

# Ruqi Bai

Tel: (765) 714-5086 | Email: [bai116@purdue.edu](mailto:bai116@purdue.edu) | Website: <http://ruqibai.netlify.app>

## EDUCATION

---

**Purdue University**, West Lafayette, Indiana Aug. 2019 — May. 2025 (Expected)  
Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering  
Advisor: [David I. Inouye](#)  
**Nanjing University of Posts and Telecommunications**, Nanjing, Jiangsu, China Aug. 2012 — Jun. 2016  
B.S. in Applied Physics

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

---

Causality, Causal Representation Learning, Domain Generalization, Distributed Machine Learning.

## PUBLICATIONS

---

\* denotes equal contribution.

Towards Characterizing Domain Counterfactuals for Invertible Latent Causal Models

**Ruqi Bai\***, Sean Kulinski\*, Zeyu Zhou\*, Murat Kocaoglu, David I. Inouye  
Causal Representation Learning Workshop, Neurips 2023.

Benchmarking Algorithms for Federated Domain Generalization

**Ruqi Bai**, Saurabh Bagchi, David I. Inouye

Under Review <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2307.04942.pdf>, 2023

FedLOE: Federated Domain Generalization via Local Overfitting and Refitting

**Ruqi Bai**, David I. Inouye

Under Review, 2023

Exploring Adversarial Examples via Invertible Neural Networks

**Ruqi Bai**, Saurabh Bagchi, David I. Inouye

Preprint: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.13111>, 2021

HAWKEYE: Adversarial Example Detection through Ensemble Detectors

**Ruqi Bai**, Jinkyu Koo, Heron Teegarden, Michael Roth, Kevin Chan, David I. Inouye, Saurabh Bagchi

SPIE Defense and Commercial Sensing Symposium, 11746-21, 2021.

## WORKING EXPERIENCE

---

**Purdue University**

Aug. 2020 — Jan. 2023

*Research Assistant*

- Multi-Agent Tracking and Intention Prediction.
- Latent Causal Representation Learning.
- Domain Generalization in Federated Learning.
- Adversarial Robustness Machine Learning.

**Baidu, Inc**

Aug. 2016 — Jun. 2019

*Senior Site Reliability Engineer*

- Led the design and development of Baidu Phoenix Nest's first automatic distributed tracing system.
- Assisted in building Baidu Phoenix Nest's large-scale tracing infrastructure.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

---

**Purdue University**

Jan. 2023 — Present

*Teaching Assistant*

- ECE 57000 Artificial Intelligence
- ECE 50024 Machine Learning
- ECE 69500 Big Data for Reliability and Security

## SKILL

---

- **Python:** PyTorch, WanDB, NumPy, SciPy, pandas, scikit-learn
- **Tool:** Git, Linux, Bash, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X