## **Advanced Probability**

Three professors from Paris, names to be announced

### Chapter I. Martingales

- Conditional expectation
- Martingales
- Discrete stochastic integration
- Convergences
- Applications to branching processes
- Uniform integrability

Chapter II\*. Content to be announced.

### Chapter III. Markov Chains

- Definitions and Markov property
- Recurrence, transience
- Stationary measures and ergodic theorems
- Applications

Chapter IV\*. Content to be announced.

### Chapter V. Brownian motion

- Construction
- Markov property
- Sample paths
- Donsker's theorem

Chapter VI\*. Content to be announced.

\*Chapters II, IV and VI are not part of the program in the examinations. Each of these chapters gives a quick glance at a research topic.

# References

- [1] Brémaud, P. Markov chains, vol. 31 of Texts in Applied Mathematics. Springer-Verlag, New York, 1999. Gibbs fields, Monte Carlo simulation, and queues.
- [2] Durrett, R. *Probability: theory and examples*, fourth ed. Cambridge Series in Statistical and Probabilistic Mathematics. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2010.
- [3] HÄGGSTRÖM, O. Finite Markov chains and algorithmic applications, vol. 52 of London Mathematical Society Student Texts. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2002.
- [4] LE GALL, J.-F. *Intégration, Probabilités et Processus Aléatoires*, Lectures delivered at the École Normale Supérieure, http://www.math.u-psud.fr/~jflegall/IPPA2.pdf, 2006.
- [5] WILLIAMS, D. *Probability with martingales*, Cambridge University Press. xv, 251 p., 1991.