

Ruobin Gong

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Current position

2018– ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, Department of Statistics, Rutgers University
2022– ASSISTANT PROFESSOR (status-only), Department of Statistical Sciences, University of Toronto

Education

2018 PH.D., Statistics, Harvard University
Advisors: *Xiao-Li Meng, Arthur P. Dempster*
Dissertation: *Low-resolution statistical modeling with belief functions*
2013 A.M., Statistics, Harvard University
2011 HON. B.SC. (high distinction), Psychology (specialist) & Statistics (major), University of Toronto

Publications

REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Di Bello, M. and Gong, R. (in press). Informational richness and its impact on algorithmic fairness. *Philosophical Studies*
- Craiu, R. V., Gong, R., and Meng, X.-L. (2023). Six statistical senses. *Annual Review of Statistics and Its Application*, 10(1):699–725. [\[doi\]](#)
- Gong, R. (2022b). Exact inference with approximate computation for differentially private data via perturbations. *Journal of Privacy and Confidentiality*, 12(2). [\[doi\]](#)
- Gong, R. (2022e). Transparent privacy is principled privacy. *Harvard Data Science Review (Special Issue 2)*. [\[doi\]](#)
- Gong, R., Kadane, J. B., Schervish, M. J., Seidenfeld, T., and Stern, R. (2022b). Learning and total evidence with imprecise probabilities. *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning*, 151:21–32. [\[doi\]](#)
- Extended version of Gong, R., Kadane, J. B., Schervish, M. J., and Seidenfeld, T. (2021a). Total evidence and learning with imprecise probabilities. In *Proceedings of the Twelfth International Symposium on Imprecise Probability: Theories and Applications (ISIPTA'21)*, volume 147 of *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research*, pages 161–168. [\[link\]](#)
- Gong, R. and Meng, X.-L. (2021). Judicious judgment meets unsettling updating: dilation, sure loss, and Simpson's paradox (with discussion). *Statistical Science*, 36(2):169–190. [\[doi\]](#)
- Rejoinder, same issue, 210–214. [\[doi\]](#)

- Jacob, P. E., Gong, R., Edlefsen, P. T., and Dempster, A. P. (2021). A Gibbs sampler for a class of random convex polytopes (with discussion). *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 116(535):1181–1192. [\[doi\]](#)
- Rejoinder, same issue, 1211–1214. [\[doi\]](#)
- Gong, R., Kadane, J. B., Schervish, M. J., Seidenfeld, T., and Stern, R. B. (2021b). Deceptive credences. *Ergo*, 7. [\[doi\]](#)

REFEREED CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

- Bailie, J. and Gong, R. (in press). Differential privacy: General inferential limits via intervals of measures. In *ISIPTA'23*
- Caprio, M. and Gong, R. (in press). Dynamic precise and imprecise probability kinematics. In *ISIPTA'23*
- Dharangutte, P., Gao, J., Gong, R., and Yu, F.-Y. (in press). Integer subspace differential privacy. *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-23)*. [\[arXiv\]](#)
- Ju, N., Awan, J., Gong, R., and Rao, V. (2022). Data augmentation MCMC for Bayesian inference from privatized data. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS'22)*, 35:12732–12743. [\[link\]](#)
- Gao, J., Gong, R., and Yu, F.-Y. (2022). Subspace differential privacy. *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-22)*, 36(4):3986–3995. [\[doi\]](#)
- Gong, R. and Meng, X.-L. (2020). Congenial differential privacy under mandated disclosure. In *Proceedings of the 2020 ACM-IMS on Foundations of Data Science Conference (FODS'20)*, pages 59–70. [\[doi\]](#)
- Gong, R. (2019). Simultaneous inference under the vacuous orientation assumption. In *Proceedings of the Eleventh International Symposium on Imprecise Probabilities: Theories and Applications (ISIPTA'19)*, volume 103 of *Proceedings of Machine Learning Research*, pages 225–234. [\[link\]](#)

BOOK CHAPTERS

- Gong, R., Kadane, J. B., Schervish, M. J., Seidenfeld, T., and Stern, R. B. (2022c). The value provided by a scientific explanation. In Augustin, T., Cozman, F. G., and Wheeler, G., editors, *Reflections on the Foundations of Probability and Statistics: Essays in Honor of Teddy Seidenfeld*. Springer. [\[doi\]](#)
- Gong, R. (in press). Dempster-Shafer theory for statistical inference. In Berger, J., Reid, N., and Xie, M., editors, *The Bayesian, Fiducial and Frequentist Handbook*. CRC Press

TECHNICAL COMMUNICATIONS

- Cui, Y., Gong, R., Hannig, J., and Hoffman, K. (2023). Technical comment on “policy impacts of statistical uncertainty and privacy”. *Science*, 380(6648):eadf9724. [\[doi\]](#)
- Gong, R. and Xie, M. (2019). Discussion on prior-based Bayesian information criterion (PBIC) by MJ Bayarri, James O. Berger, Woncheol Jang, Surajit Ray, Luis R. Pericchi, and Ingmar Visser. *Statistical Theory and Related Fields*, 3(1):35–36. [\[doi\]](#)

EDITORIALS, REVIEWS, OPINIONS

- Committee on Economic Statistics (in press). Implications of new privacy protection methods for economic research. Summary of an AEAStat working session at 2023 ASSA, American Economic Association
- Gong, R. (2023). The laws of the jungle: Data science edition. *IMS Bulletin*, 52(1)
- Gong, R., Groshen, E. L., and Vadhan, S. (2022a). Harnessing the known unknowns: Differential privacy and the 2020 Census. *Harvard Data Science Review*, (Special Issue 2). [\[doi\]](#)
- HDSR Podcast, Episode 18 ([Podbean](#)/[Apple](#)/[Spotify](#))
- Gong, R. (2022a). David Kennard (director). John Cleese's wine for the confused. written by David Kennard and John Cleese. produced by Victoria Simpson. distributed by InCA Productions, 2004, 42 min. *Journal of Wine Economics*. [\[doi\]](#)
- Gong, R. (2022c). In defense of an explicandum. *IMS Bulletin*, 51(7)
- Gong, R. (2022d). Ruobin Gong interviews Claire McKay Bowen. *IMS Bulletin*, 51(2)
- Gong, R. (2021b). Going remote and back again: Lessons learned. *IMS Bulletin*, 50(6)
- Gong, R. (2021a). Back on the road. *IMS Bulletin*, 50(3)
- Gong, R. (2020). Now, your information is beyond Enigmatic. *IMS Bulletin*, 49(2)
- Gong, R. (2018). There's fun in thinking just one step more. *IMS Bulletin*, 47(8)

PREPRINTS

- Bailie, J., Gong, R., and Meng, X.-L. (2023). Can swapping be differentially private? A refreshment stirred, not shaken. NBER working paper [\[link\]](#)
- Awan, J. A. and Gong, R. (2023+). Statistical inference and differential privacy. In Drechsler, J., Kifer, D., Reiter, J., and Slavković, S., editors, *Handbook of Formally Private and Synthetic Data Approaches for Statistical Disclosure Control*. CRC Press
- Chen, Y., Gong, R., and Xie, M. (2020). Geometric conditions for the discrepant posterior phenomenon and connections to Simpson's paradox. Technical report. [\[arXiv\]](#)
- Schervish, M. J., Seidenfeld, T., Gong, R., Stern, R. B., and Kadane, J. B. (2020). When no price is right. Technical report

Invited Talks, Panels, and Discussions

- forthcoming JSM 2023: *Novel Alternatives to MCMC and Approximate Bayesian Inference*, Toronto, Canada
- JSM 2023: *Statistical Privacy in the 21st Century: Census and Consensus* (panel), Toronto, Canada
- 2023 The 10th International Purdue Statistics Symposium, *New Developments in the Foundations of Statistics*, Purdue University
- Privacy Law Scholars Conference (commentator), University of Colorado, Boulder
- New England Statistics Symposium, Boston University
- Conference on Recent Advances in Statistics and Data Science: *Celebration of Professors Regina Liu and Cui-Hui Zhang's Special Birthdays* (discussant), Rutgers University
- Nokia Bell Labs, *DIMACS Spring Mixer*, Murray Hill, NJ
- MSIS Department Seminar, Rutgers Business School, Newark, NJ

- 2022 Harvard Statistics Department Retreat, Cambridge, MA
 JSM 2022: *BFF: Innovation in Statistical Foundations*, Washington, DC
 Workshop on Differential Privacy and Statistical Data Analysis, Fields Institute, Toronto, Canada [\[video\]](#)
 SIPTA Seminar: *Imprecise probabilities in modern data science: challenges and opportunities* [\[video\]](#)
 IMS Annual Meeting: *New directions in theory and practice of formally private synthetic data*, London, UK
 Seventh Bayesian, Fiducial and Frequentist Conference: *Computation for BFF*, Toronto, Canada
 Conference on Advances in Bayesian and Frequentist Statistics: *Celebration of the 80th Birthday of Professor William E. Strawderman* (discussant), Rutgers University
 Foundations of Probability Seminar Panel Series, *Are the repeated sampling principle and Cournot's principle frequentist?* (panelist), Rutgers University
- 2021 CFE-CMStatistics 2021: *BFF: Topics in foundations of inference*, London, UK
 Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Massachusetts Amherst
 Center for Statistical Science, Tsinghua University, China
 Department of Statistics, Purdue University
 PSA 2020/2021: *Current Debates on Statistical Modeling and Inference*, Baltimore, MD
 Inaugural Conference, *Epistemic Utility for Imprecise Probability*, University of Bristol, UK
 Applied Statistics Workshop, Department of Government & IQSS, Harvard University
 JSM: *Recent Developments in Differential Privacy* (virtual event)
 ISIPTA 2021, Granada, Spain
 IMS/HBS virtual workshop: *Crossing Disciplines: Studying Fairness, Bias, and Inequality in Management and Decision Sciences Research*
 Boston Area Differential Privacy Seminar
 BFF6.5: *Workshop on Bayesian, Fiducial, and Frequentist Statistical Inference* (virtual event)
- 2020 l'Ecole des sciences criminelles, Université de Lausanne, Switzerland
 Department of Statistics, The University of Chicago
 HMI Data, AI and Society Seminar, Australian National University, Australia
 Department of Statistics and Actuarial Science, University of Waterloo, Canada
 FODS2020: Plenary session on *Fairness, Privacy, Interpretability* (virtual event)
 Statistical Data Privacy Group, Department of Statistics, Penn State University
 OpenDP Community Meeting, Statistics Breakout Session Lightning Presentation (virtual event)
 Signal and Information Processing Seminar Series, Rutgers University
 United States Census Bureau, Suitland, MD
- 2019 Department of Statistical Science, University of Toronto
 HDSR Symposium: *Differential Privacy for 2020 U.S. Census* (panelist), Harvard University
 Department of Statistics, Columbia University
 JSM: *Towards Perfect and Scalable Distributional Computation*, Denver, CO
 ISIPTA 2019, Ghent, Belgium
 SDSS: *Recent Developments in Lower Rank Learning for Complex Data*, Seattle, WA
 New England Statistics Symposium, Hartford, CT
 Sixth Bayesian, Fiducial and Frequentist Workshop (panelist), SAMSI, Durham, NC
 Department of Mathematics and Statistics, Washington University in St. Louis
 School of Statistics, University of Minnesota
 Department of Statistics, University of California, Davis
- 2018 Department of Statistics, George Washington University
 Foundations of Probability seminar, Rutgers University
 Department of Mathematical Sciences, New Jersey Institute of Technology

20th IMS New Researchers Conference, Simon Fraser University
ICSA Applied Statistics Symposium, New Brunswick, NJ
Fifth Bayesian, Fiducial and Frequentist Conference, University of Michigan

- 2017 Department of Economics, Harvard University
JSM invited poster, Baltimore, MD
61st World Statistics Congress, Marrakech, Morocco
Fourth Bayesian, Fiducial and Frequentist Workshop (panelist), Harvard University
Harvard Horizons Symposium, *the Virtue of the “Not Sure”*. [[video/profile](#)]

Grants

- 2022–25 Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, G-2022-17194: *Conducting Applied Research with Privacy-Protected Data: Exploring Methods and Approaches*. PI: V. J. Hotz, **Co-PI**: R. Gong, I. Schmutte. \$ 368,892
2022–23 Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, G-2022-19314: *Workshop on the Analysis of Census Noisy Measurement Files and Differential Privacy*, **PI**: R. Gong, Co-PI: W. Su, L. Zhang. \$ 49,979
2019–22 National Science Foundation, DMS-1916002 *Privacy-Preserving Bayesian Inference: Foundations and Extensions*, **PI**: R. Gong. \$ 100,000

Editorial Service

JOURNAL EDITORSHIP

- 2018– ASSOCIATE EDITOR, Harvard Data Science Review
◦ SPECIAL ISSUE CO-EDITOR, *Differential Privacy and the Decennial Census*, 2022
◦ SPECIAL THEME CO-EDITOR, *Data Privacy Protection and the Conduct of Applied Research*, 2023+
2021– CONTRIBUTING COLUMN EDITOR, *Sound the Gong*, IMS Bulletin
2023– ASSOCIATE EDITOR, Statistics and Public Policy
2023– ASSOCIATE EDITOR, Journal of the American Statistical Association/The American Statistician: Reviews
2023 SPECIAL ISSUE CO-EDITOR, Journal of Privacy and Confidentiality, *2020 Census Noisy Measurements*

CONFERENCE COMMITTEES

- 2023 PROGRAM COMMITTEE and POSTER PRIZE COMMITTEE, ISIPTA 2023, Oviedo, Spain
2023 SESSION ORGANIZER AND CHAIR, JSM Invited Panel: *Statistical Privacy in the 21st Century: Census and Consensus*, Toronto, Canada
2023 SESSION ORGANIZER, New England Statistics Symposium, *A Private Refreshment on Statistical Principles and Senses*, Boston, MA
2023 ORGANIZER, NBER Workshop Series: *Data Privacy Protection and the Conduct of Applied Research: Methods, Approaches and their Consequences*, Cambridge, MA [[website](#)]
2023 ORGANIZING COMMITTEE, ASSA 2023 Annual Meeting Working Session: *Implications of New Data Privacy Protection Methods for Economic Research*, New Orleans, LA
2022 ORGANIZER, *Workshop on the Analysis of Census Noisy Measurement Files and Differential Privacy*, New Brunswick, NJ [[website](#)]
2022 PROGRAM COMMITTEE, Seventh Bayes, Fiducial and Frequentist Statistics Conference (BFF7), Toronto, Canada
2021 PROGRAM COMMITTEE, AIES 2021, virtual conference
2021 PROGRAM COMMITTEE and POSTER PRIZE COMMITTEE, ISIPTA 2021, Granada, Spain

- 2021 PROGRAM COMMITTEE, BELIEF 2021, Shanghai, China
- 2019 PROGRAM COMMITTEE, ISIPTA 2019, Ghent, Belgium
- 2019 ORGANIZING COMMITTEE CO-CHAIR, Sixth Bayesian, Fiducial and Frequentist Workshop (BFF6), SAMSI, Durham, NC
- 2018 SESSION ORGANIZER, ICSA Applied Statistics Symposium: *Statistical Inference for Discrete and Categorical Data*, New Brunswick, NJ
- 2017 ORGANIZING COMMITTEE, Fourth Bayesian, Fiducial and Frequentist Workshop (BFF4), Harvard University

JOURNAL PEER REVIEW

Bayesian Analysis ('20) · Electronic Journal of Statistics ('18) · Harvard Data Science Review ('19, '21, '22, '23) · International Journal of Approximate Reasoning ('19, '21, '22, '23) · Journal of the American Statistical Association ('18, '20, '21, '22) · Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics ('20) · Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series B ('21) · Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences ('21) · Revstat ('19) · Statistics and Public Policy ('23) · Statistical Science ('18, '19, '23) · Statistica Sinica ('22, '23) · Synthese ('21) · TEST ('20, '21)

CONFERENCE PEER REVIEW

NeurIPS 2023 · ISIPTA 2023 · AIES 2021 · ISIPTA 2021 · BELIEF 2021 · ISIPTA 2019

Professional Service

PROFESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND PANELS

- 2023 COMMITTEE, AEAStat Working Group, *Implications of New Data Privacy Protection Methods for Economic Research*
- 2021–22 COMMITTEE, Nominations, Institute of Mathematical Statistics
- 2020–21 SMALL GROUP LEAD, Experts Group on Data Disclosure Avoidance, NASEM Committee on National Statistics

DEPARTMENTAL AND UNIVERSITY SERVICES

- 2022 MODERATOR, Rutgers Research Ideation Forum on Machine Learning & Artificial Intelligence
- 2022 INTERNAL REVIEWER, Research Development, Rutgers University
- 2022 FACULTY MENTOR, Rutgers Douglass WiSE Project SUPER Summer Research Program
- 2022 FACULTY MENTOR, Rutgers DIMACS Research Experiences for Undergraduates Program
- 2022 FACULTY MENTOR, Rutgers Aresty Summer Science Research Program
- 2020–22 FACULTY PANELIST, Rutgers DIMACS Research Experiences for Undergraduates Program

Advising

DOCTORAL STUDENTS

- Kevin Eng (expected 2027)
- Donghyun Lee (expected 2027)

DOCTORAL THESIS COMMITTEE

- Yichen He (expected 2023, Advisor: Harry Crane)
- Yasa Syed (expected 2025, Advisor: Guanyang Wang)

DOCTORAL QUALIFYING EXAM COMMITTEE

- Jiazhaio Zhang (expected 2023, Advisor: Ying Hung)
- Yajie Duan (expected 2024, Advisor: Javier Cabrera)

MASTER'S STUDENTS

- George Stefan (University of Toronto, 2022, Co-Advisor: Radu Craiu)

MASTER'S THESIS COMMITTEE

- Adarsh Vijayaraghavan (Rutgers Business School, 2019, Advisor: Glenn Shafer)

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS

- Yuexin Zhang (class of 2023)
- Leah Ghazali (University of Richmond, class of 2024)
- Nami Jain (class of 2025)

Teaching

- 2022 Introduction to Bayesian Data Analysis (01:960:365)
- 2021, 22, 23 Bayesian Analysis (16:960:568)
- 2020 Byrne Seminar: *Statistical Privacy in the Digital World - from Netflix to the Census*
- 2019, 20 Applied Time Series Analysis (16:960:565)
- 2018, 19, 20 Regression and Time Series (16:954:596)

Previous appointments held

- 2016–17 PEDAGOGY FELLOW, Derek Bok Center for Teaching and Learning, Harvard University
- 2015 RESEARCH FELLOW, Data Science for Social Good Fellowship, the University of Chicago
- 2012–13 INTERN, Computational Radiology Lab, Boston Children's Hospital
- 2009–10 RESEARCH ASSISTANT, University of Toronto

Awards

- 2018 Arthur P. Dempster Award, Department of Statistics, Harvard University
- 2017 Harvard Horizons Scholar
- 2016–17 Harvard GSAS Merit Fellowship
- 2016 David K. Pickard Teaching Fellow Award, Harvard University
- 2015–16 Derek Bok Center Certificate of Distinction in Teaching, Harvard University
- 2013 Trainee Abstract Award, Organization for Human Brain Mapping
- 2011 Forrin Prize in Psychology, University of Toronto

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