## In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import preprocessing,svm
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

## In [2]:

```
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\hp\Downloads\Advertising.csv")
df
```

# Out[2]:

|     | TV    | Radio | Newspaper | Sales |
|-----|-------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 0   | 230.1 | 37.8  | 69.2      | 22.1  |
| 1   | 44.5  | 39.3  | 45.1      | 10.4  |
| 2   | 17.2  | 45.9  | 69.3      | 12.0  |
| 3   | 151.5 | 41.3  | 58.5      | 16.5  |
| 4   | 180.8 | 10.8  | 58.4      | 17.9  |
|     |       |       |           |       |
| 195 | 38.2  | 3.7   | 13.8      | 7.6   |
| 196 | 94.2  | 4.9   | 8.1       | 14.0  |
| 197 | 177.0 | 9.3   | 6.4       | 14.8  |
| 198 | 283.6 | 42.0  | 66.2      | 25.5  |
| 199 | 232.1 | 8.6   | 8.7       | 18.4  |

200 rows × 4 columns

#### In [3]:

```
df.describe()
```

## Out[3]:

|       | TV         | Radio      | Newspaper  | Sales      |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| count | 200.000000 | 200.000000 | 200.000000 | 200.000000 |
| mean  | 147.042500 | 23.264000  | 30.554000  | 15.130500  |
| std   | 85.854236  | 14.846809  | 21.778621  | 5.283892   |
| min   | 0.700000   | 0.000000   | 0.300000   | 1.600000   |
| 25%   | 74.375000  | 9.975000   | 12.750000  | 11.000000  |
| 50%   | 149.750000 | 22.900000  | 25.750000  | 16.000000  |
| 75%   | 218.825000 | 36.525000  | 45.100000  | 19.050000  |
| max   | 296.400000 | 49.600000  | 114.000000 | 27.000000  |

#### In [4]:

```
df.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 200 entries, 0 to 199
Data columns (total 4 columns):

Column # Non-Null Count Dtype TV 200 non-null float64 0 1 Radio 200 non-null float64 float64 2 Newspaper 200 non-null Sales 200 non-null float64 3

dtypes: float64(4)
memory usage: 6.4 KB

# In [5]:

```
df.isnull().any()
```

#### Out[5]:

TV False
Radio False
Newspaper False
Sales False

dtype: bool

#### In [6]:

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

#### Out[6]:

TV 0
Radio 0
Newspaper 0
Sales 0
dtype: int64

#### In [7]:

df.head()

## Out[7]:

|   | TV    | Radio | Newspaper | Sales |
|---|-------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 0 | 230.1 | 37.8  | 69.2      | 22.1  |
| 1 | 44.5  | 39.3  | 45.1      | 10.4  |
| 2 | 17.2  | 45.9  | 69.3      | 12.0  |
| 3 | 151.5 | 41.3  | 58.5      | 16.5  |
| 4 | 180.8 | 10.8  | 58.4      | 17.9  |

## In [8]:

```
df.tail()
```

#### Out[8]:

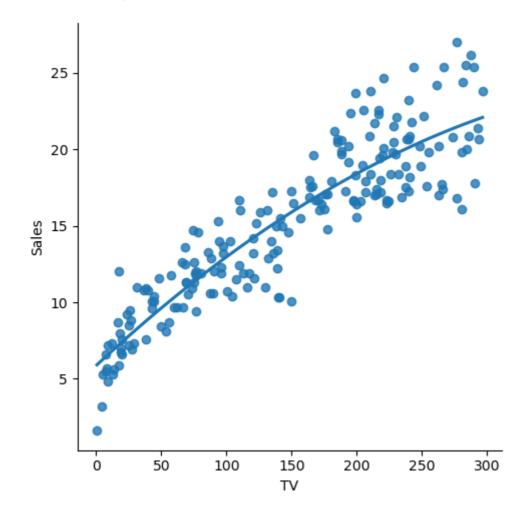
|     | TV    | Radio | Newspaper | Sales |
|-----|-------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 195 | 38.2  | 3.7   | 13.8      | 7.6   |
| 196 | 94.2  | 4.9   | 8.1       | 14.0  |
| 197 | 177.0 | 9.3   | 6.4       | 14.8  |
| 198 | 283.6 | 42.0  | 66.2      | 25.5  |
| 199 | 232.1 | 8.6   | 8.7       | 18.4  |

# In [9]:

```
sns.lmplot(x="TV",y="Sales",data=df,order=2,ci=None)
```

## Out[9]:

<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x2e6886bcbb0>



# In [10]:

```
x=np.array(df['TV']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(df['Sales']).reshape(-1,1)
```

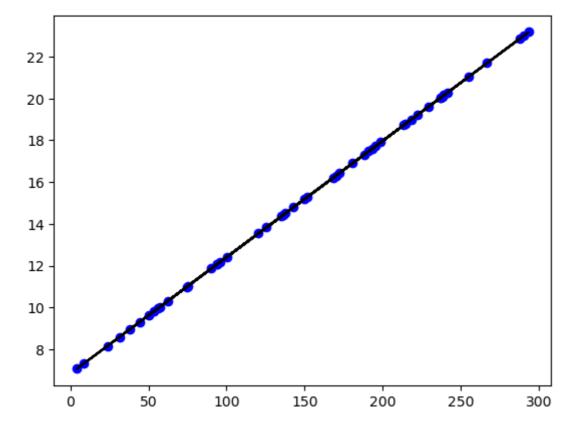
## In [16]:

```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25)
regr=LinearRegression()
regr.fit(x_train,y_train)
print(regr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

#### 0.7806634646519708

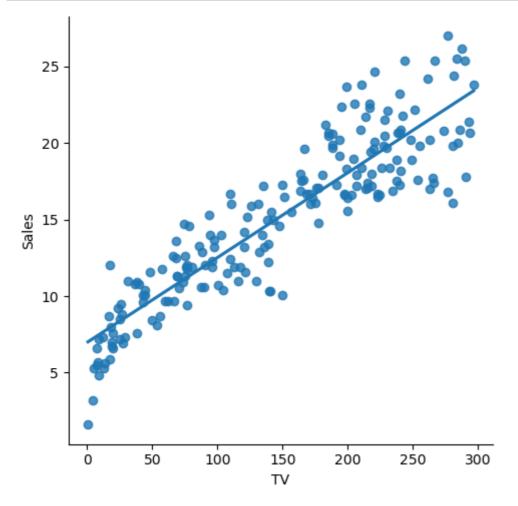
## In [17]:

```
y_pred=regr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(x_test,y_pred,color='b')
plt.plot(x_test,y_pred,color='k')
plt.show()
```



#### In [18]:

```
df500=df[:][:500]
sns.lmplot(x="TV",y="Sales",data=df500,order=1,ci=None)
x=np.array(df500['TV']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(df500['Sales']).reshape(-1,1)
df500.dropna(inplace=True)
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25)
```



#### In [19]:

```
regr=LinearRegression()
regr.fit(x_train,y_train)
print("Regression:",regr.score(x_test,y_test))
```

Regression: 0.7234122594531917

## In [20]:

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import r2_score
model=LinearRegression()
model.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_pred=model.predict(x_test)
r2=r2_score(y_test,y_pred)
print("R2 Score:",r2)
```

R2 Score: 0.7234122594531917