Rubi 4.16.0.4 Integration Test Results

on the problems in the test-suite directory "1 Algebraic functions"

Test results for the 1917 problems in "1.1.1.2 (a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n.m"

Problem 369: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(-\,\frac{b\,x^m}{2\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,x\right)^{\,3/\,2}}\,+\,\frac{m\,x^{-1+m}}{\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b\,x}}\,\right)\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 13 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a+b} x}$$

Result (type 5, 92 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^{m}\left(-\frac{b\,x}{a}\right)^{-m}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}\text{, -m, }\frac{1}{2}\text{, }1+\frac{b\,x}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b\,x}}-\\ \frac{2\,m\,x^{m}\left(-\frac{b\,x}{a}\right)^{-m}\,\sqrt{a+b\,x}\,\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{, }1-\text{m, }\frac{3}{2}\text{, }1+\frac{b\,x}{a}\right]}$$

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Test results for the 3201 problems in "1.1.1.3 (a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n (e+f x)^p.m"

Problem 957: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(e \, x \right)^{\,m} \, \left(a - b \, x \right)^{\,2+n} \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{\,n} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 211 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{\left(e\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,1+n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,1+n}}{e\,\left(3+m+2\,n\right)}\,+\left(2\,a^2\,\left(2+m+n\right)\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(1-\frac{b^2\,x^2}{a^2}\right)^{\,-n}\right.$$

$$+\left(2\,a^2\,\left(2+m+n\right)\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(1-\frac{b^2\,x^2}{a^2}\right)^{\,-n}\right.$$

$$+\left(2\,a^2\,\left(2+m+n\right)\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(1-\frac{b^2\,x^2}{a^2}\right)^{\,-n}\right.$$

$$+\left(2\,a^2\,\left(2+m+n\right)\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+$$

Result (type 5, 238 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{e\left(1+m\right)}a^{2}\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,1+m}\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\\ &\left(1-\frac{b^{2}\,x^{2}}{a^{2}}\right)^{-n}\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\,\frac{1+m}{2}\,\text{, -n, }\frac{3+m}{2}\,\text{, }\frac{b^{2}\,x^{2}}{a^{2}}\,\right] - \frac{1}{e^{2}\,\left(2+m\right)}\\ &2\,a\,b\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,2+m}\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(1-\frac{b^{2}\,x^{2}}{a^{2}}\right)^{-n}\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\,\frac{2+m}{2}\,\text{, -n, }\frac{4+m}{2}\,\text{, }\frac{b^{2}\,x^{2}}{a^{2}}\,\right] + \\ &\frac{1}{e^{3}\,\left(3+m\right)}b^{2}\,\left(e\,x\right)^{\,3+m}\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\left(1-\frac{b^{2}\,x^{2}}{a^{2}}\right)^{-n}\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\,\frac{3+m}{2}\,\text{, -n, }\frac{5+m}{2}\,\text{, }\frac{b^{2}\,x^{2}}{a^{2}}\,\right] \end{split}$$

Problem 1001: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(1-a\,x\right)^{\,1-n}\,\left(1+a\,x\right)^{\,1+n}}{x^2}\,\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 5, 106 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{1-n}2\,a\,\left(1-a\,x\right)^{1-n}\,\left(1+a\,x\right)^{-1+n}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\,2,\,1-n,\,2-n,\,\frac{1-a\,x}{1+a\,x}\,\Big]\,+\\ \frac{2^{n}\,a\,\left(1-a\,x\right)^{1-n}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\,1-n,\,-n,\,2-n,\,\frac{1}{2}\,\left(1-a\,x\right)\,\Big]}{1-n}$$

Result (type 6, 48 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{2^{1-n} \text{ a } \left(1+\text{a } x\right)^{2+n} \text{ AppellF1} \left[2+\text{n, } -1+\text{n, } 2, \ 3+\text{n, } \ \frac{1}{2} \, \left(1+\text{a } x\right), \ 1+\text{a } x\right]}{2+\text{n}}$$

Problem 1006: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+n}}{x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 142 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,1-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}}{2\,n} = \frac{a\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[1,\,n,\,1+n,\,\frac{a+b\,x}{a-b\,x}\right]}{n} + \frac{1}{n\,\left(1+n\right)} \\ 2^{-1-n}\,\left(1+2\,n\right)\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{\,-n}\,\left(\frac{a-b\,x}{a}\right)^{\,n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,1+n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[n,\,1+n,\,2+n,\,\frac{a+b\,x}{2\,a}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 173 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{n}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[1,-n,\,1-n,\,\frac{a-b\,x}{a+b\,x}\right]}{n}-\frac{1}{n}$$

$$2^{n}\,a\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{n}\,\left(\frac{a+b\,x}{a}\right)^{-n}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[-n,-n,\,1-n,\,\frac{a-b\,x}{2\,a}\right]+\frac{1}{1+n}2^{-n}\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(\frac{a-b\,x}{a}\right)^{n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\frac{1+n}{2}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[n,\,1+n,\,2+n,\,\frac{a+b\,x}{2\,a}\right]$$

Problem 1007: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a-b\;x\right)^{-n}\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{1+n}}{x^2}\;\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 5, 140 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+n}}{x}+\frac{1}{n}$$

$$b\,\left(1+2\,n\right)\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[1,\,-n,\,1-n,\,\frac{a-b\,x}{a+b\,x}\right]-\frac{1}{n}$$

$$2^{n}\,b\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{n}\,\left(\frac{a+b\,x}{a}\right)^{-n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[-n,\,-n,\,1-n,\,\frac{a-b\,x}{2\,a}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 76 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^{2}\,\left(2+n\right)}2^{-n}\,b\,\left(a-b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(\frac{a-b\,x}{a}\right)^{n}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{2+n}\,\text{AppellF1}\!\left[2+n\text{, n, 2, 3}+n\text{, }\frac{a+b\,x}{2\,a}\text{, }\frac{a+b\,x}{a}\right]$$

Problem 2121: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}\,\left(3+5\,x\right)^{\,2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{6}{121\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}\,-\,\frac{1}{11\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\left(\,3\,+\,5\,\,x\,\right)}\,-\,\frac{6}{121}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\,\big[\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\big]$$

Result (type 3, 70 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2}{11\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\left(3+5\,x\right)}\,-\,\frac{15\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}{121\,\left(3+5\,x\right)}\,-\,\frac{6}{121}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\,\big[\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\big]$$

Problem 2144: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{3+5\,x}{\left(1-2\,x\right)^{5/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^4}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{160}{3087\, \left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{160}{2401\, \sqrt{1-2\,x}}+\frac{1}{63\, \left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}\, \left(2+3\,x\right)^{3}}-$$

$$\frac{16}{147\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^{2}}-\frac{16}{147\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)}-\frac{160\,\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}}\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\!\left[\,\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}}\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\right]}{2401}$$

Result (type 3, 130 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{63\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^{3}}+\frac{64}{441\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^{2}}+\frac{64}{147\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^{2}}-\frac{80\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}{343\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^{2}}-\frac{240\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}{2401}-\frac{160\,\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}}\,\operatorname{ArcTanh}\!\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}}\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\right]}{2401}$$

Problem 2145: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{3+5\,x}{\left(1-2\,x\right)^{5/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^5}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{215}{9604\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{1935}{67\,228\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}+\frac{1}{84\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^4}-\frac{43}{588\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)^3}-\frac{129}{2744\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\left(2+3\,x\right)}-\frac{1935\,\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}}\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\,\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}}\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\right]}{67\,228}$$

Result (type 3, 150 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{84 \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \left(2+3 \, x\right)^4}+\frac{43}{294 \left(1-2 \, x\right)^{3/2} \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3}+\frac{387}{686 \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x} \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3}-\frac{387 \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x}}{1372 \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^3}-\frac{1935 \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x}}{19208 \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)^2}-\frac{5805 \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x}}{134456 \, \left(2+3 \, x\right)}-\frac{1935 \, \sqrt{\frac{3}{7}} \, \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{3}{7}} \, \sqrt{1-2 \, x} \, \right]}{67228}$$

Problem 2196: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1-2\,x\right)^{5/2}\,\left(3+5\,x\right)^{3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{35}{3993\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}}+\frac{175}{14\,641\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}-\frac{1}{22\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\left(3+5\,x\right)^{\,2}}-\frac{7}{242\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\left(3+5\,x\right)}-\frac{175\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\!\left[\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\right]}{14\,641}$$

Result (type 3, 110 leaves, 6 steps)

$$\frac{2}{33\,\left(1-2\,x\right)^{\,3/2}\,\left(3+5\,x\right)^{\,2}}+\frac{70}{363\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\,\left(3+5\,x\right)^{\,2}}-\\ \frac{875\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}{7986\,\left(3+5\,x\right)^{\,2}}-\frac{875\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}}{29\,282\,\left(3+5\,x\right)}-\frac{175\,\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{5}{11}}\,\,\sqrt{1-2\,x}\,\right]}{14\,641}$$

Problem 3075: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(\,c+d\,x\right)^{\,-1-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 72 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\left(\texttt{a}+\texttt{b}\,\texttt{x}\right)^{\texttt{m}}\,\left(\texttt{c}+\texttt{d}\,\texttt{x}\right)^{-\texttt{m}}\,\texttt{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\texttt{1,-m,1-m,}\,\frac{(\texttt{b}\,\texttt{e-a}\,\texttt{f})\cdot(\texttt{c+d}\,\texttt{x})}{(\texttt{d}\,\texttt{e-c}\,\texttt{f})\cdot(\texttt{a+b}\,\texttt{x})}\right]}{\left(\texttt{d}\,\texttt{e}-\texttt{c}\,\texttt{f}\right)\,\texttt{m}}$$

Result (type 5, 75 leaves, 1 step):

$$\left(\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} \right)^{\mathsf{1+m}} \, \left(\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right)^{-\mathsf{1-m}} \, \mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\mathsf{1, 1+m, 2+m,} \, \frac{\left(\mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{e} - \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{f} \right) \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x} \right)}{\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{e} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{f} \right) \, \left(\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x} \right)} \right] \right) / \left(\left(\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{e} - \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{f} \right) \, \left(\mathsf{1+m} \right) \right)$$

Problem 3077: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-1-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 283 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{f\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{2\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}} - \frac{f\left(b\,\left(3\,d\,e-c\,f\,\left(1-m\right)\,\right)-a\,d\,f\,\left(2+m\right)\,\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{2\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{2}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\,\left(e+f\,x\right)} + \\ \left(\left(2\,a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(1+m\right)\,\left(2\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)-b^{2}\,\left(2\,d^{2}\,e^{2}+4\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m-c^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(1-m\right)\,m\right)-a^{2}\,d^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(2+3\,m+m^{2}\right)\,\right)} + \\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ \left(2\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{2}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)\right]\right) \Big/ \\ \left(2\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{2}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{3}\,m\right)$$

Result (type 5, 300 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{f\left(a\,d\,f\left(2+m\right)-b\left(2\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1-m}}{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}}+\\ \left(\left(2\,a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(1+m\right)\,\left(2\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)-b^{2}\,\left(2\,d^{2}\,e^{2}+4\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m-c^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(1-m\right)\,m\right)-a^{2}\,d^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(2+3\,m+m^{2}\right)\right)}{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}\,Hypergeometric2F1\big[2,\,1+m,\,2+m,\,\frac{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}\big]\right)\bigg/}$$

$$\left(2\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{3}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\,m\,\left(1+m\right)\right)$$

Problem 3078: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(\,c+d\,x\right)^{\,-1-m}}{\left(\,e+f\,x\right)^{\,4}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 498 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{f \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{3 \left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \left(e+f\,x\right)^3} - \frac{f \left(b \left(5\,d\,e-c\,f\left(2-m\right)\right)-a\,d\,f\left(3+m\right)\right) \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{6 \left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^2 \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^2 \left(e+f\,x\right)^2} \\ \left(f \left(a^2\,d^2\,f^2 \left(6+5\,m+m^2\right)-a\,b\,d\,f\left(d\,e\,\left(15+8\,m\right)-c\,f\left(3-2\,m-2\,m^2\right)\right) + b^2 \left(11\,d^2\,e^2-c\,d\,e\,f\left(7-8\,m\right)+c^2\,f^2 \left(2-3\,m+m^2\right)\right)\right) \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\right) / \\ \left(6 \left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^3 \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^3 \left(e+f\,x\right)\right) + \left(\left(3\,a\,b^2\,d\,f\left(1+m\right) \left(6\,d^2\,e^2+6\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m-c^2\,f^2 \left(1-m\right)\,m\right) - 3\,a^2\,b\,d^2\,f^2 \left(3\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right) \left(2+3\,m+m^2\right) + a^3\,d^3\,f^3 \left(6+11\,m+6\,m^2+m^3\right) - b^3 \left(6\,d^3\,e^3+18\,c\,d^2\,e^2\,f\,m-9\,c^2\,d\,e\,f^2 \left(1-m\right)\,m+c^3\,f^3\,m\left(2-3\,m+m^2\right)\right)\right) \left(a+b\,x\right)^m \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m} \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1,-m,1-m,\frac{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \left(c+d\,x\right)}{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \left(a+b\,x\right)}\right] / \left(6 \left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^3 \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^4\,m\right)$$

Result (type 5, 520 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{f\left(a\,d\,f\left(3+m\right)-b\,\left(3\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1-m}}{3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2}\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{3}}+\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{3}}+\left(f\,\left(b^{2}\,\left(6\,d^{2}\,e^{2}+7\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m-c^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(2-m\right)\,m\right)\right)+\frac{a^{2}\,d^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(6+5\,m+m^{2}\right)-a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(c\,f\,m\,\left(3+2\,m\right)+d\,e\,\left(12+7\,m\right)\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1-m}\right)}/{\left(6\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{2}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{3}\,m\,\left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}\right)+}$$

$$\left(3\,a\,b^{2}\,d\,f\,\left(1+m\right)\,\left(6\,d^{2}\,e^{2}+6\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m-c^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(1-m\right)\,m\right)-\frac{3\,a^{2}\,b\,d^{2}\,f^{2}\,\left(3\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right)\,\left(2+3\,m+m^{2}\right)+a^{3}\,d^{3}\,f^{3}\,\left(6+11\,m+6\,m^{2}+m^{3}\right)-b^{3}\,\left(6\,d^{3}\,e^{3}+18\,c\,d^{2}\,e^{2}\,f\,m-9\,c^{2}\,d\,e\,f^{2}\,\left(1-m\right)\,m+c^{3}\,f^{3}\,m\,\left(2-3\,m+m^{2}\right)\right)\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}$$

$$Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[2,\,1+m,\,2+m,\,\frac{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}\right]\right] \bigg/\left(6\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{4}\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{3}\,m\,\left(1+m\right)\right)$$

Problem 3084: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(\,c+d\,x\right)^{\,-2-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 120 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{d \, \left(\, a \, + \, b \, \, x \, \right)^{\, 1 + m} \, \left(\, c \, + \, d \, \, x \, \right)^{\, - 1 - m}}{\left(\, b \, \, c \, - \, a \, d \, \right) \, \, \left(\, d \, \, e \, - \, c \, \, f \, \right) \, \, \left(\, 1 \, + \, m \, \right)} \, \, + \, \, \frac{1}{\left(\, d \, e \, - \, c \, \, f \, \right)^{\, 2} \, m}$$

$$f \left(a+b \ x\right)^{m} \left(c+d \ x\right)^{-m} \\ Hypergeometric \\ 2F1 \left[1,-m,1-m,\frac{\left(b \ e-a \ f\right) \ \left(c+d \ x\right)}{\left(d \ e-c \ f\right) \ \left(a+b \ x\right)} \right]$$

Result (type 5, 135 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{ d \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m} }{ \left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(1 + m \right) } - \\ \left(f \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\textbf{1, 1+m, 2+m, } \, \frac{ \left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right) }{ \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(c + d \, x \right) } \right] \right) / \left(\left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(1 + m \right) \right)$$

Problem 3085: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-2-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 233 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{d \left(a d f \left(2+m\right) - b \left(d e + c f \left(1+m\right)\right)\right) \left(a + b x\right)^{1+m} \left(c + d x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b c - a d\right) \left(b e - a f\right) \left(d e - c f\right)^{2} \left(1+m\right)} - \frac{f \left(a + b x\right)^{1+m} \left(c + d x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b e - a f\right) \left(d e - c f\right) \left(e + f x\right)} - \left(f \left(a d f \left(2+m\right) - b \left(2 d e + c f m\right)\right) \left(a + b x\right)^{m} \left(c + d x\right)^{-m}} + \frac{\left(b e - a f\right) \left(c + d x\right)}{\left(d e - c f\right) \left(a + b x\right)}\right] / \left(\left(b e - a f\right) \left(d e - c f\right)^{3} m\right)$$

Result (type 5, 243 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(1 + m\right) \, \left(e + f \, x\right)} + \frac{f \left(b \, d \, e + b \, c \, f \, \left(1 + m\right) - a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(1 + m\right) \, \left(e + f \, x\right)} + \left(f \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right) - b \, \left(2 \, d \, e + c \, f \, m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}\right)$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\texttt{1, 1+m, 2+m, } \frac{\left(\texttt{de-cf} \right) \, \left(\texttt{a+bx} \right)}{\left(\texttt{be-af} \right) \, \left(\texttt{c+dx} \right)} \, \right] \right) \bigg/ \, \left(\left(\texttt{be-af} \right)^2 \, \left(\texttt{de-cf} \right)^2 \, \left(\texttt{1+m} \right) \right)$$

Problem 3086: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,m}\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,-2-m}}{\left(\,e\,+\,f\,\,x\,\right)^{\,3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 432 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(d \left(a^2 \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(6 + 5 \, m + m^2 \right) + b^2 \, \left(2 \, d^2 \, e^2 + 5 \, c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(1 + m \right) - c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(1 - m^2 \right) \right) - a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(d \, e \, \left(9 + 5 \, m \right) + c \, f \, \left(3 + 5 \, m + 2 \, m^2 \right) \right) \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m} \right) \, / \\ \left(2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^3 \, \left(1 + m \right) \right) \, - \frac{f \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}}{2 \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(e + f \, x \right)^2} \, - \frac{f \, \left(b \, \left(4 \, d \, e - c \, f \, \left(1 - m \right) \, \right) \, - a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m \right) \, \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}}{2 \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^2 \, \left(e + f \, x \right)} \, - \frac{f \, \left(2 \, a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m \right) \, \left(3 \, d \, e + c \, f \, m \right) \, - b^2 \, \left(6 \, d^2 \, e^2 + 6 \, c \, d \, e \, f \, m - c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(1 - m \right) \, m \right) \, - a^2 \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(6 + 5 \, m + m^2 \right) \right)}{\left(a + b \, x \right)^m \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-m} \, Hypergeometric \, 2F1 \left[1, \, -m, \, 1 - m, \, \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(c + d \, x \right)}{\left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)} \right] \right) \, / \left(2 \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^4 \, m \right)$$

Result (type 5, 452 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}} + \\ \frac{f \, \left(2\,b\,d\,e+b\,c\,f\, \left(1+m\right) - a\,d\,f\, \left(3+m\right)\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{2 \, \left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2} \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(e+f\,x\right)^{2}} + \\ \left(f \, \left(a^{2}\,d^{2}\,f^{2} \, \left(6+5\,m+m^{2}\right) + b^{2} \, \left(2\,d^{2}\,e^{2}+5\,c\,d\,e\,f\, \left(1+m\right) - c^{2}\,f^{2} \, \left(1-m^{2}\right)\right) - \\ a\,b\,d\,f\, \left(d\,e\, \left(9+5\,m\right) + c\,f\, \left(3+5\,m+2\,m^{2}\right)\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\right) \, \left/ \\ \left(2 \, \left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{2} \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{3} \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(e+f\,x\right)\right) + \\ \left(f \, \left(2\,a\,b\,d\,f\, \left(2+m\right) \, \left(3\,d\,e+c\,f\,m\right) - b^{2} \, \left(6\,d^{2}\,e^{2}+6\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m-c^{2}\,f^{2} \, \left(1-m\right)\,m\right) - a^{2}\,d^{2}\,f^{2} \, \left(6+5\,m+m^{2}\right)\right) \right. \\ \left. \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2F1 \left[1,\,1+m,\,2+m,\,\frac{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)}{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right)}\right]\right) \, \left. \left(2 \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right)^{3} \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{3} \, \left(1+m\right)\right) \right. \right.$$

Problem 3093: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-3-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 196 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(2 + m\right)} + \frac{d \, \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right) + b \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \, \left(3 + m\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(1 + m\right) \, \left(2 + m\right)} - \frac{1}{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^3 \, m} f^2 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^m \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, -m, 1 - m, \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 208 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(2 + m\right)} + \frac{d \, \left(b \, d \, e + a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right) - b \, c \, f \, \left(3 + m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(1 + m\right) \, \left(2 + m\right)} + \\ \left(f^2 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, \, 1 + m, \, 2 + m, \, \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}\right]\right) \middle/ \\ \left(\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(1 + m\right)\right)$$

Problem 3094: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,m}\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,-3\,-\,m}}{\left(\,e\,+\,f\,\,x\,\right)^{\,2}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 384 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m \right) - b \, \left(d \, e + c \, f \, \left(2 + m \right) \, \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-2-m} }{ \left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^2 \, \left(2 + m \right) } \\ \left(d \, \left(a^2 \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(6 + 5 \, m + m^2 \right) - b^2 \, \left(d^2 \, e^2 - c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(5 + 2 \, m \right) - c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(2 + 3 \, m + m^2 \right) \right) - a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(d \, e \, \left(3 + 2 \, m \right) + c \, f \, \left(9 + 8 \, m + 2 \, m^2 \right) \right) \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m} \right) / \\ \left(\left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^2 \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^3 \, \left(1 + m \right) \, \left(2 + m \right) \right) - \frac{f \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(e + f \, x \right)} + \\ \left(f^2 \, \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m \right) - b \, \left(3 \, d \, e + c \, f \, m \right) \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^m \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-m} \right)$$

$$Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[1, -m, 1 - m, \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(c + d \, x \right)}{\left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)} \right] \right) / \left(\left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^4 \, m \right)$$

Result (type 5, 398 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \left(\left(d \left(a^2 \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(6 + 5 \, m + m^2 \right) - b^2 \, \left(d^2 \, e^2 - c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(5 + 2 \, m \right) - c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(2 + 3 \, m + m^2 \right) \right) - a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(d \, e \, \left(3 + 2 \, m \right) + c \, f \, \left(9 + 8 \, m + 2 \, m^2 \right) \right) \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m} \right) / \left(\left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^2 \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^3 \, \left(1 + m \right) \, \left(2 + m \right) \right) \right) + \frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(2 + m \right) \, \left(e + f \, x \right)} + \frac{f \, \left(b \, d \, e + b \, c \, f \, \left(2 + m \right) - a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m \right) \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{-1-m}} - \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}} + \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}} + \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}} + \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}}{\left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m}} + \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^{2} \, \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{2+m} \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{-1-m}}{\left(a + b \, x \right)^{2+m} \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{2+m} \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{2+m}} \right) + \frac{\left(a \, e - c \, f \right)^{2} \, \left(a \, d \, f \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{2+m} \, \left(a + b \,$$

Problem 3101: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(\,c+d\,x\right)^{\,-4-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 330 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(3+m\right)} + \frac{d \, \left(a\,d\,f\,\left(3+m\right)+b\,\left(2\,d\,e-c\,f\,\left(5+m\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2} \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{2} \, \left(2+m\right) \, \left(3+m\right)} + \\ \left(d \, \left(a^{2}\,d^{2}\,f^{2} \, \left(6+5\,m+m^{2}\right)+a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(3+m\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\left(5+2\,m\right)\right)+ \\ b^{2} \, \left(2\,d^{2}\,e^{2}-c\,d\,e\,f\,\left(7+m\right)+c^{2}\,f^{2} \, \left(11+6\,m+m^{2}\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}\right) \left/ \\ \left(\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{3} \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{3} \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(2+m\right) \, \left(3+m\right)\right)+ \frac{1}{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^{4} \, m} \\ f^{3} \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2\text{F1} \left[1,-m,1-m,\frac{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right)}{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 344 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)} + \frac{d \left(2 \, b \, d \, e + a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) - b \, c \, f \, \left(5 + m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(2 + m\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)} + \frac{d \left(2 \, b \, d \, e + a \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) - b \, c \, f \, \left(5 + 2 \, m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2-m}}{\left(d \, a^2 \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(6 + 5 \, m + m^2\right) + a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(3 + m\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \, \left(5 + 2 \, m\right)\right) + \frac{d^2 \, \left(2 \, d^2 \, e^2 - c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(7 + m\right) + c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(11 + 6 \, m + m^2\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}\right) \, / \left(\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^3 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^3 \, \left(1 + m\right) \, \left(2 + m\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)\right) - \left(f^3 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m} \, Hypergeometric2F1\left[1, \, 1 + m, \, 2 + m, \, \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}\right]\right) \, / \left(\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^3 \, \left(1 + m\right)\right)$$

Problem 3102: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-4-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 634 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{d \left(a \, d \, f \, (4+m) - b \, \left(d \, e + c \, f \, \left(3+m\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^2 \, \left(3 + m\right)} - \\ \left(d \, \left(a^2 \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(12 + 7 \, m + m^2\right) - b^2 \, \left(2 \, d^2 \, e^2 - 2 \, c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(4 + m\right) - c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(6 + 5 \, m + m^2\right)\right) - \\ 2 \, a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(d \, e \, \left(2 + m\right) + c \, f \, \left(10 + 6 \, m + m^2\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-2-m}\right) / \\ \left(\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^3 \, \left(2 + m\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)\right) - \\ \left(d \, \left(a^3 \, d^3 \, f^3 \, \left(24 + 26 \, m + 9 \, m^2 + m^3\right) - a^2 \, b \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(3 + m\right) \, \left(d \, e \, \left(4 + 3 \, m\right) + c \, f \, \left(20 + 15 \, m + 3 \, m^2\right)\right) - \\ a \, b^3 \, \left(2 \, d^3 \, e^3 - 2 \, c \, d^2 \, e^2 \, f \, \left(5 + m\right) + c^2 \, d \, e \, f^2 \, \left(26 + 17 \, m + 3 \, m^2\right) + c^3 \, f^3 \, \left(6 + 11 \, m + 6 \, m^2 + m^3\right)\right) - \\ a \, b^2 \, d \, f \, \left(2 \, d^2 \, e^2 \, \left(2 + m\right) - 2 \, c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(16 + 15 \, m + 3 \, m^2\right) - c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(44 + 50 \, m + 21 \, m^2 + 3 \, m^3\right)\right) \right) \\ \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-1-m}\right) / \left(\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^3 \, \left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^4 \, \left(1 + m\right) \, \left(2 + m\right) \, \left(3 + m\right)\right) - \\ \frac{f \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^5 \, m\right)}$$

Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[1, -m, 1 - m, \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}\right] / \left(\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f\right)^5 \, m\right)$

Result (type 5, 646 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \left(\left(d \left(a^2 d^2 f^2 \left(12 + 7 \, m + m^2 \right) - b^2 \left(2 \, d^2 \, e^2 - 2 \, c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(4 + m \right) - c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(6 + 5 \, m + m^2 \right) \right) - 2 \, a \, b \, d \, f \, \left(d \, e \, \left(2 + m \right) + c \, f \, \left(10 + 6 \, m + m^2 \right) \right) \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-2-m} \right) / \left(\left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^2 \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^3 \, \left(2 + m \right) \, \left(3 + m \right) \right) \right) - \left(d \, \left(a^3 \, d^3 \, f^3 \, \left(24 + 26 \, m + 9 \, m^2 + m^3 \right) - a^2 \, b \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(3 + m \right) \, \left(d \, e \, \left(4 + 3 \, m \right) + c \, f \, \left(20 + 15 \, m + 3 \, m^2 \right) \right) - b^3 \, \left(2 \, d^3 \, e^3 - 2 \, c \, d^2 \, e^2 \, f \, \left(5 + m \right) + c^2 \, d \, e \, f^2 \, \left(26 + 17 \, m + 3 \, m^2 \right) + c^3 \, f^3 \, \left(6 + 11 \, m + 6 \, m^2 + m^3 \right) \right) - a \, b^2 \, d \, f \, \left(2 \, d^2 \, e^2 \, \left(2 + m \right) - 2 \, c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(16 + 15 \, m + 3 \, m^2 \right) - c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(44 + 50 \, m + 21 \, m^2 + 3 \, m^3 \right) \right) \right) - \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-1-m} \right) / \left(\left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^3 \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^4 \, \left(1 + m \right) \, \left(2 + m \right) \, \left(3 + m \right) \right) + \frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right) \, \left(3 + m \right) \, \left(e + f \, x \right)} + \frac{f \, \left(b \, d \, e + b \, c \, f \, \left(3 + m \right) \, \left(e + f \, x \right)}{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^2 \, \left(3 + m \right) \, \left(e + f \, x \right)} + \frac{f \, \left(b \, d \, e + b \, c \, f \, \left(3 + m \right) \, - a \, d \, f \, \left(4 + m \right) \, \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^2 \, \left(3 + m \right) \, \left(e + f \, x \right)} + \frac{f \, \left(b \, d \, e + b \, c \, f \, \left(3 + m \right) \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-2-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right) \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \right)^2 \, \left(3 + m \right) \, \left(e + f \, x \right)} \right)} \right)$$

Problem 3110: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(\,c+d\,x\right)^{\,-5-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 557 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-4-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \left(4+m\right)} + \frac{d \left(a\,d\,f\,\left(4+m\right)+b\,\left(3\,d\,e-c\,f\,\left(7+m\right)\right)\right) \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2 \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^2 \left(3+m\right) \left(4+m\right)} + \frac{d \left(a\,d\,f\,\left(4+m\right)+b\,\left(3\,d\,e-c\,f\,\left(7+m\right)\right)\right) \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2 \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^2 \left(3+m\right) \left(4+m\right)} + \frac{d \left(a^2\,d^2\,f^2 \left(12+7\,m+m^2\right)+2\,a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(4+m\right) \left(d\,e-c\,f\,\left(4+m\right)\right)+2}{d \left(a^2\,d^2\,f^2 \left(12+7\,m+m^2\right)\right) \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}\right)} = \frac{d \left(a^3\,d^3\,f^3 \left(24+26\,m+9\,m^2+m^3\right)+a^2\,b\,d^2\,f^2 \left(12+7\,m+m^2\right) \left(d\,e-c\,f\left(7+3\,m\right)\right)+2}{d \left(a^3\,d^3\,f^3 \left(24+26\,m+9\,m^2+m^3\right)+a^2\,b\,d^2\,f^2 \left(12+7\,m+m^2\right) \left(d\,e-c\,f\left(7+3\,m\right)\right)+2} + \frac{d \left(a^3\,d^3\,f^3 \left(24+26\,m+9\,m^2+m^3\right)+a^2\,b\,d^2\,f^2 \left(12+7\,m+m^2\right) \left(d\,e-c\,f\left(7+3\,m\right)\right)+2}{d \left(a^3\,d^3\,f^3 \left(24+26\,m+9\,m^2+m^3\right)+a^2\,b\,d^2\,f^2 \left(46+11\,m+m^2\right)-a^3\,f^3 \left(50+35\,m+10\,m^2+m^3\right)\right)} + \frac{d \left(a^3\,d^3\,f^3 \left(24+26\,m+9\,m^2+m^3\right)+a^2\,b\,d^2\,f^2 \left(46+11\,m+m^2\right)-a^3\,f^3 \left(50+35\,m+10\,m^2+m^3\right)\right)}{d \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m} + \left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^4 \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^4 \left(1+m\right) \left(2+m\right) \left(3+m\right) \left(4+m\right) - \frac{1}{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^5\,m} + \frac$$

Result (type 5, 569 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{d \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-4-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right) \, \left(4+m\right)} + \frac{d \, \left(3\,b\,d\,e+a\,d\,f\,\left(4+m\right)-b\,c\,f\,\left(7+m\right)\,\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2 \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^2 \, \left(3+m\right) \, \left(4+m\right)} + \frac{d \, \left(3\,b\,d\,e+a\,d\,f\,\left(4+m\right)-b\,c\,f\,\left(7+m\right)\,\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-3-m}}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2 \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^2 \, \left(3+m\right) \, \left(4+m\right)} + \frac{d \, \left(a^2\,d^2\,f^2 \, \left(12+7\,m+m^2\right)+2\,a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(4+m\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\,\left(4+m\right)\right)+2\,d\,e\,f^2 \, \left(26+9\,m+m^2\right)\right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-2-m}\right) \, \left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^3 \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^3 \, \left(2+m\right) \, \left(3+m\right) \, \left(4+m\right)\right) + \frac{d \, \left(a^3\,d^3\,f^3 \, \left(24+26\,m+9\,m^2+m^3\right)+a^2\,b\,d^2\,f^2 \, \left(12+7\,m+m^2\right) \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\,\left(7+3\,m\right)\right)+a\,b^2\,d\,f\, \left(4+m\right) \, \left(2\,d^2\,e^2-2\,c\,d\,e\,f\,\left(5+m\right)+c^2\,f^2 \, \left(26+17\,m+3\,m^2\right)\right) + \frac{d \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}}{d\,a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}} \, \left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^4 \, \left(d\,e-c\,f\right)^4 \, \left(1+m\right) \, \left(2+m\right) \, \left(3+m\right) \, \left(4+m\right) + \frac{d \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}}{d\,a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m}} \, Hypergeometric \, 2F1 \left[1,\,1+m,\,2+m,\,\frac{d\,d\,e\,c\,f\,h}{d\,a+b\,x}\right] \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right) \, \right] \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right) \, \right) \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right) \, \right) \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right) \, \left(b\,e-a\,f\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right) \, \right) \, \left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1-m} \, Hypergeometric \, 2F1 \left[1,\,1+m,\,2+m,\,\frac{d\,a+b\,x}{d\,a+b\,x}\right] \, \left(c+d\,x\right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right) \, \right) \, \left(c+d\,x\right) \, \left(c$$

Problem 3116: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 230 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{d \left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m} - \frac{1}{f^2 \, m}$$

$$\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^m \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, \, -m, \, 1 - m, \, \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}\right] + \left(d \, \left(b \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \, \left(1 - m\right)\right) - a \, d \, f \, m\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right)^m \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \, \left(1 - m\right)\right) - a \, d \, f \, m\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right)^m \right. \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \, \left(1 - m\right)\right) - a \, d \, f \, m\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right)^m \right. \right] \right. \right.$$

Result (type 5, 220 leaves, 7 steps):

Problem 3117: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,1-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 190 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1-m}}{f\left(e+f\,x\right)}+\frac{1}{f^{2}\,\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,m}\left(a\,d\,f\left(1-m\right)-b\,\left(d\,e-c\,f\,m\right)\right)}{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\,Hypergeometric2F1\big[1,\,m,\,1+m,\,\frac{\left(d\,e-c\,f\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{\left(b\,e-a\,f\right)\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}\big]+\frac{1}{f^{2}\,m}}d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{m}\,Hypergeometric2F1\big[m,\,m,\,1+m,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\big]$$

Result (type 6, 108 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\left(b \ c - a \ d \right) \ \left(a + b \ x \right)^{1+m} \ \left(c + d \ x \right)^{-m} \ \left(\frac{b \ \left(c + d \ x \right)}{b \ c - a \ d} \right)^{m} \right)$$
 AppellF1 $\left[1 + m$, $-1 + m$, 2, $2 + m$, $-\frac{d \ \left(a + b \ x \right)}{b \ c - a \ d}$, $-\frac{f \ \left(a + b \ x \right)}{b \ e - a \ f} \right] \right) / \left(\left(b \ e - a \ f \right)^{2} \ \left(1 + m \right) \right)$

Problem 3127: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,2-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 370 leaves, 6 steps):

Result (type 5, 319 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{f^{3}\,m}\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)^{2}\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{-m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[\text{1, m, 1}\,+\text{m, }\frac{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)}{\left(\text{b}\,\text{e}\,-\text{a}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}\right]\,+\\ \frac{1}{b^{2}\,f\,\left(\text{1}\,+\text{m}\right)}\text{d}\,\left(\text{b}\,\text{c}\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{1+m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{-m}}\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right)^{\,\text{m}}}\\ \text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[-\text{1}\,+\text{m, 1}\,+\text{m, 2}\,+\text{m, }-\frac{\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right]\,+\,\frac{1}{f^{3}\,m}\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)^{\,2}\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{m}}\\ \left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[\text{m, m, 1}\,+\text{m, }-\frac{\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right]\,-\,\frac{1}{\text{b}\,f^{2}\,\left(\text{1}\,+\text{m}\right)}\\ \text{d}\,\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{1+m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{-m}}\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right)^{\,\text{m}}\\ \text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[\text{m, 1}\,+\text{m, 2}\,+\text{m, -}\frac{\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{b}\,\text{c}\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right]$$

Problem 3128: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a \,+\, b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,m}\,\,\left(\,c \,+\, d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,2\,-\,m}}{\left(\,e \,+\, f\,\,x\,\right)^{\,2}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 316 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{2\,d^{2}\,\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{1+m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{-m}}}{\left(\text{b}\,\text{c}\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}\right)\,\,\text{f}^{\,3}\,\text{m}} + \frac{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)^{\,2}\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{1+m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{-m}}}{\text{f}^{\,2}\,\left(\text{b}\,\text{e}\,-\text{a}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{e}\,+\text{f}\,\text{x}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{f}^{\,3}\,\left(\text{b}\,\text{e}\,-\text{a}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,\text{d}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{2}\,-\text{m}\right)\,-\text{b}\,\left(\text{2}\,\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\,\text{m}\right)\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,\text{m}}}{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)}{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{c}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{g}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{g}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)}{\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{g}}\left(\text{e}\,+\text{d}\,\text{g}\right)} + \frac{1}{\text{d}\,\text{$$

Result (type 6, 113 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-m} \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d} \right)^m \right.$$
 AppellF1 $\left[1 + m, -2 + m, 2, 2 + m, -\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d}, -\frac{f \, \left(a + b \, x \right)}{b \, e - a \, f} \right] \right) / \left(b \, \left(b \, e - a \, f \right)^2 \, \left(1 + m \right) \right)$

Problem 3129: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,2-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^{\,3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 362 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\,e\,-\,a\,f\right)\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)^{\,-\,1\,+\,m}\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)^{\,2\,-\,m}}{2\,\,f^{\,2}\,\left(e\,+\,f\,x\right)^{\,2}} \,+\, \frac{\left(a\,d\,f\,\left(2\,-\,m\right)\,-\,b\,\left(3\,d\,e\,-\,c\,f\,\left(1\,+\,m\right)\,\right)\,\right)\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)^{\,-\,1\,+\,m}\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)^{\,2\,-\,m}}{2\,\,f^{\,2}\,\left(d\,e\,-\,c\,f\right)\,\left(e\,+\,f\,x\right)} \,-\, \frac{2\,\,f^{\,2}\,\left(d\,e\,-\,c\,f\right)\,\left(e\,+\,f\,x\right)}{\left(2\,a\,b\,d\,f\,\left(2\,-\,m\right)\,\left(d\,e\,-\,c\,f\,m\right)\,-\,b^{\,2}\,\left(2\,d^{\,2}\,e^{\,2}\,-\,2\,c\,d\,e\,f\,m\,-\,c^{\,2}\,f^{\,2}\,\left(1\,-\,m\right)\,m\right)\,-\,a^{\,2}\,d^{\,2}\,f^{\,2}\,\left(2\,-\,3\,m\,+\,m^{\,2}\right)\right)}{\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)^{\,-\,1\,+\,m}\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)^{\,1\,-\,m}\,\,Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[\,1\,,\,\,-\,1\,+\,m\,,\,\,m\,,\,\,\frac{\left(d\,e\,-\,c\,f\right)\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)}{\left(b\,e\,-\,a\,f\right)\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)}\,\right]\right)} \\ \left(2\,\,f^{\,3}\,\left(b\,e\,-\,a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e\,-\,c\,f\right)\,\left(1\,-\,m\right)\right)\,-\,\frac{1}{f^{\,3}\,\left(1\,-\,m\right)}d\,\left(b\,c\,-\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)^{\,-\,1\,+\,m}\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)^{\,-\,m}}{\left(b\,c\,-\,a\,d\right)} \\ \left(\frac{b\,\left(c\,+\,d\,x\right)}{b\,c\,-\,a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\,\,Hypergeometric 2F1 \left[\,-\,1\,+\,m\,,\,\,-\,1\,+\,m\,,\,\,m\,,\,\,-\,\frac{d\,\left(a\,+\,b\,x\right)}{b\,c\,-\,a\,d}\,\right]} \right]$$

Result (type 6, 110 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\left(b \ c - a \ d \right)^2 \ \left(a + b \ x \right)^{1+m} \ \left(c + d \ x \right)^{-m} \ \left(\frac{b \ \left(c + d \ x \right)}{b \ c - a \ d} \right)^m \right.$$
 AppellF1 $\left[1 + m$, $-2 + m$, 3, $2 + m$, $-\frac{d \ \left(a + b \ x \right)}{b \ c - a \ d}$, $-\frac{f \ \left(a + b \ x \right)}{b \ e - a \ f} \right] \right) / \left(\left(b \ e - a \ f \right)^3 \ \left(1 + m \right) \right)$

Problem 3134: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,3-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 488 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \left(b \, e - a \, f\right)^3 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-3 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{4 - m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, f^4 \, \left(3 - m\right)} - \\ \frac{b \left(b \, \left(3 \, d \, e - c \, f \, \left(1 - m\right)\right) - a \, d \, f \, \left(2 + m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-2 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{4 - m}}{6 \, d^2 \, f^2} + \\ \frac{b \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-1 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{4 - m}}{3 \, d \, f} - \frac{1}{f^4 \, \left(3 - m\right)} + \\ \left(b \, e - a \, f\right)^3 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-3 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{3 - m} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, \, -3 + m, \, -2 + m, \, \frac{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}\right] - \\ \frac{1}{6 \, b^3 \, d^2 \, f^4 \, \left(2 - m\right) \, \left(3 - m\right)} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(3 \, a^2 \, b \, d^2 \, f^2 \, \left(d \, e - c \, f \, \left(3 - m\right)\right) \, \left(1 - m\right) \, m + \\ a^3 \, d^3 \, f^3 \, m \, \left(2 - 3 \, m + m^2\right) + 3 \, a \, b^2 \, d \, f \, m \, \left(2 \, d^2 \, e^2 - 2 \, c \, d \, e \, f \, \left(3 - m\right) + c^2 \, f^2 \, \left(6 - 5 \, m + m^2\right)\right) - \\ b^3 \, \left(6 \, d^3 \, e^3 - 6 \, c \, d^2 \, e^2 \, f \, \left(3 - m\right) + 3 \, c^2 \, d \, e \, f^2 \, \left(6 - 5 \, m + m^2\right) - c^3 \, f^3 \, \left(6 - 11 \, m + 6 \, m^2 - m^3\right)\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-2 + m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \left(c$$

Result (type 5, 417 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{1}{f^4 \, \text{m}} \left(\text{d} \, \text{e} - \text{c} \, \text{f} \right)^3 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} \right)^\text{m} \, \left(\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right)^\text{-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2 \text{F1} \left[1, \, \text{m}, \, 1 + \text{m}, \, \frac{\left(\text{d} \, \text{e} - \text{c} \, \text{f} \right) \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} \right)}{\left(\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a} \, \text{d} \right)^2} \right] + \\ \frac{1}{b^3 \, \text{f} \, \left(1 + \text{m} \right)} \text{d} \, \left(\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a} \, \text{d} \right)^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} \right)^\text{1+m} \, \left(\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right)^\text{-m} \, \left(\frac{\text{b} \, \left(\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right)}{\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a} \, \text{d}} \right)^\text{m}} \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-2 + \text{m}, \, 1 + \text{m}, \, 2 + \text{m}, \, -\frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} \right)}{\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a} \, \text{d}} \right] - \\ \frac{1}{b^2 \, f^2 \, \left(1 + \text{m} \right)} \text{d} \, \left(\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a} \, \text{d} \right) \, \left(\text{d} \, \text{e} - \text{c} \, \text{f} \right) \, \left(\text{d} \, \text{e} - \text{c} \, \text{f} \right)^\text{m}} \left(\text{d} \, \text{e} - \text{c} \, \text{f} \right)^\text{m} \, \left(\text{d} \, \text{e} - \text{c} \, \text{f} \right)^\text{m} \, \left(\text{d} \, \text{e} - \text{c} \, \text{f} \right)^\text{m}} \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-1 + \text{m}, \, 1 + \text{m}, \, 2 + \text{m}, \, -\frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} \right)}{\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a} \, \text{d}} \right] - \\ \frac{1}{f^4 \, \text{m}} \left(\text{d} \, \text{e} - \text{c} \, \text{f} \right)^3 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} \right)^\text{m}} \\ \left(\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right)^\text{-m} \left(\frac{\text{b} \, \left(\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right)}{\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a} \, \text{d}} \right) \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\text{m}, \, \text{m}, \, 1 + \text{m}, \, -\frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} \right)}{\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a} \, \text{d}} \right] + \\ \frac{1}{b \, f^3 \, \left(1 + \text{m} \right)} \right) \, \text{d} \left(\text{d} \, \text{e} - \text{c} \, \text{f} \right)^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} \right)^\text{-m} \left(\text{c} + \text{d} \, \text{x} \right)^\text{-m} \left(\text{d} \, \text{e} - \text{c} \, \text{f} \right)^\text{m} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\text{m}, \, 1 + \text{m}, \, 2 + \text{m}, \, -\frac{\text{d} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x} \right)}{\text{b} \, \text{f} - \text{a} \, \text{d}} \right] \right) \,$$

Problem 3136: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^m\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{3-m}}{\left(e+f\,x\right)^3}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 453 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{3\,d^3\,\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,1+\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,-\text{m}}}{\left(\text{b}\,\text{c}\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}\right)\,\,\text{f}^4\,\text{m}} - \frac{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)^3\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,1+\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,-\text{m}}}{2\,\,\text{f}^3\,\left(\text{b}\,\text{e}\,-\text{a}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{e}\,+\text{f}\,\text{x}\right)^2} + \left(\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)^2\,\left(\text{b}\,\left(\text{5}\,\text{d}\,\text{e}\,+\text{c}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{1}\,-\text{m}\right)\right)\right) - \text{a}\,\text{d}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{6}\,-\text{m}\right)\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,1+\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,-\text{m}}\right) \Big/ \\ \left(2\,\text{f}^3\,\left(\text{b}\,\text{e}\,-\text{a}\,\text{f}\right)^2\,\left(\text{e}\,+\text{f}\,\text{x}\right)\right) + \frac{1}{2\,\,\text{f}^4\,\left(\text{b}\,\text{e}\,-\text{a}\,\text{f}\right)^2\,\text{m}}\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right) \\ \left(2\,\text{a}\,\text{b}\,\text{d}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{3}\,-\text{m}\right)\,\left(2\,\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\,\text{m}\right) - \text{b}^2\,\left(\text{6}\,\text{d}^2\,\text{e}^2\,-\text{4}\,\text{c}\,\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}\,\text{m}\,-\text{c}^2\,\text{f}^2\,\left(\text{1}\,-\text{m}\right)\,\text{m}\right) - \text{a}^2\,\text{d}^2\,\text{f}^2\,\left(\text{6}\,-\text{5}\,\text{m}\,+\text{m}^2\right)\right) \\ \left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^m\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,-\text{m}}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\text{1,}\,-\text{m,}\,\text{1}\,-\text{m,}\,\frac{\left(\text{b}\,\text{e}\,-\text{a}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}{\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)}\right] + \\ \left(\text{d}^3\,\left(\text{b}\,\left(\text{3}\,\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{3}\,-\text{m}\right)\right)\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}\,\text{f}\,\text{m}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,1+\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,-\text{m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{d}\,\text{c}\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}}\right)\right] + \\ \left(\text{d}^3\,\left(\text{b}\,\left(\text{3}\,\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{3}\,-\text{m}\right)\right)\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}\,\text{f}\,\text{m}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,1+\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,-\text{m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)}{\text{d}\,\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}}\right)\right) \\ \left(\text{d}^3\,\left(\text{b}\,\left(\text{3}\,\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{3}\,-\text{m}\right)\right)\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}\,\text{f}\,\text{m}\right)\,\left(\text{a}\,+\text{b}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,1+\text{m}}\,\left(\text{c}\,+\text{d}\,\text{x}\right)^{\,-\text{m}}\,\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\text{c}\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}\,\text{d}\,\text{m}}\right)\right) \\ \left(\text{d}^3\,\left(\text{b}\,\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\,\right)\right)\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}\,\text{f}\,\text{m}}\right) \\ \left(\text{d}^3\,\left(\text{b}\,\left(\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\,\right)\right)\,-\text{a}\,\text{d}^3\,\text{f}\,\text{m}}\right) - \text{a}\,\text{d}^3\,\text{f}\,\text{m}}\right) \\ \left(\text{d}^3\,\left(\text{b}\,\left(\text{e}\,-\text{c}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{d}\,\text{e}\,\right)\right)\,-\text{d}^3\,\left(\text{e}\,-\text{e}\,\text{e}\,\text{e}\,\text{e}\,\text{e}\,\text{d}^3\,\text{f}\,\text{m}}\right) \\ \left(\text{d}^3\,\left(\text{e}\,-\text{e}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}\,\left(\text{e}\,-\text{e}\,\text{e}\,\text{f}\,\right)\right) - \text{d}^3\,\left(\text{e}^3\,\text{e}^3\,\text{e}^3\,\text{e}^3\,\text{e}^3\,\text{e}^3\,\text{e}^3\,\text{e$$

Result (type 6, 113 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\left(b \ c - a \ d \right)^3 \ \left(a + b \ x \right)^{1+m} \ \left(c + d \ x \right)^{-m} \ \left(\frac{b \ \left(c + d \ x \right)}{b \ c - a \ d} \right)^m \right.$$
 AppellF1 $\left[1 + m$, $-3 + m$, 3 , $2 + m$, $-\frac{d \ \left(a + b \ x \right)}{b \ c - a \ d}$, $-\frac{f \ \left(a + b \ x \right)}{b \ e - a \ f} \right] \right) / \left(b \ \left(b \ e - a \ f \right)^3 \ \left(1 + m \right) \right)$

Problem 3137: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1-n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1+n}}{b\,c+a\,d+2\,b\,d\,x}\,dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 245 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(3-2\,n\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,2-n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-1+n}}{8\,b^3\,\left(1-n\right)} + \frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,3-n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-1+n}}{4\,b^3} + \frac{1}{8\,b^3\,d\,\left(1-n\right)} \\ \left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,1-n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-1+n}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2F1\left[1,\,-1+n,\,n,\,-\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}\right] - \\ \frac{1}{8\,b^2\,d^2\,\left(1-n\right)\,n}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(1-2\,n^2\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{-n}\left(-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^n \\ \left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,n}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2F1\left[-1+n,\,n,\,1+n,\,\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right]$$

Result (type 5, 319 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{8 \, b^2 \, d^2 \, n} \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-n} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^n \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, -n, 1 - n, -\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}\right] + \frac{1}{8 \, b^2 \, d^2 \, n} \\ \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-n} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^n \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right)^{-n} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-n, -n, 1 - n, -\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right] - \\ \frac{1}{4 \, b \, d^2 \, \left(1 + n\right)} \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-n} \left(-\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right)^n \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{1+n} \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[n, 1 + n, 2 + n, \frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right] + \frac{1}{2 \, d^2 \, \left(2 + n\right)} \\ \left(a + b \, x\right)^{-n} \left(-\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right)^n \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{2+n} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[n, 2 + n, 3 + n, \frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right]$$

Problem 3138: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a \,+\, b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,1-n} \,\, \left(\,c \,+\, d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,1+n}}{\left(\,b\,\,c \,+\, a\,\,d \,+\, 2\,\,b\,\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,2}} \,\,\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 5, 154 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4\,b^{3}\,d\,\left(1-n\right)}\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1-n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-1+n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[2,\,1-n,\,2-n,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}\right]+\\ \\ -\frac{1}{4\,b\,d^{2}\,\left(1+n\right)}\left(a+b\,x\right)^{-n}\,\left(-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{n}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1+n}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[n,\,1+n,\,2+n,\,\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right]$$

Result (type 6, 113 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\left(a + b \, x \right)^{2-n} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^n \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d} \right)^{-n} \right.$$
 AppellF1 $\left[2 - n, -1 - n, 2, 3 - n, -\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d}, -\frac{2 \, d \, \left(a + b \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d} \right] \right) / \left(b^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(2 - n \right) \right)$

Problem 3139: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,1-n}\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,1+n}}{\left(\,b\,\,c\,+\,a\,\,d\,+\,2\,\,b\,\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,3}}\,\,\mathrm{d} \,x$$

Optimal (type 5, 230 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{1-n}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{n}}{8\;b^{2}\;d\;\left(b\;c+a\;d+2\;b\;d\;x\right)^{2}}-\frac{\left(1+2\;n\right)\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{1-n}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{n}}{8\;b^{2}\;d\;\left(b\;c+a\;d+2\;b\;d\;x\right)}-\frac{1}{8\;b^{2}\;d^{2}\;n}\\ \left(1-2\;n^{2}\right)\;\left(a+b\;x\right)^{-n}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{n}\;\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[1,\;n,\;1+n,\;-\frac{b\;\left(c+d\;x\right)}{d\;\left(a+b\;x\right)}\Big]+\frac{1}{8\;b^{2}\;d^{2}\;n}\\ \left(a+b\;x\right)^{-n}\left(-\frac{d\;\left(a+b\;x\right)}{b\;c-a\;d}\right)^{n}\;\left(c+d\;x\right)^{n}\;\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[n,\;n,\;1+n,\;\frac{b\;\left(c+d\;x\right)}{b\;c-a\;d}\Big]$$

Result (type 6, 113 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\left(a + b \, x \right)^{2-n} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^n \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d} \right)^{-n} \right.$$
 AppellF1 $\left[2 - n, -1 - n, \, 3, \, 3 - n, -\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d}, -\frac{2 \, d \, \left(a + b \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d} \right] \right) / \left(b^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^2 \, \left(2 - n \right) \right)$

Problem 3141: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,m}\,\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,2-m}}{b\,\,c\,+\,a\,\,d\,+\,2\,\,b\,\,d\,\,x}\,\,\mathrm{d}\!\left[x\right]$$

Optimal (type 5, 231 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(1+2\,m\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{8\,b^3\,m} + \frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{2+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}}{4\,b^3} + \frac{1}{8\,b^3\,d\,m} \\ \left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^m\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[1,\,-m,\,1-m,\,-\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}\Big] - \frac{1}{8\,b^3\,m\,\left(1+m\right)}\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(1-4\,m+2\,m^2\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m} \\ \left(\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^m\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[m,\,1+m,\,2+m,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\Big]$$

Result (type 5, 314 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{8\,b^{3}\,d\,m}\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[1,\,m,\,1+m,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}\right] + \\ \frac{1}{2\,b^{3}\,\left(1+m\right)}\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{m} \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-1+m,\,1+m,\,2+m,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right] + \frac{1}{8\,b^{3}\,d\,m}\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{m} \\ \left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{m}\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[m,\,m,\,1+m,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right] + \frac{1}{4\,b^{3}\,\left(1+m\right)} \\ \left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{m}\, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[m,\,1+m,\,2+m,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right] \\ \left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{-m}\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{-m}\,\left$$

Problem 3142: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,2-m}}{\left(b\,c+a\,d+2\,b\,d\,x\right)^{\,2}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 144 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4\,b^{3}\,d\,m}\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\,2\,\text{, m, 1+m, }-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}\,\right] \,+\, \frac{1}{4\,b^{3}\,d\,m}\, \\ \left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\,-1+m,\,m,\,1+m,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\,\right] \,+\, \frac{1}{4\,b^{3}\,d\,m}\, \\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}\,\left(\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{\,m}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\,-1+m,\,m,\,1+m,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\,\right] \,+\, \frac{1}{4\,b^{3}\,d\,m}\, \\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\, \\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\, \\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\, \\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\, \\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\, \\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,m}\, \\ \left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\, \\$$

Result (type 6, 93 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{b^{3} (1+m)} (a+bx)^{1+m} (c+dx)^{-m} \left(\frac{b (c+dx)}{b c-ad}\right)^{m}$$

$$AppellF1[1+m, -2+m, 2, 2+m, -\frac{d (a+bx)}{b c-ad}, -\frac{2 d (a+bx)}{b c-ad}]$$

Problem 3143: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a \,+\, b\,\,x\,\right)^{\,m}\,\,\left(\,c \,+\, d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,2-m}}{\left(\,b\,\,c \,+\, a\,\,d \,+\, 2\,\,b\,\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 261 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{-1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{2-m}}{8\,b\,d^2\,\left(b\,c+a\,d+2\,b\,d\,x\right)^2} + \frac{\left(1-2\,m\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{-1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{2-m}}{8\,b\,d^2\,\left(b\,c+a\,d+2\,b\,d\,x\right)} - \frac{1}{8\,b^2\,d^2\,\left(1-m\right)} \\ \left(1-4\,m+2\,m^2\right)\,\left(a+b\,x\right)^{-1+m}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{1-m}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[1,\,-1+m,\,m,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}\Big] - \frac{1}{8\,b^3\,d^2\,\left(1-m\right)} \\ \left(\frac{b\,\left(c+d\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\right)^{m}\, \\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[-1+m,\,-1+m,\,m,\,-\frac{d\,\left(a+b\,x\right)}{b\,c-a\,d}\Big]$$

Result (type 6, 103 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\left(\left(a + b \, x \right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x \right)^{-m} \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d} \right)^m \right.$$

$$\left. \text{AppellF1} \left[1 + \text{m, } -2 + \text{m, } 3 \, , \, 2 + \text{m, } -\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d} \, , \, -\frac{2 \, d \, \left(a + b \, x \right)}{b \, c - a \, d} \, \right] \right) / \, \left(b^3 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \left(1 + \text{m} \right) \, \right)$$

Test results for the 159 problems in "1.1.1.4 (a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n (e+f $x)^p (g+h x)^q.m''$

Problem 111: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{3/2}\,\sqrt{e+f\,x}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 786 leaves, ? steps):

$$- \frac{2\,d^3\,\sqrt{a + b\,x}\,\,\sqrt{e + f\,x}\,\,\sqrt{g + h\,x}}{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^2\,\left(d\,e - c\,f\right)\,\left(d\,g - c\,h\right)\,\,\sqrt{c + d\,x}} - \frac{2\,b^3\,\sqrt{c + d\,x}\,\,\sqrt{e + f\,x}\,\,\sqrt{g + h\,x}}{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^2\,\left(b\,e - a\,f\right)\,\left(b\,g - a\,h\right)\,\,\sqrt{a + b\,x}} + \\ \left(2\,b\,\left(a^2\,d^2\,f\,h - a\,b\,d^2\,\left(f\,g + e\,h\right) + b^2\,\left(2\,d^2\,e\,g + c^2\,f\,h - c\,d\,\left(f\,g + e\,h\right)\right)\right)\,\,\sqrt{c + d\,x}\,\,\sqrt{e + f\,x}\,\,\sqrt{g + h\,x}\right)\,/\left(\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^2\,\left(b\,e - a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e - c\,f\right)\,\left(b\,g - a\,h\right)\,\left(d\,g - c\,h\right)\,\sqrt{a + b\,x}\right)\,- \\ \left(2\,\sqrt{f\,g - e\,h}\,\,\left(a^2\,d^2\,f\,h - a\,b\,d^2\,\left(f\,g + e\,h\right) + b^2\,\left(2\,d^2\,e\,g + c^2\,f\,h - c\,d\,\left(f\,g + e\,h\right)\right)\right)\,\,\sqrt{c + d\,x}} \\ \sqrt{-\frac{\left(b\,e - a\,f\right)\,\left(g + h\,x\right)}{\left(f\,g - e\,h\right)\,\left(a + b\,x\right)}}\,\,EllipticE\left[ArcSin\left[\frac{\sqrt{b\,g - a\,h}\,\,\sqrt{e + f\,x}}{\sqrt{f\,g - e\,h}\,\,\sqrt{a + b\,x}}\right],\,\,-\frac{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)\,\left(f\,g - e\,h\right)}{\left(d\,e - c\,f\right)\,\left(b\,g - a\,h\right)}\right]\right] / \\ \left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^2\,\left(b\,e - a\,f\right)\,\left(d\,e - c\,f\right)\,\sqrt{b\,g - a\,h}\,\,\left(d\,g - c\,h\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{\left(b\,e - a\,f\right)\,\left(c + d\,x\right)}{\left(d\,e - c\,f\right)\,\left(a + b\,x\right)}}}\,\sqrt{g + h\,x}} \\ EllipticF\left[ArcSin\left[\frac{\sqrt{b\,g - a\,h}\,\,\sqrt{e + f\,x}}{\sqrt{f\,g - e\,h}\,\,\sqrt{a + b\,x}}}\right],\,\,-\frac{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)\,\left(f\,g - e\,h\right)}{\left(d\,e - c\,f\right)\,\left(b\,g - a\,h\right)}\right]\right) / \\ \left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^2\,\sqrt{b\,g - a\,h}\,\,\sqrt{f\,g - e\,h}\,\,\sqrt{c + d\,x}}\,\,\sqrt{-\frac{\left(b\,e - a\,f\right)\,\left(g + h\,x\right)}{\left(f\,g - e\,h\right)\,\left(a + b\,x\right)}}}$$

Result (type 8, 39 leaves, 0 steps)

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{3/2}\left(c+d\,x\right)^{3/2}\sqrt{e+f\,x}}\sqrt{g+h\,x}\right]$$
, x

Problem 137: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x\right)^{\,m}\,\left(A+B\,x\right)\,\,\left(c+d\,x\right)^{\,-m}}{e+f\,x}\,\mathrm{d}\!\!1 x$$

Optimal (type 5, 233 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{d \left(B \, e - A \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m}}{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m} - \frac{1}{f^2 \, m}$$

$$\left(B \, e - A \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^m \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[1, -m, 1 - m, \frac{\left(b \, e - a \, f\right) \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{\left(d \, e - c \, f\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}\right] - \left(\left(a \, B \, d \, f \, m - b \, \left(B \, d \, e - A \, d \, f + B \, c \, f \, m\right)\right) \, \left(a + b \, x\right)^{1+m} \, \left(c + d \, x\right)^{-m} \, \left(\frac{b \, \left(c + d \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right)^m$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[m, 1 + m, 2 + m, -\frac{d \, \left(a + b \, x\right)}{b \, c - a \, d}\right]\right) / \left(b \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, f^2 \, m \, \left(1 + m\right)\right)$$

Result (type 5, 220 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{f^2\,m}\left(\text{B\,e-A\,f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b\,x}\right)^m\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d\,x}\right)^{-m}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\!\left[\text{1, m, 1+m, }\frac{\left(\text{d\,e-c\,f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b\,x}\right)}{\left(\text{b\,e-a\,f}\right)\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d\,x}\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{f^2\,m}\\ &\left(\text{B\,e-A\,f}\right)\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b\,x}\right)^m\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d\,x}\right)^{-m}\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d\,x}\right)}{\text{b\,c-a\,d}}\right)^m\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\!\left[\text{m, m, 1+m, -}\frac{\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b\,x}\right)}{\text{b\,c-a\,d}}\right] + \\ &\frac{1}{\text{b\,f}\,\left(\text{1+m}\right)}\text{B}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b\,x}\right)^{\text{1+m}}\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d\,x}\right)^{-m}\left(\frac{\text{b}\,\left(\text{c}+\text{d\,x}\right)}{\text{b\,c-a\,d}}\right)^m\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\!\left[\text{m, 1+m, 2+m, -}\frac{\text{d}\,\left(\text{a}+\text{b\,x}\right)}{\text{b\,c-a\,d}}\right] \end{split}$$

Test results for the 34 problems in "1.1.1.5 P(x) (a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n.m"

Test results for the 78 problems in "1.1.1.6 P(x) (a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n $(e+f x)^p.m''$

Test results for the 35 problems in "1.1.1.7 P(x) (a+b x)^m (c+d x)^n $(e+f x)^p (g+h x)^a.m$

Test results for the 1071 problems in "1.1.2.2 (c x)^m (a+b x^2)^p.m"

Problem 662: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(\frac{a \, \left(2+m\right) \, x^{1+m}}{\sqrt{a+b \, x^2}} + \frac{b \, \left(3+m\right) \, x^{3+m}}{\sqrt{a+b \, x^2}} \right) \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 17 leaves, ? steps):

$$x^{2+m} \sqrt{a + b x^2}$$

Result (type 5, 127 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a } x^{2+\text{m}} \sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{2},\frac{2+\text{m}}{2},\frac{4+\text{m}}{2},-\frac{b\,x^2}{a}\Big]}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}}{b\left(3+\text{m}\right)\,x^{4+\text{m}}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{2},\frac{4+\text{m}}{2},\frac{6+\text{m}}{2},-\frac{b\,x^2}{a}\Big]}}{(4+\text{m})\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}$$

Problem 664: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(- \, \frac{b \; x^{1+m}}{\left(\, a \, + \, b \; x^2 \, \right)^{\, 3/2}} \, + \, \frac{m \; x^{-1+m}}{\sqrt{\, a \, + \, b \; x^2}} \, \right) \; \text{d} \, x$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a+b x^2}}$$

Result (type 5, 123 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^{m}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^{2}}{a}} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{2},\frac{m}{2},\frac{\frac{2+m}{2},-\frac{b\,x^{2}}{a}\Big]}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^{2}}}-\frac{b\,x^{2+m}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^{2}}{a}} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{3}{2},\frac{2+m}{2},\frac{2+m}{2},\frac{4+m}{2},-\frac{b\,x^{2}}{a}\Big]}{a\,\left(2+m\right)\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^{2}}}$$

Problem 738: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{13/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ c}^3 \text{ (c x)}^{4/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{108 \text{ b}^2} + \frac{\text{a c (c x)}^{10/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{36 \text{ b}} + \frac{(\text{c x)}^{16/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ c}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3} - \text{c}^{2/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^2\right)^{1/3}\right]}{108 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 275 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \ a^{2} \ c^{3} \ (c \ x)^{4/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{108 \ b^{2}} + \frac{a \ c \ (c \ x)^{10/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{36 \ b} + \\ \frac{(c \ x)^{16/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{6 \ c} - \frac{5 \ a^{3} \ c^{13/3} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2 \ b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{54 \ \sqrt{3} \ b^{8/3}} - \\ \frac{5 \ a^{3} \ c^{13/3} \ Log \Big[c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{162 \ b^{8/3}} + \frac{5 \ a^{3} \ c^{13/3} \ Log \Big[c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \ (c \ x)^{4/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \ c^{2/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{324 \ b^{8/3}}$$

Problem 739: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{7/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 164 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{a\,c\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,4/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}{12\,b}\,+\,\,\frac{\left(c\,x\right)^{\,10/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}{4\,c}\,+\\ &\frac{a^{2}\,c^{7/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{c^{2/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\,\right]}{6\,\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{5/3}}\,+\,\,\frac{a^{2}\,c^{7/3}\,\text{Log}\!\left[\,b^{1/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}-c^{2/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}\,\right]}{12\,b^{5/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 244 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{a\,c\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,4/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}{12\,b} + \frac{\left(c\,x\right)^{\,10/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}{4\,c} + \frac{a^{2}\,c^{\,7/3}\,ArcTan\,\left[\,\frac{c^{\,2/3} + \frac{2\,b^{\,1/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\right]}{6\,\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{\,5/3}} + \\ \frac{a^{2}\,c^{\,7/3}\,Log\,\left[\,c^{\,2/3} - \frac{b^{\,1/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\right]}{18\,b^{\,5/3}} - \frac{a^{2}\,c^{\,7/3}\,Log\,\left[\,c^{\,4/3} + \frac{b^{\,2/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,4/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{b^{\,1/3}\,c^{\,2/3}\,\left(c\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\right]}{36\,b^{\,5/3}}$$

Problem 740: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\left(c\;x\right)^{\,4/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}{2\;c}\;-\;\frac{a\;c^{\,1/3}\;ArcTan\Big[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{\,1/3}\;(c\,x)^{\,2/3}}{c^{\,2/3}\;(a+b\,x^2)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{3}\;}{2\;\sqrt{3}\;\;b^{\,2/3}}\;-\;\frac{a\;c^{\,1/3}\;Log\Big[\,b^{\,1/3}\;\;(c\;x)^{\,2/3}-c^{\,2/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}\,\Big]}{4\;b^{\,2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 211 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{\left(c\;x\right)^{\,4/3}\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}{2\;c} - \frac{\mathsf{a}\;c^{\,1/3}\;\mathsf{ArcTan}\,\Big[\,\frac{\mathsf{c}^{\,2/3} + \frac{2\,\mathsf{b}^{\,1/3}\;\left(\mathsf{c}\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\sqrt{3}\;\,\mathsf{c}^{\,2/3}}\,\Big]}{2\;\sqrt{3}\;\,b^{\,2/3}} - \\ &\frac{\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{c}^{\,1/3}\;\mathsf{Log}\,\Big[\,\mathsf{c}^{\,2/3} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{\,1/3}\;\left(\mathsf{c}\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{\mathsf{6}\;b^{\,2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{c}^{\,1/3}\;\mathsf{Log}\,\Big[\,\mathsf{c}^{\,4/3} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{\,2/3}\;\left(\mathsf{c}\,x\right)^{\,4/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2\right)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{\,1/3}\;\mathsf{c}^{\,2/3}\;\left(\mathsf{c}\,x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{\mathsf{12}\;b^{\,2/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 741: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^2\right)^{1/3}}{\left(c x\right)^{5/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \, \left(a+b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}{2 \, c \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}} \, -\, \frac{\sqrt{3} \, b^{1/3} \, ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2 \, c^{5/3}} \, -\, \frac{3 \, b^{1/3} \, Log\Big[b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4 \, c^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 208 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \, \left(a+b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}{2 \, c \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \, b^{1/3} \, ArcTan \Big[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{2/3}} \Big]}{2 \, c^{5/3}} - \\ \\ \frac{b^{1/3} \, Log \Big[c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2 \, c^{5/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, Log \Big[c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{4/3}}{\left(a+b \, x^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, c^{2/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{4 \, c^{5/3}}$$

Problem 754: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{13/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^3 \text{ (c x)}^{4/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{324 \text{ b}^2} + \frac{\mathsf{a}^2 \text{ c (c x)}^{10/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{108 \text{ b}} + \\ \frac{\mathsf{a} \text{ (c x)}^{16/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ c}} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{c} \text{ x}\right)^{16/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{4/3}}{8 \text{ c}} - \\ \frac{5 \text{ a}^4 \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{3/3} \left(\mathsf{c} \text{ x}\right)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{162 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^4 \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3} - \mathsf{c}^{2/3} \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}\right]}{324 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 303 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \, a^3 \, c^3 \, (c \, x)^{\, 4/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}{324 \, b^2} + \frac{a^2 \, c \, (c \, x)^{\, 10/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}{108 \, b} + \\ \frac{a \, (c \, x)^{\, 16/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}{18 \, c} + \frac{(c \, x)^{\, 16/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 4/3}}{8 \, c} - \frac{5 \, a^4 \, c^{\, 13/3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{c^{\, 2/3} + \frac{2 \, b^{\, 1/3} \, (c \, x)^{\, 2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{\, 2/3}}\right]}{8 \, c} - \frac{5 \, a^4 \, c^{\, 13/3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{c^{\, 2/3} + \frac{2 \, b^{\, 1/3} \, (c \, x)^{\, 2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{\, 2/3}}\right]}{8 \, c} - \frac{5 \, a^4 \, c^{\, 13/3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{c^{\, 2/3} + \frac{2 \, b^{\, 1/3} \, (c \, x)^{\, 2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{\, 2/3}}\right]}{8 \, c} - \frac{5 \, a^4 \, c^{\, 13/3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{c^{\, 2/3} + \frac{2 \, b^{\, 1/3} \, (c \, x)^{\, 2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{\, 1/3}}}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{\, 2/3}}\right]}{972 \, b^{\, 8/3}}$$

Problem 755: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{7/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{2} c \left(c \, x\right)^{4/3} \left(a+b \, x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{27 \, b} + \frac{a \left(c \, x\right)^{10/3} \left(a+b \, x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{9 \, c} + \frac{\left(c \, x\right)^{10/3} \left(a+b \, x^{2}\right)^{4/3}}{6 \, c} + \\\\ \frac{2 \, a^{3} \, c^{7/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, (c \, x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} \, (a+b \, x^{2})^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{27 \, b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 272 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{a^2 \, c \, \left(c \, x\right)^{4/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}{27 \, b} + \frac{a \, \left(c \, x\right)^{10/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}{9 \, c} \\ & \frac{\left(c \, x\right)^{10/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{4/3}}{6 \, c} + \frac{2 \, a^3 \, c^{7/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{27 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{5/3}} \\ & \frac{2 \, a^3 \, c^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\, c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{81 \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{a^3 \, c^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\, c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{4/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, c^{2/3} \, \left(c \, x\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{81 \, b^{5/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 756: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c x)^{1/3} (a + b x^2)^{4/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a (c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^{2})^{1/3}}{3 c} + \frac{(c x)^{4/3} (a + b x^{2})^{4/3}}{4 c} - \frac{a^{2} c^{1/3} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3} b^{2/3}} \right]}{3 \sqrt{3} b^{2/3}} - \frac{a^{2} c^{1/3} \operatorname{Log} \left[b^{1/3} (c x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} (a + b x^{2})^{1/3} \right]}{6 b^{2/3}}$$
Pocult (type 3, 243 leaves, 11 steps):

Result (type 3, 243 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{a\;\left(c\;x\right)^{\,4/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}{3\;c} + \frac{\left(c\;x\right)^{\,4/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,4/3}}{4\;c} - \frac{a^2\;c^{\,1/3}\;\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c^{\,2/3} + \frac{2\,b^{\,1/3}\;\left(c\;x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}}{3\;\sqrt{3}\;c^{\,2/3}}\right]}{3\;\sqrt{3}\;b^{\,2/3}} - \frac{a^2\;c^{\,1/3}\;\text{Log}\left[c^{\,2/3} - \frac{b^{\,1/3}\;\left(c\;x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{9\;b^{\,2/3}} + \frac{a^2\;c^{\,1/3}\;\text{Log}\left[c^{\,4/3} + \frac{b^{\,2/3}\;\left(c\;x\right)^{\,4/3}}{\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{b^{\,1/3}\;c^{\,2/3}\;\left(c\;x\right)^{\,2/3}}{\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{18\;b^{\,2/3}}$$

Problem 757: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^2\right)^{4/3}}{\left(c x\right)^{5/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{2 \ b \ (c \ x)^{4/3} \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}{c^3} - \frac{3 \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{4/3}}{2 \ c \ (c \ x)^{2/3}} - \\ &\frac{2 \ a \ b^{1/3} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \ c^{5/3}} - \frac{a \ b^{1/3} \ Log \Big[b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{c^{5/3}} \\ &\frac{a \ b^{1/3} \ Log \Big[b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{c^{5/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 233 leaves, 11 steps):

Problem 758: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b x^2)^{4/3}}{(c x)^{11/3}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{3 \ b \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}{2 \ c^3 \ \left(c \ x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{4/3}}{8 \ c \ \left(c \ x\right)^{8/3}} - \\ &-\frac{\sqrt{3} \ b^{4/3} \ \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{3 \ b^{4/3} \ \mathsf{Log} \Big[b^{1/3} \ \left(c \ x\right)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{4 \ c^{11/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 234 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \ b \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}}{2 \ c^3 \ \left(c \ x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{4/3}}{8 \ c \ \left(c \ x\right)^{8/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \ b^{4/3} \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2 \ c^{11/3}} - \frac{b^{4/3} \ Log \Big[c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2 \ c^{11/3}} + \frac{b^{4/3} \ Log \Big[c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \ (c \ x)^{4/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \ c^{2/3} \ (c \ x)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \ x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{4 \ c^{11/3}}$$

Problem 771: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{19/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 198 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{10~\text{a}^2~\text{c}^5~\left(\text{c}~\text{x}\right)^{4/3}~\left(\text{a}+\text{b}~\text{x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{27~\text{b}^3} - \frac{2~\text{a}~\text{c}^3~\left(\text{c}~\text{x}\right)^{10/3}~\left(\text{a}+\text{b}~\text{x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{9~\text{b}^2} + \frac{\text{c}~\left(\text{c}~\text{x}\right)^{16/3}~\left(\text{a}+\text{b}~\text{x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{6~\text{b}} + \\\\ \frac{20~\text{a}^3~\text{c}^{19/3}~\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2~\text{b}^{1/3}~\text{(c}~\text{x})^{2/3}}{c^{2/3}~\left(\text{a}+\text{b}~\text{x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{27~\sqrt{3}~\text{b}^{11/3}} + \frac{10~\text{a}^3~\text{c}^{19/3}~\text{Log}\Big[\text{b}^{1/3}~\left(\text{c}~\text{x}\right)^{2/3} - \text{c}^{2/3}~\left(\text{a}+\text{b}~\text{x}^2\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{27~\text{b}^{11/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 278 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{10 \text{ a}^2 \text{ c}^5 \text{ (c x)}^{4/3} \left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{27 \text{ b}^3} - \frac{2 \text{ a c}^3 \text{ (c x)}^{10/3} \left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{9 \text{ b}^2} + \\ &\frac{c \text{ (c x)}^{16/3} \left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ b}} + \frac{20 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{19/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{27 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{11/3}} + \\ &\frac{20 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{19/3} \text{ Log} \Big[\text{ c}^{2/3} - \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{81 \text{ b}^{11/3}} - \frac{10 \text{ a}^3 \text{ c}^{19/3} \text{ Log} \Big[\text{ c}^{4/3} + \frac{\text{b}^{2/3} \text{ (c x)}^{4/3}}{\left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ c}^{2/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{81 \text{ b}^{11/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 772: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{13/3}}{(a + b x^2)^{2/3}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 167 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} & \frac{5 \text{ a c}^3 \text{ (c x)}^{4/3} \left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{12 \text{ b}^2} + \frac{\text{c (c x)}^{10/3} \left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}{4 \text{ b}} - \\ & \frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{c^{2/3} \left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \Big[\text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3} - \text{c}^{2/3} \left(a + b \text{ x}^2\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{12 \text{ b}^{8/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 247 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a } \text{ c}^{3} \text{ (c x)}^{4/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{12 \text{ b}^{2}} + \frac{\text{c } \text{ (c x)}^{10/3} \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}{4 \text{ b}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{c}^{2/3} + \frac{2 \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3}} \\ -\frac{5 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\text{c}^{2/3} - \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{18 \text{ b}^{8/3}} + \frac{5 \text{ a}^{2} \text{ c}^{13/3} \text{ Log} \left[\text{c}^{4/3} + \frac{\text{b}^{2/3} \text{ (c x)}^{4/3}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{2}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ c}^{2/3} \text{ (c x)}^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^{2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{36 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Problem 773: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c x)^{7/3}}{\left(a + b x^2\right)^{2/3}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{c\;\left(c\;x\right)^{\,4/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}{2\;b}\;+\;\frac{a\;c^{7/3}\;ArcTan}{\sqrt{3}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{3/3}\;\left(c\;x\right)^{\,2/3}}{c^{2/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\;+\;\frac{a\;c^{7/3}\;Log\left[b^{1/3}\;\left(c\;x\right)^{\,2/3}-c^{2/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^{2}\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{2\;b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 209 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{split} & \frac{c \; \left(c \; x\right)^{4/3} \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{1/3}}{2 \; b} + \frac{a \; c^{7/3} \; ArcTan \left[\; \frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \; (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{1/3}} \; \right]}{\sqrt{3} \; b^{5/3}} \; + \\ & \frac{a \; c^{7/3} \; Log \left[\, c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \; (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{1/3}} \; \right]}{3 \; b^{5/3}} - \frac{a \; c^{7/3} \; Log \left[\, c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \; (c \, x)^{4/3}}{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \; c^{2/3} \; (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{1/3}} \right]}{6 \; b^{5/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 774: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{\left(\left.c\right.x\right)^{\,1/3}}{\left(\left.a+b\right.x^{2}\right)^{\,2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3} \ c^{1/3} \ \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \ (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} }{2 \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \, c^{1/3} \ \text{Log} \Big[b^{1/3} \ (c \, x)^{2/3} - c^{2/3} \ \Big(a + b \, x^2 \Big)^{1/3} \Big]}{4 \, b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 183 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3} \ c^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{c^{2/3} + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{2/3}} \Big]}{2 \, b^{2/3}} -}{c^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[c^{2/3} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2 \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[c^{4/3} + \frac{b^{2/3} \, (c \, x)^{4/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, c^{2/3} \, (c \, x)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2 \, b^{2/3}}$$

Test results for the 349 problems in "1.1.2.3 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q.m"

Problem 301: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(1-2\;x^2\right)^m}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}\; \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 62 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{2^{-2-m}\sqrt{x^2}\left(2-4\,x^2\right)^{1+m}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\!\left[\frac{1}{2},\,\frac{1+m}{2},\,\frac{3+m}{2},\,\left(1-2\,x^2\right)^2\right]}{\left(1+m\right)\,x}$$

Result (type 6, 23 leaves, 1 step):

x AppellF1
$$\left[\frac{1}{2}, -m, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, 2x^2, x^2\right]$$

Test results for the 1156 problems in "1.1.2.4 (e x)^m (a+b x^2)^p

 $(c+d x^2)^a.m''$

Test results for the 115 problems in "1.1.2.5 (a+b x^2)^p (c+d x^2)^q $(e+f x^2)^r.m''$

Test results for the 51 problems in "1.1.2.6 (g x) m (a+b x 2) p (c+d x^2)^a (e+f x^2)^r.m"

Test results for the 174 problems in "1.1.2.8 P(x) (c x)^m (a+b) x^2)^p.m"

Test results for the 3078 problems in "1.1.3.2 (c x)^m (a+b x^n)^p.m"

Problem 516: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^4 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{a \, x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \, b} + \frac{1}{6} \, x^5 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} + \frac{a^2 \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{3/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{5/3}} + \frac{a^2 \, \text{Log} \left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18 \, b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 173 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{a \, x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \, b} + \frac{1}{6} \, x^5 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} + \frac{a^2 \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{5/3}} + \\ \frac{a^2 \, \text{Log} \left[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{27 \, b^{5/3}} - \frac{a^2 \, \text{Log} \left[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{54 \, b^{5/3}}$$

Problem 517: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \mathbf{x} \left(\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \, \mathbf{x}^3 \right)^{1/3} \, d\mathbf{x}$$

Optimal (type 3, 94 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3} x^{2} \left(a + b x^{3}\right)^{1/3} - \frac{a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 b^{1/3} x}{\left(a + b x^{2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{a \operatorname{Log}\left[b^{1/3} x - \left(a + b x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 145 leaves, 8 steps)

$$\frac{1}{3}\,x^{2}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}-\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{2/3}}-\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[1-\frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9\,\mathsf{b}^{2/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[1+\frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{18\,\mathsf{b}^{2/3}}$$

Problem 518: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,1/3}}{x^2}\,\,\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{x}}-\frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\;\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{2}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\;\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\;\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]$$

Result (type 3, 138 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{x}-\frac{b^{1/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\,\Big[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\,}{\sqrt{3}}\\ -\frac{1}{3}\,b^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\,\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]+\frac{1}{6}\,b^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\,\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]$$

Problem 567: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^7}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 123 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a } x^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \, \text{b}^2} + \frac{x^5 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}}{6 \, \text{b}} - \frac{5 \, \text{a}^2 \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, \, \text{b}^{8/3}} - \frac{5 \, \text{a}^2 \, \text{Log} \Big[\, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \, \text{x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{18 \, \text{b}^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 176 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a } \text{x}^2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ b}^2} + \frac{\text{x}^5 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ b}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3}} - \frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[1 - \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{27 \text{ b}^{8/3}} + \frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[1 + \frac{\text{b}^{2/3} \text{ x}^2}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{54 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Problem 568: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{x^4}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 97 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, b} + \frac{2 \, a \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{5/3}} + \frac{a \, \text{Log} \Big[\, b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{3 \, b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 148 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{x^{2} \left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{3 \ b} + \frac{2 \ a \ ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b^{1/3} \ x}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ b^{5/3}} + \frac{2 \ a \ Log \Big[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \ x}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{9 \ b^{5/3}} - \frac{a \ Log \Big[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \ x^{2}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \ x}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{9 \ b^{5/3}}$$

Problem 569: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 72 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,\,x-\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2\,\,b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 122 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 581: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 53 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{2}\,\text{Log}\Big[-\,x\,-\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]$$

Result (type 3, 87 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{6}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]-\frac{1}{3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]$$

Problem 2271: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a x } \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}{9 \, \mathsf{b}^2} + \frac{\mathsf{x}^{5/2} \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, \mathsf{b}} - \\ \\ \frac{10 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \sqrt{\mathsf{x}}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, \mathsf{b}^{8/3}} - \frac{5 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \sqrt{\mathsf{x}} \, - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{9 \, \mathsf{b}^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 198 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{5 \text{ a x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}{9 \text{ b}^2} + \frac{\text{x}^{5/2} \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}{3 \text{ b}} - \frac{10 \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \sqrt{x}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3}} - \frac{10 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \left[1 - \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \sqrt{x}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{27 \text{ b}^{8/3}} + \frac{5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \left[1 + \frac{\text{b}^{2/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^{3/2}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \sqrt{x}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{27 \text{ b}^{8/3}}$$

Problem 2272: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 82 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{2\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,\sqrt{x}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\,\,b^{2/3}}\,\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,\sqrt{x}\,\,-\,\left(a+b\,\,x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{2\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,\sqrt{x}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}}-\frac{2\,\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,\sqrt{x}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,\sqrt{x}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3/2}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 2686: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\left(-\,\frac{b\;n\;x^{-1+m+n}}{2\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^{n}\,\right)^{\,3/2}}\,+\,\frac{m\;x^{-1+m}}{\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b\;x^{n}\,}}\right)\,\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a+b x^n}}$$

Result (type 5, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^{m}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}}\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{2},\,\frac{m}{n},\,\frac{m+n}{n},\,-\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}\Big]}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^{n}}}-\frac{b\,n\,x^{m+n}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}}\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{3}{2},\,\frac{m+n}{n},\,2+\frac{m}{n},\,-\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}\Big]}}{2\,2\,(m+n)\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^{n}}}$$

Problem 2697: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(\frac{6 \ a \ x^2}{b \ (4 + m) \ \sqrt{a + b \ x^{-2 + m}}} + \frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a + b \ x^{-2 + m}}} \right) \ \text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 26 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{2 x^3 \sqrt{a + b x^{-2+m}}}{b (4 + m)}$$

Result (type 5, 160 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2\;a\;x^3\;\sqrt{1+\frac{b\;x^{-2+m}}{a}}\;\;\text{Hypergeometric} 2\text{F1}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\text{, }-\frac{3}{2-m}\,\text{, }-\frac{1+m}{2-m}\,\text{, }-\frac{b\;x^{-2+m}}{a}\,\Big]}{b\;\;(4+m)\;\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^{-2+m}}}\;+\\\\ \frac{x^{1+m}\;\sqrt{1+\frac{b\;x^{-2+m}}{a}}\;\;\text{Hypergeometric} 2\text{F1}\Big[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\text{, }-\frac{1+m}{2-m}\,\text{, }\frac{1-2\;m}{2-m}\,\text{, }-\frac{b\;x^{-2+m}}{a}\,\Big]}{\left(1+m\right)\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^{-2+m}}}$$

Problem 2699: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(- \, \frac{b \, \, n \, \, x^{-1+m+n}}{2 \, \left(\, a + b \, \, x^n \, \right)^{\, 3/2}} + \frac{m \, x^{-1+m}}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^n}} \right) \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 15 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^m}{\sqrt{a+b \ x^n}}$$

Result (type 5, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^{m}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}}\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{2},\,\frac{m}{n},\,\frac{m+n}{n},\,-\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}\Big]}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^{n}}}-\frac{b\,n\,x^{m+n}\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}}\ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{3}{2},\,\frac{m+n}{n},\,2+\frac{m}{n},\,-\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}\Big]}}{2\,a\,(m+n)\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^{n}}}$$

Test results for the 385 problems in "1.1.3.3 (a+b x^n)^p (c+d x^n)^q.m"

Problem 34: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{7/3}}{a-b \ x^3} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 483 leaves, 22 steps):

$$-\frac{7}{5}\,a\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}-\frac{1}{5}\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{4/3}-\frac{4\times2^{1/3}\,a^{5/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,b^{1/3}}-\frac{2\times2^{1/3}\,a^{5/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,b^{1/3}}-\frac{7\,a^{2}\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{4}{3}\,,\,-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\Big]}{5\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{5\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{3\,b^{1/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{3\,b^{1/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{3\,b^{1/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}$$

Result (type 6, 56 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{1}{3} \,\text{, 1, } -\frac{7}{3} \,\text{, } \frac{4}{3} \,\text{, } \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \,\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\, \right]}{\left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 35: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{4/3}}{a-b \ x^3} \ \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 5, 464 leaves, 21 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2} \times \left(a + b \times^{3}\right)^{1/3} - \frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, (a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{a \times \left(1 + \frac{b \times^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \times^{3}}{a} \Big]}{2 \left(a + b \times^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[2^{2/3} - \frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \times^{3}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, b^{1/3}} + \frac{2^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)^{2}}{\left(a + b \times^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \times^{3}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, b^{1/3}} - \frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)^{2}}{\left(a + b \times^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \times^{3}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, b^{1/3}} - \frac{2 \times 2^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)^{2}}{\left(a + b \times^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \times^{3}\right)^{2/3}} \Big]}{3 \, b^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} \, a^{2/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[2 \times$$

Result (type 6, 55 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \text{ AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \text{ 1, } -\frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{b \, x^3}{a}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right]}{\left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 36: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,1/3}}{a\,-\,b\,\,x^3}\,\,\mathrm{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 398 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{2^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\, \frac{1^{-\frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \, - \, \frac{\text{ArcTan} \Big[\, \frac{1^{+\frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \Big]}{2^{2/3} \, \sqrt{3} \, \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3}} \, - \, \frac{2^{2/3} \, \sqrt{3} \, \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3}}{2^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3}} \, - \, \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, - \, \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, x^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3}} \, - \, \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, - \, \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3}} \, + \, \frac{1 \, \log \left[2 \, x^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, x \right]}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, + \, \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{6 \, x^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 58 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \text{ AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \text{ 1, } -\frac{1}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}, -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{\text{a } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 37: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(\,a\,-\,b\,\,x^{3}\,\right)\;\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,2/3}}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 452 leaves, 17 steps)

$$\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\left(a^{1/3}\cdot b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,\,a^{4/3}\,b^{1/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}\cdot b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{3/3}}}{2\times 2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,\,a^{4/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{b\cdot x^3}{a}\Big]}{2\times 2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3} \times \right)^2}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times 2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3} \times \right)^2}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times 2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,b^{1/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3} \times \right)^2}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2\times 2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3} \times \right)^2}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times 2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,b^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2\times 2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3} \times \right)^2}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3} \times \right)}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times 2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,b^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 58 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, 1, } \frac{2}{3}\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\text{, } - \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right]}{a \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 38: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a-b\;x^3\right)\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{5/3}}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 473 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\frac{x}{4\,a^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{ArcTan\,\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}\,\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,a^{7/3}\,b^{1/3}}-\\ \frac{ArcTan\,\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{4\times2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,a^{7/3}\,b^{1/3}}+\frac{x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\,\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,\text{, }\frac{2}{3}\,\text{, }\frac{4}{3}\,\text{, }-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\,\Big]}{2\,a^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2\,a^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\,\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{12\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,b^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\,\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{12\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,b^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\,\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{24\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,b^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 58 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(1+\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, 1, } \frac{5}{3}\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\text{, } -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right]}{a^2 \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 39: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a-b\,x^{3}\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{8/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 492 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\frac{x}{10 \text{ a}^2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{13 \text{ x}}{40 \text{ a}^3 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{4 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} \right]}{4 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{8 \times 2^{2/3} \sqrt{3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} + \frac{9 \text{ x} \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \cdot x^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b} \cdot x^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{20 \text{ a}^3 \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{20 \text{ a}^3 \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{24 \times 2^{2/3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log} \left[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times x\right)^2}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times x\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{24 \times 2^{2/3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{24 \times 2^{2/3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} + \frac{1}{24 \times 2^{2/3} \text{ a}^{10/3} \text{ b}^{1/3}} + \frac{1}{22 \times 2^{2/3} \text{$$

Result (type 6, 58 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(1 + \frac{b x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3} AppellF1\left[\frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{b x^{3}}{a}, -\frac{b x^{3}}{a}\right]}{a^{3} \left(a + b x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 86: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{8/3}}{c+d\;x^3}\; \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 331 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{b \left(6 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18 \, d^2} + \frac{b \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{5/3}}{6 \, d} + \\ \frac{b^{2/3} \, \left(9 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 24 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 20 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, d^3} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{8/3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{2/3} \, d^3} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{8/3} \, Log \left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{6 \, c^{2/3} \, d^3} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{8/3} \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{2/3} \, d^3} - \frac{b^{2/3} \, \left(9 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 24 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 20 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18 \, d^3}$$

Result (type 6, 62 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a}^2\;\text{x}\;\left(\text{a}+\text{b}\;\text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}\;\text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{,}\;-\frac{8}{3}\text{,}\;\text{1,}\;\frac{4}{3}\text{,}\;-\frac{\text{b}\;\text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{,}\;-\frac{\text{d}\;\text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{\text{c}\;\left(1+\frac{\text{b}\;\text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 87: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{5/3}}{c+d\;x^3}\; d\!\!/ x$$

Optimal (type 3, 273 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{b \; x \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3 \; d} - \frac{b^{2/3} \; \left(3 \; b \; c - 5 \; a \; d\right) \; ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \; b^{1/3} \; x}{\left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \; \sqrt{3} \; d^2} \; \\ &\frac{\left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^{5/3} \; ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \; \left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^{1/3} \; x}{c^{2/3} \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \; + \; \frac{\left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^{5/3} \; Log \Big[\; c + d \; x^3 \Big]}{6 \; c^{2/3} \; d^2} \; - \\ &\frac{\left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^{5/3} \; Log \Big[\; \frac{\left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^{1/3} \; x}{c^{1/3}} \; - \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2 \; c^{2/3} \; d^2} \; + \; \frac{b^{2/3} \; \left(3 \; b \; c - 5 \; a \; d\right) \; Log \Big[- b^{1/3} \; x + \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{6 \; d^2} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 60 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{5}{3}\text{, 1, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{, } -\frac{\text{d } \text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{\text{c } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 88: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,2/3}}{c\,+\,d\,\,x^3}\,\,\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{b^{2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\,-\,\frac{\left(b\,\,c-a\,\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\,-\,\frac{\left(b\,\,c-a\,\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\Big]}{6\,\,c^{\,2/3}\,\,d}\,+\\\\ \frac{\left(b\,\,c-a\,\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{\,(b\,\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,1/3}}\,-\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\Big]}{2\,\,c^{\,2/3}\,\,d}\,-\,\frac{b^{\,2/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,-b^{\,1/3}\,\,x+\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\Big]}{2\,\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 59 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{,} \, -\frac{2}{3}\text{,} \, 1\text{,} \, \frac{4}{3}\text{,} \, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\text{,} \, -\frac{d \, x^3}{c}\right]}{c \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 89: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 148 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,2/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{\,2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}\,+\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,\,c^{\,2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,1/3}}\,-\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\,\Big]}{2\,\,c^{\,2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 207 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\,c^{2/3}\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{6\,\,c^{2/3}\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 90: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{4/3} \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{b \, x}{a \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{d \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c \, a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{2/3} \, \left(a \, b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \\ \frac{d \, Log \left[\, c \, + d \, x^3\,\right]}{6 \, c^{2/3} \, \left(b \, c \, - a \, d\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{d \, Log \left[\, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} \, - \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{2/3} \, \left(b \, c \, - a \, d\right)^{4/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 238 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{b\,x}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}} &- \frac{d\,\text{ArcTan}\,\Big[\,\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}} \,+ \\ \frac{d\,\text{Log}\,\Big[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\, &- \frac{d\,\text{Log}\,\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{6\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 91: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,7/3}\,\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^3\,\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 226 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{b\;x}{4\;a\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{\,4/3}}\;+\;\frac{b\;\left(3\;b\;c-7\;a\;d\right)\;x}{4\;a^2\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{\,2}\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\;+\\ &\frac{d^2\;\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\;(b\;c-a\;d)^{\,1/3}\;x}{c^{\,1/3}\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\;\;c^{\,2/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{\,7/3}}\;+\;\frac{d^2\;\text{Log}\!\left[\,c+d\;x^3\,\right]}{6\;c^{\,2/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{\,7/3}}\;-\;\frac{d^2\;\text{Log}\!\left[\,\frac{(b\;c-a\;d)^{\,1/3}\;x}{c^{\,1/3}}\;-\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{2\;c^{\,2/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{\,7/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 621 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{40 \, c^4 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^5 \, (a + b \, x^3)^{10/3} }$$

$$\left[70 \, c^4 \, (b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 + 105 \, c^3 \, d \, (b \, c - a \, d) \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 + 45 \, c^2 \, d^2 \, (b \, c - a \, d) \, x^9 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 + 280 \, c^5 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 + 420 \, c^4 \, d \, x^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 + 180 \, c^3 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 - 280 \, c^5 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 420 \, c^4 \, d \, x^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{13}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{13}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{13}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{13}{3}, \, \frac{13}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{13}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{13}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{13}{3}, \, \frac{13}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{13}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{13}{3}, \, \frac{13}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 180 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^{12} \, d^3 \,$$

Problem 92: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(\,a+b\;x^3\,\right)^{\,10/3}\,\left(\,c+d\;x^3\,\right)}\;\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 280 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{b \; x}{7 \; a \; \left(b \; c - a \; d\right) \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{7/3}} \; + \; \frac{b \; \left(6 \; b \; c - 13 \; a \; d\right) \; x}{28 \; a^2 \; \left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^2 \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{4/3}} \; + \; \frac{b \; \left(18 \; b^2 \; c^2 - 57 \; a \; b \; c \; d + 67 \; a^2 \; d^2\right) \; x}{28 \; a^3 \; \left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^3 \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3}} \; - \\ &\frac{d^3 \; ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \; (b \; c - a \; d)^{1/3} \; x}{c^{1/3} \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3}} \right]}{\sqrt{3} \; c^{2/3} \; \left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^{10/3}} \; - \; \frac{d^3 \; Log \left[c + d \; x^3\right]}{6 \; c^{2/3} \; \left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^{10/3}} \; + \; \frac{d^3 \; Log \left[\frac{(b \; c - a \; d)^{1/3} \; x}{c^{1/3} \; \left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^{10/3}} - \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3} \right]}{2 \; c^{2/3} \; \left(b \; c - a \; d\right)^{10/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 1172 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{5096 c^5 (b c - a d)^3 x^8 (a + b x^3)^{13/3}}$$

Problem 98: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{8/3}}{\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^2}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 351 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{b \left(2 \, b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3 \, c \, d^2} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{5/3}}{3 \, c \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} - \\ \frac{2 \, b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, d^3} + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c + a \, d\right) \, Log\left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, a^3} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}}{3 \, c^{5/3} \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3 \, d^3} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{5/3} \, \left(3 \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(a \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(a \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(a \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(a \, b \, c - 4 \, a \, d\right) \, Log\left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{b^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(a \, b \, c$$

Result (type 6, 62 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a}^2 \; \text{x} \; \left(\, \text{a} + \text{b} \; \text{x}^3 \,\right)^{\, 2/3} \; \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} \; -\frac{8}{3} \, \text{,} \; 2 \, \text{,} \; \frac{4}{3} \, \text{,} \; -\frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \, \text{,} \; -\frac{\text{d} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{c}} \,\right]}{\text{c}^2 \; \left(\, 1 + \frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \,\right)^{\, 2/3}}$$

Problem 99: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{5/3}}{\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^2}\; \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 301 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3\,c\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}+\frac{b^{5/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,d^2}-\\\\ \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,\left(3\,b\,c+2\,a\,d\right)\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,c^{5/3}\,d^2}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,\left(3\,b\,c+2\,a\,d\right)\,Log\left[c+d\,x^3\right]}{18\,c^{5/3}\,d^2}+\\\\ \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,\left(3\,b\,c+2\,a\,d\right)\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6\,c^{5/3}\,d^2}-\frac{b^{5/3}\,Log\left[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,d^2}$$

Result (type 6, 60 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \text{ AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{5}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}, -\frac{d \, x^3}{c}\right]}{\text{c}^2 \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 100: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^2}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 182 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3\,c\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)}\,+\,\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}}\,+\,\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\,\right]}{9\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}}\,-\,\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\,\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}}\,-\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 241 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3\,c\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)} + \frac{2\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} + \frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{c}^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{c}^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} - \\ &\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\mathsf{c}^{1/3} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,+\, \frac{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\mathsf{c}^{2/3} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{9\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 101: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(c+d \ x^3\right)^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 217 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{d\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{3}\right)}\,+\,\frac{\left(3\,b\,c-2\,a\,d\right)\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{3/3}\,\left(a-b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\,+\,}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}\,+\,\\\\ \frac{\left(3\,b\,c-2\,a\,d\right)\,\text{Log}\left[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\right]}{18\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}\,-\,\frac{\left(3\,b\,c-2\,a\,d\right)\,\text{Log}\left[\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}\,-\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\right]}{6\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 276 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{d\;x\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{3\;c\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;c-\mathsf{a}\;d\right)\;\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\;x^3\right)} + \frac{\left(3\;\mathsf{b}\;c-2\;\mathsf{a}\;d\right)\;\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}+\frac{2\;(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;d)^{\,1/3}\;x}{(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^3)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{3\;\sqrt{3}\;\;\mathsf{c}^{\,5/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;d\right)^{\,4/3}} - \\ \frac{\left(3\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}\;d\right)\;\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\mathsf{c}^{\,1/3}-\frac{(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;d)^{\,1/3}\;x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{9\;\mathsf{c}^{\,5/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;d\right)^{\,4/3}} + \frac{\left(3\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{2}\;\mathsf{a}\;d\right)\;\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\mathsf{c}^{\,2/3}+\frac{(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;d)^{\,2/3}\,x^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{c}^{\,1/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{18\;\mathsf{c}^{\,5/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;d\right)^{\,4/3}}$$

Problem 102: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^2}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 261 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{b \, \left(3 \, b \, c \, + \, a \, d \right) \, x}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b \, c \, - \, a \, d \right)^{\, 2} \, \left(a \, + \, b \, \, x^{3} \right)^{\, 1/\, 3}} \, - \,$$

$$\frac{d\,x}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)} - \frac{2\,d\,\left(3\,b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{7/3}}\, \\ \frac{d\,\left(3\,b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\,c+d\,x^3\,\right]}{9\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{7/3}} + \frac{d\,\left(3\,b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\right]}{3\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{7/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 625 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{420 \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, x^5 \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} \\ c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3} \left[6860 + \frac{13720 \, d \, x^3}{c} + \frac{6300 \, d^2 \, x^6}{c^2} - \frac{525 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} - \frac{1890 \, d \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^6}{c^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} - \frac{945 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^9}{c^3 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} - 6860 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] - \frac{13720 \, d \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] - \frac{6300 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + \frac{2240 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + \frac{2520 \, d \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] + \frac{2520 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{c^3 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^3} + \frac{2520 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^3}\right] - \frac{1}{c^3 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^3} + \frac{1}{c^3 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^3}$$

Problem 103: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{7/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^{3}\right)^{2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 324 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{b \left(3 \, b \, c + 4 \, a \, d\right) \, x}{12 \, a \, c \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{b \, \left(9 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 33 \, a \, b \, c \, d - 4 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, x}{12 \, a^2 \, c \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^3 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \\ \frac{d \, x}{3 \, c \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 2 \, a \, d\right) \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{2/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c^{5/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{\frac{10}{3}}} + \\ \frac{d^2 \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 2 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{18 \, c^{5/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{\frac{10/3}{3}}} - \frac{d^2 \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 2 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{\frac{1/3}{3}} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{\frac{1/3}{3}}}\right]}{6 \, c^{5/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{\frac{10/3}{3}}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 1214 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{21840 \, c^5 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^3 \, x^8 \, (a + b \, x^3)^{\, 10/3} \, (c + d \, x^3)}$$

$$\left[26130 \, c^5 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 + 89505 \, c^4 \, d \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^9 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 + 84240 \, c^3 \, d^2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^{12} \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 + 24325 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^{15} \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 + 748020 \, c^6 \, (b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 + 2113020 \, c^5 \, d \, (b \, c - a \, d) \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 + 1916460 \, c^4 \, d^2 \, (b \, c - a \, d) \, x^9 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 + 588680 \, c^3 \, d^3 \, (b \, c - a \, d) \, x^{12} \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 - 2002000 \, c^7 \, (a + b \, x^3)^4 - 5460000 \, c^6 \, d \, x^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^4 - 4914000 \, c^5 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^4 - 1506960 \, c^4 \, d^3 \, x^9 \, (a + b \, x^3)^4 - 1248520 \, c^6 \, (b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 3478020 \, c^5 \, d \, (b \, c - a \, d) \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 3144960 \, c^4 \, d^2 \, (b \, c - a \, d) \, x^9 \, (a + b \, x^3)^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] - 2002000 \, c^7 \, (a + b \, x^3)^4 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + 2002000 \, c^7 \, (a + b \, x^3)^4 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + 2002000 \, c^7 \, (a + b \, x^3)^4 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + 2002000 \, c^7 \, (a + b \, x^3)^4 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + 2002000 \, c^7 \, (a + b \, x^3)^4 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + 2002000 \, c^7 \, (a + b \, x^3)^4 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)$$

$$21546 \text{ c } d^2 \text{ (b c - a d)}^4 \text{ x}^{18} \text{ HypergeometricPFQ} \Big[\Big\{ 2, \, 2, \, \frac{10}{3} \Big\}, \, \Big\{ 1, \, \frac{16}{3} \Big\}, \, \frac{\left(\text{b c - a d} \right) \, \text{x}^3}{\text{c } \left(\text{a + b x}^3 \right)} \Big] + \\ 6804 \, d^3 \text{ (b c - a d)}^4 \, \text{x}^{21} \text{ HypergeometricPFQ} \Big[\Big\{ 2, \, 2, \, \frac{10}{3} \Big\}, \, \Big\{ 1, \, \frac{16}{3} \Big\}, \, \frac{\left(\text{b c - a d} \right) \, \text{x}^3}{\text{c } \left(\text{a + b x}^3 \right)} \Big] + \\ 1134 \, c^3 \text{ (b c - a d)}^4 \, \text{x}^{12} \text{ HypergeometricPFQ} \Big[\Big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{10}{3} \Big\}, \, \Big\{ 1, \, 1, \, \frac{16}{3} \Big\}, \, \frac{\left(\text{b c - a d} \right) \, \text{x}^3}{\text{c } \left(\text{a + b x}^3 \right)} \Big] + \\ 3402 \, c^2 \, d \text{ (b c - a d)}^4 \, \text{x}^{15} \text{ HypergeometricPFQ} \Big[\Big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{10}{3} \Big\}, \, \Big\{ 1, \, 1, \, \frac{16}{3} \Big\}, \, \frac{\left(\text{b c - a d} \right) \, \text{x}^3}{\text{c } \left(\text{a + b x}^3 \right)} \Big] + \\ 3402 \, c \, d^2 \, \left(\text{b c - a d} \right)^4 \, \text{x}^{18} \text{ HypergeometricPFQ} \Big[\Big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{10}{3} \Big\}, \, \Big\{ 1, \, 1, \, \frac{16}{3} \Big\}, \, \frac{\left(\text{b c - a d} \right) \, \text{x}^3}{\text{c } \left(\text{a + b x}^3 \right)} \Big] + \\ 1134 \, d^3 \, \left(\text{b c - a d} \right)^4 \, \text{x}^{21} \text{ HypergeometricPFQ} \Big[\Big\{ 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{10}{3} \Big\}, \, \Big\{ 1, \, 1, \, \frac{16}{3} \Big\}, \, \frac{\left(\text{b c - a d} \right) \, \text{x}^3}{\text{c } \left(\text{a + b x}^3 \right)} \Big] \Big]$$

Problem 109: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{14/3}}{\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^3}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 541 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \left(2 \, b \, c - a \, d\right) \left(18 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 18 \, a \, b \, c \, d - 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^3} + \\ \frac{b \left(18 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 10 \, a \, b \, c \, d - 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{5/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^3} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{11/3}}{6 \, c \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)^2} - \\ \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(12 \, b \, c + 5 \, a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{8/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} + \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(54 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 126 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 77 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, d^5} - \\ \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{8/3} \, \left(54 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 18 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \\ \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{8/3} \, \left(54 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 18 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log \left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{54 \, c^{8/3} \, d^5} - \\ \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{8/3} \, \left(54 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 18 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log \left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{c^{1/3}} + \frac{1}{18 \, c^{8/3} \, d^5} - \\ \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{8/3} \, \left(54 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 18 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right] - \\ \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(54 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 126 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 77 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{c^{1/3}} - \frac{12 \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3}}{c^{1/3}} + \frac{12 \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3}}{c^{$$

Result (type 6, 62 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{a^4 \; x \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{2/3} \; AppellF1\left[\,\frac{1}{3}\,\text{, } -\frac{14}{3}\,\text{, } 3\,\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\,\text{, } -\frac{b \; x^3}{a}\,\text{, } -\frac{d \; x^3}{c}\,\right]}{c^3 \; \left(1 + \frac{b \; x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 110: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{11/3}}{\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^3}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 458 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b \left(18 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 7 \, a \, b \, c \, d - 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^3} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{8/3}}{6 \, c \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)^2} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, \left(9 \, b \, c + 5 \, a \, d\right) \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{5/3}}{18 \, c^2 \, d^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^3\right)} - \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(27 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 12 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(27 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 12 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log \left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{54 \, c^{8/3} \, d^4} - \frac{1}{18 \, c^{8/3} \, d^4} - \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{5/3} \, \left(27 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 12 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right] + \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{8/3} \, \left(9 \, b \, c - 11 \, a \, d\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(27 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 12 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(27 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 12 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 5 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, Log \left[-b^{1/3} \, x + \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, d^4} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, \left(27 \, b^2 \, c^2 + 1$$

Result (type 6, 62 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\,\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{11}{3}\text{, } 3\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\text{, } -\frac{d \, x^3}{c}\,\right]}{c^3 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 111: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{8/3}}{\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^3}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 391 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)\ x\ \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{5/3}}{6\ c\ d\ \left(c+d\ x^3\right)^2} - \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)\ \left(6\ b\ c+5\ a\ d\right)\ x\ \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18\ c^2\ d^2\ \left(c+d\ x^3\right)} + \\ \frac{b^{8/3}\ ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\ b^{1/3}\ x}{\left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\ (b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}\ \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9\ \sqrt{3}\ c^{8/3}\ d^3} - \frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[c+d\ x^3\right]}{54\ c^{8/3}\ d^3} + \frac{1}{18\ c^{8/3}\ d^3} + \frac{1}{18\ c^{8/3}\ d^3} - \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{2/3}\ \left(9\ b^2\ c^2+6\ a\ b\ c\ d+5\ a^2\ d^2\right)\ Log\left[\frac{\left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right] - \frac{b^{8/3}\ Log\left[-b^{1/3}\ x+\left(a+b\ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ d^3}$$

Result (type 6, 62 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a}^2\;\text{x}\;\left(\,\text{a}\,+\,\text{b}\;\text{x}^3\,\right)^{\,2/3}\;\text{AppellF1}\left[\,\frac{1}{3}\,\text{,}\,\,-\,\frac{8}{3}\,\text{,}\,\,3\,\text{,}\,\,\frac{4}{3}\,\text{,}\,\,-\,\frac{\text{b}\,\text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\,\text{,}\,\,-\,\frac{\text{d}\,\text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\,\right]}{\text{c}^3\;\left(\,1\,+\,\frac{\text{b}\,\text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\,\right)^{\,2/3}}$$

Problem 112: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{5/3}}{\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^3}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 217 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{x\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{5/3}}{6\,c\,\left(c+d\,x^{3}\right)^{2}} + \frac{5\,a\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{18\,c^{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{3}\right)} + \frac{5\,a^{2}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9\,\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} + \\ &\frac{5\,a^{2}\,Log\!\left[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\right]}{54\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{5\,a^{2}\,Log\!\left[\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 276 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{5/3}}{6\,c\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)^2} + \frac{5\,\mathsf{a}\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18\,c^2\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)} + \frac{5\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} + \frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\right]}{9\,\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} - \\ &\frac{5\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\,\mathsf{c}^{1/3} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\right]}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{5\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\,\mathsf{c}^{2/3} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\right]}{27\,\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{5\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\,\mathsf{c}^{2/3} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\right]}{54\,\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 113: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^3}\; \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 267 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{d\;x\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^3\right)^{5/3}}{6\;c\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\;x^3\right)^{2}} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{6}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;x\;\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18\;c^2\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\;x^3\right)} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\;\left(\mathsf{6}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\left(\mathsf{b}\mathsf{C}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{b}\;x^3\right)^{3/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\mathsf{9}\;\sqrt{\mathsf{3}}\;\;\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\;\left(\mathsf{6}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{d}^{3/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{5}^{4}\;\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{a}\;\left(\mathsf{6}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{d}^{3/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{18}\;\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\;\left(\mathsf{6}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{d}^{3/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{18}\;\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\;\left(\mathsf{6}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{d}^{3/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{18}\;\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\;\left(\mathsf{6}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}}{\mathsf{d}^{3/3}}\right]}{\mathsf{18}\;\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)\;\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}}{\mathsf{18}\;\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\;\left(\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\;\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{d}^{3/3}}{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{b}$$

Result (type 3, 326 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{d\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{5/3}}{6\,c\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)^2} + \frac{\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{18\,\mathsf{c}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} \\ -\frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}^{1/3}-\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3}+\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{27\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a}\,\left(6\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3}+\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{54\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3}}$$

Problem 114: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^3}\;\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 307 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{d\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{6\,c\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)^{\,2}} - \frac{d\,\left(9\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{18\,c^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,2}\,\left(\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right)} + \\ \frac{\left(9\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2-\mathsf{12}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}+\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,7/3}} + \frac{\left(9\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2-\mathsf{12}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}+\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right]}{54\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,7/3}} - \\ \frac{\left(9\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2-\mathsf{12}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}+\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{18\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{\,7/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 167 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\left(\left(x\left(c\;d\;\left(3\;b^{2}\;c\;x^{3}\;\left(4\;c+3\;d\;x^{3}\right)\;-a^{2}\;d\;\left(8\;c+5\;d\;x^{3}\right)\;+a\;b\;\left(12\;c^{2}\;+c\;d\;x^{3}\;-5\;d^{2}\;x^{6}\right)\right)\;-\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.2\;\left(9\;b^{2}\;c^{2}\;-12\;a\;b\;c\;d+5\;a^{2}\;d^{2}\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^{3}\right)^{2}\;\text{Hypergeometric}\\ \left[\frac{1}{3},\;1,\;\frac{4}{3},\;\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;x^{3}}{c\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)}\right]\right)\right)\right/\left(18\;c^{3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{2}\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\;\left(c+d\;x^{3}\right)^{2}\right)\right)$$

Problem 115: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^3}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 377 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{d\,x}{6\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^{\,2}} + \\ \frac{b\,\left(6\,b\,c+a\,d\right)\,x}{6\,a\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)} + \frac{d\,\left(18\,b^2\,c^2+15\,a\,b\,c\,d-5\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,x\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{18\,a\,c^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)} - \\ \frac{d\,\left(27\,b^2\,c^2-18\,a\,b\,c\,d+5\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{d\,\left(27\,b^2\,c^2-18\,a\,b\,c\,d+5\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,Log\left[\,c+d\,x^3\right]}{54\,c^{\,8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,10/3}} + \\ \frac{d\,\left(27\,b^2\,c^2-18\,a\,b\,c\,d+5\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{18\,c^{\,8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,10/3}} + \\ \frac{d\,\left(27\,b^2\,c^2-18\,a\,b\,c\,d+5\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{18\,c^{\,1/3}\,c^{\,1/3}} + \\ \frac{d\,\left(27\,b^2\,c^2-18\,a\,b\,c\,d+5\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{18\,c^{\,1/3}$$

Result (type 5, 428 leaves, 2 steps):

Problem 116: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{7/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)^3}\,dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 463 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{split} & - \frac{\text{d x}}{\text{6 c } \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right) \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(\text{c} + \text{d x}^3\right)^2} \, + \\ & - \frac{\text{b } \left(3 \text{ b c} + 2 \text{ a d}\right) \, \text{x}}{12 \text{ a c } \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(\text{c} + \text{d x}^3\right)} \, + \frac{\text{b } \left(9 \text{ b}^2 \text{ c}^2 - 42 \text{ a b c d} - 2 \text{ a}^2 \text{ d}^2\right) \, \text{x}}{12 \text{ a}^2 \text{ c } \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^3 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{c} + \text{d x}^3\right)} \, + \\ & - \frac{\text{d } \left(27 \text{ b}^3 \text{ c}^3 - 135 \text{ a b}^2 \text{ c}^2 \text{ d} - 42 \text{ a}^2 \text{ b c d}^2 + 10 \text{ a}^3 \text{ d}^3\right) \, \text{x} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{36 \text{ a}^2 \text{ c}^2 \, \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^4 \, \left(\text{c} + \text{d x}^3\right)} \, + \\ & - \frac{\text{d}^2 \, \left(54 \text{ b}^2 \text{ c}^2 - 24 \text{ a b c d} + 5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ d}^2\right) \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{1/3} \, \text{x}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} \, + \\ & - \frac{\text{d}^2 \, \left(54 \text{ b}^2 \text{ c}^2 - 24 \text{ a b c d} + 5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ d}^2\right) \, \text{Log} \left[\text{c} + \text{d x}^3\right]}{54 \, \text{c}^{8/3} \, \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{13/3}} \, - \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]} \\ & - \frac{\text{d}^2 \, \left(54 \text{ b}^2 \text{ c}^2 - 24 \text{ a b c d} + 5 \text{ a}^2 \text{ d}^2\right) \, \text{Log} \left[\frac{\left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{1/3} \, \text{x}}{\text{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}}{18 \, \text{c}^{8/3} \, \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{13/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 1990 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{524\,160\,c^6\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^4\,x^{11}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{10/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^2} \\ \left(522\,756\,c^6\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^3\,x^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+1\,516\,320\,c^5\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^3\,x^{12}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+\right. \\ \left.2\,198\,664\,c^4\,d^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^3\,x^{15}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+1\,415\,232\,c^3\,d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^3\,x^{18}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+341\,172\,c^2\,d^4\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^3\,x^{21}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+28\,042\,560\,c^7\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3+107\,602\,560\,c^6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3+157\,697\,280\,c^5\,d^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^{12}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3+101\,088\,000\,c^4\,d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^{15}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3+24\,261\,120\,c^3\,d^4\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^{18}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3-265\,470\,660\,c^8\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^4-1019\,636\,800\,c^7\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^4-1466\,086\,440\,c^6\,d^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^4-930\,252\,960\,c^5\,d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{12}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^4-221\,899\,860\,c^4\,d^4\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{15}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^4+335\,877\,360\,c^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^5+1279\,532\,800\,c^8\,d\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^5+1823\,334\,240\,c^7\,d^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^5-67\,420\,080\,c^7\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^5+1823\,334\,240\,c^7\,d^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^5-67\,420\,080\,c^7\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3\,Hypergeometric 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-259\,692\,160\,c^6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3\,Hypergeometric 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-259\,692\,160\,c^6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3\,Hypergeometric 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-259\,692\,160\,c^6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3\,Hypergeometric 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-259\,692\,160\,c^6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3\,Hypergeometric 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-259\,692\,160\,c^6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3\,Hypergeometric 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-259\,692\,160\,c^6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3\,Hypergeometric 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-259\,692\,160\,c^6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^9\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^3\,Hypergeometric 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{1}{2},\,\frac{1}{2},\,\frac{1}{2},\,$$

$$5103 \, c^4 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^5 \, x^{15} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2,\, 2,\, 2,\, 2,\, \frac{10}{3}\right\},\, \left\{1,\, 1,\, 1,\, \frac{19}{3}\right\},\, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] - 20412 \, c^3 \, d \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^5 \, x^{18}$$

$$\text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2,\, 2,\, 2,\, 2,\, \frac{10}{3}\right\},\, \left\{1,\, 1,\, 1,\, \frac{19}{3}\right\},\, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] - 30618 \, c^2 \, d^2$$

$$\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^5 \, x^{21} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2,\, 2,\, 2,\, 2,\, \frac{10}{3}\right\},\, \left\{1,\, 1,\, 1,\, \frac{19}{3}\right\},\, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] - 20412$$

$$c \, d^3 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^5 \, x^{24} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2,\, 2,\, 2,\, 2,\, \frac{10}{3}\right\},\, \left\{1,\, 1,\, 1,\, \frac{19}{3}\right\},\, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] - 5103 \, d^4 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^5 \, x^{27} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2,\, 2,\, 2,\, 2,\, \frac{10}{3}\right\},\, \left\{1,\, 1,\, 1,\, \frac{19}{3}\right\},\, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)}\right] \right)$$

Test results for the 1081 problems in "1.1.3.4 (e x) m (a+b x n) p $(c+d x^n)^q.m$

Problem 455: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int\!\frac{x^6}{\left(8\,c-d\,x^3\right)^2\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^{3/2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 256 leaves, ? steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{2\,x\,\left(4\,c+d\,x^3\right)}{81\,c\,d^2\,\left(8\,c-d\,x^3\right)\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^3}} - \left[2\,\sqrt{2+\sqrt{3}}\right] \left(c^{1/3}+d^{1/3}\,x\right) \\ &\sqrt{\frac{c^{2/3}-c^{1/3}\,d^{1/3}\,x+d^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(\left(1+\sqrt{3}\right)\,c^{1/3}+d^{1/3}\,x\right)^2}}} \;\; EllipticF\left[ArcSin\left[\frac{\left(1-\sqrt{3}\right)\,c^{1/3}+d^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1+\sqrt{3}\right)\,c^{1/3}+d^{1/3}\,x}\right],\; -7-4\,\sqrt{3}\;\right] \right] / \\ &\sqrt{81\times3^{1/4}\,c\,d^{7/3}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(c^{1/3}+d^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(\left(1+\sqrt{3}\right)\,c^{1/3}+d^{1/3}\,x\right)^2}}}\;\; \sqrt{c+d\,x^3} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{7}\sqrt{1+\frac{dx^{3}}{c}} \text{ AppellF1}\left[\frac{7}{3}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{10}{3}, \frac{dx^{3}}{8c}, -\frac{dx^{3}}{c}\right]}{448 c^{3} \sqrt{c+dx^{3}}}$$

Problem 574: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^7 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a \, d - b \, d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 268 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{7 \text{ a } x^2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ b}^2 \text{ d}} - \frac{x^5 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}}{6 \text{ b } \text{ d}} + \frac{11 \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{11 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{18 \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{\text{a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{11 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{18 \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{\text{a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{8/3} \text{ d}}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{ \mathsf{x}^{8} \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{8}{3} \, , \, -\frac{1}{3} \, , \, 1 \, , \, \frac{11}{3} \, , \, -\frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}}{\mathsf{a}} \, , \, \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}}{\mathsf{a}} \, \right] }{8 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} \, \left(1 + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 575: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \, \left(\, a \,+\, b \,\, x^3\,\right)^{\,1/3}}{a \,\, d \,-\, b \,\, d \,\, x^3} \,\, \mathrm{d} \, x$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 5 steps)

$$-\frac{x^{2} \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{d}} + \frac{4 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, \mathsf{b}^{5/3} \, \mathsf{d}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, 2^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \, \mathsf{b}^{5/3} \, \mathsf{d}} + \frac{2 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[\, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x} - \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{3 \, \mathsf{b}^{5/3} \, \mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{Log} \Big[\, 2^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x} - \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^{3}\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2^{2/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{5/3} \, \mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{ \, x^5 \, \left(\, a \, + \, b \, \, x^3 \, \right)^{\, 1/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{5}{3} \, \text{,} \, - \, \frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} \, \, 1 \, , \, \, \frac{8}{3} \, \text{,} \, \, - \, \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \right] }{ \, 5 \, a \, d \, \left(1 \, + \, \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \right)^{\, 1/3} }$$

Problem 576: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a d - b d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\,\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,b^{2/3}\,d} + \\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,x - \,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2\,b^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x - \,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,b^{2/3}\,d} + \\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,x - \,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2\,b^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x - \,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,b^{2/3}\,d} + \\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,x - \,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2\,b^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x - \,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,b^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x - \,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,b^{2/3}\,d} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x - \,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,b$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \ \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{2}{3} \, \text{,} \, -\frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} \, 1 \, \text{,} \, \frac{5}{3} \, \text{,} \, -\frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \, \text{,} \, \frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \, \right]}{2 \, \text{a} \, \text{d} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 577: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^2\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a\;d\;x}-\frac{2^{1/3}\;b^{1/3}\;\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\;b^{1/3}\;x}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\;\;a\;d}\\\\ -\frac{b^{1/3}\;\text{Log}\left[a\;d-b\;d\;x^3\right]}{3\times2^{2/3}\;a\;d}-\frac{b^{1/3}\;\text{Log}\left[2^{1/3}\;b^{1/3}\;x-\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2^{2/3}\;a\;d}$$

Result (type 5, 77 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \; \left(\mathsf{1} - \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{3} \text{, } -\frac{1}{3} \text{, } \frac{2}{3} \text{, } -\frac{2 \, \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3} \right]}{\mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x} \; \left(\mathsf{1} + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 578: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,1/3}}{x^5\,\left(\,a\,\,d\,-\,b\,\,d\,\,x^3\,\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \; \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^4} - \frac{5 \; \mathsf{b} \; \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \; \mathsf{a}^2 \; \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \; \mathsf{b}^{4/3} \; \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \; \mathsf{b}^{4/3} \; \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \; \mathsf{a}^2 \; \mathsf{d}} + \\ \frac{\mathsf{b}^{4/3} \; \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d} - \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \; \mathsf{a}^2 \; \mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{4/3} \; \mathsf{Log} \left[2^{1/3} \; \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \; \mathsf{x} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2^{2/3} \; \mathsf{a}^2 \; \mathsf{d}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{4/3} \; \mathsf{Log} \left[2^{1/3} \; \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \; \mathsf{x} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2^{2/3} \; \mathsf{a}^2 \; \mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 5, 117 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\left(\left(a^{2}+4 \ a \ b \ x^{3}+3 \ b^{2} \ x^{6}-b \ x^{3} \ \left(a+3 \ b \ x^{3}\right) \ \text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[\frac{2}{3},\ 1,\ \frac{5}{3},\ \frac{2 \ b \ x^{3}}{a+b \ x^{3}}\right] + 3 \ b \ x^{3} \ \left(a-b \ x^{3}\right) \ \text{Hypergeometric} 2F1\left[\frac{2}{3},\ 2,\ \frac{5}{3},\ \frac{2 \ b \ x^{3}}{a+b \ x^{3}}\right]\right) \bigg/ \ \left(4 \ a^{2} \ d \ x^{4} \ \left(a+b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}\right)\right)$$

Problem 579: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,1/\,3}}{x^8\,\left(\,a\,\,d\,-\,b\,\,d\,\,x^3\,\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 210 leaves, 5 steps)

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{7\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^7} - \frac{2\,\mathsf{b}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{7\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^4} - \frac{8\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{7\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}} - \\ \\ \frac{2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{7/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 5, 244 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{28\,a^3\,d\,x^7\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}\,\left(4\,a^3+10\,a^2\,b\,x^3+24\,a\,b^2\,x^6+18\,b^3\,x^9-28\,a^3\,d\,x^7\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}\,\left(2\,a^2+3\,a\,b\,x^3+9\,b^2\,x^6\right)\, \text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\,b\,x^3\,\left(2\,a^2+3\,a\,b\,x^3+9\,b^2\,x^6\right)\, \text{Hypergeometric}\\ \left[\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]+12\,a\,b^2\,x^6\\ \text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]-27\,b^3\,x^9\, \text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]-9\,b\,x^3\,\left(a-b\,x^3\right)^2\, \text{Hypergeometric}\\ \text{PFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,2\right\},\,\left\{1,\,\frac{5}{3}\right\},\,\frac{2\,b\,x^3}{a+b\,x^3}\right]\right)$$

Problem 580: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,1/3}}{x^{11}\,\,\left(\,a\,\,d\,-\,b\,\,d\,\,x^3\,\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 237 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{10 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^{10}} - \frac{11 \, \mathsf{b} \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{70 \, \mathsf{a}^2 \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^7} - \frac{37 \, \mathsf{b}^2 \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{140 \, \mathsf{a}^3 \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^4} - \frac{169 \, \mathsf{b}^3 \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{140 \, \mathsf{a}^4 \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{10/3} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}} \right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{10/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} - \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^4 \, \mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{10/3} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[2^{1/3} \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \right]}{2^{2/3} \, \mathsf{a}^4 \, \mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 5, 423 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{280 \, \text{a}^4 \, \text{d} \, \text{x}^{10} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} \left(28 \, \text{a}^4 + 64 \, \text{a}^3 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3 + 90 \, \text{a}^2 \, \text{b}^2 \, \text{x}^6 + 216 \, \text{a} \, \text{b}^3 \, \text{x}^9 + 162 \, \text{b}^4 \, \text{x}^{12} - 28 \, \text{a}^3 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 216 \, \text{a} \, \text{b}^3 \, \text{x}^9 + 162 \, \text{b}^4 \, \text{x}^{12} - 28 \, \text{a}^3 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 27 \, \text{m} \, , \, \, \frac{5}{3} \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3} \right] - 54 \, \text{a} \, \text{b}^3 \, \text{x}^9$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric} \\ 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 127 \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3} \right] - 162 \, \text{b}^4 \, \text{x}^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{b}^3 \, \text{c}^3 \, \text{d}^3 \, \text{hypergeometric} \\ 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3} \right] - 297 \, \text{b}^4 \, \text{x}^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3} \right] - 297 \, \text{b}^4 \, \text{x}^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2 \, \text{b} \, \text{c}^3}{a + \text{b} \, \text{c}^3} \right] + 127 \, \text{c}^3 \, , \, \, \frac{2$$

Problem 581: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a \, d - b \, d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 521 leaves, 22 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \text{ a x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{5 \text{ b}^2 \text{ d}} - \frac{\text{x}^4 \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{5 \text{ b d}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{x}\right)}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{2 \text{ a}^2 \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric 2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2 \text{ a}^2 \text{ x } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric 2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{5 \text{ b}^2 \text{ d} \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{5 \text{ b}^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{x}\right)}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{3 \times 2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{3^{5/3} \text{ Log} \left[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{x}\right)^2}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{x}\right)}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ Log} \left[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{x}\right)}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{3 \text{ a}^{5/3} \text{ Log} \left[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{x}\right)^2}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \text{x}\right)}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}} \right]}{3 \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{7} \, \left(a+b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3} \, AppellF1\left[\frac{7}{3}\text{, }-\frac{1}{3}\text{, }1\text{, }\frac{10}{3}\text{, }-\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\text{, }\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right]}{7 \, a \, d \, \left(1+\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 582: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a \, d - b \, d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 494 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2 \ b \ d} = \frac{2^{1/3} \ a^{2/3} \ ArcTan}{\sqrt{3} \ b^{4/3} \ d} = \frac{1 - \frac{2 \ 2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \ x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{2 \ b \ d}{\sqrt{3} \ b^{4/3} \ d} = \frac{a \ x \left(1 + \frac{b \ x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3} \ Hypergeometric 2F1}{\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \ x^{3}}{a}\right]} - \frac{b \ x^{3}}{a} - \frac{b \ x^{3}}{a}}{2 \ b \ d \ (a + b \ x^{3})^{2/3}} = \frac{a^{2/3} \ Log \left[2^{2/3} - \frac{a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \ x}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \ b^{4/3} \ d} + \frac{a^{2/3} \ Log \left[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \ x\right)^{2}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \ x\right)}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \ b^{4/3} \ d} + \frac{a^{2/3} \ Log \left[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \ x\right)^{2}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \ x\right)}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \ b^{4/3} \ d} + \frac{a^{2/3} \ Log \left[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{\left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \ x\right)^{2}}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \ x\right)}{\left(a + b \ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} \ b^{4/3} \ d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^4 \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3} \ \mathsf{AppellF1}\left[\frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{1}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{7}{3}\text{, } -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}\text{, } \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right]}{4 \ a \ d \ \left(1 + \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 583: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a \ d-b \ d \ x^3} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 416 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{2^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\, \frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\sqrt{3}} \, \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \, \Big] - \frac{\text{ArcTan} \Big[\, \frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\sqrt{3}} \, \Big]}{\sqrt{3}} \, \Big]}{2^{2/3} \, \sqrt{3} \, \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} - \frac{2^{2/3} \, \sqrt{3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d}{2^{2/3} \, \sqrt{3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} - \frac{1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\sqrt{3}} \, \Big]}{2^{2/3} \, \sqrt{3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} - \frac{1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\sqrt{3}} \, - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \, \Big]}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{3 \times 2^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} + \frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \, \Big]}{3 \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d} + \frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(a^{1/3} + b^{1/3} \, x \right)}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}} \, \Big]}{6 \times 2^{2/3} \, a^{1/3} \, b^{1/3} \, d}$$

Result (type 6, 61 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \text{ AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{1}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{, } \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{\text{a d } \left(1+\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 584: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^3\,\left(a\;d-b\;d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 5, 496 leaves, 21 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,a\,d\,x^{2}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}-\frac{b^{2/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{b\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,Hypergeometric2F1\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\Big]}{2\,a\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{b^{2/3}\,Log\Big[2^{2/3}-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,x\,2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,d}+\frac{b^{2/3}\,Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,x\,2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,d}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,b^{2/3}\,Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,a^{4/3}\,d}+\frac{b^{2/3}\,Log\Big[2\,x\,2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,a^{4/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{2}{3} \, \mathsf{,} \; -\frac{1}{3} \, \mathsf{,} \; 1 \, \mathsf{,} \; \frac{1}{3} \, \mathsf{,} \; -\frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{,} \; \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right]}{2 \; \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^2 \; \left(1 + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 585: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^6\,\left(a\;d-b\;d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 5, 523 leaves, 22 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{5\,a\,d\,x^5} - \frac{3\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{5\,a^2\,d\,x^2} - \frac{2^{1/3}\,b^{5/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,a^{7/3}\,d} - \frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2\,b^2\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{4}{3}\,,\,-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right]}{5\,a^2\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\left[2^{2/3}-\frac{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,x\,2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d} + \frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,x\,2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d} + \frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\left[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,a^{7/3}\,d} + \frac{b^{5/3}\,\text{Log}\left[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6\times2^{2/3}\,a^{7/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\;\text{AppellF1}\!\left[-\frac{5}{3}\text{, }-\frac{1}{3}\text{, }1\text{, }-\frac{2}{3}\text{, }-\frac{b\;x^{3}}{a}\text{, }\frac{b\;x^{3}}{a}\right]}{5\;a\;d\;x^{5}\;\left(1+\frac{b\;x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 593: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a \, d - b \, d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 264 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{4 \text{ a x } \left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{9 \text{ b}^2 \text{ d}} - \frac{\text{x}^4 \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{6 \text{ b d}} - \frac{14 \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \text{ a}^2 \text{ ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ 2}^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a + b } \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{a^2 \text{ Log} \Big[\text{a d - b d x}^3\Big]}{\sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}} - \frac{a^2 \text{ Log} \Big[2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{1/3} \text{ x - } \left(\text{a + b x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{1/3} \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}} + \frac{7 \text{ a}^2 \text{ Log} \Big[-\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x + } \left(\text{a + b x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{9 \text{ b}^{7/3} \text{ d}}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{7} \left(a+b \; x^{3}\right)^{2/3} \; AppellF1\left[\, \frac{7}{3} \text{, } -\frac{2}{3} \text{, } 1 \text{, } \frac{10}{3} \text{, } -\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a} \text{, } \frac{b \, x^{3}}{a} \,\right]}{7 \; a \; d \; \left(1+\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 594: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a d b d x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 229 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{x\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{3\,b\,d}-\frac{5\,a\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,b^{4/3}\,d}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,a\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,b^{4/3}\,d}+\frac{a\,\text{Log}\Big[a\,d-b\,d\,x^{3}\Big]}{3\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,b^{4/3}\,d}-\frac{a\,\text{Log}\Big[2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,b^{4/3}\,d}+\frac{5\,a\,\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x+\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{6\,b^{4/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^4 \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \ \text{x}^3 \right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{4}{3} \, \text{,} \, - \frac{2}{3} \, \text{,} \, 1 \, \text{,} \, \frac{7}{3} \, \text{,} \, - \frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \, \text{,} \, \frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \, \right]}{4 \, \text{a} \, \text{d} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 595: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a \ d-b \ d \ x^3} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 200 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{3/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{1/3}\,\,d}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,-2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{1/3}\,\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,a\,\,d-b\,\,d\,\,x^3\,\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}\,\,b^{1/3}\,\,d}-\\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,2^{1/3}\,\,b^{1/3}\,x-\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\,b^{1/3}\,\,d}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,-\,b^{1/3}\,x+\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 61 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \Big[\, \frac{1}{3} \, \text{, } -\frac{2}{3} \, \text{, } 1 \, \text{, } \frac{4}{3} \, \text{, } -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \, \text{, } \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \, \Big]}{\text{a d } \left(1 + \frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 596: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^3\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\;a\;d\;x^{2}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\;b^{2/3}\;ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\;b^{1/3}\;x}{\left(a-b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\;\;a\;d}}{\sqrt{3}\;\;a\;d}+\\ \frac{b^{2/3}\;Log\Big[\,a\;d-b\;d\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}\;a\;d}-\frac{b^{2/3}\;Log\Big[\,2^{1/3}\;b^{1/3}\;x-\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{2^{1/3}\;a\;d}$$

Result (type 5, 79 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \; \left(\mathsf{1} - \frac{\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3} \; \mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[-\frac{2}{3} \text{, } -\frac{2}{3} \text{, } \frac{1}{3} \text{, } -\frac{2 \, \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a} - \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3} \Big]}{2 \, \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^2 \; \left(\mathsf{1} + \frac{\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 597: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^6\,\left(a\;d-b\;d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 182 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^5} - \frac{\mathsf{7}\,\mathsf{b}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{10}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^2} + \frac{2^{2/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}} + \\ \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{3\times 2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}} + \\ \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}} + \\ \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}} + \\ \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}^3} + \\ \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}^3} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,\mathsf{d}^3}{\mathsf{d}^3} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{b}^3}{\mathsf{d}^3} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{b}^3}{\mathsf{d}^3} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{b}^3}{\mathsf{d}^3} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{5/3}\,\mathsf{b}^3$$

Result (type 5, 121 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\left(\left(2\,\mathsf{a}^2+5\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3+3\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{x}^6-4\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\,\left(2\,\mathsf{a}+3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}\right]\right.\\ \left.\left.12\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\,\left(\mathsf{a}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3}\right]\right)\right/\left(10\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^5\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right)\right)$$

Problem 598: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^9\,\left(a\;d-b\;d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 209 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{8\,a\,d\,x^8} - \frac{b\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{4\,a^2\,d\,x^5} - \frac{5\,b^2\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{8\,a^3\,d\,x^2} + \\ \\ \frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{8/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\,b^{3/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,a^3\,d} + \frac{b^{8/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}\,a^3\,d} - \frac{b^{8/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[2^{1/3}\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,a^3\,d}$$

Result (type 5, 244 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{40 \text{ a}^3 \text{ d} \text{ x}^8 \text{ } \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3\right)^{1/3}} \left(\text{5 a}^3 + \text{11 a}^2 \text{ b} \text{ x}^3 + \text{15 a} \text{ b}^2 \text{ x}^6 + \text{9 b}^3 \text{ x}^9 - 4 \text{ b} \text{ x}^3 \text{ } \left(\text{5 a}^2 + \text{6 a} \text{ b} \text{ x}^3 + \text{9 b}^2 \text{ x}^6\right) \text{ Hypergeometric} 2\text{F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{2 \text{ b} \text{ x}^3}{\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3}\right] + 42 \text{ a}^2 \text{ b} \text{ x}^3 \text{ Hypergeometric} 2\text{F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{2 \text{ b} \text{ x}^3}{\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3}\right] + 12 \text{ a} \text{ b}^2 \text{ x}^6$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric} 2\text{F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{2 \text{ b} \text{ x}^3}{\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3}\right] - 54 \text{ b}^3 \text{ x}^9 \text{ Hypergeometric} 2\text{F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{2 \text{ b} \text{ x}^3}{\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3}\right] - 18 \text{ b} \text{ x}^3 \left(\text{a} - \text{b} \text{ x}^3\right)^2 \text{ Hypergeometric} 2\text{FQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{3}, 2, 2\right\}, \left\{1, \frac{4}{3}\right\}, \frac{2 \text{ b} \text{ x}^3}{\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3}\right]\right)$$

Problem 599: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^{12}\,\left(a\,d-b\,d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 236 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{11\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^{11}}-\frac{13\,\mathsf{b}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{88\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^8}-\frac{49\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{220\,\mathsf{a}^3\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^5}-\frac{293\,\mathsf{b}^3\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{440\,\mathsf{a}^4\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^2}+\\\\ \frac{2^{2/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{11/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\,\mathsf{a}^4\,\mathsf{d}}+\frac{\mathsf{b}^{11/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^4\,\mathsf{d}}-\frac{\mathsf{b}^{11/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\mathsf{a}^4\,\mathsf{d}}$$

Result (type 5, 391 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{440 \, a^4 \, d \, x^{11} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \left(40 \, a^4 + 85 \, a^3 \, b \, x^3 + 99 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, x^6 + 135 \, a \, b^3 \, x^9 + 81 \, b^4 \, x^{12} - 160 \, a^3 \, b \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2F1 \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] - 180 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 1\left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] - 216 \, a \, b^3 \, x^9 \\ \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 1\left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] - 324 \, b^4 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 1\left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] + 198 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, x^6 \\ \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 1\left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] - 594 \, b^4 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 1\left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] - 594 \, b^4 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 1\left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] - 594 \, b^4 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 1\left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] + 54 \, b \, x^3 \, \left(a - b \, x^3\right)^2 \, \left(5 \, a + 6 \, b \, x^3\right) \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \\ \left[\left\{\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{4}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] + 54 \, b \, x^3 \, \left(a - b \, x^3\right)^3 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \\ \left[\left\{\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{2 \, b \, x^3}{a + b \, x^3}\right] \right]$$

Problem 600: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^7 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a \, d - b \, d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 512 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{9 \text{ a } x^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{2/3}}{28 \, \text{b}^2 \, \text{d}} - \frac{x^5 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{2/3}}{7 \, \text{b } \text{d}} + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \text{a}^{7/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{b}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{a^{7/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \times \text{b}\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{19 \, \text{a}^2 \, x^2 \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{28 \, \text{b}^2 \, \text{d} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{a^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \left[\frac{\left(\text{a}^{1/3} - \text{b}^{1/3} \, x\right)^2 \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, \text{s}^{2/3} \, \text{d}} + \frac{a^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \left[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \, x\right)^2}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \, x\right)}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, \text{s}^{2/3} \, \text{d}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \, \text{a}^{7/3} \, \text{Log} \left[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} \, \left(\text{a}^{1/3} + \text{b}^{1/3} \, x\right)^2}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, \text{b}^{8/3} \, \text{d}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\text{a}^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\text{a}^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \, \text{s}^{2/3} \, \text{b}^{8/3} \, \text{d}}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{8} \left(a+b \; x^{3}\right)^{2/3} \; \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{8}{3},\, -\frac{2}{3},\, 1,\, \frac{11}{3},\, -\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a},\, \frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right]}{8 \; a \; d \; \left(1+\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 601: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a d - b d x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 485 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{x^2\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{4\,b\,d}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\left(a^{3/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}+\\\\ \frac{a^{4/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,b^{5/3}\,d}-\frac{3\,a\,x^2\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\Big]}{4\,b\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}+\\\\ \frac{a^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^2\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}\,b^{5/3}\,d}+\frac{a^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,x^{2^{1/3}}\,b^{5/3}\,d}-\\\\ \frac{2^{2/3}\,a^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{5/3}\,d}-\frac{a^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{b^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a^{1/3}}-\frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,b^{5/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^5 \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{2/3} \ \mathsf{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}, -\frac{2}{3}, \ 1, \ \frac{8}{3}, -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}, \ \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right]}{5 \ a \ d \ \left(1 + \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 602: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x \left(a + b x^3\right)^{2/3}}{a d - b d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 457 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{2^{2/3} \ a^{1/3} \ ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3} \ b^{2/3} \ d} + \frac{a^{1/3} \ ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3} \sqrt{3} \ b^{2/3} \ d} - \frac{x^2 \left(1+\frac{b\cdot x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3} \ Hypergeometric 2F1\Big[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b\cdot x^3}{a}\Big]}{2 \ d \ \left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{a^{1/3} \ Log\Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}x\right)^2 \left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{a} + \frac{a^{1/3} \ Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3} \left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)^2}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{\left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3 \times 2^{1/3} \ b^{2/3} \ d} - \frac{2^{2/3} \ b^{1/3} \left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \ b^{2/3} \ d} - \frac{a^{1/3} \ Log\Big[\frac{b^{1/3} \left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}x\right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3} \ b^{1/3} \left(a+b\cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}\Big]}{2 \times 2^{1/3} \ b^{2/3} \ d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \ \text{x}^3 \right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{2}{3} \, \text{,} \, -\frac{2}{3} \, \text{,} \, 1 \, \text{,} \, \frac{5}{3} \, \text{,} \, -\frac{\text{b} \ \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \, \text{,} \, \frac{\text{b} \ \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \, \right]}{2 \, \text{a} \, \text{d} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \ \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 603: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^2\,\left(a\;d-b\;d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 5, 483 leaves, 13 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{a\,d\,x}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{b\,x^{2}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{5}{3},-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}\,a^{2/3}\,d}+\frac{b\,x^{2}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{5}{3},-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right]}{2\,a\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\left[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\right]}{6\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,a^{2/3}\,d}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,x^{2^{1/3}}\,a^{2/3}\,d}-\frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{3\,a^{2/3}\,d}-\frac{b^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\left[\frac{b^{1/3}\,\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a^{1/3}}-\frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}\right]}{2\,x^{2^{1/3}}\,a^{2/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[-\frac{1}{3}\,\text{,}\,-\frac{2}{3}\,\text{,}\,1\,\text{,}\,\frac{2}{3}\,\text{,}\,-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\,\text{,}\,\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right]}{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 604: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^3\,\right)^{\,2\,/\,3}}{x^5\,\left(\,a\,\,d\,-\,b\,\,d\,\,x^3\,\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 5, 512 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{4\,a\,d\,x^4} - \frac{3\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,a^2\,d\,x} + \frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{4/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{b^{4/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{3\,b^2\,x^2\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\Big]}{4\,a^2\,d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{\left(a^{1/3}-b^{1/3}\,x\right)^2\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a}\Big]}{6\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,a^{5/3}\,d} + \frac{b^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,a^{5/3}\,d} - \frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,a^{5/3}\,d} - \frac{b^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{b^{1/3}\left(a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}\,x\right)}{a^{1/3}} - \frac{2^{2/3}\,b^{1/3}\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,a^{5/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 66 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[-\frac{4}{3} \, \mathsf{,} \; -\frac{2}{3} \, \mathsf{,} \; \mathsf{1} \, \mathsf{,} \; -\frac{1}{3} \, \mathsf{,} \; -\frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}} \, \mathsf{,} \; \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right]}{4 \, \mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{x}^4 \, \left(1 + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{x}^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 612: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3}\,x\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}+\frac{2\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{3\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{3\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{1}{3}\,\text{Log}\Big[x+\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}$$

Result (type 3, 226 leaves, 15 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3}\,x\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}+\frac{2\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{3\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{3\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{9}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 613: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{x^3}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{split} & - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2\,x}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \\ & \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1 + x^3\Big]}{6 \times 2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x - \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2 \times 2^{1/3}} + \frac{1}{2}\,\text{Log}\Big[x + \left(1 - x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big] \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 207 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{3/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{6}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]+\frac{1}{3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 614: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}\,+\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 122 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}\,+\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 615: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 105 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\,x^{2}}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2}{3}\frac{2^{1/3}x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 139 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\;x^{2}}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\;x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\;\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\;\sqrt{3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\;x^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\;x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\;x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 616: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{5\,x^{5}}+\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{5\,x^{2}}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{(1-x^{2})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{5/3}}{5\,x^{5}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 617: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^9 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 5 steps)

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{8\,x^8}+\frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{20\,x^5}-\frac{17\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{40\,x^2}+\\\\ \frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\,x}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 175 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,x^2}-\frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{5/3}}{5\,x^5}-\frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{8/3}}{8\,x^8}+\\\\ \frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 618: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^7}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 271 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{1}{4}\,x^{2}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\right]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\,+\,\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\right]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\,-\\ &\frac{1}{4}\,x^{2}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\Big[\,\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,x^{3}\,\Big]\,+\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,\left(1-x\right)\,\left(1+x\right)^{2}\,\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}}\,+\\ &\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x\right)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,-1+x+2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}\end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 x⁸ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{11}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 619: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 254 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}+\\\\\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{2}x^2\text{ Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\text{, }\frac{2}{3}\text{, }\frac{5}{3}\text{, }x^3\Big]-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\left(1-x\right)\left(1+x\right)^2\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}}-\\\\\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{5}$$
 x⁵ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{8}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 620: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\left(1-x\right)\left(1+x\right)^2\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} + \\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 x² AppellF1 $\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 621: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 270 leaves, 12 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{3/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}-\\\\ \frac{1}{2}x^2 \ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{5}{3},x^3\Big]-\frac{Log\Big[\left(1-x\right)\left(1+x\right)^2\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}}-\\\\ \frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 24 leaves, 1 step):

-
$$\frac{\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 1, \frac{2}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]}{x}$$

Problem 622: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 289 leaves, 14 steps)

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{4\,x^4}+\frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,x}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}}+\frac{$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{4}{3},\frac{1}{3},1,-\frac{1}{3},x^3,-x^3\right]}{4\,x^4}$$

Problem 629: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^7}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{1}{3}\,x^{2}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\\ &\frac{\text{Log}\!\left[1+x^{3}\right]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{1}{6}\,\text{Log}\!\left[-x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]-\frac{\text{Log}\!\left[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\times2^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 228 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3}\,x^{2}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{1}{18}\,\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{x^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]+\frac{\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\times2^{2/3}}$$

Problem 630: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{x^4}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\\\\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{1}{2}\,\text{Log}\Big[-x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 207 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{1}{6}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]-\frac{1}{3}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times 2^{2/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times 2^{2/3}}$$

Problem 631: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\, \, \text{d} \, x$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{6\times 2^{2/3}}-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 122 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}$$

Problem 632: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3} \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{x}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}x}{(1-x^{3})^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 137 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{x}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{(1-x^{3})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}$$

Problem 633: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{x^5\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{\,2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\,x^{4}}+\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\,x}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{4/3}}{4\,x^{4}}-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}$$

Problem 634: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int\!\frac{x^6}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 291 leaves, 15 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{2}\,x\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{Log\Big[2^{2/3}-\frac{1-x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(1-x\right)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{7}$$
 x⁷ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 635: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 294 leaves, 18 steps):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\\\\ \frac{1}{2}\,\mathsf{x}\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{4}{3}\,,\,\mathsf{x}^3\Big]-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2^{2/3}-\frac{1-x}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\\\\ \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,(1-x)^2}{(1-x^3)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{(1-x)^2}{(1-x^3)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{4}$$
 x⁴ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{7}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 636: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 293 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot 2^{1/3}}{(1-x^3)}\frac{(1-x)}{\sqrt{3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}}{(1-x)}\frac{(1-x)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times 2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, x^3 \Big] + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2^{2/3} - \frac{1-x}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}} \Big]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{2/3} (1-x)^2}{(1-x^3)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3} (1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}} \Big]}{6 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[1 + \frac{2^{1/3} (1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{Log} \Big[2 \times 2^{1/3} + \frac{(1-x)^2}{(1-x^3)^{2/3}} + \frac{2^{2/3} (1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}} \Big]}{12 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 21 leaves, 1 step):

x AppellF1
$$\left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{4}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$$

Problem 637: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 294 leaves, 16 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{2\,x^{2}}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{3/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{2\times2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{Log\Big[2^{2/3}-\frac{1-x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{6\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[2\times2^{1/3}+\frac{\left(1-x\right)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

-
$$\frac{\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 1, \frac{1}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]}{2x^2}$$

Problem 645: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^9}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{x^4}{2\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{5}{6} \, x \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{3\,\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}} + \\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{12\,\times\,2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\,\times\,2^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{6} \, \text{Log}\Big[x+\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big] \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{10}$$
 x¹⁰ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{10}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{13}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 646: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{\chi}{2\left(1-\chi^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\chi}{\left(1-\chi^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2}{\left(1-\chi^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\chi^{3}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,\chi-\left(1-\chi^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{1}{2}\,\text{Log}\Big[\chi+\left(1-\chi^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big] \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{7}$$
 x⁷ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{7}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{10}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 647: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^3\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 38 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{x^{4} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, \frac{2 x^{3}}{1 + x^{3}}\right]}{4 \left(1 + x^{3}\right)^{4/3}}$$

Problem 648: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{x}{2\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}x^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}$$

Problem 649: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{x^3\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2 \; x^{2} \; \left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} - \; \frac{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{x^{2}} + \; \frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot 2^{1/3} \; x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2 \times 2^{1/3} \; \sqrt{3}} + \; \frac{Log\left[1+x^{3}\right]}{12 \times 2^{1/3}} - \; \frac{Log\left[-2^{1/3} \; x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{4 \times 2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 204 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{1}{14\,x^{5}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{7/3}}\left(14+56\,x^{3}-91\,x^{6}-42\,x^{9}+63\,x^{12}-7\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2}\,\left(2+12\,x^{3}+9\,x^{6}\right)\right)$$

$$+ \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^{3}}{1-x^{3}}\right]-30\,x^{6}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^{3}}{1-x^{3}}\right]-84\,x^{9}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^{3}}{1-x^{3}}\right]-54\,x^{12}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,-\frac{2\,x^{3}}{1-x^{3}}\right]-18\,x^{6}\,\left(1+x^{3}\right)^{2}\,\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{2,\,2,\,\frac{7}{3}\right\},\,\left\{1,\,\frac{10}{3}\right\},\,-\frac{2\,x^{3}}{1-x^{3}}\right]\right]$$

Problem 650: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 \left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\,x^{5}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{7\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{10\,x^{5}}-\frac{4\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{5\,x^{2}}-\\ &\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 397 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{1}{70 \, x^8 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{7/3}} \\ \left(28-182 \, x^3-476 \, x^6+819 \, x^9+378 \, x^{12}-567 \, x^{15}-28 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + \\ 182 \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + 476 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] - \\ 819 \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] - 378 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + \\ 567 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] - 36 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[2, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + \\ 342 \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[2, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + 972 \, x^{12} \\ \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[2, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + 594 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[2, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] + \\ 54 \, x^6 \, \left(1+x^3\right)^2 \, \left(1+6 \, x^3\right) \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{FQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] \right) \\ 54 \, x^6 \, \left(1+x^3\right)^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{FQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, -\frac{2 \, x^3}{1-x^3}\right] \right)$$

Problem 651: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{x^9\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 162 leaves, 6 steps)

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\,x^{8}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{5\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{8\,x^{8}}-\frac{13\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{20\,x^{5}}-\frac{49\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{40\,x^{2}}+\\ &\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}x}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+x^{3}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[-2^{1/3}\,x-\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 612 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{280 \, x^{11} \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(-1+x^3\right)} \left(-70+308 \, x^3-1162 \, x^6-2856 \, x^9+2806 \, x^{11} \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(-1+x^3\right)^4 \left(-1+x^3\right)^4 + 70 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] - 308 \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 1162 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 2856 \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] - 2268 \, x^{15}$$

$$4914 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 3402 \, x^{18} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 3402 \, x^{18} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 2268 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 2268 \, x^{12} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[2, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 27 \, x^6 \, \left(1+x^3\right)^2 \, \left(-7+18 \, x^3+105 \, x^6\right) \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 27 \, x^6 \, \left(1+x^3\right)^3 \, \left(-1+15 \, x^3\right) \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 324 \, x^9 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 324 \, x^9 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 324 \, x^9 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 324 \, x^9 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 324 \, x^9 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right] + 324 \, x^{18} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{2 \, x^3}{-1+x^3}\right\} + 324 \, x^{18} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{2,$$

Problem 652: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^{10}}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 292 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{x^{5}}{2\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{3}{4}\,x^{2}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^{3})^{1/3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^{3})^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}-\frac{\frac{1}{2}\,x^{2}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,x^{3}\Big]-\frac{Log\Big[\left(1-x\right)\,\left(1+x\right)^{2}\Big]}{24\times2^{1/3}}-\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^{3})^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^{3})^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,(1-x)}{(1-x^{3})^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}}+\frac{Log\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{8\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{11}$$
 x¹¹ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{11}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{14}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 653: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^7}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 274 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\frac{x^{2}}{2\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\frac{3}{4}x^{2}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2\text{F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,x^{3}\Big] + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\left(1-x\right)\,\left(1+x\right)^{2}\Big]}{24\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\left(1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)^{2}}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{8\times2^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 x⁸ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{8}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{11}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 654: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 274 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{x^2}{2\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{4\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \\ \frac{1}{4}x^2 \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{5}{3},\,x^3\Big] - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\left(1-x\right)\,\left(1+x\right)^2\Big]}{24\times2^{1/3}} - \\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x\right)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\times2^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{8\times2^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{5}$$
 x⁵ AppellF1 $\left[\frac{5}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{8}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 655: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 274 leaves, 11 steps)

$$\begin{split} \frac{x^2}{2\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}}\right]}{2\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{4\times2^{1/3}\sqrt{3}} - \\ \frac{1}{4}x^2 \text{ Hypergeometric 2F1}\left[\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{5}{3},x^3\right] + \frac{\text{Log}\left[\left(1-x\right)\left(1+x\right)^2\right]}{24\times2^{1/3}} + \\ \frac{\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\left(1-x\right)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\left[-1+x+2^{2/3}\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{8\times2^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 x² AppellF1 $\left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{5}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]$

Problem 656: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \, \left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(1+x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 292 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\,x\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{3\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,x} - \frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{4\,\times\,2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}} - \\ &\frac{\frac{3}{4}\,x^2\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,x^3\Big] - \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[\left(1-x\right)\,\left(1+x\right)^2\Big]}{24\,\times\,2^{1/3}} - \\ &\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x\right)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{12\,\times\,2^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,\times\,2^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[-1+x+2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{8\,\times\,2^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 24 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{3},\frac{4}{3},1,\frac{2}{3},x^3,-x^3\right]}{x}$$

Problem 657: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{x^5\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 308 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\,x^4\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{3\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{4\,x^4} - \frac{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x} + \frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\cdot2^{3/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{2\times2^{1/3}\,\sqrt{3}} + \\ &\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3}\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{1}{2}\,x^2\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\left[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,\frac{5}{3}\,,\,x^3\right] + \frac{\mathsf{Log}\left[\left(1-x\right)\,\left(1+x\right)^2\right]}{24\times2^{1/3}} + \\ &\frac{\mathsf{Log}\left[1+\frac{2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x\right)^2}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{12\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{Log}\left[1+\frac{2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x\right)}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6\times2^{1/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{Log}\left[-1+x+2^{2/3}\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{8\times2^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 26 leaves, 1 step):

-
$$\frac{\text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{4}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, -\frac{1}{3}, x^3, -x^3\right]}{4x^4}$$

Problem 665: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^7 \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c + d x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 336 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(6\ b\ c-a\ d\right)\ x^{2}\ \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{18\ b\ d^{2}} + \frac{x^{5}\ \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{6\ d} - \\ \frac{\left(9\ b^{2}\ c^{2}-3\ a\ b\ c\ d-a^{2}\ d^{2}\right)\ ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\ b^{1/3}\ x}{\left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9\ \sqrt{3}\ b^{5/3}\ d^{3}} + \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\ (b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ Log\left[c+d\ x^{3}\right]}{6\ d^{3}} - \frac{\left(9\ b^{2}\ c^{2}-3\ a\ b\ c\ d-a^{2}\ d^{2}\right)\ Log\left[b^{1/3}\ x-\left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18\ b^{5/3}\ d^{3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ Log\left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ d^{3}} - \\ \frac{2\ d^{3}}{2} + \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\ (b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ d^{3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ Log\left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ d^{3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ Log\left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ d^{3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ Log\left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ d^{3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ Log\left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ d^{3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ Log\left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ d^{3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ Log\left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ d^{3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ Log\left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\ d^{3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ Log\left[\frac{(b\ c-a\ d)^{1/3}\ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\ x^{3}\right)^{1/3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}}{2\ c^{1/3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}}{2\ c^{1/3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}}{2\ c^{1/3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}}{2\ c^{1/3}} + \\ \frac{c^{5/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3}\ \left(b\ c-a\ d\right)^{1/3$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{8} \left(a+b \; x^{3}\right)^{1/3} \; \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{8}{3} \, \text{,} \, -\frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} \, 1 \, , \, \, \frac{11}{3} \, \text{,} \, -\frac{b \; x^{3}}{a} \, \text{,} \, -\frac{d \; x^{3}}{c} \, \right]}{8 \; c \; \left(1+\frac{b \; x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 666: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c + d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 276 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}}{3 \, d} + \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{2/3} \, d^2} - \\ \frac{c^{2/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{\sqrt{3} \, d^2} + \frac{c^{2/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \left[c + d \, x^3 \right]}{6 \, d^2} + \\ \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c - a \, d \right) \, \text{Log} \left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \right]}{6 \, b^{2/3} \, d^2} - \frac{c^{2/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d \right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3 \right)^{1/3} \right]}{2 \, d^2} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^5 \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3} \; \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{3}\text{, } -\frac{1}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{8}{3}\text{, } -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\text{, } -\frac{d \, x^3}{c}\right]}{5 \; c \; \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 667: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x \left(a + b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c + d x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 234 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{b^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \, d} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{1/3} \, d} - \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\, c + d \, x^3 \Big]}{6 \, c^{1/3} \, d} - \frac{b^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\, b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2 \, d} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{(b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, d} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2 \, c^{1/3} \, d}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3} \; \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{2}{3}\text{, } -\frac{1}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{5}{3}\text{, } -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\text{, } -\frac{d \, x^3}{c}\right]}{2 \; c \; \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 668: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^2 \, \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \ \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 168 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{c\,x}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}+\\\\ \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\,c^{4/3}}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\Big[\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,c^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 87 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{c\;x\;\left(1+\frac{b\;x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}}\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\left(1+\frac{d\;x^{3}}{c}\right)^{1/3}\;\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[-\frac{1}{3}\text{, }-\frac{1}{3}\text{, }\frac{2}{3}\text{, }-\frac{c\;\left(\frac{b\;x^{3}}{a}-\frac{d\;x^{3}}{c}\right)}{c+d\;x^{3}}\Big]$$

Problem 669: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^5 \ \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \ \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 204 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \, \mathsf{c} \; \mathsf{x}^4} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - 4 \; \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right) \; \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \, \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{c}^2 \; \mathsf{x}} + \frac{\mathsf{d} \; \left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \; \left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \; \mathsf{c}^{7/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{d} \; \left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{Log}\left[\; \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{6} \; \mathsf{c}^{7/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{d} \; \left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{Log}\left[\; \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3} \; \mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \; \mathsf{c}^{7/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 145 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\left(\left(2\,c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)\,\left(c-3\,d\,x^{3}\right)\right.\right.\\ \left.\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}\,\left(c-3\,d\,x^{3}\right)\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\!\left[\frac{2}{3},\,1,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]+3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\\ \left.x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{3}\right)\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\!\left[\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]\right)\bigg/\,\left(8\,c^{3}\,x^{4}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}\right)\bigg)$$

Problem 670: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^8 \left(c+d x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 258 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{7}\,\mathsf{c}\,x^7} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{7}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{28}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{c}^2\,x^4} + \\ &-\frac{\left(\mathsf{3}\,\mathsf{b}^2\,\mathsf{c}^2+\mathsf{7}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{d}-\mathsf{28}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{d}^2\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{28}\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{c}^3\,x} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{\mathsf{3}}\,\mathsf{c}^{10/3}} \\ &-\frac{\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\right]}{\mathsf{6}\,\mathsf{c}^{10/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{10/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{c}^{10/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 451 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{56\,c^4\,x^7\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\left(8\,a\,c^3+8\,b\,c^3\,x^3-12\,a\,c^2\,d\,x^3-12\,b\,c^2\,d\,x^6+36\,a\,c\,d^2\,x^6+36\,b\,c\,d^2\,x^9-26\,c^4\,x^7\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\right)\left(8\,a\,c^3+8\,b\,c^3\,x^3-12\,a\,c^2\,d\,x^3-12\,b\,c^2\,d\,x^6+36\,a\,c\,d^2\,x^6+36\,b\,c\,d^2\,x^9-26\,c^4\,x^7\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}\right)\left(2\,b\,c^2-a\,d\right)\,x^3\left(2\,c^2-3\,c\,d\,x^3+9\,d^2\,x^6\right)\, \\ +\frac{15\,b\,c^3\,x^3\,Hypergeometric}{\left[2\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]}-\frac{15\,a\,c^2\,d\,x^3\,Hypergeometric}{\left[2\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]}-\frac{12\,b\,c^2\,d\,x^6\,Hypergeometric}{\left[2\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]}-\frac{12\,a\,c\,d^2\,x^6\,Hypergeometric}{\left[2\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]}-\frac{27\,b\,c\,d^2\,x^9\,Hypergeometric}{\left[2\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]}-\frac{27\,a\,d^3\,x^9\,Hypergeometric}{\left[2\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]}-\frac{9\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^2\,Hypergeometric}{\left[2\frac{2}{3},\,2,\,2\right\},\,\left\{1,\,\frac{5}{3}\right\},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]}$$

Problem 671: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}{x^{11} \, \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \ \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 318 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{10\,c\,x^{10}} - \frac{\left(b\,c-10\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{70\,a\,c^2\,x^7} + \frac{\left(3\,b^2\,c^2+5\,a\,b\,c\,d-35\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{140\,a^2\,c^3\,x^4} - \\ \\ \frac{\left(9\,b^3\,c^3+15\,a\,b^2\,c^2\,d+35\,a^2\,b\,c\,d^2-140\,a^3\,d^3\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{140\,a^3\,c^4\,x} + \frac{d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(bc-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,(a+b\,x^2)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{13/3}} - \\ \\ \frac{d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[c+d\,x^3\right]}{6\,c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{13/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 905 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{560\,c^{5}\,x^{10}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}\left(56\,a\,c^{4}+56\,b\,c^{4}\,x^{3}-72\,a\,c^{3}\,d\,x^{3}-72\,b\,c^{3}\,d\,x^{6}+108\,a\,c^{2}\,d^{2}\,x^{6}+108\,b\,c^{2}\,d^{2}\,x^{9}-324\,a\,c\,d^{3}\,x^{9}-324\,b\,c\,d^{3}\,x^{12}-28\,b\,c^{4}\,x^{3}\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ \left[\frac{2}{3},\,1,\,\frac{5}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\right]+\frac{1}{3}\left(\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{1}{3},$$

Problem 684: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{c + d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 334 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(3 \text{ b c} - \text{a d}\right) \text{ x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{9 \text{ b d}^2} + \frac{\text{x}^4 \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{6 \text{ d}} + \\ -\frac{\left(9 \text{ b}^2 \text{ c}^2 - 6 \text{ a b c d} - \text{a}^2 \text{ d}^2\right) \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{ b}^3 \text{ y x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^3\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right] - \frac{\text{c}^{4/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{2/3} \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \left(\text{b c a a d}\right)^{3/3} \text{ x}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{4/3} \text{ d}^3} - \frac{\text{c}^{4/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Log} \left[\frac{(\text{b c - a d})^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\text{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\text{a + b x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \text{ d}^3} - \frac{\text{c}^{4/3} \left(\text{b c} - \text{a d}\right)^{2/3} \text{ Log} \left[\frac{(\text{b c - a d})^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\text{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\text{a + b x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \text{ d}^3} - \frac{\left(9 \text{ b}^2 \text{ c}^2 - 6 \text{ a b c d} - \text{a}^2 \text{ d}^2\right) \text{ Log} \left[-\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} + \left(\text{a + b x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18 \text{ b}^{4/3} \text{ d}^3}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{7} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^{3}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{7}{3}\text{,} -\frac{2}{3}\text{,} \, 1\text{,} \, \frac{10}{3}\text{,} -\frac{\text{b} \, x^{3}}{\text{a}}\text{,} -\frac{\text{d} \, x^{3}}{\text{c}}\right]}{7 \, \text{c} \, \left(1+\frac{\text{b} \, x^{3}}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 685: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3 \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}}{c+d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 272 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\left(3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-2\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{d}^2}\,+\\ \\ \frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{d}^2}\,+\,\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,\mathsf{d}^2}\,-\\ \\ \frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}}\,-\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,\mathsf{d}^2}\,+\,\frac{\left(3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-2\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}+\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{6\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{d}^2} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 64 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^4 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{4}{3}\text{, } - \frac{2}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{7}{3}\text{, } - \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\text{, } - \frac{d \, x^3}{c}\right]}{4 \, c \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 686: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{c+d \ x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{b^{2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\,-\,\frac{\left(b\,\,c-a\,\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,\,c-a\,\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,2/3}}\,d}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{\,2/3}\,\,d}\,-\,\frac{\left(b\,\,c-a\,\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,\,c^{\,2/3}\,\,d}\,+\,\frac{\left(b\,\,c-a\,\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\frac{(b\,\,c-a\,\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,1/3}}\,-\,\left(a+b\,\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\,\Big]}{2\,\,c^{\,2/3}\,\,d}\,-\,\frac{b^{\,2/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[-b^{\,1/3}\,\,x+\,\left(a+b\,\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\,\Big]}{2\,\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 59 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{x } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{2}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{, } -\frac{\text{d } \text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{\text{c } \left(1+\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 687: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^3\;\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\; \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^2}+\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}}+\\\\ \frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\,\Big]}{6\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}}-\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\frac{(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}}-\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,\mathsf{c}^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 89 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\left(\left(\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}\,\left(1+\frac{d\,x^{3}}{c}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[-\frac{2}{3}\,\text{, }-\frac{2}{3}\,\text{, }\frac{1}{3}\,\text{, }-\frac{c\,\left(\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}-\frac{d\,x^{3}}{c}\right)}{c+d\,x^{3}}\right]\right)\right/$$

$$\left(2\,c\,x^{2}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\right)\right)$$

Problem 688: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^6\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 206 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^5} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{5}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{\mathsf{10}\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{c}^2\,\mathsf{x}^2} - \frac{\mathsf{d}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{3/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}} - \frac{\mathsf{d}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{d}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{2}\,\mathsf{c}^{8/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 148 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\left(\left(c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)\,\left(2\,c-3\,d\,x^{3}\right)\right.\right.\\ \left.2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}\,\left(2\,c-3\,d\,x^{3}\right)\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\,\right]+6\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)}\right.\\ \left.x^{3}\,\left(c+d\,x^{3}\right)\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2\text{F1}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^{3}}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)}\,\right]\right)\bigg/\,\left(10\,c^{3}\,x^{5}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right)\bigg)$$

Problem 689: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^9 \ \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \ \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 257 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{\,8\,c\,x^8} - \frac{\left(b\,c-4\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{\,20\,a\,c^2\,x^5} + \\ \frac{\left(3\,b^2\,c^2+8\,a\,b\,c\,d-20\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{\,40\,a^2\,c^3\,x^2} + \frac{d^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\,c^{\,1/3}}}{\,\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{\,11/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{\,11/3}} + \\ \frac{d^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,Log\left[\,c+d\,x^3\,\right]}{\,6\,c^{\,11/3}} - \frac{d^2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,Log\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\,c^{\,1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{\,2\,c^{\,11/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 451 leaves, 2 steps):

Problem 690: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}{x^{12}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 320 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{11\,c\,x^{11}} - \frac{\left(2\,b\,c-11\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{88\,a\,c^2\,x^8} + \frac{\left(6\,b^2\,c^2+11\,a\,b\,c\,d-44\,a^2\,d^2\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{220\,a^2\,c^3\,x^5} - \\ \frac{\left(18\,b^3\,c^3+33\,a\,b^2\,c^2\,d+88\,a^2\,b\,c\,d^2-220\,a^3\,d^3\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{440\,a^3\,c^4\,x^2} - \frac{d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{3/3}\,x}{c^{3/3}\,(a+b\,x^3)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{14/3}} - \\ \frac{d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,Log\left[c+d\,x^3\right]}{6\,c^{14/3}} + \frac{d^3\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,Log\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{14/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 819 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{440 \, c^5 \, x^{11} \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \left[40 \, a \, c^4 + 40 \, b \, c^4 \, x^3 - 45 \, a \, c^3 \, d \, x^3 - 45 \, b \, c^3 \, d \, x^6 + 54 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 + 54 \, b \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^9 - 81 \, b \, c \, d^3 \, x^{12} - 80 \, b \, c^4 \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] + 80 \, a \, c^3 \, d \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] + 90 \, b \, c^3 \, d \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] - 90 \, a \, c^2 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] + 108 \, a \, c \, d^3 \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] + 108 \, a \, c \, d^3 \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] + 108 \, a \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^9 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] - 108 \, b \, c^4 \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] + 108 \, a \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^3 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] - 109 \, b \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] - 109 \, b \, c^3 \, d^3 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] - 109 \, b^3 \, d^3 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] - 109 \, b^3 \, d^3 \, x^6 \, \text{Hypergeometric2FI} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 2, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right) \, x^3}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)} \right] - 109 \, b^3 \, d^3 \, x^6 \, d^3 \, x^6 \, d^3 \, d$$

27 (b c - a d) x^3 (c + d x^3) Hypergeometric PFQ $\left[\left\{\frac{1}{3}, 2, 2, 2\right\}, \left\{1, 1, \frac{4}{3}\right\}, \frac{\left(b c - a d\right) x^3}{c \left(a + b x^3\right)}\right]$

Problem 702: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^4 \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{4/3}}{c+d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 334 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(6\,b\,c-7\,a\,d\right)\,x^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{18\,d^{2}} + \frac{b\,x^{5}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{6\,d} - \\ \frac{\left(9\,b^{2}\,c^{2}-12\,a\,b\,c\,d+2\,a^{2}\,d^{2}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{3/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{9\,\sqrt{3}\,b^{2/3}\,d^{3}} + \frac{c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,d^{3}} - \\ \frac{c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[c+d\,x^{3}\right]}{6\,d^{3}} - \frac{\left(9\,b^{2}\,c^{2}-12\,a\,b\,c\,d+2\,a^{2}\,d^{2}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{18\,b^{2/3}\,d^{3}} + \\ \frac{c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,d^{3}} - \\ \frac{c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,d^{3}} - \\ \frac{c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,d^{3}\,d^{3}-\frac{(b\,d^{3}\,d^{3})^{1/3}}{2\,d^{3}}-\frac{(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}}{2\,d^{3}}-\frac{(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}}{2\,d^{3}}-\frac{(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}}{2\,d^{3}} - \frac{(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}}{2\,d^{3}} - \frac{(a+b\,x^{3})^{1/3}$$

Result (type 6, 65 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a x}^5 \left(\text{a} + \text{b x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{5}{3}\text{,} -\frac{4}{3}\text{,} 1\text{,} \frac{8}{3}\text{,} -\frac{\text{b x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{,} -\frac{\text{d x}^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{5 \, \text{c} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 703: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{4/3}}{c + d \, x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 277 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{b \; x^2 \; \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\mathsf{3} \; \mathsf{d}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \; \left(\mathsf{3} \; \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{4} \; \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right) \; \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \; \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\mathsf{3} \; \mathsf{d}^2} \right] }{\mathsf{3} \; \mathsf{d}} - \\ &\frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3} \; \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \; (\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d})^{1/3} \; \mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3} \; \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{6} \; \mathsf{c}^{1/3} \; \mathsf{d}^2} + \\ &\frac{b^{1/3} \; \left(\mathsf{3} \; \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{4} \; \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right) \; \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \; \mathsf{x} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{6} \; \mathsf{d}^2} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d}\right)^{4/3} \; \mathsf{Log} \left[\frac{(\mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \; \mathsf{d})^{1/3} \; \mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3} \; \mathsf{d}^2} + \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \; \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\mathsf{2} \; \mathsf{c}^{1/3} \; \mathsf{d}^2} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 65 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{\text{a } x^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \text{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{2}{3}\text{, } -\frac{4}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{5}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } x^3}{\text{a}}\text{, } -\frac{\text{d } x^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{\text{c}}}{2 \, \text{c} \, \left(1+\frac{\text{b } x^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 704: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}}{x^2\;\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 254 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c \, x} - \frac{b^{4/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \\ \frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, \text{Log} \left[c+d \, x^3\right]}{6 \, c^{4/3} \, d} - \\ \frac{b^{4/3} \, \text{Log} \left[b^{1/3} \, x-\left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, d} + \frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, \text{Log} \left[\frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{4/3} \, d}$$

Result (type 6, 63 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{a } \left(\text{a + b } \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \text{ AppellF1} \left[-\frac{1}{3}\text{, } -\frac{4}{3}\text{, } 1\text{, } \frac{2}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\text{, } -\frac{\text{d } \text{x}^3}{\text{c}}\right]}{\text{c } \text{x } \left(1+\frac{\text{b } \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 705: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}}{x^5\;\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{a \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \, c \, x^4} - \frac{\left(5 \, b \, c-4 \, a \, d\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \, c^2 \, x} - \frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3} \, \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{7/3}} + \frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[c+d \, x^3\right]}{6 \, c^{7/3}} - \frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{7/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 90 leaves, 2 steps):

$$-\left(\left(a\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\left(1+\frac{d\,x^{3}}{c}\right)^{4/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[-\frac{4}{3}\,\text{,}\,-\frac{4}{3}\,\text{,}\,-\frac{1}{3}\,\text{,}\,-\frac{c\,\left(\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}-\frac{d\,x^{3}}{c}\right)}{c+d\,x^{3}}\right]\right)\right/\left(4\,c\,x^{4}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3}\right)\right)$$

Problem 706: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}}{x^8\;\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 250 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{7 \, c \, x^7} - \frac{\left(8 \, b \, c-7 \, a \, d\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{28 \, c^2 \, x^4} - \\ \frac{\left(4 \, b^2 \, c^2-35 \, a \, b \, c \, d+28 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{28 \, a \, c^3 \, x} + \frac{d \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, ArcTan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3} \, \left(a+b \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{10/3}} - \\ \frac{d \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[c+d \, x^3\right]}{6 \, c^{10/3}} + \frac{d \, \left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c-a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{10/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 169 leaves, 2 steps):

Problem 707: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}}{x^{11}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 318 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{10 \, c \, x^{10}} - \frac{\left(11 \, b \, c - 10 \, a \, d\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{70 \, c^2 \, x^7} - \frac{\left(2 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 40 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 35 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{140 \, a \, c^3 \, x^4} + \frac{\left(6 \, b^3 \, c^3 + 20 \, a \, b^2 \, c^2 \, d - 175 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, d^2 + 140 \, a^3 \, d^3\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{140 \, a^2 \, c^4 \, x} - \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, ArcTan\left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{6 \, c^{13/3}} - \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[\frac{(b \, c - a \, d)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} - \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} - \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2 \, c^{13/3}} + \frac{d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log\left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{2$$

Result (type 5, 260 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{140\,c^5\,x^{10}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} \\ \left(6\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)\,\left(11\,c^2+2\,c\,d\,x^3-9\,d^2\,x^6\right)\, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2\text{F1}\left[-\frac{1}{3}\text{, 2, }\frac{2}{3}\text{, }\frac{2}{3}\text{, }\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\,\right] - \left(14\,c^2-12\,c\,d\,x^3+9\,d^2\,x^6\right)\,\left(c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)\,\left(5\,b\,c\,x^3+a\,\left(c-4\,d\,x^3\right)\right) - 2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^6\, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^2\,x^6\, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ 2\text{F1}\left[\frac{2}{3}\text{, 1, }\frac{5}{3}\text{, }\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\,\right]\right) - \\ 18\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)^2\, \text{Hypergeometric} \\ \text{PFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{3}\text{, 2, 2}\right\}\text{, }\left\{\frac{2}{3}\text{, 1}\right\}\text{, }\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\,\right]\right)$$

Problem 708: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{4/3}}{x^{14}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 392 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{13 \, c \, x^{13}} - \frac{\left(14 \, b \, c - 13 \, a \, d\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{130 \, c^2 \, x^{10}} - \frac{\left(4 \, b^2 \, c^2 - 143 \, a \, b \, c \, d + 130 \, a^2 \, d^2\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{910 \, a \, c^3 \, x^7} + \frac{\left(12 \, b^3 \, c^3 + 26 \, a \, b^2 \, c^2 \, d - 520 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, d^2 + 455 \, a^3 \, d^3\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{1820 \, a^3 \, c^5 \, x} - \frac{1}{1820 \, a^3 \, c^5 \, x} + \frac{1820 \, a^3 \, c^5 \, x}{\left(36 \, b^4 \, c^4 + 78 \, a \, b^3 \, c^3 \, d + 260 \, a^2 \, b^2 \, c^2 \, d^2 - 2275 \, a^3 \, b \, c \, d^3 + 1820 \, a^4 \, d^4\right) \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} + \frac{d^3 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Arc \, Tan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{d^3 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[c + d \, x^3\right]}{6 \, c^{16/3}} + \frac{d^3 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{16/3}} + \frac{d^3 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{16/3}} + \frac{d^3 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, c^{16/3}} + \frac{d^3 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{4/3} \, Log \left[\frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}$$

Result (type 5, 1446 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{1820\,c^6\,x^{13}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} \\ \left(140\,\mathsf{a}^2\,c^5+840\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,c^5\,x^3-686\,\mathsf{a}^2\,c^4\,\mathsf{d}\,x^3+700\,\mathsf{b}^2\,c^5\,x^6-1316\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,c^4\,\mathsf{d}\,x^6+612\,\mathsf{a}^2\,c^3\,\mathsf{d}^2\,x^6-630\,\mathsf{b}^2\,c^4\,\mathsf{d}\,x^9+1152\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,c^3\,\mathsf{d}^2\,x^9-513\,\mathsf{a}^2\,c^2\,\mathsf{d}^3\,x^9+540\,\mathsf{b}^2\,c^3\,\mathsf{d}^2\,x^{12}-918\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,c^2\,\mathsf{d}^3\,x^{12}+324\,\mathsf{a}^2\,c\,\mathsf{d}^4\,x^{12}-405\,\mathsf{b}^2\,c^2\,\mathsf{d}^3\,x^{15}+324\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,c\,\mathsf{d}^4\,x^{15}-828\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{b}\,c^5\,x^3\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\big[-\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,c-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)}\big]+828\,\mathsf{a}^2\,c^4\,\mathsf{d}\,x^3\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric}2\mathsf{F1}\big[-\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{\left(\mathsf{b}\,c-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)}\big]-$$

828 b² c⁵ x⁶ Hypergeometric2F1
$$\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 918 a b c⁴ d x⁶ Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 90 b² c⁴ d x⁶ Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 90 b² c⁴ d xợ Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 234 a b c³ d² xợ Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 324 b² c² d³ xữ Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 324 b² c³ d² x²² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d⁴ x²² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d⁴ x²² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d⁴ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d⁴ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d⁴ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d⁴ x²⁵ Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d³ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d³ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d³ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d³ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d³ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d³ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d³ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d³ x³² Hypergeometric2F1 $\left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{(b c - a d) x³}{c (a + b x³)}\right] + 594 a² c d³ x²² Hypergeometric2F1 \left[-\frac{1}{3}, 2, \frac{5}{3$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$

Problem 721: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 273 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\left(3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}^{3/3}\,x}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{d}^2} + \frac{c^{4/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{c^{4/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{d}\,x^3\Big]}{6\,\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{c^{1/3}} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[-\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,x + \left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{6\,\mathsf{b}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{d}^2}$$

Result (type 3, 394 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{x\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{d}} - \frac{\left(3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{b}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{d}^2} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{c}^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \\ \frac{\left(3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[1-\frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9\,\mathsf{b}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{d}^2} - \frac{\left(3\,\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}+\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\left[1+\frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3}\,\mathsf{x}^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{18\,\mathsf{b}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{d}^2} - \\ \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}^{1/3}-\frac{(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3\,\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{4/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\mathsf{c}^{2/3}+\frac{(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d})^{2/3}\,\mathsf{x}^2}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6\,\mathsf{d}^2\,\left(\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{c}-\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 722: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{1/3}\,\,d} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,d\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\Big]}{6\,d\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} + \\ \frac{c^{1/3}\,\,\text{Log}\Big[\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,d\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[-b^{1/3}\,x + \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{1/3}\,d} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 346 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{1/3}\,d} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,b^{1/3}\,d} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{1/3}-\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,b^{1/3}\,d} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{c^{1/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 723: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 148 leaves, 1 step):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}\,+\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}\,-\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\Big]}{2\,\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 207 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\,c^{2/3}\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\Big]}{6\,\,c^{2/3}\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}$$

Problem 724: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\! \frac{1}{x^3\, \left(a+b\, x^3\right)^{1/3}\, \left(c+d\, x^3\right)}\, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 176 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{2\,a\,c\,x^{2}}-\frac{d\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{d\,Log\left[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\right]}{6\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{d\,Log\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 235 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,a\,c\,x^2} - \frac{d\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{5/3}\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} \,+\\ &\frac{d\,\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{3\,c^{5/3}\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{d\,\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{6\,c^{5/3}\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 725: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(c+d \, x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 214 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{5\,a\,c\,x^{5}}+\frac{\left(3\,b\,c+5\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{10\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\,x^{2}}+\\ &\frac{d^{2}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{d^{2}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{d^{2}\,Log\Big[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,c^{8/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 271 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{\left(b\;c\;+\;a\;d\right)\;\left(\;a\;+\;b\;x^3\right)^{\;2/3}}{\;2\;a^2\;c^2\;x^2}\;-\;\frac{\left(\;a\;+\;b\;x^3\right)^{\;5/3}}{\;5\;a^2\;c\;x^5}\;+\;\frac{d^2\;ArcTan\,\left[\;\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\;\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{\,1/3}\;x}{\left(a^2\;b\;x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\;\right]}{\sqrt{\;3\;\;}\,c^{8/3}\;\left(\;b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{\;1/3}}\;-\\ &\frac{d^2\;Log\,\left[\;c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{\,1/3}\;x}{\left(a^2\;b\;x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\;\right]}{\;3\;c^{8/3}\;\left(\;b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{\,1/3}}\;+\;\frac{d^2\;Log\,\left[\;c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{\,2/3}\;x^2}{\left(a^2\;b\;x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}\;+\;\frac{c^{1/3}\;\left(b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{\,1/3}\;x}{\left(a^2\;b\;x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\right]}{\;6\;c^{8/3}\;\left(\;b\;c\;-\;a\;d\right)^{\,1/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 726: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^9 \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(c+d \, x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 262 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{8 \ \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{c} \ \mathsf{x}^8} + \frac{\left(\mathsf{3} \ \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} + \mathsf{4} \ \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right) \ \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{20 \ \mathsf{a}^2 \ \mathsf{c}^2 \ \mathsf{x}^5} - \frac{\left(\mathsf{9} \ \mathsf{b}^2 \ \mathsf{c}^2 + \mathsf{12} \ \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} \ \mathsf{d} + \mathsf{20} \ \mathsf{a}^2 \ \mathsf{d}^2\right) \ \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{2/3}}{40 \ \mathsf{a}^3 \ \mathsf{c}^3 \ \mathsf{x}^2} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^3 \ \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\mathsf{1} + \frac{2 \ (\mathsf{b} \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d})^{1/3} \ \mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\mathsf{d}^3 \ \mathsf{Log} \left[\mathsf{c} + \mathsf{d} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right]}{\mathsf{6} \ \mathsf{c}^{11/3} \ \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{d}^3 \ \mathsf{Log} \left[\frac{(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d})^{1/3} \ \mathsf{x}}{\mathsf{c}^{1/3}} - \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \ \mathsf{c}^{11/3} \ \left(\mathsf{b} \ \mathsf{c} - \mathsf{a} \ \mathsf{d}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 317 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b^2\,c^2 + a\,b\,c\,d + a^2\,d^2\right)\,\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}}{2\,a^3\,c^3\,x^2} + \frac{\left(2\,b\,c + a\,d\right)\,\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,5/3}}{5\,a^3\,c^2\,x^5} - \frac{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,8/3}}{8\,a^3\,c\,x^8} - \\\\ \frac{d^3\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{c^{1/3} + \frac{2\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{11/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}} + \frac{d^3\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{1/3} - \frac{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{3\,c^{11/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}} - \frac{d^3\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{2/3} + \frac{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{3\,c^{11/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}} - \frac{d^3\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{2/3} + \frac{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{3\,c^{11/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}} - \frac{d^3\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{2/3} + \frac{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{3\,c^{11/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}} - \frac{d^3\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{2/3} + \frac{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{3\,c^{11/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}} - \frac{d^3\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{2/3} + \frac{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{3\,c^{11/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}} - \frac{d^3\,\text{Log}\!\left[c^{2/3} + \frac{\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c - a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}}{\left(a + b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\right)}$$

Problem 738: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{x^7}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 279 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \ b \ d} + \frac{\left(3 \ b \ c + 2 \ a \ d\right) \ ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ b^{1/3} \ x}{\left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{c^{5/3} \ ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ (b \ c - a \ d)^{1/3} \ x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{5/3} \ Log \left[c + d \ x^3\right]}{6 \ d^2 \ \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(3 \ b \ c + 2 \ a \ d\right) \ Log \left[b^{1/3} \ x - \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \ b^{5/3} \ d^2} - \frac{c^{5/3} \ Log \left[\frac{(b \ c - a \ d)^{1/3} \ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \ d^2 \ \left(b \ c - a \ d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 400 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{x^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{3 \, b \, d} + \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c + 2 \, a \, d\right) \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{c^{5/3} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{c^{1/3} + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \, c^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c + 2 \, a \, d\right) \, \text{Log} \left[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, b^{5/3} \, d^2} - \frac{\left(3 \, b \, c + 2 \, a \, d\right) \, \text{Log} \left[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{18 \, b^{5/3} \, d^2} - \frac{c^{5/3} \, \text{Log} \left[c^{2/3} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{5/3} \, \text{Log} \left[c^{2/3} + \frac{\left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3} \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{6 \, d^2 \, \left(b \, c - a \, d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 739: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{x^4}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 234 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{c^{2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{3/3}\,x}{c^{3/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{3/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}-\frac{c^{2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{\left(c^{2/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^3\,\Big]}$$

Result (type 3, 346 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{split} & \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}\,d} + \frac{c^{2/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\,-\\ & \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}\,d} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{6\,b^{2/3}\,d} + \\ & \frac{c^{2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{3\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{c^{2/3}\,\text{Log}\Big[c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{6\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 740: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{x}{\left(\,a+b\;x^3\,\right)^{\,2/3}\,\left(\,c+d\;x^3\,\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 149 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\left(|b|c-a|d\right)^{1/3}|x}{c^{1/3}\left(|b|c-a|d\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{Log}\Big[c+d|x^3\Big]}{6|c^{1/3}\left(|b|c-a|d\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\Big[\frac{(|b|c-a|d)^{1/3}|x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(|a+b|x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2|c^{1/3}\left(|b|c-a|d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 208 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,\,c^{1/3}\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\Big]}{6\,\,c^{1/3}\,\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 741: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{2/3} \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{a\,c\,x}+\frac{d\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,c^{4/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{d\,Log\left[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\right]}{6\,c^{4/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{d\,Log\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{4/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 232 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{split} & - \frac{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \ \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3}}{\text{a} \ \text{c} \ \text{x}} + \frac{\text{d} \ \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{c^{1/3} + \frac{2 \left(\text{b} \ \text{c} - \text{a} \ \text{d} \right)^{3/3} \ \text{x}}{\sqrt{3} \ \text{c}^{1/3}} \right]}{\sqrt{3} \ \text{c}^{4/3} \ \left(\text{b} \ \text{c} - \text{a} \ \text{d} \right)^{2/3}} + \\ & \frac{\text{d} \ \text{Log} \left[c^{1/3} - \frac{\left(\text{b} \ \text{c} - \text{a} \ \text{d} \right)^{1/3} \ \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \ \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3}} \right]}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \ \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3}} - \frac{\text{d} \ \text{Log} \left[c^{2/3} + \frac{\left(\text{b} \ \text{c} - \text{a} \ \text{d} \right)^{2/3} \ \text{x}^2}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \ \text{x}^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c^{1/3} \ \left(\text{b} \ \text{c} - \text{a} \ \text{d} \right)^{1/3} \ \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \ \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3}} \right]}{\text{6} \ \text{c}^{4/3} \ \left(\text{b} \ \text{c} - \text{a} \ \text{d} \right)^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 742: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{x^5\,\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{\,2/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 215 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\,a\,c\,x^{4}}+\frac{\left(3\,b\,c+4\,a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\,x}\,-\\ &-\frac{d^{2}\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\,+\frac{d^{2}\,\text{Log}\!\left[c+d\,x^{3}\right]}{6\,c^{7/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}}\,-\frac{d^{2}\,\text{Log}\!\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{7/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 269 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b\;c+a\;d\right)\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}{a^2\;c^2\;x}-\frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}}{4\;a^2\;c\;x^4}-\frac{d^2\;ArcTan\Big[\,\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\;c^{7/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{2/3}}-\\\\ \frac{d^2\;Log\Big[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{3\;c^{7/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{d^2\;Log\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{6\;c^{7/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{2/3}}$$

Problem 754: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^9}{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 322 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{\text{a } x^4}{\text{b } \left(\text{b } \text{c} - \text{a } \text{d}\right) \ \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\left(\text{b } \text{c} - \text{4 } \text{a } \text{d}\right) \ x \ \left(\text{a} + \text{b } x^3\right)^{2/3}}{3 \ b^2 \ d \ \left(\text{b } \text{c} - \text{a } \text{d}\right)} - \\ &\frac{\left(3 \ \text{b } \text{c} + \text{4 } \text{a } \text{d}\right) \ \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ \text{b}^{1/3} \ x}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ b^{7/3} \ d^2} + \frac{\text{c}^{7/3} \ \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \ (\text{b} \text{c} - \text{a} \text{d})^{1/3} \ x}{c^{1/3} \ (\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \ d^2 \ \left(\text{b } \text{c} - \text{a } \text{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\text{c}^{7/3} \ \text{Log} \left[\text{c} + \text{d} \, x^3\right]}{6 \ d^2 \ \left(\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a } \text{d}\right)^{4/3}} - \\ &\frac{\text{c}^{7/3} \ \text{Log} \left[\frac{(\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a} \, \text{d})^{1/3} \ x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \ d^2 \ \left(\text{b} \, \text{c} - \text{a} \, \text{d}\right)^{4/3}} + \frac{\left(3 \ \text{b} \, \text{c} + 4 \ \text{a} \, \text{d}\right) \ \text{Log} \left[-\text{b}^{1/3} \ x + \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \ b^{7/3} \ d^2} \end{split}$$

Result (type 6, 67 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{10} \left(1 + \frac{b \cdot x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3} \text{ AppellF1} \left[\frac{10}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, 1, \frac{13}{3}, -\frac{b \cdot x^3}{a}, -\frac{d \cdot x^3}{c}\right]}{10 \text{ a c } \left(a + b \cdot x^3\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 755: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^6}{\left(a+b \ x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(c+d \ x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 260 leaves, 4 steps)

$$\frac{a\,x}{b\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,b^{4/3}\,d}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,b^{4/3}\,d} - \frac{c^{4/3}\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}} - \frac{c^{4/3}\,\text{Log}\!\left[\frac{(b\,c-a\,d)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,d\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}} - \frac{\text{Log}\!\left[-b^{1/3}\,x + \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,b^{4/3}\,d}$$

Result (type 6, 67 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{7} \left(1+\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{7}{3},\, \frac{4}{3},\, 1,\, \frac{10}{3},\, -\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a},\, -\frac{d \, x^{3}}{c}\right]}{7 \, a \, c \, \left(a+b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}$$

Problem 756: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(c+d\,x^3\right)}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{x}{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}+\frac{c^{1/3}\,ArcTan\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}+\\\\ \frac{c^{1/3}\,Log\Big[\,c+d\,x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{c^{1/3}\,Log\Big[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c^{1/3}}-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 92 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{x^{4} \, \left(1+\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}\right)^{1/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\,\frac{4}{3}\,\text{, }\,\frac{4}{3}\,\text{, }\,\frac{7}{3}\,\text{, }\,-\frac{c \, \left(\frac{b \, x^{3}}{a}-\frac{d \, x^{3}}{c}\right)}{c+d \, x^{3}}\,\right]}{4 \, a \, c \, \left(a+b \, x^{3}\right)^{1/3} \, \left(1+\frac{d \, x^{3}}{c}\right)^{4/3}}$$

Problem 757: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(\,a+b\;x^3\,\right)^{\,4/3}\,\left(\,c+d\;x^3\,\right)}\;\text{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{b\,x}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}} &- \frac{d\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,2/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{\,2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,4/3}} - \\ \frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\,c+d\,x^3\,\right]}{6\,c^{\,2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,4/3}} + \frac{d\,\text{Log}\!\left[\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{\,2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,4/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 238 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{b\,x}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}} &- \frac{d\,\text{ArcTan}\,\Big[\,\frac{c^{1/3}+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,c^{1/3}} \,+ \\ \frac{d\,\text{Log}\,\Big[\,c^{1/3}-\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}} &- \frac{d\,\text{Log}\,\Big[\,c^{2/3}+\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,+\frac{c^{1/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\Big]}{6\,c^{2/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{4/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 758: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \, \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(c + d \; x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 229 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{b}{a\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\,x^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}} - \frac{\left(3\,b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{\,2/3}}{2\,a^{2}\,c\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,\,x^{2}} + \\ &\frac{d^{2}\,ArcTan\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,3/3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{\,3}\right)^{\,1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{d^{2}\,Log\!\left[\,c+d\,x^{\,3}\,\right]}{6\,c^{\,5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,4/3}} - \frac{d^{2}\,Log\!\left[\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c^{\,1/3}} - \left(a+b\,x^{\,3}\right)^{\,1/3}\right]}{2\,c^{\,5/3}\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)^{\,4/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 542 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{14\,c^4\,\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^5\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{7/3}}\,\left(28\,c^4\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+168\,c^3\,d\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+168\,c^3\,d\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2+126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2-28\,c^4\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^2\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,\text{Hypergeometric}\\ 2F1\left[\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{7}{3},\,\frac{10}{3},\,\frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,x^3}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)}\right]-126\,c^2\,d^2\,x^6\,d$$

Problem 759: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^6 \, \left(a+b \, x^3\right)^{4/3} \, \left(c+d \, x^3\right)} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 287 leaves, 5 steps):

Result (type 5, 950 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\frac{1}{70 \, c^5 \, (b \, c \, - a \, d)} \, x^8 \, (a + b \, x^3)^{7/3} \\ \left[56 \, c^5 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 - 252 \, c^4 \, dx^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 - 1512 \, c^3 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 - 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^9 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 - 56 \, c^5 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 252 \, c^4 \, dx^3 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 1512 \, c^3 \, d^2 \, x^6 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[211, \, \frac{1}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 1134 \, c^2 \, d^3 \, x^9 \, (a + b \, x^3)^2 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[21, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 1212 \, c^3 \, (b \, c \, - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[21, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 1212 \, c^3 \, (b \, c \, - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[21, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 1212 \, c^3 \, (b \, c \, - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[21, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 122 \, c^3 \, (b \, c \, - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[21, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 122 \, c^3 \, (b \, c \, - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[21, \, 22, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 121 \, c^2 \, (b \, c \, - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[21, \, 22, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{11}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 122 \, c^3 \, (b \, c \, - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[21, \, 22, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{1}{3}, \, \frac{11}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 122 \, c^3 \, (b \, c \, - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[21, \, 22, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{1}{3}, \, \frac{11}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3}, \, \frac{(b \, c \, - a \, d)}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)} \right] + \\ 122 \, c^3 \, (b \, c \, - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, Hypergeometric \\ \left[21, \, 22, \, \frac{7}{3}, \, \frac{1}{3}, \, \frac{11}{3}, \, \frac{10}{3$$

Problem 760: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{1}{x^9\,\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{4/3}\,\left(c+d\;x^3\right)}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 351 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{b}{a\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;x^{8}\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{\left(9\;b\;c-a\;d\right)\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{8\;a^{2}\;c\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;x^{8}}\;+\\ &\frac{\left(9\;b\;c-4\;a\;d\right)\;\left(3\;b\;c+a\;d\right)\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{20\;a^{3}\;c^{2}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;x^{5}}-\frac{\left(81\;b^{3}\;c^{3}-9\;a\;b^{2}\;c^{2}\;d-12\;a^{2}\;b\;c\;d^{2}-20\;a^{3}\;d^{3}\right)\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}{40\;a^{4}\;c^{3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)\;x^{2}}\;+\\ &\frac{d^{4}\;Arc\mathsf{Tan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\;(b\;c-a\;d)^{3/3}\;x}{c^{3/3}\;(a+b\;x^{3})^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\;\;c^{3}\;c^{3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{3/3}}+\frac{d^{4}\;Log\left[c+d\;x^{3}\right]}{6\;c^{3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{3/3}}-\frac{d^{4}\;Log\left[\frac{(b\;c-a\;d)^{3/3}\;x}{c^{3/3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{3/3}}-\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{3/3}\right]}{2\;c^{3}\;c^{3}\;\left(b\;c-a\;d\right)^{3/3}}\end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 1486 leaves, 2 steps):

$$189 \, c^4 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 108 \, c^3 \, d \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^9 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 3618 \, c^2 \, d^2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^{12} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 6156 \, c \, d^3 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^{15} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 2835 \, d^4 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 648 \, c^3 \, d \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^6 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 2268 \, c^2 \, d^2 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^9 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 2376 \, c \, d^3 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^{15} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 810 \, d^4 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^{18} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 81 \, c^4 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^9 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 81 \, c^4 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^9 \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 81 \, d^4 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^{15} \, \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\left\{2, \, 2, \, 2, \, 2, \, \frac{7}{3}\right\}, \, \left\{1, \, 1, \, 1, \, \frac{10}{3}\right\}, \, \frac{(b \, c - a \, d) \, x^3}{c \, (a + b \, x^3)}] - \\ 81 \, d^4 \, (b \, c - a \, d)^2 \, x^{15} \, \text{Hyp$$

Test results for the 46 problems in "1.1.3.6 (g x)^m (a+b x^n)^p (c+d $x^n)^q (e+f x^n)^r.m''$

Test results for the 594 problems in "1.1.3.8 P(x) (c x)^m (a+b x^n)^p.m"

Test results for the 298 problems in "1.1.4.3 (e x) n m (a x j +b x k) p (c+d x n) q .m"

Test results for the 143 problems in "1.2.1.1 (a+b x+c x^2)^p.m"

Test results for the 2590 problems in "1.2.1.2 (d+e x) m (a+b x+c 2) p .m"

Problem 1412: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + b \ x + c \ x^2\right)^{4/3}}{\left(b \ d + 2 \ c \ d \ x\right)^{11/3}} \ \text{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 320 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{3 \left(d \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{4/3} \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}{16 \, c^2 \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^5} + \frac{9 \left(d \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{4/3} \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{4/3}}{16 \, c \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right)^2 \, d^5} + \frac{3 \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{7/3}}{4 \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d \left(b \, d+2 \, c \, d \, x\right)^{8/3}} - \frac{9 \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{7/3}}{4 \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right)^2 \, d^3 \left(b \, d+2 \, c \, d \, x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{9 \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{7/3}}{4 \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right)^2 \, d^3 \left(b \, d+2 \, c \, d \, x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2^{1/3} \, (d \, (b+2 \, c \, x))^{2/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{2/3} \, c^{7/3} \, d^{11/3}} - \frac{3 \, Log\left[\left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3}-2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3}\right]}{32 \times 2^{2/3} \, c^{7/3} \, d^{11/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 468 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{3 \left(d \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{4/3} \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}{16 \, c^2 \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^5} + \frac{9 \left(d \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{4/3} \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{4/3}}{16 \, c \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right)^2 \, d^5} + \frac{3 \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{7/3}}{4 \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d \left(b \, d+2 \, c \, d \, x\right)^{8/3}} - \frac{9 \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{7/3}}{4 \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right)^2 \, d^3 \left(b \, d+2 \, c \, d \, x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{9 \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{7/3}}{4 \left(b^2-4 \, a \, c\right)^2 \, d^3 \left(b \, d+2 \, c \, d \, x\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \, \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} + \frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(d \, (b+2 \, c \, x)\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{16 \times 2^{2/3} \, c^{7/3} \, d^{11/3}} - \frac{\operatorname{Log} \left[-\frac{2^{1/3} \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3} - 2 \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3}}{16 \times 2^{2/3} \, c^{7/3} \, d^{11/3}} + \frac{1}{32 \times 2^{2/3} \, c^{7/3} \, d^{11/3}} \operatorname{Log} \left[\left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{4/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(d \, \left(b+2 \, c \, x\right)\right)^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{2/3} \right) \right)^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{2/3} \right)^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{2/3} \right)^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{2/3} \right)^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} + 2^{2/3} \, c^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, \left(a+b \, x+c \, x^2\right)^{1/3} \, d^{2/3} \, d^$$

Test results for the 2646 problems in "1.2.1.3 (d+e x)^m (f+g x) (a+b $x+c x^2)^p.m''$

Test results for the 958 problems in "1.2.1.4 (d+e x)^m (f+g x)^n (a+b $x+c x^2)^p.m''$

Problem 833: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{-1+x} \sqrt{1+x}}{1+x-x^2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 91 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\text{ArcCosh}\left[x\right] + \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \ \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{-2+\sqrt{5}}}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \ \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{2+\sqrt{5}}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 191 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{10} \left(-1 + \sqrt{5}\,\right)} \ \sqrt{-1 + x} \ \sqrt{1 + x} \ \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 - \left(1 - \sqrt{5}\,\right) \, x}{\sqrt{2 \left(-1 + \sqrt{5}\,\right)} \ \sqrt{-1 + x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{10} \left(1 + \sqrt{5}\,\right)} \ \sqrt{-1 + x} \ \sqrt{1 + x} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 - \left(1 + \sqrt{5}\,\right) \, x}{\sqrt{2 \left(1 + \sqrt{5}\,\right)} \ \sqrt{-1 + x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{10} \left(1 + \sqrt{5}\,\right)} \ \sqrt{-1 + x} \ \sqrt{1 + x} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{2 - \left(1 + \sqrt{5}\,\right) \, x}{\sqrt{2 \left(1 + \sqrt{5}\,\right)} \ \sqrt{-1 + x^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{-1 + x^2}}$$

Test results for the 123 problems in "1.2.1.5 (a+b x+c x^2)^p (d+e x+f x^2)^q.m"

Test results for the 143 problems in "1.2.1.6 (g+h x)^m (a+b x+c $x^2)^p (d+e x+f x^2)^q.m''$

Test results for the 400 problems in "1.2.1.9 P(x) $(d+e x)^m (a+b x+c)$ x^2)^p.m"

Test results for the 1126 problems in "1.2.2.2 (d x)^m (a+b x^2+c x^4)^p.m"

Test results for the 413 problems in "1.2.2.3 (d+e x^2)^m (a+b x^2+c x^4)^p.m"

Problem 174: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}{\sqrt{1-x^4}}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 112 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{\text{a}\,\sqrt{1-x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{\text{a}\,\left(1+x^2\right)}{\text{a}+\text{b}\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticPi}\left[\,\frac{\text{b}}{\text{a}+\text{b}}\,\text{, }\text{ArcSin}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\text{a}+\text{b}}\,\,x}{\sqrt{\text{a}+\text{b}\,x^2}}\,\right]\,\text{, }-\frac{\text{a}-\text{b}}{\text{a}+\text{b}}\,\right]}{\sqrt{\text{a}+\text{b}}\,\,\sqrt{1+x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{\text{a}\,\left(1-x^2\right)}{\text{a}+\text{b}\,x^2}}}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves, 0 steps):

Unintegrable
$$\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \ x^2}}{\sqrt{1-x^4}}, \ x\right]$$

Test results for the 413 problems in "1.2.2.4 (f x)^m (d+e x^2)^q (a+b $x^2+c x^4)^p.m''$

Problem 374: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,d\,+\,e\,\,x^2\,\right)^{\,3/2}}{x^2\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^2\,+\,c\,\,x^4\,\right)}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 260 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{d\,\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}{a\,x}\,-\,\frac{\left(2\,c\,d-\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}\right)\,e\right)^{\,3/2}\,\text{ArcTan}\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{2\,c\,d-\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}\right)\,e\,\,x}}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}}\,\,\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}\,\big]}{\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}\,\,\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}\right)^{\,3/2}}\,+\,\\ \frac{\left(2\,c\,d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}\right)\,e\right)^{\,3/2}\,\text{ArcTan}\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{2\,c\,d-\left(b+\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}\right)\,e\,\,x}}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}}\,\,\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}\,\big]}{\sqrt{b+\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}}\,\,\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}}$$

Result (type 3, 432 leaves, 16 steps):

$$\frac{d\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}{a\,x} = \frac{d\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}{\left(\sqrt{2\,c\,d-\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}\right)\,e}\,\left(d+\frac{b\,d-2\,a\,e}{\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}}\right)\,\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2\,c\,d-\left(b-\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}\right)\,e}\,x}{\sqrt{b-\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}}\,\sqrt{d+e\,x^2}}\right]\right]} \right) = \frac{d\sqrt{b}\,d-2\,a\,e}{\sqrt{b^2-4\,a\,c}} = \frac{d\sqrt{b}$$

Test results for the 111 problems in "1.2.2.5 P(x) (a+b x^2+c x^4)^p.m"

Test results for the 145 problems in "1.2.2.6 P(x) (d x) m (a+b x 2 +c x^4)^p.m"

Test results for the 42 problems in "1.2.2.7 P(x) (d+e x^2)^q (a+b $x^2+c x^4)^p.m''$

Test results for the 4 problems in "1.2.2.8 P(x) (d+e x)^q ($a+b x^2+c$ x^4)^p.m"

Test results for the 664 problems in "1.2.3.2 (d x) n m (a+b x n +c x n (2) n))^p.m"

Problem 24: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^8 \left(a^2 + 2 a b x^3 + b^2 x^6\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 119 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{a^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^3 \, \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \, a \, b \, x^3 + b^2 \, x^6}}{12 \, b^3} \, - \\ \frac{2 \, a \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^4 \, \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \, a \, b \, x^3 + b^2 \, x^6}}{15 \, b^3} \, + \, \frac{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^5 \, \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \, a \, b \, x^3 + b^2 \, x^6}}{18 \, b^3}$$

Result (type 2, 167 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 \ x^9 \ \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \ a \ b \ x^3 + b^2 \ x^6}}{9 \ \left(a + b \ x^3\right)} + \frac{a^2 \ b \ x^{12} \ \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \ a \ b \ x^3 + b^2 \ x^6}}{4 \ \left(a + b \ x^3\right)} + \\ \frac{a \ b^2 \ x^{15} \ \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \ a \ b \ x^3 + b^2 \ x^6}}{5 \ \left(a + b \ x^3\right)} + \frac{b^3 \ x^{18} \ \sqrt{a^2 + 2 \ a \ b \ x^3 + b^2 \ x^6}}{18 \ \left(a + b \ x^3\right)}$$

Problem 478: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \! \left(\frac{\left(a^2 + 2 \, a \, b \, \, x^{1/3} + b^2 \, x^{2/3} \right)^p}{x^2} - \frac{2 \, b^3 \, \left(1 - 2 \, p \right) \, \left(1 - p \right) \, p \, \left(a^2 + 2 \, a \, b \, x^{1/3} + b^2 \, x^{2/3} \right)^p}{3 \, a^3 \, x} \right) \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 146 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{\left(a+b\;x^{1/3}\right)\;\left(a^2+2\;a\;b\;x^{1/3}+b^2\;x^{2/3}\right)^p}{a\;x}+\frac{b\;\left(1-p\right)\;\left(a+b\;x^{1/3}\right)\;\left(a^2+2\;a\;b\;x^{1/3}+b^2\;x^{2/3}\right)^p}{a^2\;x^{2/3}}-\\ \frac{b^2\;\left(1-2\;p\right)\;\left(1-p\right)\;\left(a+b\;x^{1/3}\right)\;\left(a^2+2\;a\;b\;x^{1/3}+b^2\;x^{2/3}\right)^p}{a^3\;x^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 162 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{a^3\,\left(1+2\,p\right)} 2\,b^3\,\left(1-2\,p\right)\,\left(1-p\right)\,p\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{1/3}}{a}\right)\,\left(a^2+2\,a\,b\,x^{1/3}+b^2\,x^{2/3}\right)^p \\ &\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[1\text{, }1+2\,p\text{, }2\,\left(1+p\right)\text{, }1+\frac{b\,x^{1/3}}{a}\Big]+\frac{1}{a^3\,\left(1+2\,p\right)} \\ &3\,b^3\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{1/3}}{a}\right)\,\left(a^2+2\,a\,b\,x^{1/3}+b^2\,x^{2/3}\right)^p \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[4\text{, }1+2\,p\text{, }2\,\left(1+p\right)\text{, }1+\frac{b\,x^{1/3}}{a}\Big] \end{split}$$

Test results for the 96 problems in "1.2.3.3 (d+e x^n)^q (a+b x^n+c $x^{(2 n)}^{p.m}$

Test results for the 156 problems in "1.2.3.4 (f x)^m (d+e x^n)^q (a+b $x^n+c x^(2 n))^p.m''$

Test results for the 17 problems in "1.2.3.5 P(x) (d x)^m (a+b x^n+c $x^{(2 n)}p.m''$

Test results for the 140 problems in "1.2.4.2 (d x)^m (a x^q+b x^n+c $x^{(2 n-q)}p.m''$

Test results for the 494 problems in "1.3.1 Rational functions.m"

Problem 174: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\left[\, \left(\, b \, \, x^{1+p} \, \left(\, b \, \, x \, + \, c \, \, x^{3} \, \right) ^{\, p} \, + \, 2 \, \, c \, \, x^{3+p} \, \, \left(\, b \, \, x \, + \, c \, \, x^{3} \, \right) ^{\, p} \right) \, \, \mathbb{d} \, x \right.$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{x^{1+p} \ \left(b \ x + c \ x^3\right)^{1+p}}{2 \ \left(1 + p\right)}$$

Result (type 5, 116 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{2\left(1+p\right)}b\;x^{2+p}\;\left(1+\frac{c\;x^{2}}{b}\right)^{-p}\;\left(b\;x+c\;x^{3}\right)^{p}\;\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, 1}+p\text{, 2}+p\text{, }-\frac{c\;x^{2}}{b}\right]\;+\\ &\frac{1}{2+p}c\;x^{4+p}\;\left(1+\frac{c\;x^{2}}{b}\right)^{-p}\;\left(b\;x+c\;x^{3}\right)^{p}\;\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-p\text{, 2}+p\text{, 3}+p\text{, }-\frac{c\;x^{2}}{b}\right] \end{split}$$

Problem 221: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

Optimal (type 1, 33 leaves, ? steps):

$$81 \ x^4 \ \left(1+x\right)^4 - 36 \ x^7 \ \left(1+x\right)^7 + \frac{49}{10} \ x^{10} \ \left(1+x\right)^{10}$$

Result (type 1, 96 leaves, 3 steps):

$$81\,x^{4} + 324\,x^{5} + 486\,x^{6} + 288\,x^{7} - 171\,x^{8} - 756\,x^{9} - \frac{12\,551\,x^{10}}{10} - 1211\,x^{11} - \frac{1071\,x^{12}}{2} + 336\,x^{13} + 993\,x^{14} + \frac{6174\,x^{15}}{5} + 1029\,x^{16} + 588\,x^{17} + \frac{441\,x^{18}}{2} + 49\,x^{19} + \frac{49\,x^{20}}{10}$$

Problem 222: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\left[x^3 \left(1 + x \right)^3 \left(1 + 2 \, x \right) \right. \left(-18 + 7 \, x^3 \, \left(1 + x \right)^3 \right)^2 \text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 1, 33 leaves, ? steps):

$$81\,x^4\,\left(1+x\right)^4-36\,x^7\,\left(1+x\right)^7+\frac{49}{10}\,x^{10}\,\left(1+x\right)^{10}$$

Result (type 1, 96 leaves, 2 steps):

$$81\,x^{4} + 324\,x^{5} + 486\,x^{6} + 288\,x^{7} - 171\,x^{8} - 756\,x^{9} - \frac{12\,551\,x^{10}}{10} - 1211\,x^{11} - \frac{1071\,x^{12}}{2} + 336\,x^{13} + 993\,x^{14} + \frac{6174\,x^{15}}{5} + 1029\,x^{16} + 588\,x^{17} + \frac{441\,x^{18}}{2} + 49\,x^{19} + \frac{49\,x^{20}}{10}$$

Problem 329: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{-20\;x+4\;x^2}{9-10\;x^2+x^4}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 31 leaves, ? steps):

$$Log[1-x] - \frac{1}{2}Log[3-x] + \frac{3}{2}Log[1+x] - 2Log[3+x]$$

Result (type 3, 41 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{3}{2}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{x}{3}\right] + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[x\right]}{2} + \frac{5}{4}\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - x^2\right] - \frac{5}{4}\operatorname{Log}\left[9 - x^2\right]$$

Problem 393: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int\!\frac{\left(1+x^2\right)^2}{a\,x^6+b\,\left(1+x^2\right)^3}\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 168 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}}{b^{1/6}} \Big]}{3\sqrt{a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}} \, b^{5/6} \, + \, \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{-(-1)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}}{3\sqrt{-\left(-1\right)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}} \, b^{5/6}} + \, \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{(-1)^{2/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}}{b^{1/6}} \, x}\Big]}{3\sqrt{-\left(-1\right)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}} \, b^{5/6}} + \, \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{(-1)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}}{3\sqrt{-1}} \, x}\Big]}{3\sqrt{-1}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{(-1)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}}{b^{1/6}} \, x}\Big]}{3\sqrt{-1}} + \frac{\sqrt{(-1)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}{b^{1/6}} \, x}\Big]}{3\sqrt{-1}} + \frac{\sqrt{(-1)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}{b^{1/6}} \, x}\Big]}{3\sqrt{-1}} + \frac{\sqrt{(-1)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}}{3\sqrt{-1}} + \frac{\sqrt{(-1)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}{b^{1/6}}} + \frac{\sqrt{(-1)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}}{b^{1/6}} + \frac{\sqrt{(-1)^{1/3}}\,a^{1/3}+b^{1/3}}{b^{1/6}} + \frac{$$

Result (type 8, 68 leaves, 5 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{a x^6 + b (1 + x^2)^3}, x \right] +$$

$$2\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\,\big[\,\frac{x^2}{\mathsf{a}\,x^6+\mathsf{b}\,\left(1+x^2\right)^3}\text{, }x\,\big]\,+\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\,\big[\,\frac{x^4}{\mathsf{a}\,x^6+\mathsf{b}\,\left(1+x^2\right)^3}\text{, }x\,\big]$$

Problem 493: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \left(\frac{3 \, \left(-47 + 228 \, x + 120 \, x^2 + 19 \, x^3 \right)}{\left(3 + x + x^4 \right)^4} + \frac{42 - 320 \, x - 75 \, x^2 - 8 \, x^3}{\left(3 + x + x^4 \right)^3} + \frac{30 \, x}{\left(3 + x + x^4 \right)^2} \right) \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 1, 27 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{2-3\,x+5\,x^2+x^4-5\,x^6}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3}$$

Result (type 8, 121 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{19}{4 \left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)^{3}} + \frac{1}{\left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)^{2}} - \frac{621}{4} CannotIntegrate \left[\frac{1}{\left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)^{4}}, x\right] + \frac{1}{\left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)^{3}} + \frac{1}{\left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)^{4}} + \frac{1}{\left(3 + x + x^{4}\right)^{4}}$$

684 CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{x}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^4}, x\right] + 360$$
 CannotIntegrate $\left[\frac{x^2}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^4}, x\right] + 360$

44 CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3},\,x\right]$$
 – 320 CannotIntegrate $\left[\frac{x}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3},\,x\right]$ –

75 CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{x^2}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3}$$
, $x\right]$ + 30 CannotIntegrate $\left[\frac{x}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^2}$, $x\right]$

Problem 494: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \left(\frac{-\,3\,+\,10\,\,x\,+\,4\,\,x^{3}\,-\,30\,\,x^{5}}{\left(\,3\,+\,x\,+\,x^{4}\,\right)^{\,3}}\,-\,\frac{3\,\,\left(\,1\,+\,4\,\,x^{3}\,\right)\,\,\left(\,2\,-\,3\,\,x\,+\,5\,\,x^{2}\,+\,x^{4}\,-\,5\,\,x^{6}\,\right)}{\left(\,3\,+\,x\,+\,x^{4}\,\right)^{\,4}} \right) \,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 1, 27 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{2-3 \, x+5 \, x^2+x^4-5 \, x^6}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3}$$

Result (type 8, 177 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{7}{2\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} - \frac{63\,x}{22\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} - \frac{12\,x^2}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} - \frac{5\,x^3}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} + \frac{3\,x^4}{2\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} - \\ &\frac{10\,x^6}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3} - \frac{1}{2\left(3+x+x^4\right)^2} + \frac{5\,x^2}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^2} + \frac{144}{11}\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\Big[\,\frac{1}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^4},\,x\Big] + \\ &\frac{828}{11}\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\Big[\,\frac{x}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^4},\,x\Big] + 18\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\Big[\,\frac{x^2}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^4},\,x\Big] - \\ &4\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\Big[\,\frac{1}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3},\,x\Big] - 20\,\text{CannotIntegrate}\Big[\,\frac{x}{\left(3+x+x^4\right)^3},\,x\Big] \end{split}$$

Test results for the 1025 problems in "1.3.2 Algebraic functions.m"

Problem 20: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)\;\, \left(\,2\;c^{\,3}\,+\,d^{\,3}\,\,x^{\,3}\,\right)^{\,2\,/\,3}}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\ d\ x}{(2\ c^3+d^3\ x^3)^{3/3}}\Big]}{2\ \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}\ \text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\ (2\ c+d\ x)}{(2\ c^3+d^3\ x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2\ c^2\ d} - \frac{\text{Log}\,[\,c+d\ x\,]}{2\ c^2\ d} - \\ \frac{\text{Log}\,[\,d\ x-\left(2\ c^3+d^3\ x^3\right)^{1/3}\,]}{4\ c^2\ d} + \frac{3\ \text{Log}\,[\,d\ \left(2\ c+d\ x\right)-d\ \left(2\ c^3+d^3\ x^3\right)^{1/3}\,]}{4\ c^2\ d}$$

Result (type 8, 27 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\left(2\,c^3+d^3\,x^3\right)^{2/3}},\,x\right]$$

Problem 21: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1+2^{1/3}\;x\right)\;\left(1+x^3\right)^{2/3}}\;\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,x}{(1+x^3)^{3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}}+\frac{\sqrt{3}\,\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(2^{2/3}+x\right)}{(1+x^3)^{3/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{2^{2/3}}-\\ \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+2^{1/3}\,x\Big]}{2^{2/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[x-\left(1+x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}}+\frac{3\,\text{Log}\Big[2+2^{1/3}\,x-2^{1/3}\,\left(1+x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(1+2^{1/3} x\right) \left(1+x^3\right)^{2/3}}, x\right]$$

Problem 22: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(1-2^{1/3}\;x\right)\;\left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 159 leaves, 1 step):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3} \ \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot 2^{2/3}-2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\,x}{\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2^{2/3}\,\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\text{Log} \Big[1-2^{1/3}\,x \Big]}{2^{2/3}} + \\ \frac{\text{Log} \Big[-x - \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2\times 2^{2/3}} - \frac{3\, \text{Log} \Big[-2+2^{1/3}\,x + 2^{1/3}\,\left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2\times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{2^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{2^{2/3}$$

Result (type 8, 26 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(1-2^{1/3} x\right) \left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}}, x\right]$$

Problem 23: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right)^{\,4}\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,1/3}\,\mathrm{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 5, 387 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{3 \text{ a } \text{ c}^2 \text{ d}^2 \text{ } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3}}{2 \text{ b}} + \frac{\text{a } \text{d}^4 \text{ x}^2 \text{ } \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3}}{18 \text{ b}} + \\ \frac{1}{30} \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3} \left(15 \text{ c}^4 \text{ x} + 40 \text{ c}^3 \text{ d } \text{ x}^2 + 45 \text{ c}^2 \text{ d}^2 \text{ x}^3 + 24 \text{ c } \text{d}^3 \text{ x}^4 + 5 \text{ d}^4 \text{ x}^5 \right) - \frac{4 \text{ a } \text{c}^3 \text{ d ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3}} \right]}{3 \sqrt{3} \text{ b}^{2/3}} + \\ \frac{\text{a}^2 \text{ d}^4 \text{ ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{x}^3 \right)^2} \right]}{3 \text{ b}^{5/3}} + \frac{\text{a } \text{c}^4 \text{ x} \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b} \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \right]}{2 \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3 \right)^{2/3}} + \\ \frac{\text{a } \text{c } \text{d}^3 \text{ x}^4 \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \right)^{2/3} \text{ Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, \frac{7}{3}, -\frac{\text{b} \text{x}^3}{\text{a}} \right]}{3 \text{ b}^{2/3}} - \\ \frac{2 \text{ a } \text{c}^3 \text{ d Log} \left[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3 \right)^{1/3} \right]}{3 \text{ b}^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a}^2 \text{ d}^4 \text{ Log} \left[\text{b}^{1/3} \text{ x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \text{ x}^3 \right)^{1/3} \right]}{18 \text{ b}^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 498 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\frac{3 a c^2 d^2 (a + b x^3)^{1/3}}{2 b} + \frac{a d^4 x^2 (a + b x^3)^{1/3}}{18 b} +$$

$$\frac{1}{30} \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \ \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3} \left(\text{15 c}^4 \ \text{x} + \text{40 c}^3 \ \text{d} \ \text{x}^2 + \text{45 c}^2 \ \text{d}^2 \ \text{x}^3 + \text{24 c} \ \text{d}^3 \ \text{x}^4 + \text{5 d}^4 \ \text{x}^5 \right) \\ - \frac{4 \ \text{a} \ \text{c}^3 \ \text{d} \ \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \text{c}^3 \ \text{c}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \ \text{x}^3 \right)^{1/3}} \right]}{\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \right) + \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \right)^{1/3} \left(\frac$$

$$\frac{\text{a}^2 \, \text{d}^4 \, \text{ArcTan} \, \Big[\, \frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{9 \, \sqrt{3} \, b^{5/3}} \, + \, \frac{\text{a} \, c^4 \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\, \frac{1}{3} \, \text{,} \, \, \frac{2}{3} \, \text{,} \, \, \frac{4}{3} \, \text{,} \, \, - \frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, \Big]}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, + \, \frac{\text{b} \, x^3}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, + \, \frac{1}{a} \, \left(1 + \frac$$

$$\frac{\text{a c d}^3 \, \text{x}^4 \, \left(1+\frac{\text{b x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2 \text{F1} \left[\frac{2}{3}\text{, } \frac{4}{3}\text{, } \frac{7}{3}\text{, } -\frac{\text{b x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{5 \, \left(\text{a + b x}^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{4 \, \text{a c}^3 \, \text{d Log} \left[1-\frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \, \text{x}}{\left(\text{a + b x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \text{b}^{2/3}} + \frac{1}{3} \, \text{constant} \left[\frac{1}{\text{b}^3 \, \text{constant}} + \frac{\text{b}^3 \, \text{constant}}{\left(\text{b}^3 \, \text{constant}} + \frac{\text{b}^3 \, \text{constant}}{\left(\text{constant}} + \frac{\text{constant}}{$$

$$\frac{a^2\,d^4\,Log\,\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}}{27\,b^{5/3}}\,+\,\frac{2\,a\,c^3\,d\,Log\,\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,\Big]}{9\,b^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{a^2\,d^4\,Log\,\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\Big]}}{54\,b^{5/3}}$$

Problem 24: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\left[\left(c + d x \right)^3 \left(a + b x^3 \right)^{1/3} dx \right]$$

Optimal (type 5, 242 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{3 \text{ a c d}^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \, \text{b}} + \frac{\text{a d}^3 \, \text{x} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{10 \, \text{b}} + \\ &\frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{10 c}^3 \, \text{x} + \text{20 c}^2 \, \text{d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{15 c d}^2 \, \text{x}^3 + \text{4 d}^3 \, \text{x}^4\right) - \frac{\text{a c}^2 \, \text{d ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{\sqrt{3} \, \, b^{2/3}} + \\ &\frac{\text{a } \left(\text{5 b c}^3 - \text{a d}^3\right) \, \text{x} \, \left(\text{1} + \frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric} \text{2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{2 \, \, b^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{a c}^2 \, \text{d Log} \left[\text{b}^{1/3} \, \text{x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, \, b^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 297 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\frac{3 \text{ a c d}^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \, \text{b}} + \frac{\text{a d}^3 \, \text{x} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{10 \, \text{b}} + \frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{10 c}^3 \, \text{x} + \text{20 c}^2 \, \text{d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{15 c d}^2 \, \text{x}^3 + \text{4 d}^3 \, \text{x}^4\right) - \frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{10 c}^3 \, \text{x} + \text{20 c}^2 \, \text{d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{15 c d}^2 \, \text{x}^3 + \text{4 d}^3 \, \text{x}^4\right) - \frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{10 c}^3 \, \text{x} + \text{20 c}^2 \, \text{d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{15 c d}^2 \, \text{x}^3 + \text{4 d}^3 \, \text{x}^4\right) - \frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{10 c}^3 \, \text{x} + \text{20 c}^2 \, \text{d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{15 c d}^2 \, \text{x}^3 + \text{4 d}^3 \, \text{x}^4\right) - \frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{10 c}^3 \, \text{x} + \text{20 c}^2 \, \text{d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{15 c d}^2 \, \text{x}^3 + \text{4 d}^3 \, \text{x}^4\right) - \frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{10 c}^3 \, \text{x} + \text{20 c}^2 \, \text{d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{15 c d}^2 \, \text{x}^3 + \text{4 d}^3 \, \text{x}^4\right) - \frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{10 c}^3 \, \text{x} + \text{20 c}^2 \, \text{d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{15 c d}^2 \, \text{x}^3 + \text{4 d}^3 \, \text{x}^4\right) - \frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{10 c}^3 \, \text{x} + \text{20 c}^2 \, \text{d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{15 c d}^2 \, \text{x}^3 + \text{4 d}^3 \, \text{x}^4\right) - \frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{10 c}^3 \, \text{x} + \text{20 c}^2 \, \text{d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{15 c d}^2 \, \text{x}^3 + \text{4 d}^3 \, \text{x}^4\right) - \frac{1}{20} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{a}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{b}^3$$

Problem 25: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int (c + dx)^2 (a + bx^3)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 192 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{a\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{4\,b}+\frac{1}{12}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\,\left(6\,c^{2}\,x+8\,c\,d\,x^{2}+3\,d^{2}\,x^{3}\right)-\frac{2\,a\,c\,d\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{1}{(a+b\,x^{3})^{3/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,b^{2/3}}+\\ \frac{a\,c^{2}\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,Hypergeometric2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\,\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right]}{2\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{a\,c\,d\,Log\left[b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3\,b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 245 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{\text{a d}^2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}{4 \, \text{b}} + \frac{1}{12} \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b } \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} \, \left(\text{6 c}^2 \, \text{x} + \text{8 c d } \, \text{x}^2 + \text{3 d}^2 \, \text{x}^3\right) \, - \\ &\frac{2 \, \text{a c d ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} \right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a c}^2 \, \text{x} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, \frac{2}{3}, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, - \frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} \\ &\frac{2 \, \text{a c d Log} \left[1 - \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \, \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \text{b}^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{a c d Log} \left[1 + \frac{\text{b}^{2/3} \, \text{x}^2}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\text{b}^{1/3} \, \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \text{b}^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 26: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(c + dx\right) \left(a + bx^3\right)^{1/3} dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 155 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{6} \, \left(3 \, \text{c} \, \text{x} + 2 \, \text{d} \, \text{x}^2\right) \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3} - \frac{\text{a} \, \text{d} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \text{x}}{\left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, \, \text{b}^{2/3}} + \\ &\frac{\text{a} \, \text{c} \, \text{x} \, \left(1 + \frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, \frac{2}{3}, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{\text{b} \, \text{x}^3}{\text{a}}\right]}{2 \, \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \text{x}^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{a} \, \text{d} \, \text{Log} \left[\, \text{b}^{1/3} \, \, \text{x} - \left(\text{a} + \text{b} \, \, \text{x}^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6 \, \text{b}^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 207 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{6} \left(3 \text{ c x} + 2 \text{ d } x^2\right) \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3} - \frac{\mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, \, \mathsf{b}^{2/3}} + \\ &\frac{\mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{c} \, \mathsf{x} \, \left(1 + \frac{\mathsf{b} \, x^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{2/3} \, \mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, \frac{2}{3}, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{\mathsf{b} \, x^3}{\mathsf{a}}\right]}{2 \, \left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \\ &\frac{\mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[1 - \frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{9 \, \mathsf{b}^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{a} \, \mathsf{d} \, \mathsf{Log} \left[1 + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\mathsf{b}^{1/3} \, \mathsf{x}}{\left(\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{18 \, \mathsf{b}^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Problem 27: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c+d\,x}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6, 435 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{d} + \frac{x\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\Big[\frac{1}{3},\,-\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{b\,x^3}{a},\,-\frac{d^3\,x^3}{a}\Big]}{c\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3}\,c\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} - \frac{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,c^3+d^3\,x^3\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,c^3+d^3\,x^3\Big]}{3\,d^2} + \frac{b^{1/3}\,c\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{3\,d^2} - \frac{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,\frac{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c} - \left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,d^2} - \frac{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}\,x}{c} - \frac{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{\left(a+b x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c+d x}, x\right]$$

Problem 28: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\left(c+d\;x\right)^2}\; \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 6, 818 leaves, 20 steps):

$$-\frac{c^2\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{d\left(c^3+d^3\,x^3\right)} - \frac{d\,x^2\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{c^3+d^3\,x^3} + \frac{x\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Appel1F1}\left[\frac{1}{3},\,-\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{\frac{4}{3}}{3},\,-\frac{bx^3}{a},\,-\frac{bx^3}{c^3}\right]}{c^2\left(1+\frac{bx^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{d^3\,x^4\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\,\mathsf{Appel1F1}\left[\frac{4}{3},\,-\frac{1}{3},\,2,\,\frac{7}{3},\,-\frac{bx^3}{a},\,-\frac{d^3\,x^3}{c^3}\right]}{2\,c^5\left(1+\frac{bx^2}{a}\right)^{1/3}} - \frac{b^{1/3}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c^3+a\,d^3)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,d^2} + \frac{2\,a\,d\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c^3+a\,d^3)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(3\,b\,c^3-2\,a\,d^3\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c^3+a\,d^3)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b\,c^2\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,d\,(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,d^2\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b\,c^2\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,d\,(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,d^2\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}}\right]} - \frac{b\,c^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[c^3+d^3\,x^3\right]}{\sqrt{3}\,d^2\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{b\,c^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[c^3+d^3\,x^3\right]}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{18\,c\,d^2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{d\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{(b\,c^3-a\,d^3)^{1/3}}{c}+d\,(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}\right]}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}+d\,(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,d^2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}+d\,(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,d^2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{a\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\frac{(b\,c^3-a\,d^3)^{1/3}}{c}+d\,(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,d^2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,d^2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}+d\,(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}\right]}{2\,d^2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}}{2\,d^2\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,\mathsf{Log}\left[\left(b\,c^3$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{\left(a+bx^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{\left(c+dx\right)^{2}}, x\right]$$

Problem 33: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6, 333 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{d\;x^2\;\left(1+\frac{b\;x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3}\;\mathsf{AppellF1}\Big[\frac{2}{3},\,\frac{1}{3},\,1,\,\frac{5}{3},\,-\frac{b\;x^3}{a},\,-\frac{d^3\;x^3}{c^3}\Big]}{2\;c^2\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}}\;+\\\\ \frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\;(b\,c^3-a\;d^3)^{1/3}\;x}{c\;(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\;\left(b\;c^3-a\;d^3\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1-\frac{2\;d\;(a+b\,x^3)^{1/3}}{(b\;c^3-a\;d^3)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\;+\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[\,c^3+d^3\;x^3\Big]}{3\;\left(b\;c^3-a\;d^3\right)^{1/3}}-\\\\ \frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[\frac{(b\;c^3-a\;d^3)^{1/3}\;x}{c}-\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\;\left(b\;c^3-a\;d^3\right)^{1/3}}-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[\left(b\;c^3-a\;d^3\right)^{1/3}+d\;\left(a+b\;x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\;\left(b\;c^3-a\;d^3\right)^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

Unintegrable
$$\left[\frac{1}{(c+dx)(a+bx^3)^{1/3}}, x\right]$$

Problem 34: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right)^{\,2}\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6, 761 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{c^2 \; d^2 \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\left(b \; c^3 - a \; d^3\right) \; \left(c^3 + d^3 \; x^3\right)} - \frac{c \; d^3 \; x \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\left(b \; c^3 - a \; d^3\right) \; \left(c^3 + d^3 \; x^3\right)} - \\ \frac{d \; x^2 \; \left(1 + \frac{b \; x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3} \; \text{AppellF1} \left[\, \frac{2}{3} \, \text{, } \, \frac{1}{3} \, \text{, } \, 2 \, \text{, } \, \frac{5}{3} \, \text{, } \, - \frac{b \; x^3}{a} \, \text{, } \, - \frac{d^3 \; x^3}{c^3} \, \right]}}{c^3 \; \left(a + b \; x^3\right)^{1/3}} \; + \end{split}$$

$$\frac{ \, d^4 \, x^5 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3} \, \mathsf{AppellF1} \Big[\, \frac{5}{3} \, , \, \frac{1}{3} \, , \, 2 \, , \, \frac{8}{3} \, , \, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a} \, , \, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^3} \, \Big] }{5 \, c^6 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \, + \, \frac{2 \, a \, d^3 \, \mathsf{ArcTan} \, \Big[\, \frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3} \, x}{c \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \, \Big]}{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c^3 \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}} \, + \, \frac{3 \, \sqrt{3} \, c \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{4/3}}{c$$

$$\frac{\left(3\;b\;c^{3}-2\;a\;d^{3}\right)\;\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{1+\frac{2\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}\;x}{c\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\Big]}{3\;\sqrt{3}\;\;c\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{b\;c^{2}\;\text{ArcTan}\Big[\,\frac{1-\frac{2\;d\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{\,1/3}}{\sqrt{3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}}\,\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\;\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{2}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{2}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;\text{Log}\Big[\,c^{3}+d^{3}\;x^{3}\,\Big]}{6\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{b\;c^{3}\;x^{3}\,a^$$

$$\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{9\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,+\,\frac{\left(\,3\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,2\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{18\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,\frac{\left(\,b\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,1/3}\,x}{c}\,-\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,1/3}\,\right]}{3\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{3\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,c\,\left(\,b\,\,c^{3}\,-\,a\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,4/3}}\,-\,\frac{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}\,x^{3}\,\right]}{a\,d^{3}\,Log\left[\,c^{3}\,+\,d^{3}$$

$$\frac{\left(3\;b\;c^{3}-2\;a\;d^{3}\right)\;Log\left[\frac{\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{1/3}\;x}{c}-\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{6\;c\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{4/3}}-\frac{b\;c^{2}\;Log\left[\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{1/3}+d\;\left(a+b\;x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2\;\left(b\;c^{3}-a\;d^{3}\right)^{4/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(c+dx\right)^{2}\left(a+bx^{3}\right)^{1/3}},x\right]$$

Problem 35: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,3}\,\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,1/3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6, 1513 leaves, 32 steps):

$$\frac{3 \ c^4 \ d^2 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{2/3}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3) \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)^2} - \frac{3 \ c^3 \ d^3 \ x \ (a+b \ x^3)^{2/2}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3) \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)^2} + \frac{4 b \ c^4 \ d^2 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{2/3}}{3 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} - \frac{c \ d^2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3) \ (a+b \ x^3)^{2/3}}{3 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} + \frac{d^3 \ (3 \ b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)}{18 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} - \frac{d^3 \ (9 \ b \ c^3-5 \ a \ d^3) \ (a+b \ x^3)^{2/3}}{18 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} - \frac{d^3 \ (9 \ b \ c^3-5 \ a \ d^3) \ x \ (a+b \ x^3)^{2/3}}{18 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} - \frac{d^3 \ (9 \ b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)}{18 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} - \frac{d^3 \ x^2 \ \left(1+\frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right)^{1/3} \ Appell IF1 \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{1}{3}, 3, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}, -\frac{b \ x^3}{a^3}\right]}{2 \ c^3 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{1/3}} + \frac{2 \ d^6 \ Arc Tan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 (b \ c^3+a \ d^3)^{1/3}}{(c a+b \ x^3)^{1/3}}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} + \frac{2 \ d^6 \ Arc Tan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 (b \ c^3+a \ d^3)^{1/3}}{(c a+b \ x^3)^{1/3}}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} + \frac{4 \ b^2 \ c^4 \ Arc Tan \left[\frac{1+\frac{2 (b \ c^3+a \ d^3)^{1/3}}{(c a+b \ x^3)^{1/3}}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} + \frac{2 \ d^2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} + \frac{b \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} + \frac{b \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} + \frac{b \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} + \frac{b \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} + \frac{b \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} + \frac{b \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} - \frac{b \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} - \frac{b \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} - \frac{b \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}} - \frac{b \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{7/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{(c+dx)^3(a+bx^3)^{1/3}}, x\right]$$

Problem 36: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,c\,+\,d\,x\,\right)^{\,4}}{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,2/3}}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 306 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{6\,c^{2}\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{b}+\frac{d^{4}\,x^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{3\,b}-\frac{4\,c^{3}\,d\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}}{\sqrt{3}\,b^{2/3}}+\frac{2\,a\,d^{4}\,ArcTan\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,b^{5/3}}+\frac{c^{4}\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,Hypergeometric2F1\left[\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{4}{3},-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right]}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{c\,d^{3}\,x^{4}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,Hypergeometric2F1\left[\frac{2}{3},\frac{4}{3},\frac{7}{3},-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right]}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{c\,d^{3}\,x^{4}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,Hypergeometric2F1\left[\frac{2}{3},\frac{4}{3},\frac{7}{3},-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right]}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{2\,c^{3}\,d\,Log\left[b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{b^{2/3}}+\frac{a\,d^{4}\,Log\left[b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3\,b^{5/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 416 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\frac{6\,c^{2}\,d^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{b} + \frac{d^{4}\,x^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}{3\,b} - \frac{4\,c^{3}\,d\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{2\,a\,d^{4}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{c^{4}\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\Big[\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{4}{3},-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c\,d^{3}\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric}2F1\Big[\frac{2}{3},\frac{4}{3},\frac{7}{3},-\frac{b\,x^{3}}{a}\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{4\,c^{3}\,d\,\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{2\,a\,d^{4}\,\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}} + \frac{2\,c^{3}\,d\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}} - \frac{a\,d^{4}\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^{2}}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{9\,b^{5/3}}$$

Problem 37: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x\,\right)^{\,3}}{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,2/3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 5, 187 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{3 \, c \, d^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b} + \frac{d^3 \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{2 \, b} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \, c^2 \, d \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \\ &\frac{\left(2 \, b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right) \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric} 2\text{F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right]}{2 \, b \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{3 \, c^2 \, d \, \text{Log} \left[b^{1/3} \, x - \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \, b^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 239 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, c \, d^2 \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b} + \frac{d^3 \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{2 \, b} - \frac{\sqrt{3} \, c^2 \, d \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{b^{2/3}} + \frac{\left(2 \, b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right) \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, \frac{2}{3}, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right]}{2 \, b \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{c^2 \, d \, \text{Log} \left[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{b^{2/3}} + \frac{c^2 \, d \, \text{Log} \left[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \, b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 38: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\frac{\left(\,c\,+\,d\,x\right)^{\,2}}{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{3}\right)^{\,2/3}}\;\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 5, 141 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{d^2 \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b} &- \frac{2 \ c \ d \ ArcTan \left[\frac{1 + \frac{20 \ r}{\left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}} + \\ & \frac{c^2 \ x \left(1 + \frac{b \ x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}} &+ \\ \frac{\left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}}{\left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{2/3}} &- \frac{c \ d \ Log \left[b^{1/3} \ x - \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{b^{2/3}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 5, 195 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{d^2 \left(a + b \ x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b} - \frac{2 \, c \, d \, ArcTan \Big[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\sqrt{3} \, b^{2/3}} + \frac{c^2 \, x \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, Hypergeometric 2F1 \Big[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{4}{3}, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}\Big]}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{2 \, c \, d \, Log \Big[1 - \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{c \, d \, Log \Big[1 + \frac{b^{2/3} \, x^2}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{b^{1/3} \, x}{\left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}} \Big]}{3 \, b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 39: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{c + dx}{\left(a + bx^3\right)^{2/3}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 121 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{d}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}}\,+\\\\ \frac{c\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\text{, }\frac{2}{3}\text{, }\frac{4}{3}\text{, }-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}\,-\,\frac{\text{d}\,\text{Log}\Big[\,b^{1/3}\,x-\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\,b^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 5, 172 leaves, 11 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{d}\,\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\,b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\Big]}{\sqrt{3}\,\,b^{2/3}}+\frac{c\,x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\Big[\frac{1}{3}\text{, }\frac{2}{3}\text{, }\frac{4}{3}\text{, }-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\Big]}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}-\frac{d\,\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\,b^{2/3}}+\frac{d\,\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b^{2/3}\,x^2}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{b^{1/3}\,x}{\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\,b^{2/3}}$$

Problem 40: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(\,c\,+\,d\,x\right)\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^{3}\,\right)^{\,2/\,3}}\,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6, 332 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3} \, \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{3}, \, \frac{2}{3}, \, 1, \, \frac{4}{3}, \, -\frac{b \, x^3}{a}, \, -\frac{d^3 \, x^3}{c^3}\right]}{c \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 + \frac{2 \, \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3} \, x}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{d \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{2d \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b \, c^2 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{d \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{2d \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b \, c^2 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{d \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{2d \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b \, c^2 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{d \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{2d \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b \, c^2 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3} + d \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{2/3}} - \frac{d \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{1 - \frac{2d \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}}{b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3} + d \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3} + d \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3} + d \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3} + d \, \left(a + b \, x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Log} \left[\left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{2 \left(b \, c^3 - a \, d^3\right)^{1/3}} + \frac{d \, \text{Lo$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{(c+dx)(a+bx^3)^{2/3}}, x\right]$$

Problem 41: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)^{2}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}\,dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 760 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\frac{c^2\,d^2\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)\,\left(c^3+d^3\,x^3\right)} + \frac{d^4\,x^2\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)\,\left(c^3+d^3\,x^3\right)} + \\ \frac{x\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{1}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,2\,,\,\frac{4}{3}\,,\,-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\,,\,-\frac{d^3\,x^3}{c^3}\right]}{c^2\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} - \\ \frac{d^3\,x^4\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\right)^{2/3}\,\mathsf{AppellF1}\!\left[\frac{4}{3}\,,\,\frac{2}{3}\,,\,2\,,\,\frac{7}{3}\,,\,-\frac{b\,x^3}{a}\,,\,-\frac{d^3\,x^3}{c^3}\right]}{2\,c^5\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{2/3}} + \frac{2\,a\,d^4\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c^3-a\,d^3)^{1/3}\,x}{c\,(a\,b\,x^3)^{1/3}}}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \\ \frac{2\,d\,\left(3\,b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1+\frac{2\,(b\,c^3-a\,d^3)^{1/3}\,x}{c\,(a\,b\,x^3)^{1/3}}}{\sqrt{3}}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{3}\,\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} - \frac{2\,b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{1-\frac{2\,d\,(a\,b\,x^3)^{1/3}}{b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}}}{3\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} - \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[c^3+d^3\,x^3\right]}{3\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} - \\ \frac{a\,d^4\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[c^3+d^3\,x^3\right]}{9\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} - \frac{d\,\left(3\,b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[c^3+d^3\,x^3\right]}{9\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{a\,d^4\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\frac{(b\,c^3-a\,d^3)^{1/3}\,x}{c} - (a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \\ \frac{d\,\left(3\,b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\frac{(b\,c^3-a\,d^3)^{1/3}\,x}{c} - (a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{3\,c\,\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}+d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}+d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}+d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}+d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}+d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{1/3}+d\,\left(a+b\,x^3\right)^{1/3}\right]}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log}\!\left[\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}}{\left(b\,c^3-a\,d^3\right)^{5/3}} + \frac{b\,c^2\,d\,\mathsf{Log$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{(c+dx)^2(a+bx^3)^{2/3}}, x\right]$$

Problem 42: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)^{3}\,\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 6, 1357 leaves, 30 steps):

$$\frac{3 \ c^4 \ d^2 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{1/3}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3) \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)^2} + \frac{3 \ c^2 \ d^4 \ x^2 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{3/3}}{2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3) \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} + \frac{5 \ b \ c^4 \ d^2 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{1/3}}{3 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} + \frac{c \ d^2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)}{6 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} + \frac{6 \ d \ (a+b \ x^3)^{3/3}}{6 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} + \frac{6 \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)}{6 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} + \frac{d^4 \ (9 \ b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)}{3 \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} + \frac{d^4 \ (9 \ b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)}{3 \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} + \frac{d^4 \ (9 \ b^2-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)}{3 \ c \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^2 \ (c^3+d^3 \ x^3)} + \frac{d^6 \ x^2 \ (1+\frac{b \ x^3}{a})^{2/3} \ Appell F1 \left[\frac{1}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 3, \frac{3}{3}, -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}, -\frac{b \ x^3}{c^3}\right]}{4 \ c^6 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{2/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ x^2 \ (1+\frac{b \ x^3}{a})^{2/3} \ Appell F1 \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 3, \frac{3}{3}, -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}, -\frac{d^3 \ x^3}{c^3}\right]}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ c^2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ x^2 \ (1+\frac{b \ x^3}{a})^{2/3} \ Appell F1 \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 3, \frac{3}{3}, -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}, -\frac{d^3 \ x^3}{c^3}\right]}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ c^2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ x^2 \ (1+\frac{b \ x^3}{a})^{2/3} \ Appell F1 \left[\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3}, 3, \frac{3}{3}, -\frac{b \ x^3}{a}, -\frac{d^3 \ x^3}{c^3}\right]}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ x^2 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{3/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{3/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{3/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{3/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ (a+b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}}{3 \ \sqrt{3} \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{3/3}}{3 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{3/3}}{3 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ (a+b \ x^3)^{3/3}}{3 \ (b \ c^3-a \ d^3)^{3/3}} + \frac{d^6 \ (a$$

Result (type 8, 21 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x\right)^{3}\left(a+b\,x^{3}\right)^{2/3}},\,x\right]$$

Problem 197: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\left(d^3+e^3\;x^3\right)^p}{d+e\;x}\; \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 6, 135 leaves, ? steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{e\,p} \left(d^3 + e^3\,x^3 \right)^p \left(1 + \frac{2\,\left(d + e\,x \right)}{\left(-3 + ii\,\sqrt{3}\,\right)\,d} \right)^{-p} \left(1 - \frac{2\,\left(d + e\,x \right)}{\left(3 + ii\,\sqrt{3}\,\right)\,d} \right)^{-p} \\ &\text{AppellF1} \Big[\, p \text{, } -p \text{, } -p \text{, } 1 + p \text{, } -\frac{2\,\left(d + e\,x \right)}{\left(-3 + ii\,\sqrt{3}\,\right)\,d} \,, \frac{2\,\left(d + e\,x \right)}{\left(3 + ii\,\sqrt{3}\,\right)\,d} \, \Big] \end{split}$$

Result (type 8, 23 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\begin{array}{cc} \left(d^3 + e^3 x^3\right)^p \\ d + e x \end{array}\right]$$
, x

Problem 227: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^m \left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 161 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{a^{3}~c~x^{1+m}~\sqrt{c~\left(a+b~x^{2}\right)^{~2}}}{\left(1+m\right)~\left(a+b~x^{2}\right)}~+~\frac{3~a^{2}~b~c~x^{3+m}~\sqrt{c~\left(a+b~x^{2}\right)^{~2}}}{\left(3+m\right)~\left(a+b~x^{2}\right)}~+\\ &\frac{3~a~b^{2}~c~x^{5+m}~\sqrt{c~\left(a+b~x^{2}\right)^{~2}}}{\left(5+m\right)~\left(a+b~x^{2}\right)}~+~\frac{b^{3}~c~x^{7+m}~\sqrt{c~\left(a+b~x^{2}\right)^{~2}}}{\left(7+m\right)~\left(a+b~x^{2}\right)}~+\\ \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 205 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 c \ x^{1+m} \ \sqrt{a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4}}{\left(1 + m\right) \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)} \ + \ \frac{3 \ a^2 \ b \ c \ x^{3+m} \ \sqrt{a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4}}{\left(3 + m\right) \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)} \ + \ \frac{3 \ a^2 \ b \ c \ x^{3+m} \ \sqrt{a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4}}{\left(5 + m\right) \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)} \ + \ \frac{b^3 \ c \ x^{7+m} \ \sqrt{a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4}}{\left(7 + m\right) \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)}$$

Problem 228: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^5 \left(c \left(a + b x^2 \right)^2 \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 143 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} &\frac{a^{3} c \ x^{6} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{6 \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)} + \frac{3 \ a^{2} \ b \ c \ x^{8} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{8 \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)} + \\ &\frac{3 \ a \ b^{2} \ c \ x^{10} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{10 \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)} + \frac{b^{3} \ c \ x^{12} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{12 \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 2, 134 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^2\;c\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^2\,\right)^{\,3}\;\sqrt{\,a^2\;c\,+\,2\;a\;b\;c\;x^2\,+\,b^2\;c\;x^4\,}}{8\;b^3}\;-\\ \\ \frac{a\;c\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^2\,\right)^{\,4}\;\sqrt{\,a^2\;c\,+\,2\;a\;b\;c\;x^2\,+\,b^2\;c\;x^4\,}}{5\;b^3}\;+\;\frac{c\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^2\,\right)^{\,5}\;\sqrt{\,a^2\;c\,+\,2\;a\;b\;c\;x^2\,+\,b^2\;c\;x^4\,}}{12\;b^3}$$

Problem 229: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^4 \left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 143 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3} c \ x^{5} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{5 \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)} + \frac{3 \ a^{2} \ b \ c \ x^{7} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{7 \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)} + \frac{a \ b^{2} \ c \ x^{9} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{3 \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)} + \frac{b^{3} \ c \ x^{11} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{11 \ \left(a+b \ x^{2}\right)}$$

Result (type 2, 187 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3} c x^{5} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{5 (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{3 a^{2} b c x^{7} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{7 (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{a b^{2} c x^{9} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{3 (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{b^{3} c x^{11} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{11 (a + b x^{2})}$$

Problem 230: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \left(c \left(a + b x^2 \right)^2 \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 66 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\,\frac{a\;c\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\,3}\;\sqrt{\;c\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\,2}\;}}{8\;b^{2}}\,+\,\frac{\,c\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\,4}\;\sqrt{\;c\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\,2}\;}}{10\;b^{2}}$$

Result (type 2, 78 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\,\frac{a\,\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x^{\,2}\,\right)\,\,\left(\,a^{\,2}\,\,c\,+\,2\,\,a\,\,b\,\,c\,\,x^{\,2}\,+\,b^{\,2}\,\,c\,\,x^{\,4}\,\right)^{\,3\,/\,2}}{8\,\,b^{\,2}}\,+\,\frac{\left(\,a^{\,2}\,\,c\,+\,2\,\,a\,\,b\,\,c\,\,x^{\,2}\,+\,b^{\,2}\,\,c\,\,x^{\,4}\,\right)^{\,5\,/\,2}}{10\,\,b^{\,2}\,\,c}$$

Problem 231: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \left(c \left(a + b x^2 \right)^2 \right)^{3/2} dx$$

$$\frac{a^3 c \, x^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{3 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{3 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, x^5 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{5 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{3 \, a \, b^2 \, c \, x^7 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{7 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} + \frac{b^3 \, c \, x^9 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2}}{9 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)}$$

Result (type 2, 187 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 c x^3 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{3 (a + b x^2)} + \frac{3 a^2 b c x^5 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{5 (a + b x^2)} + \frac{3 a b^2 c x^7 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{7 (a + b x^2)} + \frac{b^3 c x^9 \sqrt{a^2 c + 2 a b c x^2 + b^2 c x^4}}{9 (a + b x^2)}$$

Problem 233: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(c \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 2, 135 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3} c \ x \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \ x^{2}} + \frac{a^{2} \ b \ c \ x^{3} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a + b \ x^{2}} + \frac{3 \ a \ b^{2} \ c \ x^{5} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{5 \ \left(a + b \ x^{2}\right)} + \frac{b^{3} \ c \ x^{7} \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{7 \ \left(a + b \ x^{2}\right)}$$

Result (type 2, 175 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 \ x \ \left(a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4\right)^{3/2}}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} + \frac{a^2 \ b \ x^3 \ \left(a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4\right)^{3/2}}{\left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} + \frac{3 \ a \ b^2 \ x^5 \ \left(a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4\right)^{3/2}}{5 \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} + \frac{b^3 \ x^7 \ \left(a^2 \ c + 2 \ a \ b \ c \ x^2 + b^2 \ c \ x^4\right)^{3/2}}{7 \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3}$$

Problem 234: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{3\;a^2\;b\;c\;x^2\;\sqrt{\;c\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\;2}\;}}{2\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)}\;+\;\frac{3\;a\;b^2\;c\;x^4\;\sqrt{\;c\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\;2}\;}}{4\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)}\;+\\ &\frac{b^3\;c\;x^6\;\sqrt{\;c\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\;2}\;}}{6\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)}\;+\;\frac{a^3\;c\;\sqrt{\;c\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)^{\;2}\;\;Log\left[x\right]}}{a+b\;x^2} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 183 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, a^{2} \, b \, c \, x^{2} \, \sqrt{a^{2} \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^{2} + b^{2} \, c \, x^{4}}}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)} + \frac{3 \, a \, b^{2} \, c \, x^{4} \, \sqrt{a^{2} \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^{2} + b^{2} \, c \, x^{4}}}{4 \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)} + \frac{b^{3} \, c \, x^{6} \, \sqrt{a^{2} \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^{2} + b^{2} \, c \, x^{4}}}{6 \, \left(a + b \, x^{2}\right)} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{a^{2} \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^{2} + b^{2} \, c \, x^{4}}}{a + b \, x^{2}} + \frac{a^{3} \, c \, \sqrt{a^{2} \, c + 2 \, a \, b \, c \, x^{2} + b^{2} \, c \, x^{4}}}{a + b \, x^{2}}$$

Problem 235: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2}}{x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 134 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{a^{3} c \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{x \left(a+b x^{2}\right)}+\frac{3 a^{2} b c x \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a+b x^{2}}+\frac{a b^{2} c x^{3} \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{a+b x^{2}}+\frac{b^{3} c x^{5} \sqrt{c \left(a+b x^{2}\right)^{2}}}{5 \left(a+b x^{2}\right)}$$

Result (type 2, 178 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{a^{3} c \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{x (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{3 a^{2} b c x \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{a + b x^{2}} + \frac{a b^{2} c x^{3} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{a + b x^{2}} + \frac{b^{3} c x^{5} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{5 (a + b x^{2})}$$

Problem 236: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^2\right)^{3/2}}{x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 140 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{a^{3} c \sqrt{c (a + b x^{2})^{2}}}{2 x^{2} (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{3 a b^{2} c x^{2} \sqrt{c (a + b x^{2})^{2}}}{2 (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{b^{3} c x^{4} \sqrt{c (a + b x^{2})^{2}}}{4 (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{3 a^{2} b c \sqrt{c (a + b x^{2})^{2}} Log[x]}{a + b x^{2}}$$

Result (type 3, 184 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{a^{3} c \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{2 x^{2} (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{3 a b^{2} c x^{2} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{2 (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{3 a^{2} c x^{2} \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{2 (a + b x^{2})} + \frac{3 a^{2} b c \sqrt{a^{2} c + 2 a b c x^{2} + b^{2} c x^{4}}}{a + b x^{2}}$$

Problem 237: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \left(c \left(a + b x^2 \right)^3 \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 253 leaves, 8 steps)

$$\begin{split} &\frac{7}{128}\,a^3\,c\,x^3\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}\,\,+\,\frac{21\,a^5\,c\,x\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}}{1024\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)}\,+\,\frac{21\,a^4\,c\,x^3\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}}{512\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)}\,\,+\,\\ &\frac{21}{320}\,a^2\,c\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}\,\,+\,\frac{3}{40}\,a\,c\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}\,\,+\,\\ &\frac{1}{12}\,c\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}\,\,-\,\frac{21\,a^{9/2}\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}\,\,ArcSinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{1024\,b^{3/2}\,\left(1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 254 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{7}{128}\,a^3\,c\,x^3\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}\,\,+\,\frac{21\,a^5\,c\,x\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}}{1024\,b\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)}\,\,+\,\frac{21\,a^4\,c\,x^3\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}}{512\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)}\,\,+\,\\ &\frac{21}{320}\,a^2\,c\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}\,\,+\,\frac{3}{40}\,a\,c\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^2\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}\,\,+\,\\ &\frac{1}{12}\,c\,x^3\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}\,\,-\,\frac{21\,a^6\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^3}\,\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\,x}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\right]}{1024\,b^{3/2}\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Problem 239: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^3\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 207 leaves, 7 steps)

$$\begin{split} &\frac{21}{128} \, a^3 \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{63 \, a^4 \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{256 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \, + \\ &\frac{21}{160} \, a^2 \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{9}{80} \, a \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \\ &\frac{1}{10} \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{63 \, a^{7/2} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcSinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{256 \, \sqrt{b} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 208 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{21}{128} \, a^3 \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{63 \, a^4 \, c \, x \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{256 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \, + \\ &\frac{21}{160} \, a^2 \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{9}{80} \, a \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \\ &\frac{1}{10} \, c \, x \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{63 \, a^5 \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}\right]}{256 \, \sqrt{b} \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Problem 240: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a+b x^2\right)^3\right)^{3/2}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{3} \, a^3 \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{a^4 \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{a + b \, x^2} \, + \\ &\frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{1}{7} \, a \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \\ &\frac{1}{9} \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, - \frac{a^3 \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, \, ArcTanh\left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}}\right]}{\left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 194 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{1}{3} \, a^3 \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{a^4 \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{a + b \, x^2} \, + \\ &\frac{1}{5} \, a^2 \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{1}{7} \, a \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \\ &\frac{1}{9} \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, - \frac{a^{9/2} \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Problem 241: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a + b x^2\right)^3\right)^{3/2}}{x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 208 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{105}{64} & a^2 \ b \ c \ x \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \ \frac{315 \ a^3 \ b \ c \ x \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3}}{128 \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)} \ + \\ & \frac{21}{16} \ a \ b \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ + \\ & \frac{2}{16} \ b \ c \ x \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^2 \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ - \\ & \frac{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3 \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3}}{x} \ + \ \frac{315 \ a^{5/2} \ \sqrt{b} \ c \ \sqrt{c \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^3} \ ArcSinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \ x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{128 \ \left(1 + \frac{b \ x^2}{a}\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 209 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{105}{64} \; a^2 \; b \; c \; x \; \sqrt{c \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^3} \; + \; \frac{315 \; a^3 \; b \; c \; x \; \sqrt{c \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^3}}{128 \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)} \; + \\ &\frac{21}{16} \; a \; b \; c \; x \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right) \; \sqrt{c \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^3} \; + \; \frac{9}{8} \; b \; c \; x \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^2 \; \sqrt{c \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^3} \; - \\ &\frac{c \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^3 \; \sqrt{c \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^3}}{x} \; + \; \frac{315 \; a^4 \; \sqrt{b} \; c \; \sqrt{c \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^3} \; \; ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \; x}{\sqrt{a + b \; x^2}}\right]}{128 \; \left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Problem 242: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \left(a+b x^2\right)^3\right)^{3/2}}{x^3} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 202 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{3}{2} \, a^2 \, b \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{9 \, a^3 \, b \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \, + \\ &\frac{9}{10} \, a \, b \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{9}{14} \, b \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, - \\ &\frac{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{2 \, x^2} \, - \, \frac{9 \, a^2 \, b \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, \, ArcTanh \left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}} \, \right]}{2 \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a}\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 204 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{3}{2} \, a^2 \, b \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{9 \, a^3 \, b \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)} \, + \\ &\frac{9}{10} \, a \, b \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, + \frac{9}{14} \, b \, c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, - \\ &\frac{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3}}{2 \, x^2} \, - \frac{9 \, a^{7/2} \, b \, c \, \sqrt{c \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^3} \, \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \, x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{2 \, \left(a + b \, x^2\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Problem 243: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \, \left(\frac{c}{a+b \; x^2}\right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{c\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\;x^2}}}{b}\;+\;\frac{\sqrt{a}\;\;c\;\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\;x^2}}\;\;\sqrt{1+\frac{b\;x^2}{a}\;\;ArcSinh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\;x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}}{b^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 75 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{c\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{c}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2}}}{\mathsf{b}}\;+\;\frac{c\;\sqrt{\frac{c}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2}}\;\;\sqrt{\;\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2\;\;}\mathsf{ArcTanh}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}\;x}}{\sqrt{\;\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;x^2}}\,\right]}{\mathsf{b}^{3/2}}$$

Problem 246: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{c}{a+b x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 71 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{c\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}}{a} - \frac{c\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}}} \, \frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{1+\frac{b\,x^2}{a}}\right]}{a}$$

Result (type 3, 73 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{c\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2}}}{\mathsf{a}}\,-\,\frac{c\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2}}\,\,\sqrt{\,\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2}\,\,\mathsf{ArcTanh}\,\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{\,\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}}}\,\big]}{\mathsf{a}^{3/2}}$$

Problem 248: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{c}{a+b x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \ b \ c \ \sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b \ x^2}}}{2 \ a^2} - \frac{c \ \sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b \ x^2}}}{2 \ a \ x^2} + \frac{3 \ b \ c \ \sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b \ x^2}}}{2 \ a^2} \ \sqrt{1 + \frac{b \ x^2}{a}} \ \ \text{ArcTanh} \left[\sqrt{1 + \frac{b \ x^2}{a}} \ \right]}{2 \ a^2}$$

Result (type 3, 112 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{c\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}}{a\,x^2}\,-\,\frac{3\,\,c\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)}{2\,\,a^2\,x^2}\,+\,\frac{3\,\,b\,\,c\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c}{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}\,\,ArcTanh\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}{\sqrt{a}}\,\right]}{2\,\,a^{5/2}}$$

Problem 249: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^7 \left(c \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 138 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \, a^{3} \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a+b} \, x^{2} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2} \right)}{7 \, b^{4}} + \frac{6 \, a^{2} \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a+b} \, x^{2} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2} \right)^{2}}{11 \, b^{4}} - \\ \frac{2 \, a \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a+b} \, x^{2} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2} \right)^{3}}{5 \, b^{4}} + \frac{2 \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a+b} \, x^{2} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \left(a+b \, x^{2} \right)^{4}}{19 \, b^{4}}$$

Result (type 2, 152 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a^{3} c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a+b x^{2}}} (a+b x^{2})^{3/2}}{7 b^{4}} + \frac{6 a^{2} c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a+b x^{2}}} (a+b x^{2})^{5/2}}{11 b^{4}} - \frac{2 a c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a+b x^{2}}} (a+b x^{2})^{7/2}}{5 b^{4}} + \frac{2 c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a+b x^{2}}} (a+b x^{2})^{9/2}}{19 b^{4}}$$

Problem 250: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^5 \left(c \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 102 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \ a^2 \ \left(c \ \sqrt{a+b \ x^2} \ \right)^{3/2} \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)}{7 \ b^3} \ - \ \frac{4 \ a \ \left(c \ \sqrt{a+b \ x^2} \ \right)^{3/2} \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^2}{11 \ b^3} \ + \ \frac{2 \ \left(c \ \sqrt{a+b \ x^2} \ \right)^{3/2} \ \left(a+b \ x^2\right)^3}{15 \ b^3}$$

Result (type 2, 113 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \ a^2 \ c \ \sqrt{c \ \sqrt{a + b \ x^2}}}{7 \ b^3} \ - \ \frac{4 \ a \ c \ \sqrt{c \ \sqrt{a + b \ x^2}}}{11 \ b^3} \ + \ \frac{2 \ c \ \sqrt{c \ \sqrt{a + b \ x^2}}}{15 \ b^3} \ \left(a + b \ x^2\right)^{7/2}}{15 \ b^3}$$

Problem 251: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \left(c \sqrt{a + b x^2} \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 2, 66 leaves, 4 steps)

$$-\,\frac{2\;a\;\left(c\;\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\,}\right)^{\,3/2}\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\right)}{7\;b^{2}}\,+\,\frac{2\;\left(\,c\;\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\,}\right)^{\,3/2}\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\,2}}{11\;b^{2}}$$

Result (type 2, 74 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\,\frac{2\;a\;c\;\sqrt{\,c\;\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\,}}}{7\;b^{2}}\;\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\,3/2}}\,+\,\frac{2\;c\;\sqrt{\,c\;\sqrt{\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\,}}}{\,11\;b^{2}}\left(\,a\,+\,b\;x^{2}\,\right)^{\,5/2}$$

Problem 253: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2}{3} \left(c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2} \, \right)^{3/2} + \frac{\left(c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a} \, \right)^{1/4} \right]}{\left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a} \, \right)^{3/4}} - \frac{\left(c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \text{ArcTanh} \left[\, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a} \, \right)^{1/4} \right]}{\left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a} \, \right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 3, 141 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{2}{3} \; c \; \sqrt{c \; \sqrt{a + b \; x^2}} \quad \sqrt{a + b \; x^2} \; + \\ &\frac{a^{3/4} \; c \; \sqrt{c \; \sqrt{a + b \; x^2}} \; \; \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}} \right]}{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{1/4}} - \frac{a^{3/4} \; c \; \sqrt{c \; \sqrt{a + b \; x^2}} \; \; \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}} \right]}{\left(a + b \; x^2\right)^{1/4}} \end{split}$$

Problem 254: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c \sqrt{a + b x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 7 steps)

$$-\frac{\left(c\;\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^2}\;\right)^{3/2}}{2\;\mathsf{x}^2} + \frac{3\;\mathsf{b}\;\left(c\;\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^2}\;\right)^{3/2}\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\;\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^2}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/4}\;\right]}{4\;\mathsf{a}\;\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^2}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{3/4}} - \\ \frac{3\;\mathsf{b}\;\left(c\;\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^2}\;\right)^{3/2}\mathsf{ArcTanh}\left[\;\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^2}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{1/4}\;\right]}{4\;\mathsf{a}\;\left(1+\frac{\mathsf{b}\;\mathsf{x}^2}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 3, 151 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}{2\,x^2}\,\,+\\\\ \frac{3\,b\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\,\frac{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\,\right]}{4\,a^{1/4}\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{1/4}}\,-\,\frac{3\,b\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\!\left[\,\frac{\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{1/4}}{a^{1/4}}\,\right]}{4\,a^{1/4}\,\left(a+b\,x^2\right)^{1/4}}$$

Problem 255: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \! x^2 \, \left(c \, \sqrt{\, a + b \, x^2 \,} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 4, 152 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{x}\,\left(\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2}\,\right)^{3/2}}{\mathsf{15}\,\mathsf{b}} + \frac{2}{9}\,\mathsf{x}^3\,\left(\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2}\,\right)^{3/2} - \\ &\frac{4\,\mathsf{a}^2\,\mathsf{x}\,\left(\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2}\,\right)^{3/2}}{\mathsf{15}\,\mathsf{b}\,\left(\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2\right)} + \frac{4\,\mathsf{a}^{3/2}\,\left(\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2}\,\right)^{3/2}\,\mathsf{EllipticE}\left[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\mathsf{ArcTan}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\mathsf{b}}\,\mathsf{x}}{\sqrt{\mathsf{a}}}\,\right]\,\mathsf{,}\,\,2\right]}{\mathsf{15}\,\mathsf{b}^{3/2}\,\left(\mathsf{1}+\frac{\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^2}{\mathsf{a}}\right)^{3/4}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 4, 191 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{4\,\mathsf{a}^{2}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}}{15\,\mathsf{b}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,+\,\frac{2\,\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}{15\,\mathsf{b}}\,+\,\frac{2}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,+\,\frac{4}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{d}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,+\,\frac{2}{9}\,\mathsf{c}\,\mathsf{x}^{3}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}+\mathsf{b}\,\mathsf{x}^{2}}}}\,\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{c$$

Problem 256: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 119 leaves, 4 steps)

$$\frac{2}{5} \, x \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2} \, \right)^{3/2} \, + \, \frac{6 \, a \, x \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2} \, \right)^{3/2}}{5 \, \left(a + b \, x^2 \right)} \, - \, \frac{6 \, \sqrt{a} \, \left(c \, \sqrt{a + b \, x^2} \, \right)^{3/2} \, \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} \, \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b} \, x}{\sqrt{a}} \, \right] \, , \, 2 \right]}{5 \, \sqrt{b} \, \left(1 + \frac{b \, x^2}{a} \right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 4, 146 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{6\,a\,c\,x\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}}{5\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}} + \frac{2}{5}\,c\,x\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}} \,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2} \,\,- \\ \frac{6\,a^{3/2}\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}}{5\,\sqrt{b}\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}} \,\,\left(1 + \frac{b\,x^2}{a}\right)^{1/4}\,\text{EllipticE}\!\left[\,\frac{1}{2}\,\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{b}\,\,x}{\sqrt{a}}\,\right]\,\text{, 2}\,\right]}{5\,\sqrt{b}\,\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}} \end{split}$$

Problem 257: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 115 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}\;\right)^{3/2}}{x}+\frac{3\;b\;x\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}\;\right)^{3/2}}{a+b\;x^2}-\frac{3\;\sqrt{b}\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}\;\right)^{3/2}\;\text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\;\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\;x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]\text{, 2}\right]}{\sqrt{a}\;\left(1+\frac{b\;x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}}$$

Result (type 4, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{3\,b\,c\,x\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}} - \frac{c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}}{x}\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}} \\ &3\,\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{b}\,\,c\,\sqrt{c\,\sqrt{a+b\,x^2}}\,\,\left[1 + \frac{b\,x^2}{a}\right]^{1/4} \,\text{EllipticE}\big[\frac{1}{2}\,\text{ArcTan}\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{b}\,\,x}{\sqrt{a}}\,\big]\,\text{, 2}\big] \end{split}$$

Problem 258: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(c\sqrt{a+bx^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^4} \, dx$$

$$\begin{split} &-\frac{\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}\;\right)^{3/2}}{3\;x^3} - \frac{b\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}\;\right)^{3/2}}{2\;a\;x} \; + \\ &\frac{b^2\;x\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}\;\right)^{3/2}}{2\;a\;\left(a+b\;x^2\right)} - \frac{b^{3/2}\;\left(c\;\sqrt{a+b\;x^2}\;\right)^{3/2}\;\text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}\;\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b}\;x}{\sqrt{a}}\right]\text{, 2}\right]}{2\;a^{3/2}\;\left(1+\frac{b\;x^2}{a}\right)^{3/4}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 4, 193 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b^{2} c x \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} - \frac{c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{3 x^{3}} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b^{3/2} c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b^{3/2} c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}} \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a + b x^{2}}}}{2 a x} - \frac{b c \sqrt{c \sqrt{a +$$

Problem 318: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^5 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \ \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 216 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b^2+4\,a\,b\,c-8\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{16\,a^2\,d^3} - \frac{\left(b+4\,a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)^2\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{8\,a\,d^3} + \\ \frac{\left(c+d\,x^2\right)^3\,\left(\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{6\,a\,d^3} + \frac{b\,\left(b^2+4\,a\,b\,c+8\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{16\,a^{5/2}\,d^3}$$

Result (type 3, 259 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b^2 + 4 \, a \, b \, c + 8 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{16 \, a^2 \, d^3} - \\ \frac{\left(3 \, b + 8 \, a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{24 \, a^2 \, d^3} + \frac{x^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{6 \, a \, d^2} + \\ \frac{b \, \left(b^2 + 4 \, a \, b \, c + 8 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \, ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}\right]}{16 \, a^{5/2} \, d^3 \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 319: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b-4\,a\,c\right)\;\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{8\,a\,d^{2}}\;+\;\frac{\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{4\;d^{2}}\;-\;\frac{b\;\left(b+4\,a\,c\right)\;\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{8\;a^{3/2}\;d^{2}}$$

Result (type 3, 181 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(\,b + 4\,a\,c\,\right)\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\,\right)\,\sqrt{\,a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}\,}}{\,8\,a\,d^2} \, + \, \frac{\left(\,c + d\,x^2\,\right)\,\sqrt{\,a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}\,}\,\left(\,b + a\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\,\right)\,\right)}{\,4\,a\,d^2} \, \\ \\ \frac{\,b\,\left(\,b + 4\,a\,c\,\right)\,\sqrt{\,c + d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}\,}\,\,ArcTanh\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{c + d\,x^2}\,}{\sqrt{\,b + a\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\,\right)}\,}\,\right]}{\,8\,a^{3/2}\,d^2\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\,\right)}} \, \\ \\$$

Problem 321: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\sqrt{\text{a}} \, \, \text{ArcTanh} \, \Big[\, \frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}} \, \Big] \, - \, \frac{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \, \text{ArcTanh} \, \Big[\, \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \, c}} \, \Big]}{\sqrt{c}} \, \Big]$$

Result (type 3, 184 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2} \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} \ ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{b + a \ (c + d \ x^2)}}\right]}{\sqrt{b + a \ (c + d \ x^2)}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{b + a \ c} \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2} \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} \ ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b + a \ c} \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{b + a \ (c + d \ x^2)}}\right]}{\sqrt{b + a \ (c + d \ x^2)}}$$

Problem 322: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c_+d_-x^2}}}{x^3}\,\mathrm{d}\,x$$

Optimal (type 3, 104 leaves, 5 steps):

$$- \frac{\left(c + d \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{2 \ c \ x^2} \ + \ \frac{b \ d \ ArcTanh}{2 \ c^{3/2} \ \sqrt{b + a \ c}} \bigg]}{2 \ c^{3/2} \ \sqrt{b + a \ c}} \bigg]$$

Result (type 3, 140 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \, \frac{ \left(\, c \, + \, d \, \, x^{2} \, \right) \, \, \sqrt{ \, a \, + \, \frac{b}{c + d \, x^{2}} \,} }{ \, 2 \, c \, \, x^{2} } \, \, + \, \frac{ \, b \, d \, \sqrt{ \, c \, + \, d \, x^{2} } \, \, \sqrt{ \, a \, + \, \frac{b}{c + d \, x^{2}} \,} \, \, \, ArcTanh \left[\, \frac{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^{2}}}{\sqrt{c} \, \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^{2} \right)}} \, \right] }{ \, 2 \, c^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, c} \,} \, \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^{2} \right)}$$

Problem 323: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}}{x^5} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{\left(5\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;d\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}{c+d\;x^2}}}{8\;c^2\;\left(b+a\;c\right)\;x^2} - \\ &\frac{\left(c+d\;x^2\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}{c+d\;x^2}}}{4\;c^2\;x^4} - \frac{b\;\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;d^2\;\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;c}}\right]}{8\;c^{5/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^{3/2}} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 218 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;d\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{8\;c^{2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)\;x^{2}}-\frac{\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}\;\left(b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\right)}{4\;c\;\left(b+a\;c\right)\;x^{4}}-\frac{b\;\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{c+d\;x^{2}}}{\sqrt{c}\;\sqrt{b+a\;c}\;\sqrt{c+d\;x^{2}}}\right]}{8\;c^{5/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^{3/2}\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)}}$$

Problem 324: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}}{x^7} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 265 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(11\,b^{2}+20\,a\,b\,c+8\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,d^{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{16\,c^{3}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{2}\,x^{2}}+\frac{\left(3\,b+4\,a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{8\,c^{3}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x^{4}}-\frac{\left(3\,b+4\,a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{2\,c^{2}\,d\,x^{2}}$$

$$\frac{\left(\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{2}\,\right)^{\,3}\,\left(\,\frac{\,b\,+\,a\,\,c\,+\,a\,\,d\,\,x^{2}\,\,}{\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{2}\,\,}\,\right)^{\,3\,/\,2}}{\,6\,\,c^{\,2}\,\,\left(\,b\,+\,a\,\,c\,\,\right)\,\,x^{6}}\,+\,\,\frac{\,b\,\,\left(\,5\,\,b^{\,2}\,+\,12\,\,a\,\,b\,\,c\,+\,8\,\,a^{\,2}\,\,c^{\,2}\,\right)\,\,d^{\,3}\,\,ArcTanh\,\left[\,\,\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{\,\frac{\,b\,+\,a\,\,c\,+\,a\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,}{\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,}}\,\,\right]}{\,\sqrt{\,b\,+\,a\,\,c}\,}\,\,\frac{\,b\,\,\left(\,5\,\,b^{\,2}\,+\,12\,\,a\,\,b\,\,c\,+\,8\,\,a^{\,2}\,\,c^{\,2}\,\right)\,\,d^{\,3}\,\,ArcTanh\,\left[\,\,\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{\,\frac{\,b\,+\,a\,\,c\,+\,a\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,}{\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,}}\,\,\right]}{\,\sqrt{\,b\,+\,a\,\,c}\,}\,\,\frac{\,b\,\,\left(\,5\,\,b^{\,2}\,+\,12\,\,a\,\,b\,\,c\,+\,8\,\,a^{\,2}\,\,c^{\,2}\,\right)\,\,d^{\,3}\,\,ArcTanh\,\left[\,\,\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{\,\frac{\,b\,+\,a\,\,c\,+\,a\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,}{\,c\,+\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,}}\,\,\right]}{\,\sqrt{\,b\,+\,a\,\,c}\,}\,\,\frac{\,b\,\,c\,\,c\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,d\,\,x^{\,2}\,\,x^{\,$$

Result (type 3, 271 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{6\,c\,x^{6}}\,+\,\frac{\left(5\,b+4\,a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{24\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x^{4}}\,-\,\\ \frac{\left(5\,b+2\,a\,c\right)\,\left(3\,b+4\,a\,c\right)\,d^{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{48\,c^{3}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{2}\,x^{2}}\,+\,\\ \frac{\left(b\,\left(5\,b^{2}+12\,a\,b\,c+8\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,d^{3}\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,+\,\\ \left(b\,\left(5\,b^{2}+12\,a\,b\,c+8\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,d^{3}\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,ArcTanh\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{b+a\,c}\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^{2}}}{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}\,\right]\right)\Big/\left(16\,c^{7/2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^{5/2}\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\right)$$

Problem 325: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^4 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \, \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 368 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\left(2\;b^2 + 7\;a\;b\;c - 3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{b + a\;c + a\;d\;x^2}{c + d\;x^2}}}{15\;a^2\;d^2} + \\ \frac{\left(b - 3\;a\;c\right)\;x\;\left(c + d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b + a\;c + a\;d\;x^2}{c + d\;x^2}}}{15\;a\;d^2} + \\ \frac{x^3\;\left(c + d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b + a\;c + a\;d\;x^2}{c + d\;x^2}}}{5\;d} + \\ \sqrt{c}\;\left(2\;b^2 + 7\;a\;b\;c - 3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b + a\;c + a\;d\;x^2}{c + d\;x^2}}\;\; EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\;x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\;\frac{b}{b + a\;c}\right]\right)} / \\ \left(15\;a^2\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b + a\;c + a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b + a\;c\right)\;\left(c + d\;x^2\right)}}\right) - \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\;\left(b - 3\;a\;c\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b + a\;c + a\;d\;x^2}{c + d\;x^2}}\;\; EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\;x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\;\frac{b}{b + a\;c}\right]}{15\;a\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b + a\;c + a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b + a\;c\right)\;\left(c + d\;x^2\right)}}} \right)}$$

Result (type 4, 478 leaves, 8 steps):

Problem 326: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 282 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,a\,d} + \frac{x\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,d} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,d\,x^2}\,\, \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,a\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} - \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,d\,x^2}\,\, \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} - \\ \frac{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} - \\ \frac{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} - \\ \frac{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}} - \\ \frac{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}$$

Result (type 4, 370 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}\,\,}}{3\,a\,d\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} + \frac{x\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}\,\,}}{3\,d\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} - \\ \left(\sqrt{c}\,\left(b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}\,\,} \, \left[\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,\text{,}\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right] \right] \right) / \\ \left(3\,a\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\,\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \right) - \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}\,\,} \,\, \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,\text{,}\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\,\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} } \right.$$

Problem 327: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}} \ dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 6 steps):

$$x \sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}} - \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}{c+d\,x^2}} \; \; \text{EllipticE} \Big[\text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{\sqrt{d}}{\sqrt{c}} \Big] \text{,} \; \frac{b}{b+a\,c} \Big] }{\sqrt{d}} \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} \; + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+a\,d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{c}}{\sqrt{c}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{c}}{\sqrt{c}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{c}}{\sqrt{c}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{c}}{\sqrt{c}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \sqrt{\frac{c}}{\sqrt{c}} + \frac$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}} \ EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\ x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\text{, } \frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \ \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 279 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\;\sqrt{\;a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}\;\;}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}\;-\;\frac{\sqrt{c}\;\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\;\sqrt{\;a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}\;\;}EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\;x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\text{,}\;\frac{b}{b+a\;c}\right]}{\sqrt{d}\;\;\sqrt{\;\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}\;\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c}\ \sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\ EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\ x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\text{, }\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\sqrt{d}\ \sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\ \sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}$$

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}}{x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 265 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\text{d}\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c} - \frac{\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x} - \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\text{,}\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2}}}}}{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2}}}}$$

$$\frac{\text{a}\,\sqrt{\text{c}}\,\sqrt{\text{d}}\,\sqrt{\frac{\text{b+a}\,\text{c+a}\,\text{d}\,\text{x}^2}{\text{c+d}\,\text{x}^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\big[\text{ArcTan}\big[\,\frac{\sqrt{\text{d}}\,\,\text{x}}{\sqrt{\text{c}}}\,\big]\,,\,\,\frac{\text{b}}{\text{b+a}\,\text{c}}\,\big]}{\left(\text{b}+\text{a}\,\text{c}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{\text{c}\,\left(\text{b+a}\,\text{c+a}\,\text{d}\,\text{x}^2\right)}{\left(\text{b+a}\,\text{c}\right)\,\left(\text{c+d}\,\text{x}^2\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 353 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{d\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} - \frac{\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} - \frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}{\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} \,\left[\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right] \right] / \left(b+a\,c\right)} \, \left(\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \right)$$

Problem 329: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}}{x^4} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 362 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{2}\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)} - \frac{\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c\,x^{3}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}}{3\,c^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{(b+a\,c)}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2$$

Result (type 4, 472 leaves, 8 steps):

$$- \frac{\left(2\,b + a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^2\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} - \\ - \frac{\left(c + d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}}{3\,c\,x^3\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} + \frac{\left(2\,b + a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^2\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} + \\ - \frac{\left(2\,b + a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}}\,\left[\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b + a\,c}\right]\right] / \\ - \frac{a\,d^{3/2}\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} - \\ - \frac{a\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b + a\,c}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{c}\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}}}}\,\sqrt{b + a\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}} - \\ - \frac{a\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b + a\,c}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{c}\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}}}} - \\ - \frac{a\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b + a\,c}\right]}{3\,\sqrt{c}\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b + a\,c\right)\,\left(c + d\,x^2\right)}}}} - \\ - \frac{a\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b + a\,c}\right]}$$

Problem 330: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{x^6}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 466 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^3\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^3\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2} - \frac{\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{5\;c\;x^5} + \\ \frac{\left(4\;b+3\;a\;c\right)\;d\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^2\;\left(b+a\;c\right)\;x^3} - \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^2\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^3\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;x} - \\ \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{c+d\;x^2} \; \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\;x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\;\frac{b}{b+a\;c}\right]\right) / \\ \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{c+d\;x^2}}}}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)} + \\ \frac{a\;\left(4\;b+3\;a\;c\right)\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)}}} \; \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\;x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\;\frac{b}{b+a\;c}\right]}{15\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}} + \\ \frac{a\;\left(4\;b+3\;a\;c\right)\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}} + \\ \frac{a\;\left(4\;b+3\;a\;c\right)\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}} + \\ \frac{a\;\left(4\;b+3\;a\;c\right)\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}} + \\ \frac{a\;\left(4\;b+3\;a\;c\right)\;d^{5/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}}$$

Result (type 4, 598 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^3\;x\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}}{15\;c^3\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} - \\ \frac{\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}}}{5\;c\;x^5\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} + \frac{\left(4\;b+3\;a\;c\right)\;d\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^2\;\left(b+a\;c\right)\;x^3\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}} - \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^2\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^2}}}{15\;c^3\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;x\;\sqrt{b+a}\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)} - \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;x\;\sqrt{b+a}\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)} - \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;x\;\sqrt{b+a}\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)} - \frac{\left(8\;b^2+13\;a\;b\;c+3\;a^2\;c^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\left(b+a\;c^2\right)} - \frac{\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\left(b+a\;c^2\right)} - \frac{\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\left(b+a\;c^2\right)^2} - \frac{\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\left(b+a\;c^2\right)^2} - \frac{\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\left(b+a\;c^2\right)^2} - \frac{\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\left(b+a\;c^2\right)^2} - \frac{\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)^2\;\left(b+a\;c^2\right)^2} - \frac{\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c^2\right)^2} - \frac{\left(b+a\;$$

Problem 331: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^5 \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2} \right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 249 leaves, 8 steps):

Result (type 3, 311 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b^2 + 12 \ a \ b \ c - 24 \ a^2 \ c^2\right) \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}}{16 \ a \ d^3} \\ = \frac{\left(b^2 + 12 \ a \ b \ c - 24 \ a^2 \ c^2\right) \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} \ \left(b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)\right)}{24 \ a \ b \ d^3} \\ = \frac{c^2 \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} \ \left(b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)\right)^2}{b \ d^3} + \frac{\left(c + d \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} \ \left(b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)\right)^2}{6 \ a \ d^3} \\ = \frac{\left(b \ \left(b^2 + 12 \ a \ b \ c - 24 \ a^2 \ c^2\right) \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c + d \ x^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} \ ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)}}\right] \right] / \left(16 \ a^{3/2} \ d^3 \ \sqrt{b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)}\right)$$

Problem 332: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \! x^3 \, \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d \; x^2} \right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} & \frac{b \ c \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{d^2} \ + \ \frac{\left(5 \ b - 4 \ a \ c\right) \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{8 \ d^2} \ + \\ & \frac{a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)^2 \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{c + d \ d^2} \ + \ \frac{3 \ b \ \left(b - 4 \ a \ c\right) \ Arc Tanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{8 \ \sqrt{a} \ d^2} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 222 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{split} &\frac{3\,\left(b-4\,a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}\,}}{8\,d^{2}} \,+\, \frac{\,\left(b-4\,a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\left(b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\right)}{4\,b\,d^{2}} \,+\, \\ &\frac{c\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\left(b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\right)^{\,2}}{b\,d^{2}} \,+\, \frac{3\,b\,\left(b-4\,a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^{2}}\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\,ArcTanh\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{a}\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^{2}}}{\sqrt{\,b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}\,\right]}{8\,\sqrt{a}\,d^{2}\,\sqrt{\,b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}} \end{split}$$

Problem 334: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 126 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{c} + a^{3/2}\,\text{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\Big] - \frac{\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3/2}\,\text{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}\Big]}{c^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 206 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}\,}}{c}\,+\,\frac{a^{3/2}\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}\,}\,\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\,\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\right]}{\sqrt{\,b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,-\,\\ \frac{\left(\,b+a\,c\,\right)^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\,c+d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}\,}\,\,ArcTanh\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\,b+a\,c}\,\,\sqrt{\,c+d\,x^2}\,}{\sqrt{\,c}\,\,\sqrt{\,b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\right]}{c^{3/2}\,\,\sqrt{\,b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 335: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^3} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 138 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \ b \ d \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{2 \ c^2} \ - \ \frac{\left(c + d \ x^2\right) \ \left(\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{2 \ c \ x^2} \ + \ \frac{3 \ b \ \sqrt{b + a \ c} \ d \ ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \ c}}\right]}{2 \ c^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 170 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{3 \ b \ d \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}}{2 \ c^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}} \ \left(b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)\right)}{2 \ c \ x^2} + \\ \frac{3 \ b \ \sqrt{b + a \ c} \ d \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \ x^2}}} \ ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{b + a \ c} \ \sqrt{c + d \ x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)}}\right]}{2 \ c^{5/2} \ \sqrt{b + a \ \left(c + d \ x^2\right)}}$$

Problem 336: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^5} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 205 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{split} \frac{b \; d^2 \; \sqrt{\; \frac{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2}{c + d \; x^2}}}{c^3} \; + \; \frac{\left(9 \; b \; + \; 4 \; a \; c\right) \; d \; \left(c \; + \; d \; x^2\right) \; \sqrt{\; \frac{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2}{c + d \; x^2}}}{8 \; c^3 \; x^2} \; - \\ & \frac{\left(b \; + \; a \; c\right) \; \left(c \; + \; d \; x^2\right)^2 \; \sqrt{\; \frac{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2}{c + d \; x^2}}}{\sqrt{c + d \; x^2}} \; - \; \frac{3 \; b \; \left(5 \; b \; + \; 4 \; a \; c\right) \; d^2 \; Arc Tanh \left[\; \frac{\sqrt{c} \; \; \sqrt{\; \frac{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2}{c + d \; x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \; c}}\; \right]}{4 \; c^3 \; x^4} \end{split}$$

Result (type 3, 260 leaves, 8 steps):

Problem 337: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^7} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 292 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b\;d^3\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^4} - \frac{\left(79\;b^2+108\;a\;b\;c+24\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^2\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{48\;c^4\;\left(b+a\;c\right)\;x^2} + \\ \frac{\left(11\;b+12\;a\;c\right)\;d\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{24\;c^4\;x^4} - \frac{\left(c+d\;x^2\right)^3\;\left(\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}\right)^{5/2}}{6\;c^2\;\left(b+a\;c\right)\;x^6} + \\ \frac{b\;\left(35\;b^2+60\;a\;b\;c+24\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;d^3\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}\right]}{16\;c^{9/2}\;\left(b+a\;c\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 287 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(105\ b^2+110\ a\ b\ c+8\ a^2\ c^2\right)\ d^3\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\ x^2}}}{48\ c^4\ \left(b+a\ c\right)} - \frac{\left(b+a\ c\right)\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\ x^2}}}{6\ c\ x^6} + \frac{7\ b\ d\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\ x^2}}}{24\ c^2\ x^4} - \frac{b\ \left(35\ b+32\ a\ c\right)\ d^2\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\ x^2}}}{48\ c^3\ \left(b+a\ c\right)\ x^2} + \frac{b\ \left(35\ b^2+60\ a\ b\ c+24\ a^2\ c^2\right)\ d^3\ \sqrt{c+d\ x^2}}{\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\ x^2}}} + \frac{b\ \left(35\ b^2+60\ a\ b\ c+24\ a^2\ c^2\right)\ d^3\ \sqrt{c+d\ x^2}}{\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\ x^2}}} \left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a\ c}\ \sqrt{c+d\ x^2}}{\sqrt{c}\ \sqrt{b+a\ \left(c+d\ x^2\right)}}\right] \right] / \left(16\ c^{9/2}\ \left(b+a\ c\right)^{3/2}\ \sqrt{b+a\ \left(c+d\ x^2\right)}\right)$$

Problem 338: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \! x^4 \, \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d \; x^2} \right)^{3/2} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 4, 405 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b^2 - 14 \, a \, b \, c + a^2 \, c^2\right) \, x \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{5 \, a \, d^2} + \frac{\left(7 \, b - a \, c\right) \, x \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{5 \, d^2} + \frac{6 \, a \, x^3 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{5 \, d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}} {d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}}{d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}} {d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}} {d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}} {d} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c \, d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b \, a \, c \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^$$

Result (type 4, 526 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b^2-14\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{5\,a\,d^2\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{1}{5\,a\,d^2\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,d^2\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{1}{5\,d^2\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,d\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{x^3\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{d\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} - \frac{1}{2\,d^2\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\left[\text{BllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right]} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\left[\text{BllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right]} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\left[\text{BllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right]} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\left[\text{BllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right]} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\left[\text{BllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right]} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\left[\text{BllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right]} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}} - \frac{1}{2\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}} -$$

Problem 339: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 331 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\left(7\;b-a\;c\right)\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{3\;d} + \frac{4\;a\;x\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{3\;d} - \frac{x\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{d} \\ - \frac{\sqrt{c}\;\left(7\;b-a\;c\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{1}\;EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\;x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\;\frac{b}{b+a\;c}\right]}{3\;d^{3/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}} + \\ - \frac{\sqrt{c}\;\left(3\;b-a\;c\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{1}\;EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\;x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\;\frac{b}{b+a\;c}\right]}{1}\;d^{3/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}} \\ - \frac{3\;d^{3/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}}{1}\;d^{3/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}} \\ - \frac{1}{1}\;d^{3/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)}}} \\ - \frac{1}{1}\;d^{3/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\;c\right)\;\left(c+a\;d\;x^2\right)}}} \\ - \frac{1}$$

Result (type 4, 430 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,d\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} + \\ \frac{4\,a\,x\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,d\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} - \frac{x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)^{3/2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{d\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} - \\ \left(\sqrt{c}\,\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right) / \\ \left(3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \right) + \\ \left(\sqrt{c}\,\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right) / \\ \left(3\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \right) \right)$$

Problem 340: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 260 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \times \sqrt{\frac{b+a + a d \times^2}{c+d \times^2}}}{c} - \frac{\left(b-a c\right) \times \sqrt{\frac{b+a + a d \times^2}{c+d \times^2}}}{c} + \frac{\left(b-a c\right) \sqrt{\frac{b+a + a d \times^2}{c+d \times^2}}}{c}}{c} = \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \times}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{b}{b+a c}\right]}{\sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c \left(b+a + a d \times^2\right)}{(b+a c) \left(c+d \times^2\right)}}} + \frac{a \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{b+a + a d \times^2}{c+d \times^2}}}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c \left(b+a + a d \times^2\right)}{c+d \times^2}}}} = \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \times}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{b}{b+a c}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c \left(b+a + a d \times^2\right)}{(b+a + a d \times^2\right)}}} + \frac{a \sqrt{c} \sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{b+a + a d \times^2}{c+d \times^2}}}}{\sqrt{d} \sqrt{\frac{c \left(b+a + a d \times^2\right)}{(b+a + a d \times^2\right)}}}}$$

Result (type 4, 348 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{b \, x \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{c \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} - \frac{\left(b - a \, c\right) \, x \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{c \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} + \\ \left(\left(b - a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \, EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]\right) \right/ \\ \left(\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{d} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \right) + \\ \frac{a \, \sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \, EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]}{\sqrt{d} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}$$

Problem 341: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^2} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 312 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{b\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2} - \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c^2\,x}$$

$$= \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\!\left[\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{c^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{a\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\!\left[\text{ArcTan}\!\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 422 leaves, 8 steps):

Problem 342: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^4} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 388 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x^3} = \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3} = \frac{\left(4\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^2\,x^3} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^{5/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} = \frac{3\,c^{5/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}{3\,c^{5/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} = \frac{1}{2}\,\left(\frac{1}{2}\,\frac{1}{$$

$$\frac{\text{a} \left(4\;b+\text{a}\;c\right)\;d^{3/2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+\text{a}\;c+\text{a}\;d\;x^2}{c+\text{d}\;x^2}}\;\;\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\text{d}\;\;x}}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\text{,}\;\;\frac{b}{b+\text{a}\;c}\right]}{3\;c^{3/2}\;\left(b+\text{a}\;c\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+\text{a}\;c+\text{a}\;d\;x^2\right)}{\left(b+\text{a}\;c\right)\;\left(c+\text{d}\;x^2\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 520 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{c\,x^3\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} - \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} - \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(4\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{3\,c^3\,x\,\sqrt{b+a}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(\frac{3\,c^{5/2}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right] / \\ \left[a\,\left(4\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right] / \\ \left[a\,\left(4\,b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\right] + \frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}$$

Problem 343: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}}{x^6} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 494 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b \sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{c\,x^5} + \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^3\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)} - \frac{\left(6\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^2\,x^5} + \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^3\,x^3} - \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x} - \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x} - \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x} - \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x} - \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)} - \frac{\left(16\,b^2 + 16\,a\,b\,c + a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}{$$

Result (type 4, 648 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{c\,x^5\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \, + \, \frac{\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^3\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \, - \\ \frac{\left(6\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{5\,c^2\,x^5\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \, + \\ \frac{\left(6\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^3\,x^3\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \, - \\ \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^3\,x^3\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \, - \\ \frac{\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}{5\,c^4\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \, - \\ \left(\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^{5/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\left[16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^{5/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} \, + \\ \left[\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,d^{5/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\, EllipticE\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right] \right/ \\ \left[5\,c^{7/2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\right]} \, + \\ \left[5\,c^{5/2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\right] \right)$$

Problem 344: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 225 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(5\;b^2+12\;a\;b\;c+8\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{16\;a^3\;d^3} - \frac{\left(5\;b+8\;a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{24\;a^2\;d^3} + \frac{x^2\;\left(c+d\;x^2\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{\left(c+d\;x^2\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}} - \frac{b\;\left(5\;b^2+12\;a\;b\;c+8\;a^2\;c^2\right)\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{16\;a^{7/2}\;d^3} + \frac{b^2\,a^2\,c^2}{2}\left(c+d^2\,x^2\right)^2\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^2}{c+d\;x^2}}}{16\;a^{7/2}\;d^3} + \frac{b^2\,a^2\,c^2}{2}\left(c+d^2\,x^2\right)^2\;d^3}{16\;a^{7/2}\;d^3} + \frac{b^2\,a^2\,a^2\,c^2}{2}\left(c+d^2\,x^2\right)^2\;d^3}{16\;a^{7/2}\;d^3} + \frac{b^2\,a^2\,a^2\,c^2}{2}\left(c+d^2\,x^2\right)^2\;d^3}{16\;a^{7/2}\;d^3}$$

Result (type 3, 267 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\left(5\;b^2+12\,a\,b\,c+8\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\left(b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\right)}{16\;a^3\;d^3\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\left(5\;b+8\,a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\left(b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\right)}{24\;a^2\;d^3\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \\ \frac{x^2\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\left(b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\right)}{6\;a\;d^2\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{b\;\left(5\;b^2+12\;a\,b\,c+8\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a\;\sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\right]}{16\;a^{7/2}\;d^3\;\sqrt{c+d\,x^2}} - \frac{16\;a^{7/2}\;d^3\;\sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}$$

Problem 345: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 148 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{8\;a^{2}\;d^{2}}\;+\frac{\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)^{2}\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{4\;a\;d^{2}}\;+\frac{b\;\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\;c+a\;d\;x^{2}}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{8\;a^{5/2}\;d^{2}}$$

Result (type 3, 189 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;\left(b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\right)}{8\;a^{2}\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}\;+\frac{\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\left(b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\right)}{4\;a\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}\;+\\\\ \frac{b\;\left(3\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)}\;\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\;\sqrt{c+d\;x^{2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)}}\;\right]}{8\;a^{5/2}\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{c+d\;x^{2}}}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}$$

Problem 347: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \ \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}\right]}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}$$

Result (type 3, 184 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{b+a\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\ \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\ \sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{b+a}\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{a}\ \sqrt{c+d\,x^2}\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c}\ \sqrt{b+a\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\ \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a\,c}\ \sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{c}\ \sqrt{b+a}\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\right]}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}\ \sqrt{c+d\,x^2}\ \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}$$

Problem 348: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c_{+d} \, x^2}}} \, \text{d} \, x$$

Optimal (type 3, 108 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(c + d \ x^2\right) \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{2 \ \left(b + a \ c\right) \ x^2} \ - \frac{b \ d \ ArcTanh \left[\ \frac{\sqrt{c} \ \sqrt{\frac{b + a \ c + a \ d \ x^2}{c + d \ x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \ c}} \right]}{2 \ \sqrt{c} \ \left(b + a \ c\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 148 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{b + a \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, x^2 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{b \, d \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}\right]}{2 \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}$$

Problem 349: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 177 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b + 4\,a\,c\right)\,d\,\left(c + d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^{2}}{c + d\,x^{2}}}}{8\,c\,\left(b + a\,c\right)^{2}\,x^{2}} - \frac{\left(c + d\,x^{2}\right)^{2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^{2}}{c + d\,x^{2}}}}{4\,c\,\left(b + a\,c\right)\,x^{4}} + \frac{b\,\left(b + 4\,a\,c\right)\,d^{2}\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^{2}}{c + d\,x^{2}}}}{\sqrt{b + a\,c}}\right]}{8\,c^{3/2}\,\left(b + a\,c\right)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 218 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(\,b + 4\,a\,c\,\right)\,d\,\left(\,b + a\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\,\right)\,\right)}{8\,c\,\left(\,b + a\,c\,\right)^2\,x^2\,\sqrt{\,a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\left(\,c + d\,x^2\,\right)\,\left(\,b + a\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\,\right)\,\right)}{4\,c\,\left(\,b + a\,c\,\right)\,x^4\,\sqrt{\,a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} + \frac{b\,\left(\,b + a\,c\,\right)^2\,x^2\,\sqrt{\,a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}}{4\,c\,\left(\,b + a\,c\,\right)\,x^4\,\sqrt{\,a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}}} + \frac{b\,\left(\,b + 4\,a\,c\,\right)^2\,x^2\,\sqrt{\,b + a\,\left(\,c + d\,x^2\,\right)}}{4\,c\,\left(\,b + a\,c\,\right)^{\,5/2}\,\sqrt{\,c + d\,x^2}} + \frac{b\,\left(\,b + a\,c\,\right)^{\,5/2}\,\sqrt{\,c + d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{\,c + d\,x^2}} + \frac$$

Problem 350: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 443 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(4\,b+3\,a\,c\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{15\,a^{2}\,d^{2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{x^{3}\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{5\,a\,d\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\left(8\,b^{2}+13\,a\,b\,c+3\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{15\,a^{3}\,d^{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} - \frac{\left(8\,b^{2}+13\,a\,b\,c+3\,a^{2}\,c^{2}\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{15\,a^{3}\,d^{2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)} - \frac{\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)} - \frac{\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c+a\,d$$

Result (type 4, 498 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(4\,b+3\,a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{15\,a^2\,d^2\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{x^3\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{5\,a\,d\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(8\,b^2+13\,a\,b\,c+3\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{5\,a\,d\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\left(8\,b^2+13\,a\,b\,c+3\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{\sqrt{c}\,\left(8\,b^2+13\,a\,b\,c+3\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}} - \frac{\left(\sqrt{c}\,\left(8\,b^2+13\,a\,b\,c+3\,a^2\,c^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}\,\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right] \right)}{\left[15\,a^3\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}\right] + \frac{\left(c^{3/2}\,\left(4\,b+3\,a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right]\right)}{\left[15\,a^2\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\right]}$$

Problem 351: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 354 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x \; \left(\, b \, + \, a \, c \, + \, a \, d \, x^2 \, \right)}{3 \; a \; d \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2}{c + d \; x^2}}} \; - \; \frac{\left(\, 2 \; b \, + \, a \; c \, \right) \; x \; \left(\, b \, + \, a \; c \, + \, a \; d \; x^2 \, \right)}{3 \; a^2 \; d \; \left(\, c \, + \; d \; x^2 \, \right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2}{c + d \; x^2}}} \; + \\ \frac{\sqrt{c} \; \left(\, 2 \; b \, + \, a \; c \, \right) \; \left(\, b \, + \, a \; c \, + \, a \; d \; x^2 \, \right) \; EllipticE \left[\; ArcTan \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \; x}{\sqrt{c}} \right] \, , \; \frac{b}{b + a \; c} \right]}{3 \; a^2 \; d^{3/2} \; \left(\, c \, + \, d \; x^2 \, \right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2}{c + d \; x^2}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(\, b + a \; c \, + \, a \; d \; x^2 \, \right)}{\left(\, b + a \; c \, + \; a \; d \; x^2 \, \right)}} \; - \\ \frac{c^{3/2} \; \left(\, b \, + \, a \; c \, + \; a \; d \; x^2 \, \right) \; EllipticF \left[\; ArcTan \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \; x}{\sqrt{c}} \right] \, , \; \frac{b}{b + a \; c} \right]}{3 \; a \; d^{3/2} \; \left(\, c \, + \; d \; x^2 \, \right) \; \sqrt{\frac{b + a \; c + a \; d \; x^2}{c + d \; x^2}} \; \sqrt{\frac{c \; \left(\, b + a \; c \, + \, a \; d \; x^2 \, \right)}{\left(\, b + a \; c \, + \; a \; d \; x^2 \, \right)}}} \;$$

Result (type 4, 398 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{x \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, d \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(2 \, b + a \, c\right) \, x \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a^2 \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(2 \, b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \left[\text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}} \right] , \frac{b}{b + a \, c} \right] \right] \right) / \left(\frac{3 \, a^2 \, d^{3/2} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \right) - \left(\frac{c^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{c}} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \left[\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}} \right] , \frac{b}{b + a \, c} \right] \right] \right) / \left(\frac{3 \, a \, d^{3/2} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \right)$$

Problem 352: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dl x$$

Optimal (type 4, 286 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{a \left(c+d\,x^2\right) \,\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right) \, \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\text{,}\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{a \,\sqrt{d} \,\left(c+d\,x^2\right) \,\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}{c+d\,x^2}} \,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \\ \frac{c^{3/2} \,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right) \, \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\text{,}\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right) \,\sqrt{d} \,\left(c+d\,x^2\right) \,\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}{c+d\,x^2}} \,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 319 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \\ = \left(\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\right) = \left[\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right] / \\ = \left(a\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\right) + \\ = \left(c^{3/2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\right) = \left[\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right] / \\ = \left((b+a\,c)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\right)$$

Problem 353: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 343 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}} + \frac{d\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \\ \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} \\ \left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} \right]}$$

Result (type 4, 387 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{d\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)} \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}} - \\ \left(\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\right. \\ \left[\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}}\right], \frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right] \right) / \\ \left(\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\right) + \\ \left(\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{d}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\right. \\ \left[\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\, EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right] / \\ \left(\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}\right)$$

Problem 354: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 431 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{3 (b + a c) x^{3} \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d (b + a c + a d x^{2})}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} x \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} + \frac{(b - a c) d^{2} x (b + a c + a d x^{2})}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c + a d x^{2})}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c + a d x^{2})}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{2} x (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{2} x (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2}) \sqrt{\frac{b + a c + a d x^{2}}{c + d x^{2}}}} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2})} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2})} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2})} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2})} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2})} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2})} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2})} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b + a c)^{2} (c + d x^{2})} - \frac{(b - a c) d^{3}/2 (b + a c)}{3 c (b$$

Result (type 4, 486 leaves, 8 steps):

$$- \frac{\sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, x^3 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(b - a \, c\right) \, d \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, c \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, x \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(b - a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, x \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(b - a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} = \frac{\left(b - a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} \, \left[\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]\right] \right/ \left(\frac{3 \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} {\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \left[\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]\right] \right/ \left(\frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}} {\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}\right)} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \right)$$

Problem 355: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^5}{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 310 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{\left(b+a\,c\right)^{\,2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)^{\,3}}{a\,b^{2}\,d^{\,3}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\left(35\,b^{\,2}+60\,a\,b\,c+24\,a^{\,2}\,c^{\,2}\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{\,2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{\,2}}{c+d\,x^{\,2}}}}{16\,a^{\,4}\,d^{\,3}} - \frac{\left(35\,b^{\,2}+60\,a\,b\,c+24\,a^{\,2}\,c^{\,2}\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{\,2}\right)^{\,2}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{\,2}}{c+d\,x^{\,2}}}}{24\,a^{\,3}\,b\,d^{\,3}} + \frac{\left(7\,b^{\,2}+12\,a\,b\,c+6\,a^{\,2}\,c^{\,2}\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{\,2}\right)^{\,3}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{\,2}}{c+d\,x^{\,2}}}}{6\,a^{\,2}\,b^{\,2}\,d^{\,3}} - \frac{b\,\left(35\,b^{\,2}+60\,a\,b\,c+24\,a^{\,2}\,c^{\,2}\right)\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{\,2}}{c+d\,x^{\,2}}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{16\,a^{\,9/2}\,d^{\,3}}$$

Result (type 3, 323 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{\left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)^2}{a^2 \, b \, d^3 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, + \, \frac{\left(35 \, b^2 + 60 \, a \, b \, c + 24 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{16 \, a^4 \, d^3 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, - \\ \frac{\left(35 \, b^2 + 60 \, a \, b \, c + 24 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{24 \, a^3 \, b \, d^3 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, + \, \frac{\left(c + d \, x^2\right)^2 \, \left(b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)\right)}{6 \, a^2 \, d^3 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, - \\ \frac{b \, \left(35 \, b^2 + 60 \, a \, b \, c + 24 \, a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}\right]}{16 \, a^{9/2} \, d^3 \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}$$

Problem 356: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3}{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 187 leaves, 7 steps):

$$- \frac{b \, \left(b + a \, c\right)}{a^3 \, d^2 \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, - \, \frac{\left(7 \, b + 4 \, a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{8 \, a^3 \, d^2} \, + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2 \, d^2}{c + d \, x^2} + \, \frac{a^3 \, d^2}{c + d \,$$

$$\frac{\left(c + d\,x^2\right)^2\,\sqrt{\frac{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}{c + d\,x^2}}}{4\,a^2\,d^2} + \frac{3\,b\,\left(5\,b + 4\,a\,c\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b + a\,c + a\,d\,x^2}{c + d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\,\right]}{8\,a^{7/2}\,d^2}$$

Result (type 3, 242 leaves, 9 steps):

$$- \; \frac{ \left(\,b \,+\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,c \,+\, d\,\, x^{2} \,\right)^{\,2}}{a\,\, b\,\, d^{2}\,\, \sqrt{\,a \,+\, \frac{b}{c + d\,\, x^{2}}}} \;-\; \frac{\,3\,\, \left(\,5\,\, b \,+\, 4\,\, a\,\, c \,\right) \; \left(\,b \,+\, a\,\, \left(\,c \,+\, d\,\, x^{2} \,\right) \,\right)}{\,8\,\, a^{3}\,\, d^{2}\,\, \sqrt{\,a \,+\, \frac{b}{c + d\,\, x^{2}}}} \;+\; \frac{\,}{\,}$$

$$\frac{\left(5\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\;\left(b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)\right)}{4\;a^{2}\;b\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}\;+\;\frac{3\;b\;\left(5\;b+4\;a\;c\right)\;\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)}\;\;ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\;\sqrt{c+d\;x^{2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\;\left(c+d\;x^{2}\right)}}\right]}{8\;a^{7/2}\;d^{2}\;\sqrt{c+d\;x^{2}}}\;\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\;x^{2}}}}$$

Problem 358: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x \left(a + \frac{b}{c_+ d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 134 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b}{a\left(b+a\,c\right)\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}+\frac{ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]}{a^{3/2}}-\frac{c^{3/2}\,ArcTanh\left[\frac{\sqrt{c}\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c}}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 214 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{b}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,+\,\frac{\sqrt{\,b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\,\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{a}\,\,\sqrt{c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{\,b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\right]}{a^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\,c+d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,-\,\\ \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\,\sqrt{\,b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\,\,\,\text{ArcTanh}\,\left[\,\frac{\sqrt{\,b+a\,c}\,\,\,\sqrt{\,c+d\,x^2}}{\sqrt{\,c}\,\,\sqrt{\,b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\right]}{\left(\,b+a\,c\,\right)^{\,3/2}\,\sqrt{\,c+d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{\,a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}$$

Problem 359: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3 \, \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 146 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, b \, d}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, - \, \frac{c + d \, x^2}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, x^2 \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, - \, \frac{3 \, b \, \sqrt{c} \, d \, ArcTanh \left[\, \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \, c}} \, \right]}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 174 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, b \, d}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{c + d \, x^2}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, x^2 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \\ \frac{3 \, b \, \sqrt{c} \, d \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} \right]}{2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^{5/2} \, \sqrt{c + d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}$$

Problem 360: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^5 \, \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 212 leaves, 7 steps):

$$= \frac{a \, b \, d^2}{\left(b + a \, c\right)^3 \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} = \frac{\left(3 \, b - 4 \, a \, c\right) \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{8 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^3 \, x^2} = \frac{\left(c + d \, x^2\right)^2 \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{4 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, x^4} = \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b - 4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \, c}}\right]}{8 \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 246 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2}{8 \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^3 \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}{8 \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^2 \, x^2 \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(c+d \, x^2\right)^3 \, \sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d \, x^2}}}{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}} \, ArcTanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{b+a \, c} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{c} \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}\right]} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, \left(c+d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, c}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, c}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, b \, \left(b-4 \, a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b+a \, c}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}}} - \frac{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{b+a \, c}}{3 \, a \, c \, \left(b+a \, c\right)^{3/2} \, \sqrt{c+d \, x^2}} - \frac{3 \, a \, c}{3 \, a \, c} + \frac{3 \, a \, c}{3 \, a \, c} + \frac{3 \, a \, c}{3 \, a \, c} + \frac{3 \, a \, c}{3 \, a \, c} + \frac{3 \, a \, c}{3 \, a \, c} + \frac{3 \, a \, c}{3 \, a \, c} + \frac{3 \, a \, c}{3 \, a \, c} + \frac{3 \, a \, c}{3 \, a \, c} + \frac{3 \, a \, c}{3 \, a \, c} + \frac{3 \, a \, c}{3 \, a \, c}$$

Problem 361: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^4}{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 482 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{x^3 \left(c+d\,x^2\right)}{a\,d\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{5\,a^3\,d^2\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \\ \frac{6\,x^3\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{5\,a^2\,d\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{5\,a^4\,d^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \\ \sqrt{c}\,\left(16\,b^2+16\,a\,b\,c+a^2\,c^2\right)\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right) / \\ \left[5\,a^4\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\,\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{5\,a^3\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{5\,a^3\,d^{5/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} \right]$$

Result (type 4, 559 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{x^3 \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{b + a} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{a \, d \, \sqrt{b + a} \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{6 \, x^3 \, \sqrt{b + a} \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{5 \, a^3 \, d^2 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{5 \, a^3 \, d^2 \, \sqrt{b + a} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{5 \, a^3 \, d^2 \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{5 \, a^2 \, d \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{5 \, a^2 \, d \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(16 \, b^2 + 16 \, a \, b \, c + a^2 \, c^2\right) \, x \, \sqrt{b + a} \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(16 \, b^2 + 16 \, a \, b \, c + a^2 \, c^2\right) \, \sqrt{b + a} \, c + a \, d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{b + a} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b}{b + a} \, c}} \right] / \left(\frac{5 \, a^4 \, d^{5/2} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{c}{(b + a} \, c + a \, d \, x^2)}}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} \right) + \frac{\left(c^{3/2} \, \left(8 \, b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a} \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \left(\frac{b}{b + a} \, c\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{c}{(b + a} \, c + a \, d \, x^2)}}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \left[\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]\right) / \left(\frac{c}{b + a} \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \left(\frac{c}{b + a} \, c\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{c}{(b + a} \, c + a \, d \, x^2)}} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d} \, x^2}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 362: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}\right)^{3/2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 409 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{x \left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}{a\,d\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{4\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{3\,a^{2}\,d\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} - \frac{\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{3\,a^{3}\,d\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(8\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,a^{3}\,d^{3/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}} - \frac{c^{3/2}\,\left(4\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{3\,a^{2}\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,d^{3/2}\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}}{c+d\,x^{2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^{2}\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^{2}\right)}}}$$

Result (type 4, 475 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{x \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{a \, d \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{4 \, x \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{3 \, a^2 \, d \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(8 \, b + a \, c\right) \, x \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{\sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{3 \, a^3 \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, + \frac{3 \, a^3 \, d \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}}{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \left[\text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}} \right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c} \right] \right] / \left(\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \right) - \left[\frac{c^{3/2} \, \left(4 \, b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}}{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} \, \left[\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}} \right], \, \frac{b}{b + a \, c} \right] \right] / \left(\frac{3 \, a^2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \sqrt{b + a \, c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}} \right) \right.$$

Problem 363: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(a + \frac{b}{c + d\,x^2}\right)^{3/2}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 356 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b\,x}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{a^2\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \\ \frac{\sqrt{c}\,\left(2\,b+a\,c\right)\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{a^2\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}}\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}} + \\ \frac{c^{3/2}\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}$$

Result (type 4, 411 leaves, 7 steps):

$$= \frac{b \, x \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{a \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(2 \, b + a \, c\right) \, x \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}{a^2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} = \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}\right)}{a^2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}} = \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2} \, \sqrt{b + a \, c}\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(2 \, b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}} {a^2 \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}} = \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} = \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}\right) \, \sqrt{a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right)} \right) + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}} = \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}{\left(c + d \, x^2\right)} + \frac{\left(\sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{c} \, \left(c + d \, x^$$

Problem 364: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 410 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b}{a\;\left(b+a\,c\right)\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{a\;\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\;x\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\;d\,x\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{a\;\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c}\;\left(b-a\,c\right)\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{a\;\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}} \sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{a\;\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}}{c^{3/2}\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)\;EllipticF\left[ArcTan\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\;x}{\sqrt{c}}\right],\;\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]}} \left(b+a\,c\right)^2\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\;\sqrt{\frac{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}{c+d\,x^2}}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{c^{3/2}\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}}{c+d\,x^2}\;\sqrt{\frac{c\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\;\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}} + \frac{c^{3/2}\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}}{c+d\,x^2} \left(c+d\,x^2\right)^2} + \frac{c^{3/2}\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2} + \frac{c^{3/2}\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2} + \frac{c^{3/2}\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2} + \frac{c^{3/2}\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2} + \frac{c^{3/2}\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2} + \frac{c^{3/2}\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,x^2} + \frac{c^{3/2}\;\sqrt{d}\;\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{c+d\,$$

Result (type 4, 476 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b\,\sqrt{b+a\,(c+d\,x^2)}}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \\ \frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,x\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} - \frac{\left(b-a\,c\right)\,d\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \\ \frac{\left(\sqrt{c}\,\,\left(b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\,\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right) \Big/}{\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}} + \\ \frac{\left(c^{3/2}\,\sqrt{d}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}\,\,\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d}\,\,x}{\sqrt{c}}\right]\,,\,\,\frac{b}{b+a\,c}\right]\right) \Big/}{\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\,\sqrt{\frac{c\,\left(b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2\right)}{\left(b+a\,c\right)\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}}\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}} \right)}$$

Problem 365: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^4 \, \left(a + \frac{b}{c + d \, x^2}\right)^{3/2}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 4, 490 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b}{a \left(b + a \, c\right) \, x^3 \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}} } + \frac{\left(3 \, b - a \, c\right) \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{3 \, a \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^2 \, x^3 \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\left(7 \, b - a \, c\right) \, d \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{3 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^3 \, x \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} + \frac{\left(7 \, b - a \, c\right) \, d^2 \, x \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{3 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^3 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} - \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(7 \, b - a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)} \, \left[\text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]} + \frac{3 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^3 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} + \frac{\sqrt{c} \, \left(3 \, b - a \, c\right) \, d^{3/2} \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)} \, \left[\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{d} \, x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{b}{b + a \, c}\right]} \right]}{3 \, \left(b + a \, c\right)^3 \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right) \, \sqrt{\frac{b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2}{c + d \, x^2}}} \, \sqrt{\frac{c \, \left(b + a \, c + a \, d \, x^2\right)}{\left(b + a \, c\right) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)}}} \right]}$$

Result (type 4, 567 leaves, 9 steps):

$$= \frac{b\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)\,x^3\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}} + \frac{\left(3\,b-a\,c\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,a\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^2\,x^3\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,x\,\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} + \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{a+\frac{b}{c+d\,x^2}}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}} = \frac{\left(7\,b-a\,c\right)\,d^2\,x\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}\,\sqrt{b+a\,c+a\,d\,x^2}}}{3\,\left(b+a\,c\right)^3\,\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\sqrt{b$$

Problem 396: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int\!\left(\frac{\sqrt{a\,x^{2\,n}}}{\sqrt{1+x^{n}}}\,+\,\frac{2\,x^{-n}\,\sqrt{a\,x^{2\,n}}}{\left(2+n\right)\,\sqrt{1+x^{n}}}\right)\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 34 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{2 \, x^{1-n} \, \sqrt{a \, x^{2\,n}} \, \sqrt{1+x^n}}{2+n}$$

Result (type 5, 80 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{x}^{2\,\mathsf{n}}}\,\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\frac{1}{2},\,1+\frac{1}{\mathsf{n}},\,2+\frac{1}{\mathsf{n}},\,-\mathsf{x}^\mathsf{n}\right]}{1+\mathsf{n}} + \frac{2\,\mathsf{x}^{1-\mathsf{n}}\,\sqrt{\mathsf{a}\,\mathsf{x}^{2\,\mathsf{n}}}\,\,\mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1}\!\left[\frac{1}{2},\,\frac{1}{\mathsf{n}},\,1+\frac{1}{\mathsf{n}},\,-\mathsf{x}^\mathsf{n}\right]}{2+\mathsf{n}}$$

Problem 616: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\begin{split} &\int \frac{1}{x^2} \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2 \right)^m \, \left(d + e \, x + f \, x^2 + g \, x^3 \right)^n \\ &\quad \left(- a \, d + \, \left(b \, d \, m + a \, e \, n \right) \, x + \, \left(c \, d + b \, e + a \, f + 2 \, c \, d \, m + b \, e \, m + b \, e \, n + 2 \, a \, f \, n \right) \, x^2 + \\ &\quad \left(2 \, c \, e + 2 \, b \, f + 2 \, a \, g + 2 \, c \, e \, m + b \, f \, m + c \, e \, n + 2 \, b \, f \, n + 3 \, a \, g \, n \right) \, x^3 + \\ &\quad \left(3 \, c \, f + 3 \, b \, g + 2 \, c \, f \, m + b \, g \, m + 2 \, c \, f \, n + 3 \, b \, g \, n \right) \, x^4 + c \, g \, \left(4 + 2 \, m + 3 \, n \right) \, x^5 \right) \, \mathrm{d} x \end{split}$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{\left(\,a\,+\,b\,\,x\,+\,c\,\,x^{2}\,\right)^{\,1+m}\,\,\left(\,d\,+\,e\,\,x\,+\,f\,\,x^{2}\,+\,g\,\,x^{3}\,\right)^{\,1+n}}{x}$$

Result (type 8, 306 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{array}{l} \left(c\;\left(d+2\,d\,m\right)+b\;e\;\left(1+m+n\right)+a\;f\;\left(1+2\,n\right)\right)\\ \text{CannotIntegrate}\left[\;\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^m\;\left(d+e\;x+f\;x^2+g\;x^3\right)^n,\;x\right]-\\ a\;d\;\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[\;\frac{\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^m\;\left(d+e\;x+f\;x^2+g\;x^3\right)^n}{x^2},\;x\right]+\\ \left(b\;d\;m+a\;e\;n\right)\;\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[\;\frac{\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^m\;\left(d+e\;x+f\;x^2+g\;x^3\right)^n}{x},\;x\right]+\\ \left(c\;e\;\left(2+2\,m+n\right)+b\;f\;\left(2+m+2\,n\right)+a\;g\;\left(2+3\,n\right)\right)\\ \text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x\;\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^m\;\left(d+e\;x+f\;x^2+g\;x^3\right)^n,\;x\right]+\\ \left(c\;f\;\left(3+2\,m+2\,n\right)+b\;g\;\left(3+m+3\,n\right)\right)\;\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x^2\;\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^m\;\left(d+e\;x+f\;x^2+g\;x^3\right)^n,\;x\right]+\\ c\;g\;\left(4+2\,m+3\,n\right)\;\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x^3\;\left(a+b\;x+c\;x^2\right)^m\;\left(d+e\;x+f\;x^2+g\;x^3\right)^n,\;x\right] \end{array}$$

Problem 617: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1}{x^3} \left(a + b \, x + c \, x^2 \right)^m \, \left(d + e \, x + f \, x^2 + g \, x^3 \right)^n \, \left(-2 \, a \, d + \left(-b \, d - a \, e + b \, d \, m + a \, e \, n \right) \, x + \\ \left(2 \, c \, d \, m + b \, e \, m + b \, e \, n + 2 \, a \, f \, n \right) \, x^2 + \, \left(c \, e + b \, f + a \, g + 2 \, c \, e \, m + b \, f \, m + c \, e \, n + 2 \, b \, f \, n + 3 \, a \, g \, n \right) \, x^3 + \\ \left(2 \, c \, f + 2 \, b \, g + 2 \, c \, f \, m + b \, g \, m + 2 \, c \, f \, n + 3 \, b \, g \, n \right) \, x^4 + c \, g \, \left(3 + 2 \, m + 3 \, n \right) \, x^5 \right) \, \mathbb{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 37 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^{1+m}\,\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^{1+n}}{x^2}$$

Result (type 8, 305 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\begin{array}{l} \left(\text{c e } \left(1+2\,\text{m}+n\right)+\text{b f } \left(1+\text{m}+2\,n\right)+\text{a g } \left(1+3\,n\right)\right) \\ \text{CannotIntegrate}\left[\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\right] - \\ 2\,\text{a d CannotIntegrate}\left[\frac{\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n}{x^3},\,x\right] - \\ \left(\text{b d } \left(1-\text{m}\right)+\text{a e } \left(1-\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[\frac{\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n}{x^2},\,x\right] + \\ \left(2\,\text{c d m}+2\,\text{a f n}+\text{b e } \left(\text{m}+\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[\frac{\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n}{x},\,x\right] + \\ \left(2\,\text{c f } \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right)+\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\right] + \\ \left(2\,\text{c f } \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right)+\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\right] + \\ \left(2\,\text{c f } \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) +\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\right] + \\ \left(2\,\text{c f } \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) +\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\right] + \\ \left(2\,\text{c f } \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) +\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\right] + \\ \left(2\,\text{c f } \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) +\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\right] + \\ \left(2\,\text{c f } \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) +\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\right] + \\ \left(2\,\text{c f } \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) +\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{CannotIntegrate}\left[x\left(a+b\,x+c\,x^2\right)^m\left(d+e\,x+f\,x^2+g\,x^3\right)^n,\,x\right] + \\ \left(2\,\text{c f } \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) +\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right)\right) \,\text{c f } \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) + \\ \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) +\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right) + \\ \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) +\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right) + \\ \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) +\text{b g } \left(2+\text{m}+3\,\text{n}\right) + \\ \left(1+\text{m}+\text{n}\right) + \\ \left(1+\text{m}+\text{$$

Problem 852: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{-1+x^2}} \ \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 2 steps):

$$\sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{-1+x^2}} ArcSin[x]$$

Result (type 3, 33 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{-1+x^2}} \ \sqrt{-1+x^2} \ \text{ArcTanh} \, \Big[\, \frac{x}{\sqrt{-1+x^2}} \, \Big]$$

Problem 853: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1+x^2}{-1+x^4}} \ \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 25 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\sqrt{1-x^2} \ \sqrt{\frac{1}{-1+x^2}} \ \text{ArcSin} [x]$$

Result (type 3, 33 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{-1+x^2}} \ \sqrt{-1+x^2} \ \text{ArcTanh} \, \Big[\, \frac{x}{\sqrt{-1+x^2}} \, \Big]$$

$$\int\!\left(\left(1-x^6\right)^{2/3}+\frac{\left(1-x^6\right)^{2/3}}{x^6}\right)\,\text{d}x$$

Optimal (type 2, 35 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{\left(1-x^{6}\right)^{2/3}}{5\,x^{5}}+\frac{1}{5}\,x\,\left(1-x^{6}\right)^{2/3}$$

Result (type 5, 36 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{5}{6},-\frac{2}{3},\frac{1}{6},x^{6}\right]}{5x^{5}} + x \text{ Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{2}{3},\frac{1}{6},\frac{7}{6},x^{6}\right]$$

Problem 995: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sqrt{1-x^2+x\,\sqrt{-1+x^2}} \ \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 63 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{1}{4} \left(3 \, x + \sqrt{-1 + x^2} \, \right) \, \sqrt{1 - x^2 + x \, \sqrt{-1 + x^2}} \, \, + \, \frac{3 \, \text{ArcSin} \left[\, x - \sqrt{-1 + x^2} \, \, \right]}{4 \, \sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 8, 24 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\sqrt{1-x^2+x\,\sqrt{-1+x^2}}\right.$$
 , $x\left.\right]$

Problem 996: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{-x + \sqrt{x} \sqrt{1 + x}}}{\sqrt{1 + x}} \, dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 66 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{1}{2} \, \left(\sqrt{x} \, + 3 \, \sqrt{1+x} \, \right) \, \sqrt{-x + \sqrt{x} \, \sqrt{1+x}} \, - \, \frac{3 \, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{x} \, - \sqrt{1+x} \, \right]}{2 \, \sqrt{2}}$$

Result (type 8, 31 leaves, 1 step):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\frac{\sqrt{-x+\sqrt{x}}\sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{1+x}}, x\right]$$

Problem 997: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int - \; \frac{x + 2\; \sqrt{1 + x^2}}{x + x^3 \, + \sqrt{1 + x^2}} \; \mathrm{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 78 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\sqrt{2\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{-2+\sqrt{5}} \ \left(x+\sqrt{1+x^2}\right)\right] + \sqrt{2\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{2+\sqrt{5}} \ \left(x+\sqrt{1+x^2}\right)\right]$$

Result (type 3, 319 leaves, 25 steps):

$$-2\sqrt{\frac{2}{5\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)}} \ \operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\sqrt{5}}} \ x\Big] - \sqrt{\frac{1}{10}\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\sqrt{5}}} \ x\Big] - \sqrt{\frac{2}{5\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)}} \ \operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-1+\sqrt{5}}} \ \sqrt{1+x^2}\ \Big] - \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-1+\sqrt{5}}} \ \sqrt{1+x^2}\ \Big] - \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-1+\sqrt{5}}} \ x\Big] - \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(-1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-1+\sqrt{5}}} \ x\Big] - \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{-1+\sqrt{5}}} \ x\Big] - \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\sqrt{5}}} \ \sqrt{1+x^2}\ \Big] + \sqrt{\frac{2}{5}\left(1+\sqrt{5}\right)} \ \operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\sqrt{\frac{2}{1+\sqrt{5}}} \ \sqrt{1+x^2}\ \Big]$$

Problem 1016: Result valid but suboptimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{1}{x\,\left(3+3\,x+x^2\right)\,\left(3+3\,x+3\,x^2+x^3\right)^{1/3}}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 90 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{\mathsf{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+\frac{2\cdot3^{1/3}\left(1+x\right)}{\left(2+\left(1+x\right)^3\right)^{1/3}}}{3^{5/6}}\Big]}{3^{5/6}}-\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[1-\left(1+x\right)^3\Big]}{6\times3^{1/3}}+\frac{\mathsf{Log}\Big[3^{1/3}\left(1+x\right)-\left(2+\left(1+x\right)^3\right)^{1/3}\Big]}{2\times3^{1/3}}$$

Result (type 3, 123 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{\text{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}+\frac{2\;(1+x)}{3^{1/6}\;\left(2+\;(1+x)^{\;3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3^{5/6}}+\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1-\frac{3^{1/3}\;(1+x)}{\left(2+\;(1+x)^{\;3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{3\;\times\;3^{1/3}}-\frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{3^{2/3}\;(1+x)^{\;2}}{\left(2+\;(1+x)^{\;3}\right)^{2/3}}+\frac{3^{1/3}\;(1+x)}{\left(2+\;(1+x)^{\;3}\right)^{1/3}}\Big]}{6\;\times\;3^{1/3}}$$

Problem 1017: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{1-x^2}{\left(1-x+x^2\right) \; \left(1-x^3\right)^{2/3}} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, ? steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{3} \ \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{1 - \frac{2 \cdot 2^{1/3} \, (1-x)}{(1-x^3)^{1/3}} \Big]}{2^{2/3}} - \frac{\text{Log} \Big[1 + 2 \, \left(1-x\right)^3 - x^3 \Big]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}} + \frac{3 \, \text{Log} \Big[2^{1/3} \, \left(1-x\right) + \left(1-x^3\right)^{1/3} \Big]}{2 \times 2^{2/3}}$$

Result (type 8, 103 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\left(1+\mathrm{i}\sqrt{3}\right) \, \mathsf{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\, \frac{1}{\left(-1-\mathrm{i}\sqrt{3}+2\,\mathrm{x}\right)\, \left(1-\mathrm{x}^3\right)^{\,2/3}},\,\, \mathrm{x} \, \Big] \, - \\ \left(1-\mathrm{i}\sqrt{3}\right) \, \mathsf{CannotIntegrate} \Big[\, \frac{1}{\left(-1+\mathrm{i}\sqrt{3}+2\,\mathrm{x}\right)\, \left(1-\mathrm{x}^3\right)^{\,2/3}},\,\, \mathrm{x} \, \Big] \, - \\ \mathsf{x} \, \mathsf{Hypergeometric2F1} \Big[\, \frac{1}{3},\,\, \frac{2}{3},\,\, \frac{4}{3},\,\, \mathrm{x}^3 \, \Big]$$

Problem 1018: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{-1+x^4} \ \left(1+x^4\right)} \ \text{d} x$$

Optimal (type 3, 49 leaves, ? steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4}\operatorname{ArcTan}\Big[\frac{1+x^2}{x\sqrt{-1+x^4}}\Big]-\frac{1}{4}\operatorname{ArcTanh}\Big[\frac{1-x^2}{x\sqrt{-1+x^4}}\Big]$$

Result (type 3, 47 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left(-\frac{1}{8}-\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}}{8}\right)\,\text{ArcTan}\,\big[\,\frac{\left(1+\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\right)\,\,x}{\sqrt{-1+x^4}}\,\big]\,+\,\left(\frac{1}{8}+\frac{\dot{\mathbb{I}}}{8}\right)\,\text{ArcTanh}\,\big[\,\frac{\left(1+\dot{\mathbb{I}}\,\right)\,\,x}{\sqrt{-1+x^4}}\,\big]$$

Problem 1023: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \left(1 + x + x^2 + x^3 \right)^{-n} \left(1 - x^4 \right)^n dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 34 leaves, ? steps):

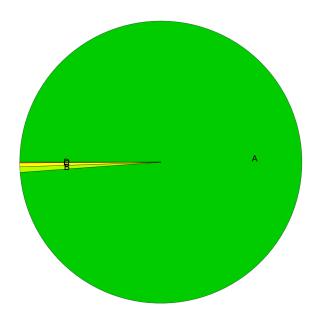
$$- \, \frac{\left(1-x\right) \, \, \left(1+x+x^2+x^3\right)^{-n} \, \, \left(1-x^4\right)^n}{1+n}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves, 0 steps):

CannotIntegrate
$$\left[\left(1+x+x^2+x^3\right)^{-n}\left(1-x^4\right)^n$$
, $x\right]$

Summary of Integration Test Results

26125 integration problems



- A 25822 optimal antiderivatives
- B 164 valid but suboptimal antiderivatives
- C 116 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives
- D 23 unable to integrate problems
- E 0 integration timeouts
- F 0 invalid antiderivatives