```
Last login: Sun Mar 29 23:48:06 on ttys000
Run-Mac:~ mac$ cd ~/.ssh
Run-Mac:.ssh mac$ ssh -i "Runzhe.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-215-134-165.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Warning: Permanently added the ED25519 host key for IP address '3.215.134.165' to the list of known hosts.
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-1060-aws x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:
                  https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:
                  https://ubuntu.com/advantage
 System information as of Mon Mar 30 13:41:36 UTC 2020
 System load: 0.83 Processes: Usage of /: 55.5% of 15.45GB Users logged in:
                                                        223
  Memory usage: 1%
                                   IP address for ens5: 172.31.9.80
  Swap usage:
 * Kubernetes 1.18 GA is now available! See https://microk8s.io for docs or
   install it with:
     sudo snap install microk8s --channel=1.18 --classic
 * Multipass 1.1 adds proxy support for developers behind enterprise
   firewalls. Rapid prototyping for cloud operations just got easier.
     https://multipass.run/
 * Canonical Livepatch is available for installation.
   - Reduce system reboots and improve kernel security. Activate at:
     https://ubuntu.com/livepatch
93 packages can be updated.
43 updates are security updates.
Last login: Thu Mar 5 21:23:34 2020 from 107.13.161.147
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-80:~$ export openblas_num_threads=1; export OMP_NUM_THREADS=1ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-80:~$ python EC2.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "EC2.py", line 5, in <module>
    from simu_funs import *
  File "/home/ubuntu/simu_funs.py", line 6, in <module>
    from simu_DGP import *
  File "/home/ubuntu/simu_DGP.py", line 40
    0 = rpoisson(u_0, (T, N)).T
IndentationError: unexpected indent
ubuntu@ip-172-31-9-80:~$ python EC2.py
09:44, 03/30; num of cores:16
Basic setting: [sd_0, sd_R, sd_u_0, w_0, w_A, lam] = [5, 10, 10, 0.2, 1, 1, 0.0001]
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [0, 672, 10]
max(u \ 0) = 156.6
O_threshold = 80
means of Order:
141.6 107.8 121.0 155.7 144.5
81.8 120.3 96.5 97.5 108.0
102.4 133.1 115.8 101.9 108.7
106.3 134.1 95.5 105.9 83.9
59.7 113.4 118.3 85.8 156.6
target policy:
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 24
0_{threshold} = 85
target policy:
11111
0 1 1 1 1
```

```
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 22
0_{threshold} = 90
target policy:
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 21
0_threshold = 95
target policy:
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 21
0_{threshold} = 100
target policy:
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 0 0 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 18
O_threshold = 105
target policy:
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 0 0 1
0 1 1 0 1
1 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 16
0_threshold = 110
target policy:
1 0 1 1 1
0 1 0 0 0
0 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 0 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 11
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Value of Behaviour policy:89.038
O_threshold = 80
MC for this TARGET:[92.474, 0.1]
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav] bias: [[0.49, 0.39, 0.9]][[1.12, 1.09, 1.12]][[-92.47, -92.47, -92.47]][[0.8, -3.44]] std: [[0.32, 0.32, 0.4]][[0.05, 0.02, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.4, 0.02]] MSE: [[0.59, 0.5, 0.98]][[1.12, 1.09, 1.12]][[92.47, 92.47, 92.47]][[0.89, 3.44]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.09, 0.39]][[0.53, 0.5, 0.53]][[91.88, 91.88, 91.88]][[0.3, 2.85]]
_____
```

```
0 \text{ threshold} = 85
MC for this TARGET: [93.228, 0.101]
      [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[0.17,\ 0.03,\ 0.31]][[0.77,\ 0.71,\ 0.78]][[-93.23,\ -93.2\overline{3},\ -93.23]][[0.16,\ -4.19]]
std:[[0.14, 0.13, 0.26]][[0.18, 0.14, 0.08]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.25, 0.02]]
MSE:[[0.22, 0.13, 0.4]][[0.79, 0.72, 0.78]][[93.23, 93.23, 93.23]][[0.3, 4.19]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.09, 0.18]][[0.57, 0.5, 0.56]][[93.01, 93.01, 93.01]][[0.08, 3.97]]
****
\overline{\text{MC-based ATE}} = 0.75
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-0.32, -0.37, -0.59]][[-0.35, -0.38, -0.34]][[-0.75, -0.75, -0.75]][-0.64] std: [[0.18, 0.19, 0.14]][[0.13, 0.12, 0.09]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.15] MSE: [[0.37, 0.42, 0.61]][[0.37, 0.4, 0.35]][[0.75, 0.75, 0.75]][0.66]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.05, 0.24]][[0.0, 0.03, -0.02]][[0.38, 0.38, 0.38]][0.29]
 ****
0_{threshold} = 90
MC for this TARGET: [93.585, 0.101]
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
 bias:[[0.24, 0.1, 0.24]][[0.67, 0.6, 0.66]][[-93.58, -93.58, -93.58]][[0.1, -4.55]]
std:[[0.52, 0.48, 0.48]][[0.07, 0.03, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.45, 0.02]]
MSE:[[0.57, 0.49, 0.54]][[0.67, 0.6, 0.66]][[93.58, 93.58, 93.58]][[0.46, 4.55]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.08, -0.03]][[0.1, 0.03, 0.09]][[93.01, 93.01, 93.01]][[-0.11, 3.98]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = 1.11
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-0.26, -0.29, -0.66]][[-0.45, -0.49, -0.46]][[-1.11, -1.11, -1.11]][-0.69]
std:[[0.2, 0.16, 0.08]][[0.02, 0.01, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.05]
MSE:[[0.33, 0.33, 0.66]][[0.45, 0.49, 0.46]][[1.11, 1.11, 1.11]][0.69]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.33]][[0.12, 0.16, 0.13]][[0.78, 0.78, 0.78]][0.36]
 _____
0_{threshold} = 95
MC for this TARGET: [93.585, 0.101]
      [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = 1.11
       [DR/OV/IS]: [DR/OV/IS] NO MARL: [DR2]
bias: \hbox{\tt [[-0.19, -0.29, -0.59]][[-0.45, -0.49, -0.46]][[-1.11, -1.11, -1.11]][-0.69]}
std:[[0.19, 0.16, 0.05]][[0.01, 0.01, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.03]
MSE:[[0.27, 0.33, 0.59]][[0.45, 0.49, 0.46]][[1.11, 1.11, 1.11]][0.69]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.06, 0.32]][[0.18, 0.22, 0.19]][[0.84, 0.84, 0.84]][0.42]
****
=========
0 \text{ threshold} = 100
MC for this TARGET: [95.518, 0.103]
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
[UR/QV/15]; [UR/QV/15]_NO_MARC; [UR/QV/15]_NO_MF; [URZ, V_Deflay] bias: [[-0.49, -0.67, -0.71]][[-0.1, -0.21, -0.21]][[-95.52, -95.52, -95.52]][[-0.88, -6.48]] std: [[0.03, 0.03, 0.34]][[0.0, 0.06, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.27, 0.02]] MSE: [[0.49, 0.67, 0.79]][[0.1, 0.22, 0.21]][[95.52, 95.52, 95.52]][[0.92, 6.48]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.18, 0.3]][[-0.39, -0.27, -0.28]][[95.03, 95.03, 95.03]][[0.43, 5.99]]
MC-based ATE = 3.04
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
| DIAY (4713], | DIAY (4713] |
0 \text{ threshold} = 105
MC for this TARGET: [95.718, 0.1]
      [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
MSE:[[0.79, 0.92, 1.22]][[0.5, 0.63, 0.64]][[95.72, 95.72, 95.72]][[1.35, 6.68]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.13, 0.43]][[-0.29, -0.16, -0.15]][[94.93, 94.93, 94.93]][[0.56, 5.89]]
MC-based ATE = 3.24
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-1.28, -1.3, -2.1]][[-1.62, -1.72, -1.77]][[-3.24, -3.24, -3.24]][-2.12]
\mathsf{std} \colon [ [ \texttt{0.46}, \ \texttt{0.45}, \ \texttt{0.18} ] ] [ [ \texttt{0.0}, \ \texttt{0.02}, \ \texttt{0.02} ] ] [ [ \texttt{0.0}, \ \texttt{0.0}, \ \texttt{0.0} ] ] [ \texttt{0.16} ]
MSE:[[1.36, 1.38, 2.11]][[1.62, 1.72, 1.77]][[3.24, 3.24, 3.24]][2.13]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.02, 0.75]][[0.26, 0.36, 0.41]][[1.88, 1.88, 1.88]][0.77]
 *****
```

```
0_threshold = 110
MC for this TARGET: [95.66, 0.094]

[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[-1.71, -1.79, -1.8]][[-1.9, -2.03, -2.13]][[-95.66, -95.66, -95.66]][[-1.88, -6.62]] std: [[0.2, 0.19, 0.01]][[0.12, 0.05, 0.07]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.02, 0.02]] MSE: [[1.72, 1.8, 1.8]][[1.9, 2.03, 2.13]][[95.66, 95.66, 95.66]][[1.88, 6.62]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.08, 0.08]][[0.18, 0.31, 0.41]][[93.94, 93.94, 93.94]][[0.16, 4.9]]
****
MC-based ATE = 3.19

[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]

bias: [[-2.2, -2.18, -2.7]][[-3.02, -3.13, -3.26]][[-3.19, -3.19, -3.19]][-2.68]

std: [[0.52, 0.51, 0.39]][[0.06, 0.04, 0.09]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.38]

MSE: [[2.26, 2.24, 2.73]][[3.02, 3.13, 3.26]][[3.19, 3.19, 3.19]][2.71]

MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.02, 0.47]][[0.76, 0.87, 1.0]][[0.93, 0.93, 0.93]][0.45]
____
time spent until now: 5.9 mins
[pattern_seed, T, sd_R] = [1, 672, 10]
max(u_0) = 141.0
0_{\text{threshold}} = 80
means of Order:
137.7 88.0 89.5 80.3 118.3
62.8 141.0 85.4 106.0 94.6
133.3 65.9 93.3 92.1 124.8
79.8 96.1 83.5 100.3 111.8
79.8 125.1 119.1 110.0 119.1
target policy:
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
1 0 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 21
0_{threshold} = 85
target policy:
11101
0 1 1 1 1
1 0 1 1 1
0 1 0 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 19
0_{threshold} = 90
target policy:
1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 1 1
1 0 1 1 1
0 1 0 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 16
0_{threshold} = 95
target policy:
1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 1 0
10001
```

```
0 1 0 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 13
0 \text{ threshold} = 100
target policy:
10001
0 1 0 1 0
10001
00011
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 12
0_{threshold} = 105
target policy:
0 1 0 1 0
10001
00001
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 11
 0_{threshold} = 110
target policy:
10001
0 1 0 0 0
10001
00001
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 10
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Value of Behaviour policy:79.85
0_{threshold} = 80
MC for this TARGET: [83.057, 0.087]
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [0.86, 0.7, 1.1]][[1.68, 1.61, 1.55]][[-83.06, -83.06, -83.06]][[0.94, -3.21]] std: [[0.64, 0.59, 0.52]][[0.06, 0.07, 0.12]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.46, 0.02]] MSE: [[1.07, 0.92, 1.22]][[1.68, 1.61, 1.55]][[83.06, 83.06, 83.06]][[1.05, 3.21]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.15, 0.15]][[0.61, 0.54, 0.48]][[81.99, 81.99, 81.99]][[-0.02, 2.14]]
*****
____
0_{threshold} = 85
MC for this TARGET: [84.118, 0.089]
        [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
 bias:[[0.15, -0.01, 0.16]][[1.12, 1.03, 0.94]][[-84.12, -84.12, -84.12]][[-0.01, -4.27]]
std:[[0.6, 0.55, 0.48]][[0.11, 0.12, 0.13]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.43, 0.02]]
MSE:[[0.62, 0.55, 0.51]][[1.13, 1.04, 0.95]][[84.12, 84.12, 84.12]][[0.43, 4.27]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.07, -0.11]][[0.51, 0.42, 0.33]][[83.5, 83.5, 83.5]][[-0.19, 3.65]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
         [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
| DRAY (17) | DRAY
 -----
0_{threshold} = 90
MC for this TARGET: [85.079, 0.09]
        [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
\texttt{bias:}[[-0.17,\ -0.32,\ -0.56]][[0.3,\ 0.18,\ 0.11]][[-85.08,\ -85.08,\ -85.08]][[-0.71,\ -5.23]]
std:[[0.39, 0.39, 0.33]][[0.08, 0.09, 0.1]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.33, 0.02]]
MSE:[[0.43, 0.5, 0.65]][[0.31, 0.2, 0.15]][[85.08, 85.08, 85.08]][[0.78, 5.23]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.07, 0.22]][[-0.12, -0.23, -0.28]][[84.65, 84.65, 84.65]][[0.35, 4.8]]
MC-based ATE = 2.02
        [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: \hbox{\tt [[-1.03, -1.02, -1.67]][[-1.39, -1.43, -1.44]][[-2.02, -2.02, -2.02]][-1.65]}
std:[[0.25, 0.2, 0.19]][[0.03, 0.02, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.13]
```

```
MSE:[[1.06, 1.04, 1.68]][[1.39, 1.43, 1.44]][[2.02, 2.02, 2.02]][1.66]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.02, 0.62]][[0.33, 0.37, 0.38]][[0.96, 0.96, 0.96]][0.6]
==========
0 \text{ threshold} = 95
MC for this TARGET: [86.658, 0.09]
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [-1.59, -1.73, -2.1]] [[-1.29, -1.45, -1.57]] [[-86.66, -86.66, -86.66]] [[-2.24, -6.81]]
std: [[0.26, 0.32, 0.16]] [[0.03, 0.01, 0.01]] [[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]] [[0.21, 0.02]]
MSE: [[1.61, 1.76, 2.11]] [[1.29, 1.45, 1.57]] [[86.66, 86.66, 86.66]] [[2.25, 6.81]]
MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.15, 0.5]] [[-0.32, -0.16, -0.04]] [[85.05, 85.05, 85.05]] [[0.64, 5.2]]
MC-based ATE = 3.6
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-2.45, -2.44, -3.2]] [[-2.98, -3.06, -3.12]] [[-3.6, -3.6, -3.6]] [-3.18]
std:[[0.38, 0.27, 0.36]][[0.08, 0.08, 0.1]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.25]
MSE:[[2.48, 2.45, 3.22]][[2.98, 3.06, 3.12]][[3.6, 3.6, 3.6]][3.19]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.03, 0.74]][[0.5, 0.58, 0.64]][[1.12, 1.12, 1.12]][0.71]
*****
____
0_{threshold} = 100
MC for this TARGET: [87,607, 0,092]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
| DR/QV/15|; [DR/QV/15|_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/15]_NO_MF; [DRZ, V_Deliav] | Dias: [[-2.34, -2.42, -2.47]] [[-2.08, -2.26, -2.36]] [[-87.61, -87.61, -87.61]] [[-2.56, -7.76]] | Std: [[0.2, 0.28, 0.14]] [[0.04, 0.02, 0.01]] [[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]] [[0.22, 0.02]] | MSE: [[2.35, 2.44, 2.47]] [[2.08, 2.26, 2.36]] [[87.61, 87.61, 87.61]] [[2.57, 7.76]] | MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.09, 0.12]] [[-0.27, -0.09, 0.01]] [[85.26, 85.26, 85.26]] [[0.22, 5.41]]
MC-based ATE = 4.55
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-3.2, -3.13, -3.57]][[-3.76, -3.87, -3.91]][[-4.55, -4.55, -4.55]][-3.5]
std:[[0.44, 0.3, 0.38]][[0.09, 0.09, 0.11]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.24]
MSE:[[3.23, 3.14, 3.59]][[3.76, 3.87, 3.91]][[4.55, 4.55, 4.55]][3.51]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.09, 0.36]][[0.53, 0.64, 0.68]][[1.32, 1.32, 1.32]][0.28]
*****
____
0_{threshold} = 105
MC for this TARGET: [88.386, 0.088]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [-2.64, -2.78, -2.86]][[-2.77, -2.97, -3.07]][[-88.39, -88.39], -88.39]][[-3.0, -8.54]] std: [[0.28, 0.35, 0.06]][[0.14, 0.12, 0.07]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.13, 0.02]] MSE: [[2.65, 2.8, 2.86]][[2.77, 2.97, 3.07]][[88.39, 88.39, 88.39]][[3.0, 8.54]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.15, 0.21]][[0.12, 0.32, 0.42]][[85.74, 85.74, 85.74]][[0.35, 5.89]]
****
MC-based ATE = 5.33
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-3.5, -3.48, -3.96]][[-4.45, -4.58, -4.62]][[-5.33, -5.33, -5.33]][-3.94]
std:[[0.36, 0.23, 0.46]][[0.19, 0.19, 0.19]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.33]
MSE:[[3.52, 3.49, 3.99]][[4.45, 4.58, 4.62]][[5.33, 5.33, 5.33]][3.95]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.03, 0.47]][[0.93, 1.06, 1.1]][[1.81, 1.81, 1.81]][0.43]
****
==========
0_threshold = 110
MC for this TARGET: [89.303, 0.088]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[-3.2, -3.33, -3.32]][[-3.71, -3.92, -4.03]][[-89.3, -89.3, -89.3]][[-3.45, -9.45]] std: [[0.11, 0.16, 0.04]][[0.04, 0.03, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.09, 0.02]] MSE: [[3.2, 3.33, 3.32]][[3.71, 3.92, 4.03]][[89.3, 89.3, 89.3]][[3.45, 9.45]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.13, 0.12]][[0.51, 0.72, 0.83]][[86.1, 86.1, 86.1]][[0.25, 6.25]]
*****
MC-based ATE = 6.25
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-4.07, -4.04, -4.43]][[-5.39, -5.53, -5.58]][[-6.25, -6.25, -6.25]][-4.4]
std:[[0.53, 0.42, 0.48]][[0.09, 0.1, 0.14]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.37]
MSE:[[4.1, 4.06, 4.46]][[5.39, 5.53, 5.58]][[6.25, 6.25, 6.25]][4.42]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.04, 0.36]][[1.29, 1.43, 1.48]][[2.15, 2.15, 2.15]][0.32]
****
 =========
time spent until now: 11.6 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd\_R] = [2, 672, 10]
max(u_0) = 157.3
0 \text{ threshold} = 80
means of Order:
91.5 98.4 64.9 138.1 69.5
84.1 110.0 77.6 80.5 82.9
```

```
111.1 157.3 100.3 79.6 110.8
88.3 99.1 125.8 85.7 99.7
83.5 96.4 104.7 81.6 93.0
target policy:
1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 1 1
1 1 1 0 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 21
0_threshold = 85
target policy:
1 1 0 1 0
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 1 0 1
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 16
0_threshold = 90
target policy:
1 1 0 1 0
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 14
O_threshold = 95
target policy:
0 1 0 1 0
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 0
number of reward locations: 12
0_threshold = 100
target policy:
00010
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 1 0 1
0 0 1 0 0
0 0 1 0 0
number of reward locations: 8
0_threshold = 105
target policy:
0 0 0 1 0
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 0 0 1
00100
00000
```

```
number of reward locations: 6
0 \text{ threshold} = 110
target policy:
00010
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 0 0 1
00100
00000
number of reward locations: 6
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Value of Behaviour policy:78.431
0_{threshold} = 80
MC for this TARGET:[82.566, 0.096]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[0.59, 0.51, 0.24]][[1.42, 1.32, 1.3]][[-82.57, -82.57, -82.57]][[0.16, -4.13]] std: [[0.2, 0.16, 0.34]][[0.05, 0.02, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.3, 0.01]] MSE: [[0.62, 0.53, 0.42]][[1.42, 1.32, 1.3]][[82.57, 82.57, 82.57]][[0.34, 4.13]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0, -0.09, -0.2]] \, [[0.8, 0.7, 0.68]] \, [[81.95, 81.95, 81.95]] \, [[-0.28, 3.51]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
0 \text{ threshold} = 85
MC for this TARGET: [83.788, 0.098]
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.5, -0.62, -1.07]][[-0.03, -0.14, -0.16]][[-83.79, -83.79, -83.79]][[-1.19, -5.36]]
std:[[0.13, 0.17, 0.21]][[0.03, 0.05, 0.07]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.25, 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.52, 0.64, 1.09]][[0.04, 0.15, 0.17]][[83.79, 83.79, 83.79]][[1.22, 5.36]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.12, 0.57]][[-0.48, -0.37, -0.35]][[83.27, 83.27, 83.27]][[0.7, 4.84]]
MC-based ATE = 1.22
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
\texttt{bias:}[[-1.09, -1.13, -1.31]][[-1.45, -1.46, -1.46]][[-1.22, -1.22, -1.22]][-1.35]
\mathsf{std} \colon [ [0.07, \ 0.01, \ 0.13] ] [ [0.08, \ 0.07, \ 0.08] ] [ [0.0, \ 0.0, \ 0.0] ] [ 0.05]
MSE:[[1.09, 1.13, 1.32]][[1.45, 1.46, 1.46]][[1.22, 1.22, 1.22]][1.35]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.04, 0.23]][[0.36, 0.37, 0.37]][[0.13, 0.13, 0.13]][0.26]
=========
0 \text{ threshold} = 90
MC for this TARGET: [84,575, 0.1]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[-0.41, -0.51, -0.96]][[-0.65, -0.78, -0.8]][[-84.58, -84.58, -84.58]][[-1.07, -6.14]] std: [[0.0, 0.03, 0.01]][[0.09, 0.11, 0.1]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.01, 0.01]] MSE: [[0.41, 0.51, 0.96]][[0.66, 0.79, 0.81]][[84.58, 84.58, 84.58]][[1.07, 6.14]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.1, 0.55]][[0.25, 0.38, 0.4]][[84.17, 84.17, 84.17]][[0.66, 5.73]]
MC-based ATE = 2.01
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-1.0, -1.02, -1.2]][[-2.07, -2.1, -2.09]][[-2.01, -2.01, -2.01]][-1.23]
Std: [[0.2, 0.18, 0.33]] [[0.14, 0.13, 0.11]] [[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]] [[0.31] 
MSE: [[1.02, 1.04, 1.24]] [[2.07, 2.1, 2.09]] [[2.01, 2.01, 2.01]] [1.27
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.02, 0.22]][[1.05, 1.08, 1.07]][[0.99, 0.99, 0.99]][0.25]
*****
0_{threshold} = 95
MC for this TARGET: [83.632, 0.099]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.64, -0.68, -0.9]][[-0.87, -0.97, -1.01]][[-83.63, -83.63, -83.63]][[-0.94, -5.2]]
std:[[0.05, 0.04, 0.03]][[0.05, 0.06, 0.05]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.05, 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.64, 0.68, 0.9]][[0.87, 0.97, 1.01]][[83.63, 83.63, 83.63]][[0.94, 5.2]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.04, 0.26]][[0.23, 0.33, 0.37]][[82.99, 82.99, 82.99]][[0.3, 4.56]]
MC-based ATE = 1.07
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-1.23, -1.19, -1.14]][[-2.29, -2.29, -2.3]][[-1.07, -1.07, -1.07]][-1.1]
std:[[0.15, 0.12, 0.37]][[0.1, 0.08, 0.06]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.35]
MSE:[[1.24, 1.2, 1.2]][[2.29, 2.29, 2.3]][[1.07, 1.07, 1.07]][1.15]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.04, -0.04]][[1.05, 1.05, 1.06]][[-0.17, -0.17, -0.17]][-0.09]
better than DR_NO_MARL
_____
0_{threshold} = 100
MC for this TARGET: [83.863, 0.096]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-1.29, -1.39, -1.48]][[-2.59, -2.68, -2.79]][[-83.86, -83.86, -83.86]][[-1.57, -5.43]] std:[[0.18, 0.16, 0.14]][[0.08, 0.09, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.13, 0.01]] MSE:[[1.3, 1.4, 1.49]][[2.59, 2.68, 2.79]][[83.86, 83.86, 83.86]][[1.58, 5.43]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.1,\ 0.19]] \, [[1.29,\ 1.38,\ 1.49]] \, [[82.56,\ 82.56,\ 82.56]] \, [[0.28,\ 4.13]]
```

```
MC-based ATE = 1.3
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: \hbox{\tt [[-1.88, -1.9, -1.72]][[-4.01, -4.0, -4.08]][[-1.3, -1.3, -1.3]][-1.73]}
std:[[0.02, 0.0, 0.2]][[0.13, 0.11, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.17]
MSE:[[1.88, 1.9, 1.73]][[4.01, 4.0, 4.08]][[1.3, 1.3, 1.3]][1.74]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.02, -0.15]][[2.13, 2.12, 2.2]][[-0.58, -0.58, -0.58]][-0.14]
better than DR_NO_MARL
==========
0_threshold = 105
MC for this TARGET: [83.95, 0.093]
TOT THIS TARGET: [83.95, 0.493]

[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]

bias: [-2.78, -2.84, -2.7]] [-3.79, -3.86, -4.02]] [-83.95, -83.95, -83.95]] [[-2.76, -5.52]]

std: [[0.27, 0.25, 0.25]] [[0.05, 0.07, 0.04]] [[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]] [[0.23, 0.01]]

MSE: [[2.79, 2.85, 2.71]] [[3.79, 3.86, 4.02]] [[83.95, 83.95, 83.95]] [[2.77, 5.52]]

MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.06, -0.08]] [[1.0, 1.07, 1.23]] [[81.16, 81.16, 81.16]] [[-0.02, 2.73]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = 1.38
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-3.37, -3.35, -2.94]][[-5.21, -5.18, -5.32]][[-1.38, -1.38, -1.38]][-2.92] std: [[0.07, 0.09, 0.09]][[0.1, 0.09, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.07] MSE: [[3.37, 3.35, 2.94]][[5.21, 5.18, 5.32]][[1.38, 1.38, 1.38]][2.92] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.02, -0.43]][[1.84, 1.81, 1.95]][[-1.99, -1.99, -1.99]][-0.45]
better than DR_NO_MARL
0_{threshold} = 110
MC for this TARGET:[83.95, 0.093]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-2.77, -2.84, -2.68]][[-3.78, -3.86, -4.02]][[-83.95, -83.95, -83.95]][[-2.75, -5.52]]
Std: [[0.27, 0.25, 0.27]][[0.05, 0.07, 0.04]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.25, 0.01]]
MSE: [[2.78, 2.85, 2.69]][[3.78, 3.86, 4.02]][[83.95, 83.95, 83.95]][[2.76, 5.52]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.07, -0.09]][[1.0, 1.08, 1.24]][[81.17, 81.17, 81.17]][[-0.02, 2.74]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = 1.38
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
\texttt{bias:}[[-3.36, -3.35, -2.92]][[-5.2, -5.18, -5.31]][[-1.38, -1.38, -1.38]][-2.91]
std:[[0.07, 0.09, 0.07]][[0.11, 0.09, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.05]
MSE:[[3.36, 3.35, 2.92]][[5.2, 5.18, 5.31]][[1.38, 1.38, 1.38]][2.91]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) : [[0.0, -0.01, -0.44]] \\ [[1.84, 1.82, 1.95]] \\ [[-1.98, -1.98, -1.98]] \\ [-0.45]
better than DR_NO_MARL
_____
time spent until now: 17.3 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd\_R] = [3, 672, 10]
max(u \ 0) = 142.3
0 \text{ threshold} = 80
means of Order:
142.3 108.6 101.4 68.5 94.1
92.7 97.9 87.8 98.6 90.4
76.5 118.7 118.7 140.0 100.5
91.7 89.2 73.0 121.1 79.8
78.5 95.5 133.9 104.3 81.1
target policy:
1 1 1 0 1
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
1 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 20
0_{threshold} = 85
target policy:
1 1 1 0 1
11111
0 1 1 1 1
```

```
1 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 1 0
number of reward locations: 19
0 \text{ threshold} = 90
target policy:
1 1 1 0 1
1 1 0 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
10010
0 1 1 1 0
number of reward locations: 17
0_threshold = 95
target policy:
1 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 1 1
0 0 0 1 0
0 1 1 1 0
number of reward locations: 13
0_threshold = 100
target policy:
1 1 1 0 0
00000
0 1 1 1 1
0 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0
number of reward locations: 10
0_{threshold} = 105
target policy:
1 1 0 0 0
00000
0 1 1 1 0
00010
00100
number of reward locations: 7
0_threshold = 110
target policy:
10000
0 0 0 0 0
0 1 1 1 0
0 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 0 0
number of reward locations: 6
1 2 3 4
0_{threshold} = 90
MC for this TARGET: [93.585, 0.101]
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav] bias: [[0.24, 0.1, 0.24]][[0.67, 0.6, 0.66]][[-93.58, -93.58, -93.58]][[0.1, -4.55]] std: [[0.52, 0.48, 0.48]][[0.07, 0.03, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.45, 0.02]] MSE: [[0.57, 0.49, 0.54]][[0.67, 0.6, 0.66]][[93.58, 93.58, 93.58]][[0.46, 4.55]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.08, -0.03]][[0.1, 0.03, 0.09]][[93.01, 93.01, 93.01]][[-0.11, 3.98]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = 1.11

[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-0.26, -0.29, -0.66]][[-0.45, -0.49, -0.46]][[-1.11, -1.11, -1.11]][-0.69] std: [[0.2, 0.16, 0.08]][[0.02, 0.01, 0.00]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.05]
MSE:[[0.33, 0.33, 0.66]][[0.45, 0.49, 0.46]][[1.11, 1.11, 1.11]][0.69]
```

```
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.33]][[0.12, 0.16, 0.13]][[0.78, 0.78, 0.78]][0.36]
*****
_____
5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Value of Behaviour policy:80.78
0 \text{ threshold} = 80
MC for this TARGET: [85.399, 0.092]
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[0.42, 0.37, 0.0]] [[0.94, 0.86, 0.84]] [[-85.4, -85.4, -85.4]] [[-0.05, -4.62]]
std: [[0.12, 0.12, 0.1]] [[0.1, 0.1, 0.03]] [[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]] [[0.11, 0.0]]
MSE: [[0.44, 0.39, 0.1]] [[0.95, 0.87, 0.84]] [[85.4, 85.4, 85.4]] [[0.12, 4.62]]
MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.05, -0.34]] [[0.51, 0.43, 0.4]] [[84.96, 84.96, 84.96]] [[-0.32, 4.18]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
 =========
0_{threshold} = 85
MC for this TARGET: [85.358, 0.092]
      [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = -0.04
      [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-0.07, -0.11, -0.22]][[-0.26, -0.24, -0.26]][[0.04, 0.04, 0.04]][-0.27] std: [[0.01, 0.03, 0.02]][[0.01, 0.01, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.02] MSE: [[0.07, 0.11, 0.22]][[0.26, 0.24, 0.26]][[0.04, 0.04, 0.04]][0.27]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.04, 0.15]][[0.19, 0.17, 0.19]][[-0.03, -0.03, -0.03]][0.2]
 _____
0_threshold = 90
MC for this TARGET: [86.391, 0.096]
      [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
\texttt{bias:}[[0.51,\ 0.36,\ -0.3]][[0.21,\ 0.1,\ 0.09]][[-86.39,\ -86.39,\ -86.39]][[-0.46,\ -5.61]]
std:[[0.26, 0.26, 0.16]][[0.0, 0.02, 0.11]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.15, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.57, 0.44, 0.34]][[0.21, 0.1, 0.14]][[86.39, 86.39, 86.39]][[0.48, 5.61]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.13, -0.23]][[-0.36, -0.47, -0.43]][[85.82, 85.82, 85.82]][[-0.09, 5.04]]
MC-based ATE = 0.99
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
\texttt{bias:} \hbox{\tt [[0.09, -0.01, -0.3]][[-0.73, -0.76, -0.75]][[-0.99, -0.99, -0.99]][-0.41]}
Std:[[0.14, 0.14, 0.05]][[0.1, 0.08, 0.09]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.05]

MSE:[[0.17, 0.14, 0.3]][[0.74, 0.76, 0.76]][[0.99, 0.99, 0.99]][0.41]

MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.03, 0.13]][[0.57, 0.59, 0.59]][[0.82, 0.82, 0.82]][0.24]
****
=========
0_{threshold} = 95
MC for this TARGET: [85.875, 0.096]
      [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
| DR7(47/13), | 
*****
MC-based ATE = 0.48
      [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
 bias: [[-0.96, -1.02, -1.12]] [[-1.49, -1.53, -1.48]] [[-0.48, -0.48, -0.48]] [-1.17]
std:[[0.16, 0.19, 0.04]][[0.11, 0.1, 0.07]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.07]
MSE:[[0.97, 1.04, 1.12]][[1.49, 1.53, 1.48]][[0.48, 0.48, 0.48]][1.17]
 MSE(-DR): [[0.0, 0.07, 0.15]][[0.52, 0.56, 0.51]][[-0.49, -0.49, -0.49]][0.2]
****
  =========
0 \text{ threshold} = 100
MC for this TARGET: [87.41, 0.096]
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
 bias:[[-1.14, -1.23, -1.95]][[-2.14, -2.28, -2.29]][[-87.41, -87.41, -87.41]][[-2.04, -6.63]]
std:[[0.53, 0.57, 0.03]][[0.03, 0.05, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.08, 0.0]]
MSE:[[1.26, 1.36, 1.95]][[2.14, 2.28, 2.29]][[87.41, 87.41, 87.41]][[2.04, 6.63]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.1, 0.69]][[0.88, 1.02, 1.03]][[86.15, 86.15], 86.15]][[0.78, 5.37]]
\overline{\text{MC-based ATE}} = 2.01
       [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
MSE:[[1.69, 1.74, 1.95]][[3.08, 3.15, 3.13]][[2.01, 2.01, 2.01]][1.99]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.05, 0.26]][[1.39, 1.46, 1.44]][[0.32, 0.32, 0.32]][0.3]
 ==========
```

```
0_{threshold} = 105
MC for this TARGET:[86.35, 0.096]
  [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
LONG VEY, LOTS, LONG VEY, LOTS, LONG VEY, LONG
 MC-based ATE = 0.95
MC-Dased AIE = 0.93

[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]

bias: [[-2.65, -2.62, -2.08]][[-4.14, -4.19, -4.14]][[-0.95, -0.95, -0.95]][-2.06]

std: [[0.79, 0.8, 0.08]][[0.17, 0.16, 0.08]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.08]

MSE: [[2.77, 2.74, 2.08]][[4.14, 4.19, 4.14]][[0.95, 0.95, 0.95]][2.06]

MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.03, -0.69]][[1.37, 1.42, 1.37]][[-1.82, -1.82, -1.82]][-0.71]
  better than DR_NO_MARL
  ==========
  0_{threshold} = 110
 MC for this TARGET: [85.917, 0.097]
               [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
| DR/QV/15|; | DR/
  better than DR_NO_MARL
  MC-based ATE = 0.52
               [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-2.68, -2.65, -2.12]] [[-4.54, -4.57, -4.5]] [[-0.52, -0.52, -0.52]] [-2.09] std: [[0.77, 0.78, 0.01]] [[0.14, 0.14, 0.05]] [[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]] [[0.01] MSE: [[2.79, 2.76, 2.12]] [[4.54, 4.57, 4.5]] [[0.52, 0.52, 0.52]] [2.09] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.03, -0.67]] [[1.75, 1.78, 1.71]] [[-2.27, -2.27, -2.27]] [-0.7]
  better than DR_NO_MARL
  _____
  time spent until now: 22.9 mins
  [pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [4, 672, 10]
 max(u_0) = 155.2
 0 \text{ threshold} = 80
 means of Order:
  100.5 109.9 81.5 114.3 91.5
  72.5 87.4 112.1 106.3 79.1
 112.6 97.7 108.3 106.3 78.9
  106.7 88.1 135.6 115.0 100.4
 81.7 100.6 102.7 78.1 155.2
  target policy:
 1 1 1 1 1
  0 1 1 1 0
  1 1 1 1 0
  1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 0 1
  number of reward locations: 21
  0_{threshold} = 85
  target policy:
  1 1 0 1 1
  0 1 1 1 0
  1 1 1 1 0
 11111
 01101
  number of reward locations: 19
  0_threshold = 90
  target policy:
 1 1 0 1 1
```

```
0 0 1 1 0
1 1 1 1 0
10111
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 17
O_threshold = 95
target policy:
1 1 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0
1 1 1 1 0
10111
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 16
0_threshold = 100
target policy:
1 1 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0
10110
10111
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 15
0_{threshold} = 105
target policy:
0 1 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0
10110
1 0 1 1 0
00001
number of reward locations: 11
O_threshold = 110
target policy:
00010
0 0 1 0 0
10000
0 0 1 1 0
00001
number of reward locations: 6
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Value of Behaviour policy:82.764
0_threshold = 80
MC for this TARGET: [87.276, 0.091]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[0.61, 0.44, 0.32]][[1.04, 0.96, 1.04]][[-87.28, -87.28, -87.28]][[0.15, -4.51]]
std:[[0.33, 0.47, 0.16]][[0.14, 0.14, 0.1]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.02, 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.69, 0.64, 0.36]][[1.05, 0.97, 1.04]][[87.28, 87.28, 87.28]][[0.15, 4.51]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.05, -0.33]][[0.36, 0.28, 0.35]][[86.59, 86.59, 86.59]][[-0.54, 3.82]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
0_{threshold} = 85
MC for this TARGET: [87.292, 0.091]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[0.47, 0.3, 0.02]][[0.84, 0.77, 0.86]][[-87.29, -87.29, -87.29]][[-0.16, -4.53]] std:[[0.19, 0.29, 0.13]][[0.12, 0.12, 0.07]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.03, 0.01]] MSE:[[0.51, 0.42, 0.13]][[0.85, 0.78, 0.86]][[87.29, 87.29, 87.29]][[0.16, 4.53]] MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.09, -0.38]][[0.34, 0.27, 0.35]][[86.78, 86.78, 86.78]][[-0.35, 4.02]] better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = 0.02
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
```

```
\texttt{bias:}[[-0.14,\ -0.14,\ -0.31]][[-0.2,\ -0.19,\ -0.18]][[-0.02,\ -0.02,\ -0.02]][-0.31]
std:[[0.14, 0.18, 0.03]][[0.02, 0.03, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.01]
MSE:[[0.2, 0.23, 0.31]][[0.2, 0.19, 0.18]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][0.31]

MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.03, 0.11]][[0.0, -0.01, -0.02]][[-0.18, -0.18, -0.18]][0.11]
****
==========
0 \text{ threshold} = 90
MC for this TARGET: [88.766, 0.095]
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.31, -0.47, -0.67]][[0.17, 0.03, 0.05]][[-88.77, -88.77, -88.77]][[-0.84, -6.0]]
Std:[[0.14, 0.09, 0.13]][[0.15, 0.16, 0.08]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.07, 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.34, 0.48, 0.68]][[0.23, 0.16, 0.09]][[88.77, 88.77, 88.77]][[0.84, 6.0]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.14, 0.34]][[-0.11, -0.18, -0.25]][[88.43, 88.43, 88.43]][[0.5, 5.66]]
MC-based ATE = 1.49
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-0.92, -0.91, -1.0]][[-0.87, -0.92, -0.99]][[-1.49, -1.49, -1.49]][-0.98]
std:[[0.48, 0.55, 0.03]][[0.01, 0.01, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.05]

MSE:[[1.04, 1.06, 1.0]][[0.87, 0.92, 0.99]][[1.49, 1.49, 1.49]][0.98]

MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.02, -0.04]][[-0.17, -0.12, -0.05]][[0.45, 0.45, 0.45]][-0.06]
0_{threshold} = 95
MC for this TARGET: [88.247, 0.095]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.44, -0.57, -0.69]][[0.16, 0.03, 0.06]][[-88.25, -88.25, -88.25]][[-0.81, -5.48]]
std:[[0.16, 0.11, 0.15]][[0.17, 0.17, 0.11]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.11, 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.47, 0.58, 0.71]][[0.23, 0.17, 0.13]][[88.25, 88.25, 88.25]][[0.82, 5.48]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.11, 0.24]][[-0.24, -0.3, -0.34]][[87.78, 87.78, 87.78]][[0.35, 5.01]]
MC-based ATE = 0.97
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-1.06, -1.01, -1.01]][[-0.88, -0.93, -0.98]][[-0.97, -0.97, -0.97]][-0.96] std:[[0.49, 0.58, 0.0]][[0.02, 0.03, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.09]
MSE:[[1.17, 1.16, 1.01]][[0.88, 0.93, 0.98]][[0.97, 0.97, 0.97]][0.96]
MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.01, -0.16]][[-0.29, -0.24, -0.19]][[-0.2, -0.2, -0.2]][-0.21]
-----
0_{threshold} = 100
MC for this TARGET:[88.597, 0.095]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.19, -0.35, -0.67]][[-0.15, -0.29, -0.26]][[-88.6, -88.6, -88.6]][[-0.83, -5.83]]
\mathsf{std} \colon [[0.17,\ 0.11,\ 0.03]][[0.12,\ 0.12,\ 0.08]][[0.0,\ 0.0,\ 0.0]][[0.09,\ 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.25, 0.37, 0.67]][[0.19, 0.31, 0.27]][[88.6, 88.6, 88.6]][[0.83, 5.83]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.12, 0.42]][[-0.06, 0.06, 0.02]][[88.35, 88.35, 88.35]][[0.58, 5.58]]
MC-based ATE = 1.32
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-0.81, -0.79, -1.0]][[-1.19, -1.25, -1.3]][[-1.32, -1.32, -1.32]][-0.98] std: [[0.5, 0.58, 0.19]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.11]
MSE:[[0.95, 0.98, 1.02]][[1.19, 1.25, 1.3]][[1.32, 1.32, 1.32]][0.99]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.03, 0.07]][[0.24, 0.3, 0.35]][[0.37, 0.37, 0.37]][0.04]
*****
=========
0 \text{ threshold} = 105
MC for this TARGET: [86.663, 0.096]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[-0.09, -0.18, -0.42]] [[-0.51, -0.63, -0.63]] [[-86.66, -86.66]] [[-0.51, -3.9]] std: [[0.5, 0.49, 0.19]] [[0.19, 0.18, 0.1]] [[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]] [[0.17, 0.01]] MSE: [[0.51, 0.52, 0.46]] [[0.54, 0.66, 0.64]] [[86.66, 86.66, 86.66]] [[0.54, 3.9]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.01, -0.05]][[0.03, 0.15, 0.13]][[86.15, 86.15, 86.15]][[0.03, 3.39]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
MC-based ATE = -0.61
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-0.7, -0.62, -0.74]][[-1.55, -1.59, -1.67]][[0.61, 0.61, 0.61]][-0.66]
Std: [[0.84, 0.96, 0.03]][[0.05, 0.04, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.15]

MSE:[[1.09, 1.14, 0.74]][[1.55, 1.59, 1.67]][[0.61, 0.61, 0.61]][0.68]

MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.05, -0.35]][[0.46, 0.5, 0.58]][[-0.48, -0.48, -0.48]][-0.41]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
MC for this TARGET: [86.876, 0.089]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-2.76, -2.77, -2.51]][[-3.15, -3.25, -3.32]][[-86.88, -86.88, -86.88]][[-2.52, -4.11]] std:[[0.68, 0.68, 0.27]][[0.09, 0.09, 0.05]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.27, 0.01]]
MSE:[[2.84, 2.85, 2.52]][[3.15, 3.25, 3.32]][[86.88, 86.88, 86.88]][[2.53, 4.11]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) : [[0.0,\ 0.01,\ -0.32]][[0.31,\ 0.41,\ 0.48]][[84.04,\ 84.04,\ 84.04]][[-0.31,\ 1.27]]
better than DR\_NO\_MARL
MC-based ATE = -0.4
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-3.38, -3.21, -2.84]][[-4.19, -4.21, -4.36]][[0.4, 0.4, 0.4]][-2.67]
std:[[1.02, 1.15, 0.11]][[0.05, 0.05, 0.06]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.24]
MSE:[[3.53, 3.41, 2.84]][[4.19, 4.21, 4.36]][[0.4, 0.4, 0.4]][2.68]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.12, -0.69]][[0.66, 0.68, 0.83]][[-3.13, -3.13, -3.13]][-0.85]
```

time spent until now: 28.5 mins

 $[pattern_seed, T, sd_R] = [5, 672, 10]$ max(u_0) = 161.8 0_threshold = 80 means of Order: 108.7 93.1 161.8 94.6 101.7 136.5 82.9 88.4 103.3 93.1 78.4 95.5 92.6 112.2 71.3 86.5 125.2 144.2 73.5 113.2 81.8 83.8 83.6 91.4 121.4 target policy: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 number of reward locations: 22 0_threshold = 85 target policy: 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 number of reward locations: 18
0_threshold = 90 target policy: 1 1 1 1 1 10011 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 00011 number of reward locations: 16 0_threshold = 95 target policy: 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 number of reward locations: 11 0_threshold = 100 target policy: 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0

0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1

```
00001
number of reward locations: 10
0_{threshold} = 105
target policy:
10100
10000
00010
0 1 1 0 1
00001
number of reward locations: 8
0_{threshold} = 110
target policy:
0 0 1 0 0
1 0 0 0 0
00010
0 1 1 0 1
00001
number of reward locations: 7
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Value of Behaviour policy:80.552
0_{threshold} = 80
MC for this TARGET: [84.27, 0.094]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[0.69, 0.59, 0.22]][[1.04, 0.94, 0.97]][[-84.27, -84.27, -84.27]][[0.13, -3.72]] std: [[0.21, 0.17, 0.23]][[0.16, 0.15, 0.06]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.19, 0.04]] MSE: [[0.72, 0.61, 0.32]][[1.05, 0.95, 0.97]][[84.27, 84.27, 84.27]][[0.23, 3.72]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.11, -0.4]][[0.33, 0.23, 0.25]][[83.55, 83.55, 83.55]][[-0.49, 3.0]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
0_{threshold} = 85
MC for this TARGET: [84.94, 0.09]
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
LDK/QV/15]; LDK/QV/15]_NU_MARK; LDK/QV/15]_NU_MF; LDKZ, V_behavJ bias: [[0.6, 0.49, -0.03]] [[0.62, 0.47, 0.52]] [[-84.94, -84.94, -84.94]] [[-0.13, -4.39]] std: [[0.1, 0.12, 0.02]] [[0.19, 0.16, 0.14]] [[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]] [[0.10, 0.04]] MSE: [[0.61, 0.5, 0.04]] [[0.65, 0.5, 0.54]] [[84.94, 84.94, 84.94]] [[0.13, 4.39]] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.11, -0.57]] [[0.04, -0.11, -0.07]] [[84.33, 84.33, 84.33]] [[-0.48, 3.78]]
MC-based ATF = 0.67
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-0.09, -0.1, -0.25]] [[-0.42, -0.47, -0.45]] [[-0.67, -0.67, -0.67]] [-0.26] std: [[0.3, 0.29, 0.21]] [[0.03, 0.01, 0.09]] [[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]] [0.2] MSE: [[0.31, 0.31, 0.33]] [[0.42, 0.47, 0.46]] [[0.67, 0.67, 0.67]] [0.33]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.02]][[0.11, 0.16, 0.15]][[0.36, 0.36, 0.36]][0.02]
****
_____
0_{threshold} = 90
MC for this TARGET: [85.928, 0.092]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.36, -0.5, -0.87]][[-0.12, -0.27, -0.29]][[-8.59, -85.93, -85.93]][[-1.01, -5.38]]

std:[[0.17, 0.2, 0.06]][[0.09, 0.08, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.09, 0.04]]

MSE:[[0.4, 0.54, 0.87]][[0.15, 0.28, 0.29]][[85.93, 85.93, 85.93]][[1.01, 5.38]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}): [[0.0,\ 0.14,\ 0.47]][[-0.25,\ -0.12,\ -0.11]][[85.53,\ 85.53,\ 85.53]][[0.61,\ 4.98]]
MC-based ATE = 1.66
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-1.05, -1.09, -1.09]][[-1.16, -1.21, -1.26]][[-1.66, -1.66, -1.66]][-1.14]
std:[[0.37, 0.36, 0.29]][[0.07, 0.07, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.29]
MSE:[[1.11, 1.15, 1.13]][[1.16, 1.21, 1.26]][[1.66, 1.66, 1.66]][1.18]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.04, 0.02]][[0.05, 0.1, 0.15]][[0.55, 0.55, 0.55]][0.07]
 ____
0_{threshold} = 95
MC for this TARGET: [86.554, 0.089]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-1.11, -1.25, -1.46]][[-1.42, -1.59, -1.67]][[-86.55, -86.55, -86.55]][[-1.6, -6.0]]
std:[[0.28, 0.26, 0.28]][[0.09, 0.09, 0.05]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.26, 0.04]]
MSE:[[1.14, 1.28, 1.49]][[1.42, 1.59, 1.67]][[86.55, 86.55, 86.55]][[1.62, 6.0]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.14, 0.35]][[0.28, 0.45, 0.53]][[85.41, 85.41, 85.41]][[0.48, 4.86]]
MC-based ATE = 2.28
```

```
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-1.8, -1.84, -1.68]][[-2.46, -2.53, -2.64]][[-2.28, -2.28, -2.28]][-1.72]
std:[[0.07, 0.09, 0.05]][[0.07, 0.06, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.07]
MSE:[[1.8, 1.84, 1.68]][[2.46, 2.53, 2.64]][[2.28, 2.28, 2.28]][1.72]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.04, -0.12]][[0.66, 0.73, 0.84]][[0.48, 0.48, 0.48]][-0.08]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
0_threshold = 100
MC for this TARGET: [87.399, 0.091]
[DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
tas:[[-1.52, -1.61, -1.61]][[-2.13, -2.3, -2.41]][[-87.4, -87.4, -87.4]][[-1.7, -6.85]] std:[[0.11, 0.12, 0.15]][[0.14, 0.14, 0.07]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.16, 0.04]] MSE:[[1.52, 1.61, 1.62]][[2.13, 2.3, 2.41]][[87.4, 87.4, 87.4]][[1.71, 6.85]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.09, 0.1]][[0.61, 0.78, 0.89]][[85.88, 85.88, 85.88]][[0.19, 5.33]]
****
MC-based ATE = 3.13
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-2.21, -2.2, -1.83]][[-3.16, -3.24, -3.38]][[-3.13, -3.13, -3.13]][-1.83]
Std:[[0.09, 0.05, 0.08]][[0.02, 0.0, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.03]

MSE:[[2.21, 2.2, 1.83]][[3.16, 3.24, 3.38]][[3.13, 3.13, 3.13]][1.83]

MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.01, -0.38]][[0.95, 1.03, 1.17]][[0.92, 0.92, 0.92]][-0.38]
better than DR_NO_MARL
==========
0_{threshold} = 105
MC for this TARGET: [87.788, 0.091]
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-2.07, -2.16, -2.33]][[-3.33, -3.49, -3.55]][[-87.79, -87.79, -87.79]][[-2.42, -7.24]]
Std:[[0.23, 0.21, 0.14]][[0.09, 0.09, 0.05]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.12, 0.04]]

MSE:[[2.08, 2.17, 2.33]][[3.33, 3.49, 3.55]][[87.79, 87.79, 87.79]][[2.42, 7.24]]

MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.09, 0.25]][[1.25, 1.41, 1.47]][[85.71, 85.71, 85.71]][[0.34, 5.16]]
MC-based ATE = 3.52
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-2.76, -2.75, -2.56]][[-4.36, -4.43, -4.52]][[-3.52, -3.52, -3.52]][-2.55]
std:[[0.02, 0.04, 0.09]][[0.07, 0.06, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.07]
MSE:[[2.76, 2.75, 2.56]][[4.36, 4.43, 4.52]][[3.52, 3.52, 3.52]][2.55]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0, -0.01, -0.2]] \, [[1.6, \, 1.67, \, 1.76]] \, [[0.76, \, 0.76, \, 0.76]] \, [-0.21]
better than DR_NO_MARL
_____
0_threshold = 110
MC for this TARGET: [87.252, 0.091]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-2.36, -2.43, -2.57]][[-3.49, -3.65, -3.71]][[-87.25, -87.25, -87.25]][[-2.65, -6.7]] std:[[0.15, 0.11, 0.09]][[0.08, 0.07, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.05, 0.04]] MSE:[[2.36, 2.43, 2.57]][[3.49, 3.65, 3.71]][[87.25, 87.25, 87.25]][[2.65, 6.7]]
<u>MSE(-D</u>R):[[0.0, 0.07, 0.21]][[1.13, 1.29, 1.35]][[84.89, 84.89, 84.89]][[0.29, 4.34]]
****
MC-based ATF = 2.98
     [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias: [[-3.04, -3.02, -2.8]] [[-4.53, -4.59, -4.68]] [[-2.98, -2.98, -2.98]] [-2.77] std: [[0.06, 0.05, 0.14]] [[0.08, 0.08, 0.03]] [[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]] [0.14] MSE: [[3.04, 3.02, 2.8]] [[4.53, 4.59, 4.68]] [[2.98, 2.98, 2.98]] [2.77] MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.02, -0.24]] [[1.49, 1.55, 1.64]] [[-0.06, -0.06, -0.06]] [-0.27]
better than DR_NO_MARL
_____
time spent until now: 34.1 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [6, 672, 10]
max(u_0) = 168.4
0_{\text{threshold}} = 80
means of Order:
93.5 115.1 103.9 83.1 60.5
119.4 124.6 73.5 138.1 91.3
168.4 112.2 93.0 127.4 101.7
102.1 101.0 96.4 112.9 117.0
106.8 143.0 75.8 90.7 117.3
target policy:
1 1 1 1 0
1 1 0 1 1
```

```
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 0 1 1
number of reward locations: 22
0_threshold = 85
target policy:
1 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 0 1 1
number of reward locations: 21
0_{threshold} = 90
target policy:
1 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 0 1 1
number of reward locations: 21
0_threshold = 95
target policy:
0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 0 0 1
number of reward locations: 17
0_threshold = 100
target policy:
0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 1 1
1 1 0 1 1
1 1 0 0 1
number of reward locations: 16
0_threshold = 105
target policy:
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 1 0
0 0 0 1 1
1 1 0 0 1
number of reward locations: 12
0_threshold = 110
target policy:
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 1 0
0 0 0 1 1
0 1 0 0 1
```