

$$1. \quad E(\omega) = \underbrace{|E(\omega)|}_{\text{mag}} \underbrace{e^{j\phi(\omega)}}_{\text{phase}}$$

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$$E(\omega - \Omega) e^{j\omega\tau} = |E(\omega - \Omega)| \underbrace{e^{j\phi(\omega - \Omega)}}_{\text{shift}} \underbrace{e^{j\omega\tau}}_{\text{delay}}$$

$$S(\omega) = |E(\omega) + E(\omega - \Omega) e^{j\omega\tau}|^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \left[E(\omega) \cos(\phi(\omega)) \right]^2 + \left[E(\omega) \sin(\phi(\omega)) \right]^2 + E(\omega - \Omega) \cos(\phi(\omega - \Omega) + \omega\tau)^2 \\ &\quad + \left[E(\omega - \Omega) \sin(\phi(\omega - \Omega) + \omega\tau) \right]^2 + 2 E(\omega) \cos \phi(\omega) E(\omega - \Omega) \cos(\phi(\omega - \Omega) + \omega\tau) \\ &\quad + 2 E(\omega) \sin \phi(\omega) E(\omega - \Omega) \sin(\phi(\omega - \Omega) + \omega\tau) \\ &= |E(\omega)|^2 + |E(\omega - \Omega)|^2 + 2 |E(\omega)| |E(\omega - \Omega)| \cos(\phi(\omega) - \phi(\omega - \Omega) + \omega\tau) \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \quad S(\omega) = |E(\omega)|^2 + |E(\omega - \Omega)|^2 + |E(\omega)| |E(\omega - \Omega)| \times (e^{j[\phi(\omega) - \phi(\omega - \Omega) + \omega\tau]} + e^{-j[\phi(\omega) - \phi(\omega - \Omega) + \omega\tau]})$$

$$= |E(\omega)|^2 + |E(\omega - \Omega)|^2 + |E(\omega)| |E(\omega - \Omega)| e^{j(\phi\omega - \phi(\omega - \Omega))} e^{j\omega\tau}$$

$$= I(\omega)_{DC} + I(\omega)_{AC} e^{j\omega\tau} + I(\omega)_{AC} e^{-j\omega\tau}$$