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Question type

单选: 10*2分

简答: 2*5分

• 问答: 2*10分

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Review 1 /* main.c */ void swap(); 4 int buf[2] = {1, 2}; int main() swap(); return 0; Run-time heap ed at runtime by m 1 /* swap.c */ 2 extern int buf[]; program (binary) 4 int *bufp0 = &buf[0]; Linker 5 int *bufp1; loader 7 void swap() int temp; bufp1 = &buf[1]; temp = *bufp0; *bufp0 = *bufp1; *bufp1 = temp; 201001V1.1

Review

- Target: write correct, stable, fast and secure code.
- The lifetime of a program

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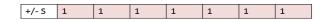
- 1. Birth: c details
- 2. Compile: restrictions, optimization, memory allocation
- 3. Link: link error, data and code sections
- 4. Load: process image/virtual memory map
- 5. Run: heap/stack stack frame, memory hierarchy, GC, locality, cache aware programming, optimization

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1. Birth: c details

- 编码:
 - 0x11----对应的二进制是00...00010001
 - 正负整数: 补码 以8bit为例子 8bit一共256中编码
 - 其中 0~127 对应00000000 ~ 01111111
 - 负数部分: -1: 对应 1 1111111 -127 对应 1 0000001
 - 特殊编码: **10000000** 本-0, 用于表示-128



补码: -128~127

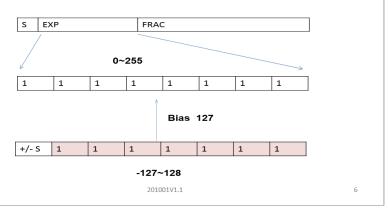
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1. Birth: c details

- 编码:
 - 运算: 精度,溢出,
 - 浮点数IEEE 754: E=exp+bais, bais 2^(8-1)-1,



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1. Birth: c details

- Normalized Values规约形式:
 - exp 1~254
- Denormalized Values非规约形式:
 - $\exp = 000...0$
 - 表示0: exp = 000...0, frac = 000...0
 - 趋近于0的数: exp = 000...0, frac ≠ 000...0
 - $\exp = 111...1$
 - Not-a-Number (NaN: sqrt(-1)): exp = 111...1, Mantissa(尾数) = 000...0
 - ∞ (infinity): exp = 111...1, Mantissa(尾数) = 000...0

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1. Birth: c details

- 1. Birth: c details
- There are 6 operator
 - ONE'S COMPLEMENT (~),
 - AND (&),
 - OR (|),
 - EXCLUSIVE OR (^),
 - SHIFT (<< and >>),
- Except for shifts, bit operations are performed independently on each bit position.

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1. Birth: c details

- &(ampersand)位与
 - A bitwise AND. For example:

010x AND 0001 = 000x

- Use:
 - 保证第n个bit不变,其它bit变为0: mask 第n位是1, 其余为0
 - •如果要保留2进制最低3bit不变,怎么设计mask

000....00111

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1. Birth: c details

- Bit operator 位运算符:对每个变量的bit而不是变量整体进行操作
 - 一位非ONE'S COMPLEMENT (~),
 - 位与AND(&),
 - 位或OR(|),
 - 位异或EXCLUSIVE OR (^),



int x=7; If(|x)//逻辑非,对变量整体 printf ("Oh,no!");

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1. Birth: c details

• |(pipe)位或

– A bitwise OR. For example:

010X OR 0001 = 0101

- Use:
 - 保证第n个bit变成1,其它bit不变: mask 第n位是1, 其余为0
- ^(caret) 位异或
 - A bitwise EXclusive OR
 - Result is 1 if either but not both of the two bits is 1
 - For example

0010 XOR 1010 = 1000

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1. Birth: c details

- char x=8:
- char y=15;
- char z;
- z=x|y
- z= ~x&y;

从上:	往下:优先级	由高至低
2	~	按位取反运算 符
2	++	自增运算符
2		自减运算符
2	*	取值运算符
2	&	取地址运算符
2	!	逻辑非运算符
6	> >=,<,<=	
7	==, !=	
8	&	
9	^	
10		
11	&&	
12	II	

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雨课堂

1. Birth: c details

- 指针
 - 指针的类型转换
 - int *p; (int)p, (char*)p;
 - *p? 大小结尾
 - 指针的算数运算
 - sizeof()
 - 指针和数组
 - 指针操作数组
 - 指针动态内存分配

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2. Compile: memory allocation

- 常见汇编语言及寄存器; STACK操作, CALL/RET
- 数据的存放区域

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- Stack:
 - 结合stackframe
 - 变量,数组,结构体在内存中的存放方式
- - 垃圾回收的算法种类的基本概念
 - 内存错误问题:
 - » 分配常见错误byte为单位
 - » 忘记释放和NULL, dangle/野指针问题
 - » 指针作为局部变量不能长久保存heap地址
- 代码的存放区域
 - 代码段

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Link & Load

- 3. Link: link error, data and code sections
 - 链接的基本概念: 符号表, 重定位
 - 几种不同的链接
- 4. Load: process image/virtual memory map

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5. Run

- 5. Run:
 - 优化: 阿姆达尔法则:
 - 局部性(代码中对应时间空间局部性)
 - 内存层次结构的优点
 - 代码优化的具体方法及案例

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5. Run

- 运行期stack
 - Stackframe的结构:局部变量位置,形式,参数位 置,返回地址,ebp,返回值eax
 - 内存错误: 返回局部变量地址, 传值不修改实参
 - 安全问题: 具体实现方案和例子
 - 指针
 - 越界
 - 缓冲溢出,

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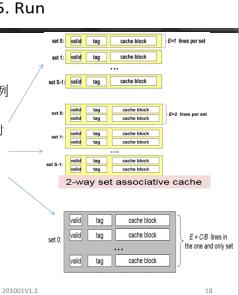
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5. Run

- Cache优化问题
 - 命中率
 - 优化编程具体方法及案例
 - Cache的组织模式
 - Direct Mapped Cache直接映射
 - Set Associative Cache组相联
 - Fully Associative Cache全相联
 - 存储容量问题:
 - cache block存放数据



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