Rules for integrands involving trig integral functions

1. $\int u \sin[ntegral[a+bx]] dx$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule:

$$\int SinIntegral[a+bx] \; dx \; \rightarrow \; \frac{(a+bx) \; SinIntegral[a+bx]}{b} + \frac{Cos[a+bx]}{b}$$

Program code:

```
Int[SinIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (a+b*x)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]/b + Cos[a+b*x]/b/;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]

Int[CosIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (a+b*x)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]/b - Sin[a+b*x]/b /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

2.
$$\int (c + dx)^{m} SinIntegral[a + bx] dx$$
1:
$$\int \frac{SinIntegral[bx]}{x} dx$$

Basis: SinIntegral[z] ==
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 $\dot{\mathbf{n}}$ (ExpIntegralE[1, $-\dot{\mathbf{n}}$ z] - ExpIntegralE[1, $\dot{\mathbf{n}}$ z] + Log[$-\dot{\mathbf{n}}$ z] - Log[$\dot{\mathbf{n}}$ z])

Basis: CosIntegral[z] =
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 (-ExpIntegralE[1, -iz] - ExpIntegralE[1, iz] - Log[-iz] - Log[iz] + 2 Log[z])

Rule:

$$\int \frac{\text{SinIntegral}[b \, x]}{x} \, dx \, \to \,$$

```
\frac{1}{2} b \times \text{HypergeometricPFQ[\{1, 1, 1\}, \{2, 2, 2\}, -ib \times]} + \frac{1}{2} b \times \text{HypergeometricPFQ[\{1, 1, 1\}, \{2, 2, 2\}, ib \times]}
```

2:
$$\int (c + dx)^m SinIntegral[a + bx] dx$$
 when $m \neq -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m \neq -1$, then

$$\int (c+d\,x)^{\,m}\, SinIntegral\,[a+b\,x] \,\,\mathrm{d}x \,\,\rightarrow \,\, \frac{(c+d\,x)^{\,m+1}\, SinIntegral\,[a+b\,x]}{d\,(m+1)} \,-\, \frac{b}{d\,(m+1)} \int \frac{(c+d\,x)^{\,m+1}\, Sin\,[a+b\,x]}{a+b\,x} \,\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*SinIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (c+d*x)^(m+1)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]/(d*(m+1)) -
    b/(d*(m+1))*Int[(c+d*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]/(a+b*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m},x] && NeQ[m,-1]

Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*CosIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (c+d*x)^(m+1)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]/(d*(m+1)) -
    b/(d*(m+1))*Int[(c+d*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]/(a+b*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m},x] && NeQ[m,-1]
```

```
    2.  \int u SinIntegral [a + b x]^2 dx
    1:  \int SinIntegral [a + b x]^2 dx
```

Rule:

$$\int SinIntegral[a+b\,x]^2\,dx \,\, \longrightarrow \,\, \frac{(a+b\,x)\,\,SinIntegral[a+b\,x]^2}{b} \,\, - \,\, 2\,\int Sin[a+b\,x]\,\,SinIntegral[a+b\,x]\,\,dx$$

```
Int[SinIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    (a+b*x) *SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2/b -
    2*Int[Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[a+b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]

Int[CosIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    (a+b*x) *CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2/b -
    2*Int[Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[a+b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

2.
$$\int (c + dx)^{m} SinIntegral[a + bx]^{2} dx$$
1:
$$\int x^{m} SinIntegral[bx]^{2} dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^{+}$$

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int x^m \, SinIntegral[b\,x]^2 \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{x^{m+1} \, SinIntegral[b\,x]^2}{m+1} \, - \, \frac{2}{m+1} \, \int x^m \, Sin[b\,x] \, SinIntegral[b\,x] \, dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*SinIntegral[b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*SinIntegral[b*x]^2/(m+1) -
    2/(m+1)*Int[x^m*Sin[b*x]*SinIntegral[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[b,x] && IGtQ[m,0]

Int[x_^m_.*CosIntegral[b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*CosIntegral[b*x]^2/(m+1) -
    2/(m+1)*Int[x^m*Cos[b*x]*CosIntegral[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[b,x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

2:
$$\int (c + dx)^{m} SinIntegral[a + bx]^{2} dx when m \in \mathbb{Z}^{+}$$

Derivation: Iterated integration by parts

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (c + dx)^{m} SinIntegral[a + bx]^{2} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(a + bx) (c + dx)^{m} SinIntegral[a + bx]^{2}}{b (m + 1)}$$

$$\frac{2}{m+1}\int (c+d\,x)^m \, \text{Sin}[a+b\,x] \, \, \text{SinIntegral}[a+b\,x] \, \, \text{d}x + \frac{(b\,c-a\,d)\,\,m}{b\,(m+1)} \int (c+d\,x)^{m-1} \, \text{SinIntegral}[a+b\,x]^2 \, \, \text{d}x$$

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*SinIntegral[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    (a+b*x)*(c+d*x)^m*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(b*(m+1)) -
    2/(m+1)*Int[(c+d*x)^m*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[a+b*x],x] +
    (b*c-a*d)*m/(b*(m+1))*Int[(c+d*x)^(m-1)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IGtQ[m,0]

Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*CosIntegral[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    (a+b*x)*(c+d*x)^m*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(b*(m+1)) -
    2/(m+1)*Int[(c+d*x)^m*CosIntegral[a+b*x],x] +
    (b*c-a*d)*m/(b*(m+1))*Int[(c+d*x)^(m-1)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

```
x: \int x^m \sin[ntegral[a+bx]^2 dx when m+2 \in \mathbb{Z}^{-1}
```

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $m + 2 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int x^{m} \, SinIntegral[a+b\,x]^{2} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{b\,x^{m+2} \, SinIntegral[a+b\,x]^{2}}{a\,(m+1)} + \frac{x^{m+1} \, SinIntegral[a+b\,x]^{2}}{m+1} - \frac{2\,b}{a\,(m+1)} \int x^{m+1} \, Sin[a+b\,x] \, SinIntegral[a+b\,x] \, dx - \frac{b\,(m+2)}{a\,(m+1)} \int x^{m+1} \, SinIntegral[a+b\,x]^{2} \, dx$$

```
(* Int[x_^m_.*SinIntegral[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
b*x^(m+2)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(a*(m+1)) +
    x^(m+1)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(m+1) -
    2*b/(a*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[a+b*x],x] -
    b*(m+2)/(a*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && ILtQ[m,-2] *)
```

```
(* Int[x_^m_.*CosIntegral[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
b*x^(m+2)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(a*(m+1)) +
x^(m+1)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(m+1) -
2*b/(a*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[a+b*x],x] -
b*(m+2)/(a*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && ILtQ[m,-2] *)
```

3. $\int u \sin[a + bx] \sin[ntegral[c + dx]] dx$

1: $\int Sin[a + b x] SinIntegral[c + d x] dx$

Reference: G&R 5.32.2

Reference: G&R 5.31.1

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule:

$$\int Sin[a+b\,x] \, SinIntegral[c+d\,x] \, \, dx \, \, \rightarrow \, \, - \frac{Cos[a+b\,x] \, SinIntegral[c+d\,x]}{b} \, + \, \frac{d}{b} \int \frac{Cos[a+b\,x] \, Sin[c+d\,x]}{c+d\,x} \, \, dx$$

```
Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]*SinIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    -Cos[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x]/b +
    d/b*Int[Cos[a+b*x]*Sin[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x]

Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*x_]*CosIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    Sin[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x]/b -
    d/b*Int[Sin[a+b*x]*Cos[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x]
```

2. $\int (e + fx)^m \sin[a + bx] \sin[ntegral[c + dx] dx$ 1: $\int (e + fx)^m \sin[a + bx] \sin[ntegral[c + dx] dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int \left(e+f\,x\right)^m Sin[a+b\,x] \, SinIntegral[c+d\,x] \, dx \, \rightarrow \\ -\frac{\left(e+f\,x\right)^m Cos[a+b\,x] \, SinIntegral[c+d\,x]}{b} + \frac{d}{b} \int \frac{\left(e+f\,x\right)^m Cos[a+b\,x] \, Sin[c+d\,x]}{c+d\,x} \, dx + \frac{f\,m}{b} \int \left(e+f\,x\right)^{m-1} Cos[a+b\,x] \, SinIntegral[c+d\,x] \, dx + \frac{f\,m}{b} \int \left(e+f\,x\right)^{m-1} \left(e+f\,x\right)^{m-1} \left(e+f\,x\right)^{m-1} \, dx + \frac{f\,m}{b} \int \left(e+f\,x\right)^$$

Program code:

2:
$$\int (e + fx)^m \sin[a + bx] \sin[ntegral[c + dx] dx$$
 when $m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]*SinIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x]/(f*(m+1)) -
    d/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x],x] -
    b/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && ILtQ[m,-1]

Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_]*CosIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x]/(f*(m+1)) -
    d/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x],x] +
    b/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

```
4. \int u \cos[a + b x] \sin[ntegral[c + d x]] dx
```

1: $\int \cos[a + bx] \sin[\cot[c + dx]] dx$

Reference: G&R 5.32.1

Reference: G&R 5.31.2

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule:

```
Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*x_]*SinIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x]/b -
    d/b*Int[Sin[a+b*x]*Sin[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x]

Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]*CosIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    -Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x]/b +
    d/b*Int[Cos[a+b*x]*Cos[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x]
```

```
2. \int (e + fx)^m \cos[a + bx] \sin[ntegral[c + dx] dx
1: \int (e + fx)^m \cos[a + bx] \sin[ntegral[c + dx] dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+
```

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int \left(e + f \, x\right)^m \mathsf{Cos}\left[a + b \, x\right] \, \mathsf{SinIntegral}\left[c + d \, x\right] \, \mathsf{d}x \, \rightarrow \\ \frac{\left(e + f \, x\right)^m \, \mathsf{Sin}\left[a + b \, x\right] \, \mathsf{Sin$$

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_]*SinIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e+f*x)^m*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x]/b -
    d/b*Int[(e+f*x)^m*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIc+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] -
    f*m/b*Int[(e+f*x)^(m-1)*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[m,0]

Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]*CosIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    -(e+f*x)^m*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x]/b +
    d/b*Int[(e+f*x)^m*Cos[a+b*x]*Cos[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] +
    f*m/b*Int[(e+f*x)^m*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

2:
$$\int (e + fx)^m \cos[a + bx] \sin[ntegral[c + dx] dx$$
 when $m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_]*SinIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x]/(f*(m+1)) -
    d/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*Sin[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] +
    b/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && ILtQ[m,-1]

Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]*CosIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x]/(f*(m+1)) -
    d/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*Cos[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] -
    b/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

```
5.  \int u \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ d \, \big( a + b \, \text{Log} \big[ c \, x^n \big] \big) \big] \, dx 
1:  \int \text{SinIntegral} \big[ d \, \big( a + b \, \text{Log} \big[ c \, x^n \big] \big) \big] \, dx 
Derivation: Integration by parts
 \text{Basis: } \partial_X \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ d \, \big( a + b \, \text{Log} \big[ c \, x^n \big] \big) \big] \ = \ \frac{b \, d \, n \, \text{Sin} \big[ d \, \big( a + b \, \text{Log} \big[ c \, x^n \big] \big) \big]}{x \, \big( d \, \big( a + b \, \text{Log} \big[ c \, x^n \big] \big) \big)} 
 \text{Rule: If } m \neq -1, \text{ then} 
 \int \text{SinIntegral} \big[ d \, \big( a + b \, \text{Log} \big[ c \, x^n \big] \big) \big] \, dx \, \rightarrow \, x \, \text{SinIntegral} \big[ d \, \big( a + b \, \text{Log} \big[ c \, x^n \big] \big) \big] - b \, d \, n \, \int \frac{\text{Sin} \big[ d \, \big( a + b \, \text{Log} \big[ c \, x^n \big] \big) \big]}{d \, \big( a + b \, \text{Log} \big[ c \, x^n \big] \big)} \, dx
```

```
Int[SinIntegral[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
    x*SinIntegral[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])] - b*d*n*Int[Sin[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]

Int[CosIntegral[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
    x*CosIntegral[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])] - b*d*n*Int[Cos[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

2:
$$\int \frac{SinIntegral[d(a+bLog[cx^n])]}{x} dx$$

Derivation: Integration by substitution

Basis:
$$\frac{F[Log[c x^n]]}{x} = \frac{1}{n} Subst[F[x], x, Log[c x^n]] \partial_x Log[c x^n]$$

Rule:

$$\int \frac{SinIntegral\big[d\,\big(a+b\,Log\big[c\,x^n\big]\big)\big]}{x}\,dx\,\rightarrow\,\frac{1}{n}\,Subst\big[SinIntegral\big[d\,\,(a+b\,x)\,]\,,\,x,\,Log\big[c\,x^n\big]\big]$$

```
Int[F_[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
    1/n*Subst[F[d*(a+b*x)],x,Log[c*x^n]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x] && MemberQ[{SinIntegral,CosIntegral},x]
```

```
3: \int (e x)^m SinIntegral[d(a + b Log[c x^n])] dx when m \neq -1
```

```
Basis: \partial_x SinIntegral[d(a+bLog[cx^n])] = \frac{bdnSin[d(a+bLog[cx^n])]}{x(d(a+bLog[cx^n]))}
```

Rule: If $m \neq -1$, then

$$\int \left(e\,x\right)^{\,m} \, SinIntegral\left[d\,\left(a+b\,Log\left[c\,x^{n}\right]\right)\right] \, dx \, \, \longrightarrow \, \, \frac{\left(e\,x\right)^{\,m+1} \, SinIntegral\left[d\,\left(a+b\,Log\left[c\,x^{n}\right]\right)\right]}{e\,\left(m+1\right)} \, - \, \frac{b\,d\,n}{m+1} \, \int \frac{\left(e\,x\right)^{\,m} \, Sin\left[d\,\left(a+b\,Log\left[c\,x^{n}\right]\right)\right]}{d\,\left(a+b\,Log\left[c\,x^{n}\right]\right)} \, dx$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*SinIntegral[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
    (e*x)^(m+1)*SinIntegral[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(e*(m+1)) -
    b*d*n/(m+1)*Int[(e*x)^m*Sin[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x] && NeQ[m,-1]

Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*CosIntegral[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
    (e*x)^(m+1)*CosIntegral[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(e*(m+1)) -
    b*d*n/(m+1)*Int[(e*x)^m*Cos[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x] && NeQ[m,-1]
```