```
Last login: Sun Mar 29 22:08:38 on ttys000
Run-Mac:~ mac$ cd ~/.ssh
Run-Mac:.ssh mac$ ssh -i "Runzhe.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-228-4-227.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Warning: Permanently added the ED25519 host key for IP address '3.228.4.227' to the list of known hosts.
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-1060-aws x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:
                   https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:
                   https://ubuntu.com/advantage
  System information as of Mon Mar 30 02:51:31 UTC 2020
  System load: 0.72
                                   Processes:
                                                        224
  Usage of /: 55.4% of 15.45GB Users logged in:
                                   IP address for ens5: 172.31.6.17
  Memory usage: 1%
  Swap usage:
 * Kubernetes 1.18 GA is now available! See https://microk8s.io for docs or
   install it with:
     sudo snap install microk8s --channel=1.18 --classic
 * Multipass 1.1 adds proxy support for developers behind enterprise
   firewalls. Rapid prototyping for cloud operations just got easier.
     https://multipass.run/
 * Canonical Livepatch is available for installation.
   - Reduce system reboots and improve kernel security. Activate at:
     https://ubuntu.com/livepatch
53 packages can be updated.
0 updates are security updates.
Last login: Thu Mar 5 21:23:34 2020 from 107.13.161.147
ubuntu@ip-172-31-6-17:~$ export openblas_num_threads=1; export OMP_NUM_THREADS=1ubuntu@ip-172-31-6-17:~$ python EC2.py
22:53, 03/29; num of cores:16
Basic setting: [sd_0, sd_0, sd_R, sd_u_0, w_0, w_A, lam] = [1, 1, 1, 0.4, 1, 1, 0.0001]
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [0, 672, 1]
max(u_0) = 27.3
0 \text{ threshold} = 12
means of Order:
22.3 12.9 16.3 27.0 23.3
7.5 16.1 10.4 10.6 13.0
11.7 19.7 14.9 11.6 13.2
12.6 20.0 10.2 12.5 7.8
4.0 14.3 15.6 8.2 27.3
target policy:
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 0 0 1
0 1 1 0 1
1 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 16
0_{threshold} = 10
target policy:
1 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
```

```
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 21
0_{threshold} = 14
target policy:
1 0 1 1 1
0 1 0 0 0
0 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 0 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 11
^[f1 2 3 1 2 3
Value of Behaviour policy:9.684
0_{threshold} = 12
MC for this TARGET: [10.492, 0.009]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
\mathsf{MSE} \colon [[0.09,\ 0.08,\ 0.05]][[0.14,\ 0.14,\ 0.13]][[10.49,\ 10.49,\ 10.49]][[0.05,\ 0.81]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, -0.01, -0.04]][[0.05, 0.05, 0.04]][[10.4, 10.4, 10.4]][[-0.04, 0.72]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
0_{threshold} = 10
MC for this TARGET: [10.14, 0.009]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[0.38, 0.37, 0.35]][[0.41, 0.41, 0.41]][[-10.14, -10.14, -10.14]][[0.35, -0.46]]
std:[[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.01]]
MSE:[[0.38, 0.37, 0.35]][[0.41, 0.41, 0.41]][[10.14, 10.14, 10.14]][[0.35, 0.46]]
MSE(-DR): [[0.0, -0.01, -0.03]][[0.03, 0.03, 0.03]][[9.76, 9.76, 9.76]][[-0.03, 0.08]]
better than DR_N0_MARL
MC-based ATE = -0.35
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[0.29, 0.29, 0.3]][[0.27, 0.27, 0.28]][[0.35, 0.35, 0.35]][0.3]
std:[[0.03, 0.02, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.02]
MSE:[[0.29, 0.29, 0.3]][[0.27, 0.27, 0.28]][[0.35, 0.35, 0.35]][0.3]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.0,\ 0.01]] \, [[-0.02,\ -0.02,\ -0.01]] \, [[0.06,\ 0.06,\ 0.06]] \, [0.01]
=========
0_{threshold} = 14
MC for this TARGET: [10.535, 0.009]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias: [[-0.16, -0.17, -0.17]][[-0.25, -0.25, -0.26]][[-10.54, -10.54, -10.54]][[-0.18, -0.85]]
std:[[0.03, 0.04, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.01, 0.01]]
\mathsf{MSE} \colon [[0.16,\ 0.17,\ 0.17]][[0.25,\ 0.25,\ 0.26]][[10.54,\ 10.54,\ 10.54]][[0.18,\ 0.85]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.01, 0.01]][[0.09, 0.09, 0.1]][[10.38, 10.38, 10.38]][[0.02, 0.69]]
***** BETTER THAN [QV, IS, DR_NO_MARL] *****
MC-based ATE = 0.04
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-0.25, -0.25, -0.22]][[-0.39, -0.39, -0.39]][[-0.04, -0.04, -0.04]][-0.23]
std:[[0.06, 0.06, 0.03]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.03]
MSE:[[0.26, 0.26, 0.22]][[0.39, 0.39, 0.39]][[0.04, 0.04, 0.04]][0.23]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0,\ 0.0,\ -0.04]] \, [[0.13,\ 0.13,\ 0.13]] \, [[-0.22,\ -0.22,\ -0.22]] \, [-0.03]
better than DR_NO_MARL
==========
time spent until now: 2.6 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [1, 672, 1]
max(u_0) = 22.2
0_{threshold} = 12
means of Order:
21.1 8.6 8.9 7.2 15.6
4.4 22.2 8.1 12.5 10.0
```

```
19.8 4.8 9.7 9.5 17.3
7.1 10.3 7.8 11.2 13.9
7.1 17.4 15.8 13.5 15.8
target policy:
1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 1 0
1 0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0 1
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 11
0_{threshold} = 10
target policy:
1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 1 0
10001
0 1 0 1 1
0 1 1 1 1
number of reward locations: 13
0_{threshold} = 14
target policy:
1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 0 0
10001
0 0 0 0 0
0 1 1 0 1
number of reward locations: 8
1 MC-based ATE = 0.04
2 3 1 2 3
Value of Behaviour policy: 7.466
0_{threshold} = 12
MC for this TARGET: [8.121, 0.009]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
\texttt{bias:}[[-0.08, -0.09, -0.07]][[-0.18, -0.18, -0.18]][[-8.12, -8.12, -8.12]][[-0.08, -0.65]]
std:[[0.04, 0.04, 0.03]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.03, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.09, 0.1, 0.08]][[0.18, 0.18, 0.18]][[8.12, 8.12, 8.12]][[0.09, 0.65]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.01, -0.01]][[0.09, 0.09, 0.09]][[8.03, 8.03, 8.03]][[0.0, 0.56]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
0_threshold = 10
MC for this TARGET:[8.077, 0.009]
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
 \text{bias:} [ [0.06,\ 0.05,\ 0.1] ] [ \overline{[-0.01,\ -0.01,\ -0.02]} ] [ \overline{[-8.08,\ -8.08]},\ -8.08] ] [ [0.09,\ -0.61] ] 
std:[[0.04, 0.04, 0.03]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.03, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.07, 0.06, 0.1]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][[8.08, 8.08, 8.08]][[0.09, 0.61]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) \colon [[0.0, -0.01, \ 0.03]] \, [[-0.05, \ -0.05, \ -0.05]] \, [[8.01, \ 8.01, \ 8.01]] \, [[0.02, \ 0.54]]
MC-based ATE = -0.04
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[0.14, 0.14, 0.17]][[0.16, 0.16, 0.17]][[0.04, 0.04, 0.04]][0.17]
\mathsf{std} \colon [[0.01,\ 0.01,\ 0.01]] \, [[0.0,\ 0.0,\ 0.0]] \, [[0.0,\ 0.0,\ 0.0]] \, [[0.01]
MSE:[[0.14, 0.14, 0.17]][[0.16, 0.16, 0.17]][[0.04, 0.04, 0.04]][0.17]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.03]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.03]][[-0.1, -0.1, -0.1]][0.03]
**** BETTER THAN [IS, DR_NO_MARL] ****
=========
0_{threshold} = 14
MC for this TARGET: [8.043, 0.009]
```

```
[DR/QV/IS]; \ [DR/QV/IS]\_NO\_MARL; \ [DR/QV/IS]\_NO\_MF; \ [DR2, \ V\_behav]
bias:[[-0.23, -0.24, -0.23]][[-0.42, -0.42, -0.43]][[-8.04, -8.04, -8.04]][[-0.24, -0.58]]
std:[[0.03, 0.03, 0.02]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.02, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.23, 0.24, 0.23]][[0.42, 0.42, 0.43]][[8.04, 8.04, 8.04]][[0.24, 0.58]]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.01, 0.0]][[0.19, 0.19, 0.2]][[7.81, 7.81, 7.81]][[0.01, 0.35]]
***** BETTER THAN [QV, IS, DR_NO_MARL] *****
MC-based ATE = -0.08
    [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
bias:[[-0.16, -0.16, -0.17]][[-0.25, -0.25, -0.25]][[0.08, 0.08, 0.08]][-0.16]
std:[[0.01, 0.01, 0.01]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][0.01]
MSE:[[0.16, 0.16, 0.17]][[0.25, 0.25, 0.25]][[0.08, 0.08, 0.08]][0.16]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.01]][[0.09, 0.09, 0.09]][[-0.08, -0.08, -0.08]][0.0]
****** BETTER THAN [IS, DR_NO_MARL] *****
=========
time spent until now: 5.0 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [2, 672, 1]
max(u_0) = 27.6
0_threshold = 12
means of Order:
9.3 10.8 4.7 21.2 5.4
7.9 13.5 6.7 7.2 7.7
13.7 27.6 11.2 7.0 13.7
8.7 10.9 17.6 8.2 11.1
7.8 10.4 12.2 7.4 9.6
target policy:
0 0 0 1 0
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 0 0 1
0 0 1 0 0
0 0 1 0 0
number of reward locations: 7
0_threshold = 10
target policy:
0 1 0 1 0
0 1 0 0 0
1 1 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 0
number of reward locations: 12
0_{threshold} = 14
target policy:
0 0 0 1 0
00000
0 1 0 0 0
0 0 1 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
number of reward locations: 3
1 2 3 1 2 3
```

Value of Behaviour policy:6.998

```
0_{threshold} = 12
MC for this TARGET: [7.451, 0.008]
  [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
bias:[[-0.33, -0.33, -0.31]][[-0.44, -0.45, -0.45]][[-7.45, -7.45, -7.45]][[-0.31, -0.45]]
std:[[0.02, 0.02, 0.01]][[0.02, 0.02, 0.02]][[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.01, 0.0]]
MSE:[[0.33, 0.33, 0.31]][[0.44, 0.45, 0.45]][[7.45, 7.45, 7.45]][[0.31, 0.45]]
\mathsf{MSE}(-\mathsf{DR}) : [[0.0,\ 0.0,\ -0.02]][[0.11,\ 0.12,\ 0.12]][[7.12,\ 7.12,\ 7.12]][[-0.02,\ 0.12]]
better than DR_NO_MARL
=========
0_{threshold} = 10
MC for this TARGET: [7.56, 0.008]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
MC-based ATE = 0.11
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
MSE:[[0.21, 0.21, 0.21]][[0.36, 0.36, 0.36]][[0.11, 0.11, 0.11]][0.21]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.0]][[0.15, 0.15, 0.15]][[-0.1, -0.1, -0.1]][0.0]
***** BETTER THAN [IS, DR_NO_MARL] *****
=========
0_{threshold} = 14
MC for this TARGET: [7.295, 0.008]
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MF; [DR2, V_behav]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.02]][[0.29, 0.29, 0.29]][[6.94, 6.94, 6.94]][[0.02, -0.06]]
***** BETTER THAN [QV, IS, DR_NO_MARL] ****
MC-based ATE = -0.16
   [DR/QV/IS]; [DR/QV/IS]_NO_MARL; [DR2]
MSE:[[0.04, 0.04, 0.07]][[0.21, 0.2, 0.2]][[0.16, 0.16, 0.16]][0.07]
MSE(-DR):[[0.0, 0.0, 0.03]][[0.17, 0.16, 0.16]][[0.12, 0.12, 0.12]][0.03]
**** BETTER THAN [IS, DR_NO_MARL] ****
_____
time spent until now: 7.4 mins
[pattern\_seed, T, sd_R] = [3, 672, 1]
max(u_0) = 22.5
0_{threshold} = 12
means of Order:
22.5 13.1 11.5 5.2 9.9
9.6 10.7 8.6 10.8 9.1
6.5 15.7 15.7 21.8 11.2
9.4 8.9 5.9 16.3 7.1
6.9 10.2 20.0 12.1 7.3
target policy:
1 1 0 0 0
00000
0 1 1 1 0
0 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 0
number of reward locations: 8
0_{threshold} = 10
target policy:
1 1 1 0 0
```

```
0 1 0 1 0
0 1 1 1 1
0 0 0 1 0
0 1 1 1 0
number of reward locations: 13
O_threshold = 14
target policy:
1 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0
0 1 1 1 0
0 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 0 0
number of reward locations: 6
```