

Returning Predictable Results



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What Should Our Methods Return?

Value

Nullable value

Multiple values

Object

Nullable reference

Void

Exceptions



Predictable:

“Behaving in a way that is **expected**”

Merriam-Webster dictionary



Expected Results?

```
public bool ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate)
{
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue) return false;

    if (effectiveDate.Value < DateTime.Now.AddDays(7)) return false;

    return true;
}
```



Expected Results?

```
public decimal CalculateMargin(string costInput, string priceInput)
{
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(costInput))
        throw new ArgumentException("Please enter the cost");
    // ...

    var success = decimal.TryParse(costInput, out decimal cost);
    if (!success || cost < 0)
        throw new ArgumentException("The cost must be >= 0");

    // ...

    return ((price - cost) / price) * 100M;
}
```



Expected Results?

```
public Discount? FindDiscount(List<Discount>? discounts, string name)
{
    if (discounts is null) return null;

    var foundDiscount = discounts.Find(d => d.DiscountName == name);

    return foundDiscount;
}
```



Expected Results?

```
public bool SavePrice(int productId, string cost, string price,  
                      string category, string reason,  
                      DateTime effectiveDate)  
{  
    // Validate arguments  
    // Calls a method in the data layer to save the data...  
  
    return result;  
}
```



Module Overview



Providing multiple results from a method:

- ref and out parameters
- Tuples
- Objects

Returning predictable results from:

- Validation methods
- Simple operations
- Find and retrieve methods
- Complex operations



Providing Multiple Results from a Method

ref parameters

out parameters

A tuple

An object



ref Parameters

```
public bool ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate,  
                                ref string validationMessage)  
{  
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue)  
    {  
        validationMessage = "Date has no value";  
        return false;  
    }  
  
    if (effectiveDate.Value < DateTime.Now.AddDays(7))  
    {  
        validationMessage = "Date must be >= 7 days from today";  
        return false;  
    }  
    return true;  
}
```

```
var message = "";  
var isValid = product.ValidateEffectiveDate(effectiveDate, ref message);
```



out Parameters

```
public bool ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate,  
                                out string validationMessage)  
{  
    validationMessage = "";  
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue)  
    {  
        validationMessage = "Date has no value";  
        return false;  
    }  
    if (effectiveDate.Value < DateTime.Now.AddDays(7))  
    {  
        validationMessage = "Date must be >= 7 days from today";  
        return false;  
    }  
    return true;  
}
```

```
var isValid = product.ValidateEffectiveDate(effectiveDate,  
                                           out string message);
```



Providing Multiple Results from a Method

ref parameters

out parameters

A tuple



Tuple

```
var validation = (false, "");
```

```
var validation = (IsValid: false, Message: "");
```



Tuple

```
public (bool IsValid, string Message) ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate)
{
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue) return (IsValid: false, Message: "Date has no value");

    if (effectiveDate.Value < DateTime.Now.AddDays(7))
        return (false, "Date must be >= 7 days from today");

    return (IsValid: true, Message: "");
}
```

```
var result = product.ValidateEffectiveDate(effectiveDate);

if (!result.IsValid) // ... display result.Message;
```



Providing Multiple Results from a Method

ref parameters

out parameters

A tuple

An object



Define a Class

```
public class OperationResult
{
    public bool Success { get; set; }
    public string Message { get; set; }

    public OperationResult()
    {
        Message = "";
        Success = false;
    }
}
```



Return an Object

```
public OperationResult ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate)
{
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue) return new OperationResult()
        { Success = false, Message = "Date has no value" };

    if (effectiveDate.Value < DateTime.Now.AddDays(7)) return new OperationResult()
        { Success = false, Message = "Date must be >= 7 days from today" };

    return new OperationResult() { Success = true };
}
```

```
var result = product.ValidateEffectiveDate(effectiveDate);

if (!result.Success) // ... display result.Message;
```



Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object

Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

Returning Predictable Results



Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object

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Void

Exception

Validation Methods

```
public bool ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate)
{
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue) throw ...;

    if (effectiveDate.Value < DateTime.Now.AddDays(7)) throw ...;

    return true;
}
```



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Validation Methods

```
public OperationResult ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate)
{
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue) return new OperationResult()
        { Success = false, Message = "Date has no value" };

    if (effectiveDate.Value < DateTime.Now.AddDays(7))
        return new OperationResult()
            { Success = false, Message = "Date must be >= 7 days from today" };

    return new OperationResult() { Success = true };
}
```



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Simple Operations Returning a Value

```
public decimal CalculateMargin(string costInput, string priceInput)
{
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(costInput))
        throw new ArgumentException("Please enter the cost");
    // ...

    var success = decimal.TryParse(costInput, out decimal cost);
    if (!success || cost < 0)
        throw new ArgumentException("The cost must be >= 0");
    // ...

    return ((price - cost) / price) * 100M;
}
```



Value

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Value

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Object

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Simple Operations Returning a Value

```
public (decimal? Margin, string? Message) CalculateMargin(string costInput,
                                                         string priceInput)
{
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(costInput))
        return (Margin: null, Message: "Please enter the cost");
    // ...

    var success = decimal.TryParse(costInput, out decimal cost);
    if (!success || cost < 0)
        return (Margin: null, Message: "The cost must be >= 0");
    // ...

    var margin = ((price - cost) / price) * 100M;
    return (Margin: margin, Message: null);
}
```



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Find and Retrieve Methods

```
public Discount FindDiscount(List<Discount>? discounts, string name)
{
    if (discounts is null)
        throw new ArgumentException("No discounts found");

    var foundDiscount =
        discounts.Find(d => d.DiscountName == name);

    if (foundDiscount is null)
        throw new KeyNotFoundException("Discount not found");

    return foundDiscount;
}
```



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Find and Retrieve Methods

```
public Discount? FindDiscount(List<Discount>? discounts, string name)
{
    if (discounts is null) return null;

    var foundDiscount =
        discounts.Find(d => d.DiscountName == discountName);

    return foundDiscount;
}
```



Value

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Find and Retrieve Methods

```
public (Discount? Discount, string? Message) FindDiscount(
    List<Discount>? discounts,
    string name)
{
    if (discounts is null)
        return (Discount: null, Message: "No discounts found");

    var foundDiscount =
        discounts.Find(d => d.DiscountName == name);

    if (foundDiscount is null)
        return (Discount: null, Message: "Discount not found");

    return (Discount: foundDiscount, Message: null );
}
```



Value

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Complex Operations

```
public bool SavePrice(int productId, string cost, string price,  
                      string category, string reason,  
                      DateTime effectiveDate)  
{  
    // Validate arguments  
    // Call a method in the data layer to save the data...  
  
    return result;  
}
```



Value

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Complex Operations

```
public (bool Success, string Message) SavePrice(int productId,
                                                string cost, string price,
                                                string category, string reason,
                                                DateTime effectiveDate)
{
    // Validate arguments
    // Call a method in the data layer to save the data...

    return (Success: true, Message: "Price saved successfully");
}
```



Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object

Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

Complex Operations

```
public OperationResult SavePrice(int productId,
                                string cost, string price,
                                string category, string reason,
                                DateTime effectiveDate)
{
    // Validate arguments
    // Call a method in the data layer to save the data...

    return new OperationResult() { Success = true,
                                    Message = "Price saved successfully" };
}
```



Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object

Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

Complex Operations

```
public void SavePrice(int productId,  
                      string cost, string price,  
                      string category, string reason,  
                      DateTime effectiveDate)  
{  
    // Validate arguments  
    // Call a method in the data layer to save the data...  
}
```



Command-query separation
(CQS) principle states:

“Every method should either be
a **command** that performs an **action**,
or a **query** that **returns data** to the caller,
but **not both**.”

Wikipedia



Value

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Complex Operations

```
public void SavePrice(int productId,  
                      string cost, string price,  
                      string category, string reason,  
                      DateTime effectiveDate)  
{  
    // Validate arguments  
    // Call a method in the data layer to save the data...  
}
```



Value

Returning Predictable Results

Nullable
Value

```
public OperationResult ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate)
```

ref/out
tuple

```
public (decimal? Margin, string? Message) CalculateMargin(string costInput,  
                                                         string priceInput)
```

Object

```
public Discount? FindDiscount(List<Discount>? discounts, string name)
```

Nullable
Reference

Void

```
public OperationResult SavePrice(int productId,  
                                 string cost, string price,  
                                 string category, string reason,  
                                 DateTime effectiveDate)
```

Exception





Guidelines and Summary



Return a Value

Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object

Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

```
public decimal CalculateMargin(string costInput, string priceInput)
{
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(costInput))
        throw new ArgumentException("Please enter the cost");
    // ...
    return ((price - cost) / price) * 100M;
}
```

```
public bool ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate)
{
    // ...
    return true;
}
```



Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object

Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

Return a Nullable Value

```
public decimal? CalculateMargin(string costInput, string priceInput)
{
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(costInput)) return null;

    // ...
    return ((price - cost) / price) * 100M;
}
```



Value

Nullable
Value

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tuple

Object

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Reference

Void

Exception

Use a **ref** Parameter

```
public bool ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate,  
    ref string validationMessage)  
{  
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue) return false;  
  
    if (effectiveDate.Value < DateTime.Now.AddDays(7))  
    {  
        validationMessage = "Date must be >= 7 days from today";  
        return false;  
    }  
    return true;  
}
```

```
var message = "";  
var isValid = product.ValidateEffectiveDate(effectiveDate,  
    ref message);
```



Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object

Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

Use an **out** Parameter

```
public bool ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate,  
    out string validationMessage)  
{  
    validationMessage = "";  
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue) return false;  
  
    if (effectiveDate < DateTime.Now.AddDays(7))  
    {  
        validationMessage = "Date must be >= 7 days from today";  
        return false;  
    }  
    return true;  
}
```

```
var isValid = product.ValidateEffectiveDate(effectiveDate,  
    out string message);
```



Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object

Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

Return a Tuple

```
public (bool IsValid, string Message) ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate)
{
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue)
        return (IsValid: false, Message: "Date has no value");

    if (effectiveDate.Value < DateTime.Now.AddDays(7))
        return (false, "Date must be >= 7 days from today");

    return (IsValid: true, Message: "");
}
```

```
var result = product.ValidateEffectiveDate(effectiveDate);
if (!result.IsValid) // ... display result.Message;
```



Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object


Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

Return an Object

```
public class OperationResult
{
    public bool Success { get; set; }
    public string Message { get; set; }
    // ...
}
```



```
public OperationResult ValidateEffectiveDate(DateTime? effectiveDate)
{
    if (!effectiveDate.HasValue) return new OperationResult()
        { Success = false, Message = "Date has no value" };
    // ...
    return new OperationResult() { Success = true };
}
```



Value

Nullable
Value

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Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

Return an Object

```
public Discount FindDiscount(List<Discount>? discounts, string name)
{
    if (discounts is null)
        throw new ArgumentException("No discounts found");

    var foundDiscount =
        discounts.Find(d => d.DiscountName == name);

    if (foundDiscount is null)
        throw new KeyNotFoundException("Discount not found");

    return foundDiscount;
}
```



Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object

Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

Return a Nullable Reference

```
public Discount? FindDiscount(List<Discount>? discounts, string name)
{
    if (discounts is null) return null;

    var foundDiscount = discounts.Find(d => d.DiscountName == name);

    return foundDiscount;
}
```



Don't Return a Value

Value

Nullable
Value

ref/out
tuple

Object

Nullable
Reference

Void

Exception

```
public void SavePrice(int productId,  
                      string cost, string price,  
                      string category, string reason,  
                      DateTime effectiveDate)  
{  
    // Validate arguments  
    // Call a method in the data layer to save the data...  
}
```

