# COMS 4180 Network Security Spring 2018 Written Assignment 3

Due Wednesday April 4, 2018, 10:00pm Eastern time.

- This assignment is to be done individually.
- NO LATE SUBMISSIONS WILL BE ACCEPTED.

#### **Submission Instructions**

- Assignments will be submitted in Courseworks.
- Submit one file containing all of your answers. The file formats accepted are pdf, word (.docx, .doc) and plain text with a .txt extension.
- The file name will be <your uni>.<extension> example: jld2017.pdf
- Please put your name on the first line of the file.

# 50 points, 8 problems

### **1.** 5 points

From the Verizon\_rp\_DBIR\_2018 report,

Consider the various statistics in the report. Are humans a top vulnerability that is exploited in attacks? Justify your answer the data from the Verizon report.

#### **2.** 5 points

What does GMbot use to capture user login information and what types of applications were its target?

## **3.** 5 points

What protocol did Angler use and how did this make it difficult for analysts to analyze the malware?

## **4.** 10 points (5 points each)

Of the topologies listed in the Damballa whitepaper Botnet Communication Topologies,

- (a) What topology makes a botnet easiest to disable if the master(s) are discovered and why?
- (b) Which topology do you think makes a botnet the most difficult to disable and why?

Questions 5, 6 and 7 require reading the Symantec-istr-v21-2017 report.

- **5.** 10 points total (2 points for each part)
- a. What legitimate tool was used most by hackers in 2016?
- b. What windows tool was used most by hackers?
- c. What percent of email was spam in 2016?
- d. What type of downloader was the most popular for delivering email threats in 2016? What type of delivery method was the most popular prior to 2016?
- e. What percent of web sites tested contained vulnerabilities in 2016? Were most of these vulnerabilities critical?

## **6.** 5 points

What did Shamoon do? What legitimate tools did it use?

## 7. 5 points

What is Mirai? What general type of device/equipment did it use for its attacks?

#### 8. 5 points

Run nmap with the option(s) to obtain the most information against a machine you control (such as your laptop or VM). What operating system and open ports did nmap detect? Show the output of nmap in your answer.