深度学习的专业术语

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Abstract

最近在整理学术论文的过程中发现自己的专业术语不完全正确,因此做如下的整理。主要是围绕着深度学习技术,通过做过的东西延申其基本公式及英文表达。文本采用Markdown方式编辑[1]。

深度学习的专业术语

Abstract

一、人工神经网络

1.人工神经网络: Artificially neural network

2.全连接层: Fully connected layer

3.隐层: Hiden layer

4.神经元: neuron / 节点: node

5.多层感知机: Multilayer Perceptron (MLP)

二、2D卷积神经网络

1. 前向传播: Forward Propagation

2. 卷积神经网络: Convolutional neural network

3. 卷积: Convolution

卷积步长: stride 填充: padding

4. 卷积运算: Convolution operation

5. 卷积核: Convolutional filter

6. 卷积层: Convolutional layer

7. 描述2D卷积卷积核大小: Kernel size / Receptive field

8. 激活函数: Activation function

(1)Sigmoid:

(2)Tanh:

(3)Relu:

(4)Elu:

(5)Selu:

(6)Softplus:

(7)Softmax:

9. 最大池化: Max pooling

10. 平均池化: Mean pooling

11. BN: Batch Normalization

12. Dropout

13. / sugared loss

14. MSE: Mean square loss

15. 正则化: regularization

16. 反向传播: backpropagation

17. 优化方法: Optimization

(1)Gradient Descent

(2)SGD

(3)Momentum

(4)Adagrad(5)Adadelta(6)RMSprop

(7)Adam

18. 学习率: Learning rate

19. 指数衰减学习率: Learning rate exponential decay

20. 训练步数: Step 21. 训练周期: Epoch 22. 收敛: Convergence 23. 回归: Regression 24. 分类: Classification

25. 交叉熵损失函数: Cross-entropy 26. 批量输入大小: Batch size

27. 学习曲线: Learning curve

28. 训练集,交叉验证集,测试集: Training set, cross-validation set, test set

29. 精度: Precise 30. 准确率: Accuracy

Reference

一、人工神经网络

1.人工神经网络: Artificially neural network

通常指仅由全连接层构成的神经网络

2.全连接层: Fully connected layer

3.隐层: Hiden layer

4.神经元: neuron / 节点: node

指每一层全连接层所含的参数个数

5.多层感知机: Multilayer Perceptron (MLP)

二、2D卷积神经网络

1. 前向传播: Forward Propagation

2. 卷积神经网络: Convolutional neural network

3. 卷积: Convolution

卷积步长: stride

填充: padding

填充是针对卷积后卷积层的receptive filed是否发生变化

4. 卷积运算: Convolution operation

5. 卷积核: Convolutional filter

6. 卷积层: Convolutional layer

7. 描述2D卷积卷积核大小: Kernel size / Receptive field

通常描述是卷积核的width和height的大小,比如3*3的卷积核,而与channel方向的卷积核长度无关,长度只与前一层卷积核个数有关。

8. 激活函数: Activation function

(1)Sigmoid:

$$Sigmoid(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$$

(2)Tanh:

$$Tanh(x)=rac{e^{2x}-1}{e^{2x}+1}$$

(3)Relu:

$$Relu(x) = \left\{ egin{aligned} x, x \geq 0 \ 0, x < 0 \end{aligned}
ight.$$

(4)Elu:

$$Elu(x) = \left\{egin{array}{ll} x & , x \geq 0 \ a(e^x-1), x < 0 \end{array}
ight. \quad a>0$$

(5)Selu:

$$Selu(x) = \lambda \begin{cases} x & , x \geq 0 \\ \alpha(e^x-1), x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \alpha = 1.6732632423543772848170429916717 \\ \lambda = 1.0507009873554804934193349852946 \end{cases}$$

(6)Softplus:

$$Softplus(x) = log(e^x + 1)$$

(7)Softmax:

$$Softmax(x)_i = rac{e^{x_i}}{\sum_{k=1}^K e^{x_k}}$$

9. 最大池化: Max pooling

10. 平均池化: Mean pooling

11. BN: Batch Normalization

一种非常有效的正则化方法

12. Dropout

In order to avoid over fitting problem in the designed networks, we adopted the "Dropout" method to drop out 25% hidden neurons after the third fully connected layers.

13. $L_2 Loss$ / sugared loss

$$S=\sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i-f(x_i))^2$$

14. MSE: Mean square loss

$$MSE = rac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - f(x_i))^2$$

15. L_2 正则化: L_2 regularization

$$J(heta) = rac{1}{2m} \Bigg[\sum_{i=1}^m (h_ heta(x_i) - y_i)^2 + \lambda (\sum_{j=1}^n heta_j^2) \Bigg]$$

- 16. 反向传播: backpropagation
- 17. 优化方法: Optimization

注:编程中的函数习惯用Optimizer,在学术写作尽量用Optimization,例如Adam optimization method

- (1) Gradient Descent
- (2)SGD
- (3)Momentum
- (4)Adagrad
- (5)Adadelta
- (6)RMSprop
- (7)Adam
- 18. 学习率: Learning rate
- 19. 指数衰减学习率: Learning rate exponential decay

 $decayed_learning_rate = learning_rate \cdot decay_rate ext{ } rac{global_step}{decay_step}$

20. 训练步数: Step

经过一次优化为一步

21. 训练周期: Epoch

将数据集全部输入一轮回为一个epoch

22. 收敛: Convergence

23. 回归: Regression

24. 分类: Classification

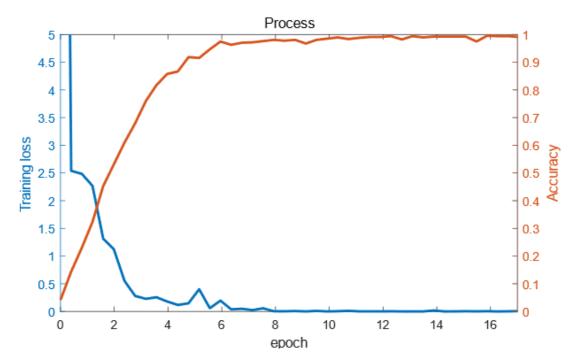
25. 交叉熵损失函数: Cross-entropy

常用于多分类任务的代价函数

$$L = -\sum_{i=1}^N y_i \cdot log(\hat{y}_i) + (1-y_i) \cdot log(1-\hat{y}_i)$$

26. 批量输入大小: Batch size

27. 学习曲线: Learning curve



28. 训练集,交叉验证集,测试集: Training set, cross-validation set, test set

29. 精度: Precise

多评价回归问题

30. 准确率: Accuracy

多评价分类问题

Reference

^{[1] &}lt;a href="https://www.zybuluo.com/mdeditor?url=https://www.zybuluo.com/static/editor/md-help.markdown">https://www.zybuluo.com/mdeditor?url=https://www.zybuluo.com/static/editor/md-help.markdown

^[2] https://developers.google.com/machine-learning/glossary#c

^[3] https://acadgild.com/blog/data-science-glossary-deep-learning-key-terms

[4] https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2017/05/25-must-know-terms-concepts-for-beginners-in-deep-learning/

[5] Luo G , Dong S , Wang K , et al. Multi-Views Fusion CNN for Left Ventricular Volumes Estimation on Cardiac MR Images[J]. Biomedical Engineering, IEEE Transactions on, 2018, 65(9):1924-1934.