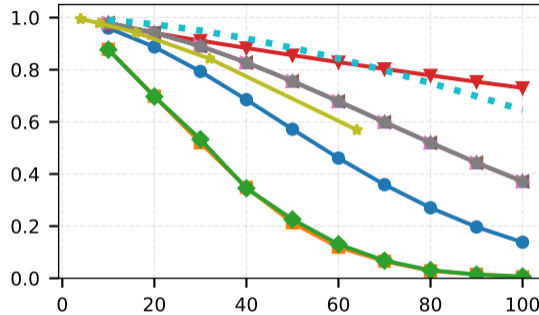
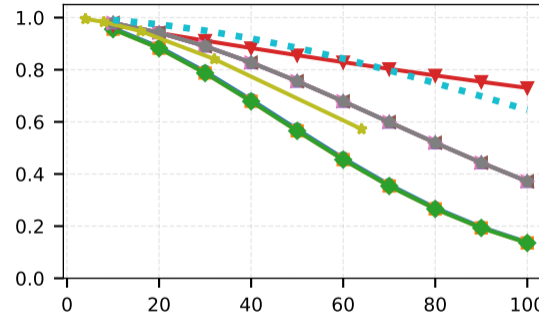
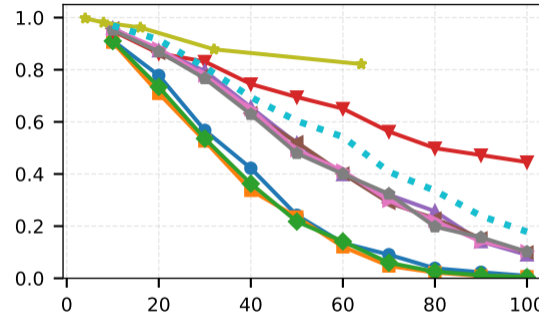


**Linear Topology****Ring Topology****Grid Topology****Star Topology**