

Rules for normalizing to known secant integrands

1. $\int u (c \operatorname{Trig}[a + b x])^m (d \operatorname{Trig}[a + b x])^n dx$ when `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`

1: $\int u (c \sin[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^n dx$ when `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`

- **Derivation:** Piecewise constant extraction

- **Basis:** $\partial_x ((c \sin[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^n) = 0$

- **Rule:** If `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`, then

$$\int u (c \sin[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^n dx \rightarrow (c \sin[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^m \int u (d \csc[a + b x])^{n-m} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*(c_.*sin[a_+b_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*csc[a_+b_.*x_])^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*Sin[a+b*x])^m*(d*Csc[a+b*x])^m*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(d*Csc[a+b*x])^(n-m),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

2: $\int u (c \cos[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^n dx$ when `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`

- **Derivation:** Piecewise constant extraction

- **Basis:** $\partial_x ((c \cos[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^n) = 0$

- **Rule:** If `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`, then

$$\int u (c \cos[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^n dx \rightarrow (c \cos[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^m \int u (d \sec[a + b x])^{n-m} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*(c_.*cos[a_+b_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*sec[a_+b_.*x_])^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*Cos[a+b*x])^m*(d*Sec[a+b*x])^m*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(d*Sec[a+b*x])^(n-m),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

3. $\int u (c \tan[a + b x])^m (d \operatorname{Trig}[a + b x])^n dx$ when $\text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

1: $\int u (c \tan[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^n dx$ when $\text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x] \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$

■ **Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction**

■ **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{(c \tan[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^n}{(d \sec[a + b x])^m} == 0$

— **Rule:** If $\text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x] \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (c \tan[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(c \tan[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^m}{(d \sec[a + b x])^m} \int \frac{u (d \sec[a + b x])^{m+n}}{(d \csc[a + b x])^m} dx$$

— **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*(c_.*tan[a_.+b_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*sec[a_.+b_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*Tan[a+b*x])^m*(d*Csc[a+b*x])^m/(d*Sec[a+b*x])^m*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(d*Sec[a+b*x])^(m+n)/(d*Csc[a+b*x])^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

2: $\int u (c \tan[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^n dx$ when $\text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x] \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{(c \tan[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^n}{(d \sec[a + b x])^m} == 0$

— **Rule:** If $\text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x] \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (c \tan[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(c \tan[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^m}{(d \sec[a + b x])^m} \int \frac{u (d \sec[a + b x])^m}{(d \csc[a + b x])^{m-n}} dx$$

— **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*(c_.*tan[a_.+b_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*csc[a_.+b_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*Tan[a+b*x])^m*(d*Csc[a+b*x])^m/(d*Sec[a+b*x])^m*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(d*Sec[a+b*x])^m/(d*Csc[a+b*x])^(m-n),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

4. $\int u (c \cot[a + b x])^m (d \operatorname{Trig}[a + b x])^n dx$ when $\text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

1: $\int u (c \cot[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^n dx$ when $\text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x] \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $\partial_x \frac{(c \cot[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^n}{(d \csc[a + b x])^m} == 0$

Rule: If $\text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x] \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (c \cot[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(c \cot[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^m}{(d \csc[a + b x])^m} \int \frac{u (d \csc[a + b x])^m}{(d \sec[a + b x])^{m-n}} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*(c_.*cot[a_+b_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*sec[a_+b_.*x_])^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*Cot[a+b*x])^m*(d*Sec[a+b*x])^m/(d*Csc[a+b*x])^m*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(d*Csc[a+b*x])^m/(d*Sec[a+b*x])^(m-n),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

2: $\int u (c \cot[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^n dx$ when $\text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x] \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $\partial_x \frac{(c \cot[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^n}{(d \csc[a + b x])^m} == 0$

Rule: If $\text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x] \wedge m \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int u (c \cot[a + b x])^m (d \csc[a + b x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(c \cot[a + b x])^m (d \sec[a + b x])^m}{(d \csc[a + b x])^m} \int \frac{u (d \csc[a + b x])^{m+n}}{(d \sec[a + b x])^m} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*(c_.*cot[a_+b_.*x_])^m_.*(d_.*csc[a_+b_.*x_])^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*Cot[a+b*x])^m*(d*Sec[a+b*x])^m/(d*Csc[a+b*x])^m*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(d*Csc[a+b*x])^(m+n)/(d*Sec[a+b*x])^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]]
```

2. $\int u (c \operatorname{Trig}[a + b x])^m dx$ when $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

1: $\int u (c \sin[a + b x])^m dx$ when $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $\partial_x ((c \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x])^m (c \sin[a + b x])^m) = 0$

Rule: If $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$, then

$$\int u (c \sin[a + b x])^m dx \rightarrow (c \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x])^m (c \sin[a + b x])^m \int \frac{u}{(c \operatorname{Csc}[a + b x])^m} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*(c_.*sin[a_+b_.*x_])^m_,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*Csc[a+b*x])^m*(c*sin[a+b*x])^m*Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Csc[a+b*x])^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

2: $\int u (c \cos[a + b x])^m dx$ when $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

Basis: $\partial_x ((c \cos[a + b x])^m (c \sec[a + b x])^m) = 0$

Rule: If $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$, then

$$\int u (c \cos[a + b x])^m dx \rightarrow (c \cos[a + b x])^m (c \sec[a + b x])^m \int \frac{u}{(c \sec[a + b x])^m} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*(c_.*cos[a_+b_.*x_])^m_,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*cos[a+b*x])^m*(c*sec[a+b*x])^m*Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*sec[a+b*x])^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

3: $\int u (c \tan[a + b x])^m dx$ when $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{(c \tan[a + b x])^m (c \csc[a + b x])^m}{(c \sec[a + b x])^m} == 0$

— **Rule:** If $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$, then

$$\int u (c \tan[a + b x])^m dx \rightarrow \frac{(c \tan[a + b x])^m (c \csc[a + b x])^m}{(c \sec[a + b x])^m} \int \frac{u (c \sec[a + b x])^m}{(c \csc[a + b x])^m} dx$$

— **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*(c_.*tan[a_+b_.*x_])^m_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*Tan[a+b*x])^m*(c*Csc[a+b*x])^m/(c*Sec[a+b*x])^m*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(c*Sec[a+b*x])^m/(c*Csc[a+b*x])^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

4: $\int u (c \cot[a + b x])^m dx$ when $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

■ **Basis:** $\partial_x \frac{(c \cot[a + b x])^m (c \sec[a + b x])^m}{(c \csc[a + b x])^m} == 0$

— **Rule:** If $m \notin \mathbb{Z} \wedge \text{KnownSecantIntegrandQ}[u, x]$, then

$$\int u (c \cot[a + b x])^m dx \rightarrow \frac{(c \cot[a + b x])^m (c \sec[a + b x])^m}{(c \csc[a + b x])^m} \int \frac{u (c \csc[a + b x])^m}{(c \sec[a + b x])^m} dx$$

— **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*(c_.*cot[a_+b_.*x_])^m_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*Cot[a+b*x])^m*(c*Sec[a+b*x])^m/(c*Csc[a+b*x])^m*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(c*Csc[a+b*x])^m/(c*Sec[a+b*x])^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m},x] && Not[IntegerQ[m]] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

3. $\int u (A + B \cos[a + b x]) dx$ when `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`

1: $\int u (c \sec[a + b x])^n (A + B \cos[a + b x]) dx$ when `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`, then

$$\int u (c \sec[a + b x])^n (A + B \cos[a + b x]) dx \rightarrow c \int u (c \sec[a + b x])^{n-1} (B + A \sec[a + b x]) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*(c_.*sec[a_.+b_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+B_.*cos[a_.+b_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  c*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(c*Sec[a+b*x])^(n-1)*(B+A*Sec[a+b*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,A,B,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

```
Int[u_*(c_.*csc[a_.+b_.*x_])^n_.*(A_+B_.*sin[a_.+b_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  c*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(c*Csc[a+b*x])^(n-1)*(B+A*Csc[a+b*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,A,B,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

2: $\int u (A + B \cos[a + b x]) dx$ when `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`, then

$$\int u (A + B \cos[a + b x]) dx \rightarrow \int \frac{u (B + A \sec[a + b x])}{\sec[a + b x]} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*(A_+B_.*cos[a_.+b_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(B+A*Sec[a+b*x])/Sec[a+b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,A,B},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

```
Int[u_*(A_+B_.*sin[a_.+b_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(B+A*Csc[a+b*x])/Csc[a+b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,A,B},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

4. $\int u (A + B \cos[a + b x] + C \cos[a + b x]^2) dx$ when `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`

1: $\int u (c \sec[a + b x])^n (A + B \cos[a + b x] + C \cos[a + b x]^2) dx$ when `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If `KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]`, then

$$\int u (c \sec[a + b x])^n (A + B \cos[a + b x] + C \cos[a + b x]^2) dx \rightarrow c^2 \int u (c \sec[a + b x])^{n-2} (C + B \sec[a + b x] + A \sec[a + b x]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u.*(c_.*sec[a_.+b_.*x_])^n_.*(A_.+B_.*cos[a_.+b_.*x_]+C_.*cos[a_.+b_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^2*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(c*Sec[a+b*x])^(n-2)*(C+B*Sec[a+b*x]+A*Sec[a+b*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,A,B,C,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

```
Int[u.*(c_.*csc[a_.+b_.*x_])^n_.*(A_.+B_.*sin[a_.+b_.*x_]+C_.*sin[a_.+b_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^2*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(c*Csc[a+b*x])^(n-2)*(C+B*Csc[a+b*x]+A*Csc[a+b*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,A,B,C,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

```
Int[u.*(c_.*sec[a_.+b_.*x_])^n_.*(A+C_.*cos[a_.+b_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^2*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(c*Sec[a+b*x])^(n-2)*(C+A*Sec[a+b*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,A,C,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

```
Int[u.*(c_.*csc[a_.+b_.*x_])^n_.*(A+C_.*sin[a_.+b_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  c^2*Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(c*Csc[a+b*x])^(n-2)*(C+A*Csc[a+b*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,A,C,n},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

2: $\int u (A + B \cos[a + bx] + C \cos[a + bx]^2) dx$ when KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x]

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule: If KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u, x], then

$$\int u (A + B \cos[a + bx] + C \cos[a + bx]^2) dx \rightarrow \int \frac{u (C + B \sec[a + bx] + A \sec[a + bx]^2)}{\sec[a + bx]^2} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*(A_+B_.*cos[a_+b_.*x_]+C_.*cos[a_+b_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(C+B*Sec[a+b*x]+A*Sec[a+b*x]^2)/Sec[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,A,B,C},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

```
Int[u_*(A_+B_.*sin[a_+b_.*x_]+C_.*sin[a_+b_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(C+B*Csc[a+b*x]+A*Csc[a+b*x]^2)/Csc[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,A,B,C},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

```
Int[u_*(A_+C_.*cos[a_+b_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(C+A*Sec[a+b*x]^2)/Sec[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,A,C},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

```
Int[u_*(A_+C_.*sin[a_+b_.*x_]^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ActivateTrig[u]*(C+A*Csc[a+b*x]^2)/Csc[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,A,C},x] && KnownSecantIntegrandQ[u,x]
```

5: $\int u (A \sec[a + bx]^n + B \sec[a + bx]^{n+1} + C \sec[a + bx]^{n+2}) dx$

Derivation: Algebraic normalization

Rule:

$$\int u (A \sec[a + bx]^n + B \sec[a + bx]^{n+1} + C \sec[a + bx]^{n+2}) dx \rightarrow \int u \sec[a + bx]^n (A + B \sec[a + bx] + C \sec[a + bx]^2) dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[u_*(A_.*sec[a_+b_.*x_]^n_+B_.*sec[a_+b_.*x_]^n1_+C_.*sec[a_+b_.*x_]^n2_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ActivateTrig[u]*Sec[a+b*x]^n*(A+B*Sec[a+b*x]+C*Sec[a+b*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,A,B,C,n},x] && EqQ[n1,n+1] && EqQ[n2,n+2]
```



```

Int[u_*(A_.*csc[a_+b_.*x_]^n_.+B_.*csc[a_+b_.*x_] ^n1_.+C_.*csc[a_+b_.*x_] ^n2_),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[ActivateTrig[u]*Csc[a+b*x]^n*(A+B*Csc[a+b*x]+C*Csc[a+b*x]^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,A,B,C,n},x] && EqQ[n1,n+1] && EqQ[n2,n+2]

```