Rules for integrands involving trig integral functions

1. \[\inu \text{SinIntegral[a+bx] dx} \]

- **Derivation: Integration by parts**
- Rule:

$$\int SinIntegral[a+bx] dx \rightarrow \frac{(a+bx) SinIntegral[a+bx]}{b} + \frac{Cos[a+bx]}{b}$$

```
Int[SinIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (a+b*x)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]/b + Cos[a+b*x]/b/;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]

Int[CosIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (a+b*x)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]/b - Sin[a+b*x]/b /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

2. $\int (c + dx)^{m} \sin[ntegral[a + bx]] dx$

1:
$$\int \frac{\sin[\ln tegral[b x]]}{x} dx$$

Basis: SinIntegral [z] == \frac{1}{2} i (ExpIntegralE[1, -i z] - ExpIntegralE[1, i z] + Log[-i z] - Log[i z])

Basis: CosIntegral [z] = $\frac{1}{2}$ (-ExpIntegralE[1, -iz] - ExpIntegralE[1, iz] - Log[-iz] - Log[iz] + 2 Log[z])

- Rule:

$$\int \frac{\text{SinIntegral}\left[b\,x\right]}{x}\,dx \rightarrow \\ \frac{1}{-\,b\,x\,\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1,\,1,\,1\},\,\{2,\,2,\,2\},\,-\,\text{i}\,b\,x]}{2} + \frac{1}{-\,b\,x\,\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1,\,1,\,1\},\,\{2,\,2,\,2\},\,\,\text{i}\,b\,x]}{2}$$

Program code:

1/2*Log[b*x]^2 /;

FreeQ[b,x]

2: $\int (c + dx)^{m} \sin[\text{Integral}[a + bx]] dx \text{ when } m \neq -1$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m \neq -1$, then

$$\int (c+dx)^m \sin[ntegral[a+bx]] dx \rightarrow \frac{(c+dx)^{m+1} \sin[ntegral[a+bx]}{d(m+1)} - \frac{b}{d(m+1)} \int \frac{(c+dx)^{m+1} \sin[a+bx]}{a+bx} dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*SinIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (c+d*x)^(m+1)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]/(d*(m+1)) -
    b/(d*(m+1))*Int[(c+d*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]/(a+b*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m},x] && NeQ[m,-1]

Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*CosIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (c+d*x)^(m+1)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]/(d*(m+1)) -
    b/(d*(m+1))*Int[(c+d*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]/(a+b*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,m},x] && NeQ[m,-1]
```

2. $\int u \sin [\ln (a + b x)]^2 dx$

1: $\int SinIntegral[a+bx]^2 dx$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule:

$$\int SinIntegral[a+bx]^2 dx \rightarrow \frac{(a+bx) SinIntegral[a+bx]^2}{b} - 2 \int Sin[a+bx] SinIntegral[a+bx] dx$$

```
Int[SinIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
   (a+b*x)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2/b -
   2*Int[Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[a+b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

Int[CosIntegral[a_.+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
 (a+b*x)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2/b 2*Int[Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[a+b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]

- 2. $\int (c + dx)^{m} SinIntegral [a + bx]^{2} dx$
 - 1: $\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{SinIntegral}[b \mathbf{x}]^{2} d\mathbf{x}$ when $m \in \mathbb{Z}^{+}$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int x^m \, \text{SinIntegral} \, [b \, x]^2 \, dx \, \, \rightarrow \, \, \frac{x^{m+1} \, \text{SinIntegral} \, [b \, x]^2}{m+1} \, - \, \frac{2}{m+1} \, \int x^m \, \text{Sin} \, [b \, x] \, \, \text{SinIntegral} \, [b \, x] \, \, dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*SinIntegral[b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*SinIntegral[b*x]^2/(m+1) -
    2/(m+1)*Int[x^m*Sin[b*x]*SinIntegral[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[b,x] && IGtQ[m,0]

Int[x_^m_.*CosIntegral[b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*CosIntegral[b*x]^2/(m+1) -
    2/(m+1)*Int[x^m*Cos[b*x]*CosIntegral[b*x],x] /;
FreeQ[b,x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

2:
$$\int (c + dx)^m SinIntegral[a + bx]^2 dx$$
 when $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Iterated integration by parts

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\frac{\int (c+dx)^m \sin[\operatorname{Integral}[a+bx]^2 dx \longrightarrow}{(a+bx) (c+dx)^m \sin[\operatorname{Integral}[a+bx]^2}$$

$$b (m+1)$$

 $\frac{2}{m+1}\int \left(c+d\,x\right)^{m} \sin\left[a+b\,x\right] \sin\left[a+b\,x\right] \, dx + \frac{\left(b\,c-a\,d\right)\,m}{b\,\left(m+1\right)} \int \left(c+d\,x\right)^{m-1} \sin\left[a+b\,x\right]^{2} \, dx$

Program code:

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*SinIntegral[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    (a+b*x)*(c+d*x)^m*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(b*(m+1)) -
    2/(m+1)*Int[(c+d*x)^m*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[a+b*x],x] +
    (b*c-a*d)*m/(b*(m+1))*Int[(c+d*x)^(m-1)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*CosIntegral[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
```

```
Int[(c_.+d_.*x_)^m_.*CosIntegral[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    (a+b*x)*(c+d*x)^m*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(b*(m+1)) -
    2/(m+1)*Int[(c+d*x)^m*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[a+b*x],x] +
    (b*c-a*d)*m/(b*(m+1))*Int[(c+d*x)^(m-1)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

X:
$$\int x^m \sin[ntegral[a+bx]^2 dx$$
 when $m+2 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $m + 2 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int x^m \operatorname{SinIntegral}[a+b\,x]^2 \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{b\,x^{m+2} \operatorname{SinIntegral}[a+b\,x]^2}{a\,(m+1)} + \frac{x^{m+1} \operatorname{SinIntegral}[a+b\,x]^2}{m+1} - \frac{2\,b}{a\,(m+1)} \int x^{m+1} \operatorname{Sin}[a+b\,x] \operatorname{SinIntegral}[a+b\,x] \, dx - \frac{b\,(m+2)}{a\,(m+1)} \int x^{m+1} \operatorname{SinIntegral}[a+b\,x]^2 \, dx$$

```
(* Int[x_^m_.*SinIntegral[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
b*x^(m+2)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(a*(m+1)) +
    x^(m+1)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(m+1) -
    2*b/(a*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[a+b*x],x] -
    b*(m+2)/(a*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*SinIntegral[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && ILtQ[m,-2] *)
```

```
(* Int[x_^m_.*CosIntegral[a_+b_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
b*x^(m+2)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(a*(m+1)) +
    x^(m+1)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2/(m+1) -
    2*b/(a*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[a+b*x],x] -
    b*(m+2)/(a*(m+1))*Int[x^(m+1)*CosIntegral[a+b*x]^2,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && ILtQ[m,-2] *)
```

3. | u Sin[a + b x] SinIntegral[c + d x] dx

1: \[\int \sin[a + b x] \] SinIntegral[c + d x] dx

Reference: G&R 5.32.2

Reference: G&R 5.31.1

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule:

$$\int Sin[a+b\,x] \, SinIntegral[c+d\,x] \, dx \, \rightarrow \, -\frac{Cos[a+b\,x] \, SinIntegral[c+d\,x]}{b} + \frac{d}{b} \int \frac{Cos[a+b\,x] \, Sin[c+d\,x]}{c+d\,x} \, dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]*SinIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    -Cos[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x]/b +
    d/b*Int[Cos[a+b*x]*Sin[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x]

Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*x_]*CosIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    Sin[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x]/b -
    d/b*Int[Sin[a+b*x]*Cos[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x]
```

2. $(e + f x)^m Sin[a + b x] SinIntegral[c + d x] dx$

1:
$$\int (e + f x)^m \sin[a + b x] \sin[ntegral[c + d x]] dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

$$\int (e+fx)^m \sin[a+bx] \sin[ntegral[c+dx] dx \rightarrow \\ -\frac{(e+fx)^m \cos[a+bx] \sin[ntegral[c+dx]}{b} + \frac{d}{b} \int \frac{(e+fx)^m \cos[a+bx] \sin[c+dx]}{c+dx} dx + \frac{fm}{b} \int (e+fx)^{m-1} \cos[a+bx] \sin[ntegral[c+dx] dx$$

Program code:

2:
$$\int (e + f x)^m \sin[a + b x] \sin[ntegral[c + d x]] dx$$
 when $m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int (e+fx)^m \sin[a+bx] \sin[ntegral[c+dx] dx \rightarrow \\ \frac{(e+fx)^{m+1} \sin[a+bx] \sin[ntegral[c+dx]}{f(m+1)} - \\ \frac{d}{f(m+1)} \int \frac{(e+fx)^{m+1} \sin[a+bx] \sin[c+dx]}{c+dx} dx - \frac{b}{f(m+1)} \int (e+fx)^{m+1} \cos[a+bx] \sin[ntegral[c+dx] dx$$

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]*SinIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x]/(f*(m+1)) -
    d/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*Sin[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] -
    b/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_]*CosIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x]/(f*(m+1)) -
    d/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*Cos[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] +
    b/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

4. \[u \cos[a + b x] \sinIntegral[c + d x] \] dx

1: Cos[a+bx] SinIntegral[c+dx] dx

Reference: G&R 5.32.1

Reference: G&R 5.31.2

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule:

Program code:

```
Int[Cos[a_.+b_.*x_]*SinIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
   Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x]/b -
   d/b*Int[Sin[a+b*x]*Sin[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x]

Int[Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]*CosIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
   -Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x]/b +
   d/b*Int[Cos[a+b*x]*Cos[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x]
```

2. $\int (e + f x)^m \cos[a + b x] \sin[ntegral[c + d x]] dx$

1: $\int (e + f x)^m \cos[a + b x] \sin[ntegral] [c + d x] dx \text{ when } m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}^+$, then

Program code:

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_]*SinIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e+f*x)^m*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x]/b -
    d/b*Int[(e+f*x)^m*Sin[a+b*x]*Sin[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] -
    f*m/b*Int[(e+f*x)^(m-1)*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[m,0]

Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]*CosIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    -(e+f*x)^m*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x]/b +
    d/b*Int[(e+f*x)^m*Cos[a+b*x]*Cos[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] +
    f*m/b*Int[(e+f*x)^m*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && IGtQ[m,0]
```

2:
$$\int (e + f x)^m \cos[a + b x] \sin[ntegral][c + d x] dx$$
 when $m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$

Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

Rule: If $m + 1 \in \mathbb{Z}^-$, then

$$\int (e+fx)^m \cos[a+bx] \sin[ntegral[c+dx] dx \rightarrow \\ \frac{(e+fx)^{m+1} \cos[a+bx] \sin[ntegral[c+dx]}{f(m+1)} - \\ \frac{d}{f(m+1)} \int \frac{(e+fx)^{m+1} \cos[a+bx] \sin[c+dx]}{c+dx} dx + \frac{b}{f(m+1)} \int (e+fx)^{m+1} \sin[a+bx] \sin[ntegral[c+dx] dx$$

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_.*Cos[a_.+b_.*x_]*SinIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x]/(f*(m+1)) -
    d/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*Sin[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] +
    b/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*SinIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_)^m_*Sin[a_.+b_.*x_]*CosIntegral[c_.+d_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    (e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x]/(f*(m+1)) -
    d/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Sin[a+b*x]*Cos[c+d*x]/(c+d*x),x] -
    b/(f*(m+1))*Int[(e+f*x)^(m+1)*Cos[a+b*x]*CosIntegral[c+d*x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && ILtQ[m,-1]
```

- 5. \[u \sin Integral [d (a + b \Log[c x^n])] dx \]
 - 1: $\int SinIntegral[d(a+bLog[cx^n])] dx$

Derivation: Integration by parts

Basis: $\partial_x \text{SinIntegral} [d (a + b \text{Log} [c x^n])] = \frac{b d n \sin[d (a + b \text{Log} [c x^n])]}{x (d (a + b \text{Log} [c x^n]))}$

Rule: If $m \neq -1$, then

$$\int SinIntegral[d (a+bLog[c x^n])] dx \rightarrow x SinIntegral[d (a+bLog[c x^n])] - b dn \int \frac{Sin[d (a+bLog[c x^n])]}{d (a+bLog[c x^n])} dx$$

```
Int[SinIntegral[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
    x*SinIntegral[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])] - b*d*n*Int[Sin[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]

Int[CosIntegral[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
    x*CosIntegral[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])] - b*d*n*Int[Cos[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

```
2: \int \frac{\sin[\operatorname{Integral}[d (a + b \operatorname{Log}[c x^n])]}{x} dx
```

Derivation: Integration by substitution

- Basis: $\frac{F[Log[cx^n]]}{x} = \frac{1}{n} Subst[F[x], x, Log[cx^n]] \partial_x Log[cx^n]$
- Rule:

$$\int \frac{\text{SinIntegral}[d (a + b \text{Log}[c x^n])]}{x} dx \rightarrow \int_{n}^{1} \text{Subst}[\text{SinIntegral}[d (a + b x)], x, \text{Log}[c x^n]]}$$

Program code:

```
Int[F_[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
    1/n*Subst[F[d*(a+b*x)],x,Log[c*x^n]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x] && MemberQ[{SinIntegral,CosIntegral},x]
```

- 3: $\int (e x)^m \sin[ntegral[d (a + b \log[c x^n])] dx$ when $m \neq -1$
- **Derivation: Integration by parts**
- Basis: $\partial_{\mathbf{x}} \text{SinIntegral} [d (a + b \text{Log} [c \mathbf{x}^n])] = \frac{b d n \sin[d (a + b \text{Log} [c \mathbf{x}^n])]}{x (d (a + b \text{Log} [c \mathbf{x}^n]))}$
- Rule: If $m \neq -1$, then

$$\int (e \, x)^{m} \, SinIntegral[d \, (a + b \, Log[c \, x^{n}])] \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{(e \, x)^{m+1} \, SinIntegral[d \, (a + b \, Log[c \, x^{n}])]}{e \, (m+1)} - \frac{b \, d \, n}{m+1} \int \frac{(e \, x)^{m} \, Sin[d \, (a + b \, Log[c \, x^{n}])]}{d \, (a + b \, Log[c \, x^{n}])} \, dx$$

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*SinIntegral[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
    (e*x)^(m+1)*SinIntegral[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(e*(m+1)) -
    b*d*n/(m+1)*Int[(e*x)^m*Sin[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x] && NeQ[m,-1]

Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*CosIntegral[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
```

```
Int[(e_.*x_)^m_.*CosIntegral[d_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])],x_Symbol] :=
    (e*x)^(m+1)*CosIntegral[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(e*(m+1)) -
    b*d*n/(m+1)*Int[(e*x)^m*Cos[d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])]/(d*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,m,n},x] && NeQ[m,-1]
```