(b*c-a*d)*(a^2-b^2)) +
1/((m+1)*(b*c-a*d)*(a^2-b^2))*Int[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^(m+1)*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^n*
Simp[(a*A-b*B)*(b*c-a*d)*(m+1)+b*d*(A*b-a*B)*(m+n+2)+
(A*b-a*B)*(a*d*(m+1)-b*c*(m+2))*Sin[e+f*x]-
b*d*(A*b-a*B)*(m+n+3)*Sin[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && RationalQ[m] && m<-1 &&
(EqQ[a,0] && IntegerQ[m] && Not[IntegerQ[n]] || Not[IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n,-1] && (IntegerQ[n] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] || EqQ[a,0])])
```

$$3. \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (A+B \sin[e+fx])}{c+d \sin[e+fx]} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$$

$$1: \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx]) (c+d \sin[e+fx])} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{A+Bz}{(a+bz)(c+dz)} = \frac{Ab-aB}{(bc-ad)(a+bz)} + \frac{Bc-Ad}{(bc-ad)(c+dz)}$$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{(a+b \sin[e+fx]) (c+d \sin[e+fx])} dx \rightarrow \frac{Ab-aB}{bc-ad} \int \frac{1}{a+b \sin[e+fx]} dx + \frac{Bc-Ad}{bc-ad} \int \frac{1}{c+d \sin[e+fx]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])/((a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])),x_Symbol] :=
  (A*b-a*B)/(b*c-a*d)*Int[1/(a+b*sin[e+f*x]),x] + (B*c-A*d)/(b*c-a*d)*Int[1/(c+d*sin[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0]
```

$$2: \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (A+B \sin[e+fx])}{c+d \sin[e+fx]} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$$

Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{Basis: } \frac{A+Bz}{c+dz} = \frac{B}{d} - \frac{Bc-Ad}{d(c+dz)}$$

Rule: If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (A+B \sin[e+fx])}{c+d \sin[e+fx]} dx \rightarrow \frac{B}{d} \int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m dx - \frac{Bc-Ad}{d} \int \frac{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^m}{c+d \sin[e+fx]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])/(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_] ),x_Symbol] :=
  B/d*Int[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^m,x] - (B*c-A*d)/d*Int[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^m/(c+d*sin[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0]
```

**4:**  $\int \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n^2 = \frac{1}{4}$

**Derivation:** Nondegenerate sine recurrence 1b with  $A \rightarrow Ac$ ,  $B \rightarrow Bc + Ad$ ,  $C \rightarrow Bd$ ,  $n \rightarrow n-1$ ,  $p \rightarrow 0$

**Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0 \wedge n^2 = \frac{1}{4}$ , then

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n (A+B \sin(e+fx)) dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{2B \cos(e+fx) \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} (c+d \sin(e+fx))^n}{f(2n+3)} + \frac{1}{2n+3} \int \frac{(c+d \sin(e+fx))^{n-1}}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)}}.$$

$$(aAc(2n+3) + B(bc+2adn) + (B(ac+bd)(2n+1) + A(bc+ad)(2n+3)) \sin(e+fx) + (Abd(2n+3) + B(ad+2bcn)) \sin(e+fx)^2) dx$$

**Program code:**

```
Int[Sqrt[a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]]*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])^n*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]),x_Symbol] :=
-2*B*Cos[e+f*x]*Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^n/(f*(2*n+3)) +
1/(2*n+3)*Int[(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^(n-1)/Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]*
Simp[a*A*c*(2*n+3)+B*(b*c+2*a*d*n)+
(B*(a*c+b*d)*(2*n+1)+A*(b*c+a*d)*(2*n+3))*Sin[e+f*x]+
(A*b*d*(2*n+3)+B*(a*d+2*b*c*n))*Sin[e+f*x]^2,x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0] && EqQ[n^2,1/4]
```

**5.**  $\int \frac{A+B \sin(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} \sqrt{c+d \sin(e+fx)}} dx$  when  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$

**1.**  $\int \frac{A+B \sin(e+fx)}{\sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)} \sqrt{d \sin(e+fx)}} dx$  when  $b > 0 \wedge b^2-a^2 > 0 \wedge A=B$

**1:**  $\int \frac{A+B \sin(e+fx)}{\sqrt{\sin(e+fx)} \sqrt{a+b \sin(e+fx)}} dx$  when  $b > 0 \wedge b^2-a^2 > 0 \wedge A=B$

**Derivation:** Algebraic expansion

**Basis:** If  $b > 0 \wedge b-a > 0$ , then  $\sqrt{a+bz} = \sqrt{1+z} \sqrt{\frac{a+bz}{1+z}}$

**Rule:** If  $b > 0 \wedge b^2-a^2 > 0 \wedge A=B$ , then

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{4A}{f \sqrt{a+b}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\cos[e+fx]}{1+\sin[e+fx]}\right], -\frac{a-b}{a+b}\right]$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])/(Sqrt[sin[e_.+f_.x_]]*Sqrt[a+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  4*A/(f*Sqrt[a+b])*EllipticPi[-1,-ArcSin[Cos[e+f*x]/(1+Sin[e+f*x])],-(a-b)/(a+b)] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,A,B},x] && GtQ[b,0] && GtQ[b^2-a^2,0] && EqQ[A,B]
```

**2:**  $\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{d \sin[e+fx]}} dx$  when  $b > 0 \wedge b^2 - a^2 > 0 \wedge A = B$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ Basis:  $\partial_z \frac{\sqrt{f[z]}}{\sqrt{d f[z]}} = 0$

- Rule: If  $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge A = B$ , then

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{d \sin[e+fx]}} \int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{\sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(A+B_.sin[e_.+f_.x_])/(Sqrt[a+b_.sin[e_.+f_.x_]]*Sqrt[d*sin[e_.+f_.x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  Sqrt[Sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[d*Sin[e+f*x]]*Int[(A+B*Sin[e+f*x])/(Sqrt[Sin[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*Sin[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,e,f,d,A,B},x] && GtQ[b,0] && GtQ[b^2-a^2,0] && EqQ[A,B]
```

**2:** 
$$\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$$

**Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:** 
$$\frac{A+Bz}{\sqrt{c+dz}} = \frac{B\sqrt{c+dz}}{d} - \frac{Bc-Ad}{d\sqrt{c+dz}}$$

— **Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{A+B \sin[e+fx]}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{B}{d} \int \frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}} dx - \frac{Bc-Ad}{d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}} dx$$

— **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])/(Sqrt[a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]]*Sqrt[c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  B/d*Int[Sqrt[c+d*sin[e+f*x]]/Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]],x] -
  (B*c-A*d)/d*Int[1/(Sqrt[a+b*sin[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[c+d*sin[e+f*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0]
```

**X:** 
$$\int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \text{ when } bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$$

— **Rule:** If  $bc-ad \neq 0 \wedge a^2-b^2 \neq 0 \wedge c^2-d^2 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx \rightarrow \int (a+b \sin[e+fx])^m (c+d \sin[e+fx])^n (A+B \sin[e+fx]) dx$$

— **Program code:**

```
Int[(a_.+b_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^m*(c_.+d_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_])^n*(A_.+B_.sin[e_.+f_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  Unintegrable[(a+b*sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^n*(A+B*sin[e+f*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n},x] && NeQ[b*c-a*d,0] && NeQ[a^2-b^2,0] && NeQ[c^2-d^2,0]
```

## Rules for integrands of the form $(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x])^p$

**x:**  $\int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x])^p dx$  when  $bc + ad == 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 == 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$

**Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

**Basis:** If  $bc + ad == 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 == 0$ , then  $(a + b \sin[z]) (c + d \sin[z]) == ac \cos[z]^2$

**Rule:** If  $bc + ad == 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 == 0 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x])^p dx \rightarrow a^m c^m \int \cos[e + f x]^{2m} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n-m} (A + B \sin[e + f x])^p dx$$

**Program code:**

```
(* Int[(a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_+d_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  a^m*c^m*Int[Cos[e+f*x]^(2*m)*(c+d*sin[e+f*x])^(n-m)*(A+B*sin[e+f*x])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n,p},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[m] &&
Not[IntegerQ[n] && (LtQ[m,0] && GtQ[n,0] || LtQ[0,n,m] || LtQ[m,n,0])]) *)
```

```
(* Int[(a_+b_.*cos[e_+f_.*x_])^m_*(c_+d_.*cos[e_+f_.*x_])^n_*(A_+B_.*cos[e_+f_.*x_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  a^m*c^m*Int[Sin[e+f*x]^(2*m)*(c+d*cos[e+f*x])^(n-m)*(A+B*cos[e+f*x])^p,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,n,p},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0] && IntegerQ[m] &&
Not[IntegerQ[n] && (LtQ[m,0] && GtQ[n,0] || LtQ[0,n,m] || LtQ[m,n,0])]) *)
```

**2:**  $\int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x])^p dx$  when  $bc + ad == 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 == 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge p \notin \mathbb{Z}$

**Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and integration by substitution**

**Basis:** If  $bc + ad == 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 == 0$ , then  $\partial_x \frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\cos[e+fx]} == 0$

**Basis:**  $\cos[e + f x] == \frac{1}{f} \partial_x \sin[e + f x]$

**Rule:** If  $bc + ad == 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 == 0 \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge n \notin \mathbb{Z}$ , then

$$\int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x])^p dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\cos[e+fx]} \int \cos[e+fx] (a+b \sin[e+fx])^{m-\frac{1}{2}} (c+d \sin[e+fx])^{n-\frac{1}{2}} (A+B \sin[e+fx])^p dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]} \sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{f \cos[e+fx]} \text{Subst}\left[\int (a+bx)^{m-\frac{1}{2}} (c+dx)^{n-\frac{1}{2}} (A+Bx)^p dx, x, \sin[e+fx]\right]$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_+d_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+B_.*sin[e_+f_.*x_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Sqrt[a+b*Sin[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[c+d*Sin[e+f*x]]/(f*Cos[e+f*x])*
  Subst[Int[(a+b*x)^(m-1/2)*(c+d*x)^(n-1/2)*(A+B*x)^p,x],x,Sin[e+f*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```

```
Int[(a_+b_.*cos[e_+f_.*x_])^m_.*(c_+d_.*cos[e_+f_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+B_.*cos[e_+f_.*x_])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  -Sqrt[a+b*Cos[e+f*x]]*Sqrt[c+d*Cos[e+f*x]]/(f*Sin[e+f*x])*
  Subst[Int[(a+b*x)^(m-1/2)*(c+d*x)^(n-1/2)*(A+B*x)^p,x],x,Cos[e+f*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,A,B,m,n,p},x] && EqQ[b*c+a*d,0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2,0]
```