

# CS231n Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition

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These notes accompany the Stanford CS class [CS231n: Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition](#).

For questions/concerns/bug reports contact [Justin Johnson](#) regarding the assignments, or contact [Andrej Karpathy](#) regarding the course notes. You can also submit a pull request directly to our [git repo](#).

We encourage the use of the [hypothes.is](#) extension to annotate comments and discuss these notes inline.

## Spring 2017 Assignments

Assignment #1: Image Classification, kNN, SVM, Softmax, Neural Network

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Assignment #2: Fully-Connected Nets, Batch Normalization, Dropout, Convolutional Nets

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Assignment #3: Image Captioning with Vanilla RNNs, Image Captioning with LSTMs, Network Visualization, Style Transfer, Generative Adversarial Networks

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## Module 0: Preparation

Python / Numpy Tutorial

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IPython Notebook Tutorial

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Google Cloud Tutorial

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Google Cloud with GPUs Tutorial (for assignment 2 onwards)

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AWS Tutorial

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## Module 1: Neural Networks

Image Classification: Data-driven Approach, k-Nearest Neighbor, train/val/test splits  
[L1/L2 distances](#), [hyperparameter search](#), [cross-validation](#)

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Linear classification: Support Vector Machine, Softmax  
[parameteric approach](#), [bias trick](#), [hinge loss](#), [cross-entropy loss](#), [L2 regularization](#), [web demo](#)

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Optimization: Stochastic Gradient Descent  
[optimization landscapes](#), [local search](#), [learning rate](#), [analytic/numerical gradient](#)

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Backpropagation, Intuitions

[chain rule interpretation, real-valued circuits, patterns in gradient flow](#)

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## Neural Networks Part 1: Setting up the Architecture

[model of a biological neuron, activation functions, neural net architecture, representational power](#)

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## Neural Networks Part 2: Setting up the Data and the Loss

[preprocessing, weight initialization, batch normalization, regularization \(L2/dropout\), loss functions](#)

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## Neural Networks Part 3: Learning and Evaluation

[gradient checks, sanity checks, babysitting the learning process, momentum \(+nesterov\), second-order methods, Adagrad/RMSprop, hyperparameter optimization, model ensembles](#)

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## Putting it together: Minimal Neural Network Case Study

[minimal 2D toy data example](#)

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# Module 2: Convolutional Neural Networks

## Convolutional Neural Networks: Architectures, Convolution / Pooling Layers

[layers, spatial arrangement, layer patterns, layer sizing patterns, AlexNet/ZFNet/VGGNet case studies, computational considerations](#)

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## Understanding and Visualizing Convolutional Neural Networks

[tSNE embeddings, deconvnets, data gradients, fooling ConvNets, human comparisons](#)

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## Transfer Learning and Fine-tuning Convolutional Neural Networks

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