```
Last login: Sun Mar 29 22:51:23 on ttys000
Run-Mac:~ mac$ cd ~/.ssh
Run-Mac:.ssh mac$ ssh -i "Runzhe.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-228-4-227.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-1060-aws x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:
                  https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:
                 https://ubuntu.com/advantage
  System information as of Mon Mar 30 03:02:16 UTC 2020
  System load: 15.54 Processes: 21 Usage of /: 56.8% of 15.45GB Users logged in: 0
                                                         211
  Memory usage: 1%
                                   IP address for ens5: 172.31.6.17
  Swap usage:
              0%
 * Kubernetes 1.18 GA is now available! See https://microk8s.io for docs or
   install it with:
     sudo snap install microk8s --channel=1.18 --classic
 * Multipass 1.1 adds proxy support for developers behind enterprise
   firewalls. Rapid prototyping for cloud operations just got easier.
     https://multipass.run/
 * Canonical Livepatch is available for installation.
   - Reduce system reboots and improve kernel security. Activate at:
     https://ubuntu.com/livepatch
50 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.
*** System restart required ***
Last login: Mon Mar 30 02:51:32 2020 from 107.13.161.147
ubuntu@ip-172-31-6-17:~$ export openblas_num_threads=1; export OMP_NUM_THREADS=1
ubuntu@ip-172-31-6-17:~$ python EC2.py
23:02, 03/29; num of cores:16
Basic setting: [sd_0, sd_D, sd_R, sd_u_0, w_0, w_A, lam] = [1, 1, 1, 0.4, 1, 1, 0.0001]
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [0, 672, 1]
max(u_0) = 27.3
0_{threshold} = 12
means of Order:
22.3 12.9 16.3 27.0 23.3
7.5 16.1 10.4 10.6 13.0
11.7 19.7 14.9 11.6 13.2
12.6 20.0 10.2 12.5 7.8
4.0 14.3 15.6 8.2 27.3
target policy:
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 0 0 1
0 1 1 0 1
1 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 16
0_{threshold} = 10
target policy:
```

1 1 1 1 1

```
0 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 21
0_{threshold} = 14
target policy:
1 0 1 1 1
0 1 0 0 0
0 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 0 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 11
1 2 3 1 2 3
Value of Behaviour policy:9.554
0 \text{ threshold} = 12
MC for this TARGET: [10.471, 0.009]
         [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[-0.03, -0.04, -0.09]][[0.02, 0.0, -0.0]][[-10.47, -10.47, -10.47]][[-0.1, -0.92]]
std:[[0.04, 0.04, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.02, 0.01]]
\mathsf{MSE} \colon [[0.05,\ 0.06,\ 0.09]][[0.02,\ 0.0,\ 0.0]][[10.47,\ 10.47,\ 10.47]][[0.1,\ 0.92]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.01, 0.04]][[-0.03, -0.05, -0.05]][[10.42, 10.42, 10.42]][[0.05, 0.87]]
=========
0_threshold = 10
MC for this TARGET: [10.033, 0.009]
        [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[0.19, 0.18, 0.13]][[0.39, 0.37, 0.38]][[-10.03, -10.03, -10.03]][[0.11, -0.48]]
std:[[0.07, 0.07, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.2, 0.19, 0.13]][[0.39, 0.37, 0.38]][[10.03, 10.03, 10.03]][[0.11, 0.48]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0, -0.01, -0.07]] \: [[0.19, \ 0.17, \ 0.18]] \: [[9.83, \ 9.83, \ 9.83]] \: [[-0.09, \ 0.28]] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0.09, \ 0.28] \: [-0
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = -0.44
         [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[0.22, 0.22, 0.22]][[0.36, 0.37, 0.38]][[0.44, 0.44, 0.44]][0.22]
std:[[0.03, 0.03, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.03]
MSE:[[0.22, 0.22, 0.22]][[0.36, 0.37, 0.38]][[0.44, 0.44, 0.44]][0.22]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.14, 0.15, 0.16]][[0.22, 0.22, 0.22]][0.0]
**** BETTER THAN [IS, DR_NO_MARL] ****
==========
0_{threshold} = 14
MC for this TARGET: [10.463, 0.008]
         [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.31, -0.32, -0.32]][[-0.32, -0.33, -0.35]][[-10.46, -10.46, -10.46]][[-0.33, -0.91]]
std:[[0.01, 0.01, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.31, 0.32, 0.32]][[0.32, 0.33, 0.35]][[10.46, 10.46, 10.46]][[0.33, 0.91]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.01,\ 0.01]] \: [[0.01,\ 0.02,\ 0.04]] \: [[10.15,\ 10.15,\ 10.15]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6]] \: [[0.02,\ 0.6
***** BETTER THAN [QV, IS, DR_NO_MARL] ****
MC-based ATE = -0.01
         [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-0.28, -0.28, -0.23]][[-0.34, -0.34, -0.35]][[0.01, 0.01, 0.01]][-0.23]
std:[[0.05, 0.04, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.02]
MSE:[[0.28, 0.28, 0.23]][[0.34, 0.34, 0.35]][[0.01, 0.01, 0.01]][0.23]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) : [[0.0,\ 0.0,\ -0.05]][[0.06,\ 0.06,\ 0.07]][[-0.27,\ -0.27,\ -0.27]][-0.05]
better than DR_NO_MARL
_____
time spent until now: 2.4 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [1, 672, 1]
\max(u_0) = 22.2
0_{threshold} = 12
means of Order:
21.1 8.6 8.9 7.2 15.6
```

```
4.4 22.2 8.1 12.5 10.0
19.8 4.8 9.7 9.5 17.3
7.1 10.3 7.8 11.2 13.9
7.1 17.4 15.8 13.5 15.8
target policy:
1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 1 0
10001
00001
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 11
0 \text{ threshold} = 10
target policy:
1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 1 0
1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 13
0_{threshold} = 14
target policy:
1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 1
00000
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 8
1 2 3 1 2 3
Value of Behaviour policy:7.374
0_{threshold} = 12
MC for this TARGET: [8.188, 0.009]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
\mathsf{MSE} \colon [[0.25,\ 0.27,\ 0.24]][[0.33,\ 0.35,\ 0.35]][[8.19,\ 8.19,\ 8.19]][[0.25,\ 0.81]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.02,\ -0.01]] \, [[0.08,\ 0.1,\ 0.1]] \, [[7.94,\ 7.94,\ 7.94]] \, [[0.0,\ 0.56]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
0_threshold = 10
MC for this TARGET: [8.046, 0.009]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.18, -0.2, -0.19]][[-0.14, -0.16, -0.16]][[-8.05, -8.05, -8.05]][[-0.21, -0.67]]
std:[[0.03, 0.03, 0.01]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.01, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.18, 0.2, 0.19]][[0.14, 0.16, 0.16]][[8.05, 8.05, 8.05]][[0.21, 0.67]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.02,\ 0.01]] \, [[-0.04,\ -0.02,\ -0.02]] \, [[7.87,\ 7.87,\ 7.87]] \, [[0.03,\ 0.49]]
MC-based ATE = -0.14
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[0.07, 0.07, 0.04]][[0.19, 0.19, 0.19]][[0.14, 0.14, 0.14]][0.04]
std:[[0.02, 0.02, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.03]
MSE:[[0.07, 0.07, 0.05]][[0.19, 0.19, 0.19]][[0.14, 0.14, 0.14]][0.05]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, -0.02]][[0.12, 0.12, 0.12]][[0.07, 0.07, 0.07]][-0.02]
better than DR_NO_MARL
==========
0_{threshold} = 14
MC for this TARGET:[8.165, 0.009]
```

```
[DR/QV/IS]; \ [DR/QV/IS]\_NO\_MARL; \ [DR/QV/IS]\_NO\_MF; \ [DR2, \ V\_behav]
bias: [[-0.44, -0.44, -0.38]][[-0.6, -0.62, -0.62]][[-8.16, -8.16, -8.16]][[-0.38, -0.79]] std: [[0.02, 0.01, 0.0]][[0.03, 0.03, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0]] MSE: [[0.44, 0.44, 0.38]][[0.6, 0.62, 0.62]][[8.16, 8.16, 8.16]][[0.38, 0.79]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.0, -0.06]][[0.16, 0.18, 0.18]][[7.72, 7.72, 7.72]][[-0.06, 0.35]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = -0.02
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-0.18, -0.18, -0.14]][[-0.27, -0.27, -0.27]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][-0.13] std: [[0.06, 0.06, 0.04]][[0.0, 0.01, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.04]
MSE:[[0.19, 0.19, 0.15]][[0.27, 0.27, 0.27]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][0.14]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.0,\ -0.04]] \, [[0.08,\ 0.08,\ 0.08]] \, [[-0.17,\ -0.17,\ -0.17]] \, [-0.05]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
time spent until now: 4.8 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [2, 672, 1]
max(u_0) = 27.6
0_threshold = 12
means of Order:
9.3 10.8 4.7 21.2 5.4
7.9 13.5 6.7 7.2 7.7
13.7 27.6 11.2 7.0 13.7
8.7 10.9 17.6 8.2 11.1
7.8 10.4 12.2 7.4 9.6
target policy:
0 0 0 1 0
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 0 0 1
0 0 1 0 0
0 0 1 0 0
number of reward locations: 7
0_{threshold} = 10
target policy:
0 1 0 1 0
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 0
number of reward locations: 12
0_{threshold} = 14
target policy:
0 0 0 1 0
00000
0 1 0 0 0
0 0 1 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
number of reward locations: 3
1 2 3 1 2 3
```

Value of Behaviour policy:6.891

```
0_{threshold} = 12
MC for this TARGET: [7.364, 0.008]
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.26, -0.26, -0.27]][[-0.45, -0.46, -0.46]][[-7.36, -7.36, -7.36]][[-0.27, -0.47]]
std:[[0.04, 0.04, 0.01]][[0.03, 0.03, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.26, 0.26, 0.27]][[0.45, 0.46, 0.46]][[7.36, 7.36, 7.36]][[0.27, 0.47]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.01]][[0.19, 0.2, 0.2]][[7.1, 7.1, 7.1]][[0.01, 0.21]]
**** BETTER THAN [QV, IS, DR_NO_MARL] ****
=========
0_{threshold} = 10
MC for this TARGET: [7.47, 0.008]
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[-0.09, -0.1, -0.09]][[-0.1, -0.12, -0.12]][[-7.47, -7.47, -7.47]][[-0.1, -0.58]]
std:[[0.04, 0.04, 0.02]][[0.01, 0.01, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.02, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.1, 0.11, 0.09]][[0.1, 0.12, 0.12]][[7.47, 7.47, 7.47]][[0.1, 0.58]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.01, -0.01]][[0.0, 0.02, 0.02]][[7.37, 7.37, 7.37]][[0.0, 0.48]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = 0.11
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[0.17, 0.16, 0.18]][[0.35, 0.34, 0.34]][[-0.11, -0.11, -0.11]][0.17]
std:[[0.08, 0.08, 0.02]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.02]
MSE:[[0.19, 0.18, 0.18]][[0.35, 0.34, 0.34]][[0.11, 0.11, 0.11]][0.17]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.01, -0.01]][[0.16, 0.15, 0.15]][[-0.08, -0.08, -0.08]][-0.02]
better than DR NO MARL
=========
0_{threshold} = 14
MC for this TARGET: [7.217, 0.008]
      [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
MSE:[[0.34, 0.34, 0.31]][[0.65, 0.66, 0.66]][[7.22, 7.22, 7.22]][[0.31, 0.33]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.0,\ -0.03]] \: [[0.31,\ 0.32,\ 0.32]] \: [[6.88,\ 6.88,\ 6.88]] \: [[-0.03,\ -0.01]] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,\ -0.01] \: [-0.03,
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = -0.15
      [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-0.08, -0.08, -0.05]][[-0.2, -0.2, -0.19]][[0.15, 0.15, 0.15]][-0.04]
std:[[0.01, 0.01, 0.02]][[0.01, 0.01, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.02]
better than DR_NO_MARL
_____
time spent until now: 7.2 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [3, 672, 1]
max(u_0) = 22.5
0 \text{ threshold} = 12
means of Order:
22.5 13.1 11.5 5.2 9.9
9.6 10.7 8.6 10.8 9.1
6.5 15.7 15.7 21.8 11.2
9.4 8.9 5.9 16.3 7.1
6.9 10.2 20.0 12.1 7.3
target policy:
1 1 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 1 1 1 0
00010
0 0 1 1 0
number of reward locations: 8
0 \text{ threshold} = 10
target policy:
1 1 1 0 0
```

```
0 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 1 1
0 0 0 1 0
0 1 1 1 0
number of reward locations: 13
0 \text{ threshold} = 14
target policy:
1 0 0 0 0
00000
0 1 1 1 0
00010
0 0 1 0 0
number of reward locations: 6
1 2 3 1 2 3
Value of Behaviour policy:7.408
0_{threshold} = 12
MC for this TARGET: [8.015, 0.008]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
\mathsf{MSE} \colon [[0.29,\ 0.29,\ 0.29]][[0.46,\ 0.47,\ 0.47]][[8.02,\ 8.02,\ 8.02]][[0.29,\ 0.61]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.0,\ 0.0]] \, [[0.17,\ 0.18,\ 0.18]] \, [[7.73,\ 7.73,\ 7.73]] \, [[0.0,\ 0.32]]
**** BETTER THAN [QV, IS, DR_NO_MARL] ****
=========
0_threshold = 10
MC for this TARGET: [7.939, 0.008]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.04, -0.04, -0.05]][[-0.02, -0.03, -0.04]][[-7.94, -7.94, -7.94]][[-0.06, -0.53]]
std:[[0.01, 0.01, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.04, 0.04, 0.05]][[0.02, 0.03, 0.04]][[7.94, 7.94, 7.94]][[0.06, 0.53]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.0,\ 0.01]] \, [[-0.02,\ -0.01,\ 0.0]] \, [[7.9,\ 7.9,\ 7.9]] \, [[0.02,\ 0.49]]
MC-based ATE = -0.08
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[0.25, 0.25, 0.23]][[0.44, 0.43, 0.43]][[0.08, 0.08, 0.08]][0.23]
std:[[0.03, 0.04, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.02]
MSE:[[0.25, 0.25, 0.23]][[0.44, 0.43, 0.43]][[0.08, 0.08, 0.08]][0.23]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, -0.02]][[0.19, 0.18, 0.18]][[-0.17, -0.17, -0.17]][-0.02]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
0_{threshold} = 14
MC for this TARGET: [7.955, 0.008]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.36, -0.37, -0.36]][[-0.58, -0.58, -0.59]][[-7.96, -7.96, -7.96]][[-0.36, -0.55]]
std:[[0.05, 0.05, 0.02]][[0.01, 0.01, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.02, 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.36, 0.37, 0.36]][[0.58, 0.58, 0.59]][[7.96, 7.96, 7.96]][[0.36, 0.55]]
MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.01, 0.0]] [[0.22, 0.22, 0.23]] [[7.6, 7.6, 7.6]] [[0.0, 0.19]]
***** BETTER THAN [QV, IS, DR_NO_MARL] *****
MC-based ATE = -0.06
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
MSE:[[0.07, 0.07, 0.07]][[0.12, 0.11, 0.12]][[0.06, 0.06, 0.06]][0.08]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.05, 0.04, 0.05]][[-0.01, -0.01, -0.01]][0.01]
**** BETTER THAN [IS, DR_NO_MARL] ****
_____
time spent until now: 9.6 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [4, 672, 1]
max(u_0) = 26.8
0_{threshold} = 12
means of Order:
11.2 13.5 7.4 14.5 9.3
```

```
5.8 8.5 14.0 12.6 7.0
14.1 10.6 13.1 12.6 6.9
12.7 8.6 20.5 14.7 11.2
7.4 11.3 11.8 6.8 26.8
target policy:
0 1 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0
1 0 1 1 0
1 0 1 1 0
0 0 0 0 1
number of reward locations: 11
0_{threshold} = 10
target policy:
1 1 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0
1 1 1 1 0
1 0 1 1 1
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 16
0_{threshold} = 14
target policy:
0 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 0 0
1 0 0 0 0
0 0 1 1 0
0 0 0 0 1
number of reward locations: 6
1 2 3 1 2 3
Value of Behaviour policy:7.806
0_{threshold} = 12
MC for this TARGET:[8.427, 0.008]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.15, -0.16, -0.17]][[-0.21, -0.22, -0.23]][[-8.43, -8.43, -8.43]][[-0.18, -0.62]]
std:[[0.03, 0.02, 0.03]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.02, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.15, 0.16, 0.17]][[0.21, 0.22, 0.23]][[8.43, 8.43, 8.43]][[0.18, 0.62]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.01, 0.02]][[0.06, 0.07, 0.08]][[8.28, 8.28, 8.28]][[0.03, 0.47]]
***** BETTER THAN [QV, IS, DR_NO_MARL] *****
==========
0_{threshold} = 10
MC for this TARGET:[8.492, 0.008]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.02, -0.03, -0.09]][[0.12, 0.1, 0.1]][[-8.49, -8.49, -8.49]][[-0.1, -0.69]]
std:[[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0]]
\mathsf{MSE} \colon [[0.02,\ 0.03,\ 0.09]][[0.12,\ 0.1,\ 0.1]][[8.49,\ 8.49,\ 8.49]][[0.1,\ 0.69]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.01, 0.07]][[0.1, 0.08, 0.08]][[8.47, 8.47, 8.47]][[0.08, 0.67]]
***** BETTER THAN [QV, IS, DR_NO_MARL] *****
MC-based ATE = 0.07
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[0.13, 0.13, 0.08]][[0.33, 0.33, 0.33]][[-0.07, -0.07, -0.07]][0.08]
std:[[0.02, 0.02, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.02]
MSE:[[0.13, 0.13, 0.09]][[0.33, 0.33, 0.33]][[0.07, 0.07, 0.07]][0.08]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, -0.04]][[0.2, 0.2, 0.2]][[-0.06, -0.06, -0.06]][-0.05]
better than DR_NO_MARL
_____
```

```
0_{threshold} = 14
MC for this TARGET:[8.253, 0.008]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.35, -0.34, -0.33]][[-0.59, -0.59, -0.6]][[-8.25, -8.25, -8.25]][[-0.33, -0.45]]
std:[[0.07, 0.07, 0.05]][[0.03, 0.03, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.04, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.36, 0.35, 0.33]][[0.59, 0.59, 0.6]][[8.25, 8.25, 8.25]][[0.33, 0.45]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.01, -0.03]][[0.23, 0.23, 0.24]][[7.89, 7.89, 7.89]][[-0.03, 0.09]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = -0.17
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-0.2, -0.19, -0.16]][[-0.38, -0.36, -0.37]][[0.17, 0.17, 0.17]][-0.15]
std:[[0.05, 0.05, 0.02]][[0.01, 0.01, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.02]
MSE:[[0.21, 0.2, 0.16]][[0.38, 0.36, 0.37]][[0.17, 0.17, 0.17]][0.15]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.01, -0.05]][[0.17, 0.15, 0.16]][[-0.04, -0.04, -0.04]][-0.06]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
time spent until now: 11.9 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [5, 672, 1]
max(u_0) = 29.1
0 \text{ threshold} = 12
means of Order:
13.2 9.7 29.1 10.0 11.5
20.8 7.7 8.7 11.9 9.7
6.8 10.2 9.5 14.0 5.7
8.3 17.5 23.2 6.0 14.3
7.4 7.8 7.8 9.3 16.4
target policy:
1 0 1 0 0
1 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 1
number of reward locations: 8
0_{threshold} = 10
target policy:
1 0 1 0 1
10010
0 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 1
number of reward locations: 11
0_{threshold} = 14
target policy:
0 0 1 0 0
1 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 1
number of reward locations: 7
1 2 3 1 2 3
```

```
Value of Behaviour policy:7.523
0_{threshold} = 12
MC for this TARGET: [8.307, 0.008]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.31, -0.32, -0.3]][[-0.53, -0.55, -0.55]][[-8.31, -8.31, -8.31]][[-0.31, -0.78]]
std:[[0.0, 0.0, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.01, 0.0]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
0_threshold = 10
MC for this TARGET:[8.19, 0.009]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
MSE:[[0.2, 0.21, 0.2]][[0.26, 0.27, 0.27]][[8.19, 8.19, 8.19]][[0.21, 0.67]]
<u>MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.01, 0.0]][[0.06, 0.07, 0.0</u>7]][[7.99, 7.99, 7.99]][[0.01, 0.47]]
***** BETTER THAN [QV, IS, DR_NO_MARL] *****
MC-based ATE = -0.12
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[0.1, 0.1, 0.1]][[0.28, 0.28, 0.28]][[0.12, 0.12, 0.12]][0.1]
std:[[0.0, 0.0, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.01]
MSE:[[0.1, 0.1, 0.1]][[0.28, 0.28, 0.28]][[0.12, 0.12, 0.12]][0.1]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.18, 0.18, 0.18]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][0.0]
**** BETTER THAN [IS, DR_NO_MARL] ****
=========
0_{threshold} = 14
MC for this TARGET:[8.272, 0.008]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.34, -0.35, -0.33]][[-0.56, -0.57, -0.58]][[-8.27, -8.27, -8.27]][[-0.34, -0.75]]
std:[[0.0, 0.0, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.02, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.34, 0.35, 0.33]][[0.56, 0.57, 0.58]][[8.27, 8.27, 8.27]][[0.34, 0.75]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.01,\ -0.01]] \, [[0.22,\ 0.23,\ 0.24]] \, [[7.93,\ 7.93,\ 7.93]] \, [[0.0,\ 0.41]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = -0.04
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-0.04, -0.03, -0.03]][[-0.03, -0.03, -0.03]][[0.04, 0.04, 0.04]][-0.03]
std:[[0.0, 0.0, 0.01]][[0.01, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.01]
MSE:[[0.04, 0.03, 0.03]][[0.03, 0.03, 0.03]][[0.04, 0.04, 0.04]][0.03]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) : [[0.0, -0.01, -0.01]][[-0.01, -0.01, -0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][-0.01]
==========
time spent until now: 14.3 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [6, 672, 1]
max(u_0) = 31.6
0_threshold = 12
means of Order:
9.7 14.8 12.0 7.7 4.1
15.9 17.3 6.0 21.2 9.3
31.6 14.0 9.6 18.1 11.5
11.6 11.4 10.4 14.2 15.2
12.7 22.8 6.4 9.2 15.3
target policy:
0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 1 0
0 0 0 1 1
1 1 0 0 1
number of reward locations: 13
0_{threshold} = 10
target policy:
```

number of reward locations: 11