Deliverable 4

The Tech Sense

Smart Indoor Parking System

Group 10

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1. Brief Description of the Project

The "Parkit" app connects users with parking lot owners, simplifying the process of finding and booking parking spaces. Users can search for, reserve, and save parking spots, track their reservations, and customize settings such as theme and currency. Additional features like promotions, feedback collection, help support, and notifications enhance user experience and encourage repeat business.

For parking lot owners, the app offers tools to manage locations, available slots, and track their income. Owners can update location details, monitor slot availability, and view income reports, helping them optimize occupancy and attract more customers. This app benefits both users and owners by improving parking efficiency and maximizing revenue.

2. What Issue Your Product Will Solve

ParkIt addresses two major challenges in urban parking. First, it helps drivers find available parking spaces in crowded areas. By providing a real-time map of indoor parking spots, it allows users to easily locate open spaces, saving time, reducing traffic congestion, and minimizing fuel waste. This makes the parking experience more efficient and less stressful, especially in busy urban environments.

Second, ParkIt benefits parking space owners by allowing them to list their spots for rent. This optimizes the utilization of their spaces, ensuring they are not left vacant for long periods. It also creates an additional income stream for owners while providing more parking options for drivers. In this way, our app improves parking availability for users and helps owners make better use of their resources.

3. Compare Your Application with at Least Two Existing Apps

ParkMobile – Allows users to find parking spaces, pay for parking, and manage their parking sessions. [ParkMobile Link] (https://www.parkmobile.io/)

Spot Hero – Focuses on reserving parking spots in advance and provides discounts for certain parking facilities. [Spot Hero Link] (https://www.spothero.com/)

4. Highlight the Differences Between Your App and These Two Apps

1. Indoor Parking with Sensor Data

ParkIt uses sensor data to provide real-time updates on parking spot availability, ensuring accurate bookings and immediate availability. Additionally, sensors enhance security by notifying users if their vehicle moves from the spot.

Comparison:

ParkMobile and BestParking lack sensor-driven accuracy for indoor spaces, leading to potential delays and lack of security features.

2. Real-Time Spot Availability

ParkIt uses sensors to offer live updates, eliminating manual checks and improving efficiency. It also provides real-time security features by tracking whether a car stays in its spot.

Comparison:

BestParking relies on static data, while ParkMobile lacks sensor-based updates for indoor parking.

3. Enhanced User Experience with Sensors

ParkIt guides users to the nearest available spot using real-time navigation, offering passkey authentication for secure entry and notifications if a car is moved from a spot.

Comparison:

BestParking and ParkMobile lack sensor-based indoor navigation and security features like movement alerts.

5. Benefits of Sensor Data

Real-Time Monitoring: Continuous tracking ensures up-to-date availability and vehicle security.

Optimized Flow: Guides users to open spots in large garages, improving parking efficiency. Analytics: Provides owners with insights to manage parking usage, optimize revenue, and track parking space activity.

ParkIt's Key Differentiators

Real-Time Availability: Accurate indoor parking data using sensors.

Indoor Navigation: Real-time guidance to available spots.

Predictive Insights: Sensor data for smarter space management and parking trends. Security Alerts: Notifies users if their vehicle moves from its designated parking spot.

5. Pros and Cons Table for the Three Apps

Feature	ParkIt	ParkMobile	BestParking
Pros			
Real-Time	Powered by sensor data for	-	-
Availability	accurate updates		
Indoor Parking Focus	Specializes in indoor parking	Limited indoor parking	Limited to outdoor parking
Payment	Smooth, secure payment	Easy payment system	Smooth payment
System	system	for outdoor parking	system
Navigation &	Sensor-driven data for real-	-	-
Security	time updates & spot guidance		
Event-Based	-	Supports event-based	Focuses on event-
Parking		parking	based parking
Google Sign-In	Supports Google Sign-in	Supports Google Sign- In	-
Discounts	Promotions	-	Offers discounts on reservations

App	Cons
ParkIt	- Limited to indoor parking
	- Still in early stages of development
	- No discounts on reservations
	- No event-based parking
ParkMobile	- Limited indoor parking options
	- No real-time availability for indoor parking
	- Lacks sensor-driven data for indoor parking

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	- Average user interface (UI)
BestParking	- No real-time availability
	- No Google Sign-In
	- Limited to outdoor parking
	- Lacks sensor-driven data for indoor parking
	- Average user interface (UI)

6. Signatures Table

Name	Student ID	GitHub ID	Signature	Effort (%)
Raghav Sharma	N01537255	RaghavSharma7255	RS	100%
Kunal Dhiman	N01540952	KunalDhiman0952	KD	100%
Nisarg Kumar Paresh Bhai Joshi	N01545986	NisargJoshi5986	NJ	60%
Rushi Manojkumar Patel	N01539144	RushiPatel9144	RP	50%

7. GitHub Repo Link

https://github.com/RushiPatel9144/SmartIndoorParkingSystem

8. Login Credentials

User's Credentials

Email: aaa@bbb.com Password: Admin101!

Owner's credentials:

Email: ccc@ddd.com Password: Admin101!

9. Work Completed by Each Team Member in This Sprint

Raghav Sharma (RS)

Completed Tasks:

- Integrate Payment in Checkout: Added a secure and seamless payment gateway for finalizing bookings.
- Create Stripe Payment Server and Client: Set up server-side and client-side for Stripe payments, enabling secure transactions.
- Add Google Sign-Up Using Credential Manager: Implemented Google Sign-Up for user authentication using the credential manager.
- Integrate Google Sign-In with Coroutine Helper: Enhanced Google Sign-In with Coroutine Helper for smoother asynchronous operations.
- Implement Network Monitoring and Handling: Added functionality to monitor and manage network connectivity issues.
- Implement No Network Activity and Utility Methods: Developed offline handling and error displays for non-internet scenarios.
- **Develop Currency Conversion Functionality Using an API**: Integrated an API for dynamic currency conversion based on user location or preference.
- Implemented Owner functionality for Adding Parking Location, Slots and Sensors.

Kunal Dhiman (KD)

Completed Tasks:

- Updated the UI and functionality of slot spinner, time slots, and payment sheets. This
 includes designing the UI for the payment sheet, improving the booking bottom sheet
 dialog fragment, and fixing layout issues in landscape mode.
- Implemented booking functionality, including the Save Booking Method,
 GeneratePassKey and Expire Passkey methods, and handling cancel and clear options for bookings and booking history.
- Scheduled status updates for bookings, ensuring automated updates for booking statuses.
- Created and enhanced the Payment BottomSheetDialog class to manage payment dialogs effectively.
- Updated and improved the Help UI, ensuring a better user experience in the help section.
- Handled various booking and payment features, combining functionality for booking management and passkey handling.

Nisarg Joshi (NJ)

Completed Tasks:

- Update Feedback as per Requirements: Made necessary updates to the feedback system as per the requirements.
- Implement Functionality & UI for Favorites.
- Implement Functionality & UI for help:

Tasks Not Started:

- Update Privacy Policy and Terms of Use: Yet to start.
- Implement Logic for Applied Promotion Coupon: Yet to start.
- Design and Implement Home Screen UI: Yet to start.
- Implement Quick Access Functionality in Home: Added functionality to improve navigation and quick access from the home screen. Yet to start

Rushi Patel (RP)

10). S	Spr	int	Goa	ls
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Complete user authentication and authorization.
Integrate real-time availability of parking spots.
Complete UI/UX design for booking and payment screens.
Enhance app performance and network handling.
Develop currency conversion feature.
Improve core functionalities and user feedback features.
Implement payment system using Stripe.
Start working on the owner interface.

11. Sprint Dashboard

Update Up Slot Spinner and Time Slots	KD		Low	Done	S
	KD .		Medium	Done	M
Design the UI of Payment Sheet.	KD		Low	Done	S
Schedule Status Update for booking.	(D)		Medium	Done	M
Implement the generatePassKey and expirePassKey method	KD		Low	Done	М
 Handle Cancel Button for booking and Clear button for History book 	KD		Medium	Done	M
 Create Payment BottomSheetDialog Class 	KD		Medium	Done	М
Improve the UI of BookingBottomSheetDialogFragment	KD		Critical	Done	M
Fix the Layouts in Landscape mode	KD		Critical	Done	M
	ni	Nov 6 – 18	Medium	Done	M
	ni	Nov 6 – 18	Low	Yet To St	M
Update Feedback as per Requirements	ni		Medium	Done	S
	ni	Nov 6 – 18	Critical	Yet To St	М
O Design and Implement Home Screen UI	ni	Nov 6 – 18	Critical	Yet To St	0
	ni	Nov 6 – 18	Low	Yet To St	М
✓ Implement Functionality & UI for Favorites	ni	Nov 6 – 18	High	Done	M
✓ Integrate Payment in checkout	₹		High	Done	M
✓ Create Stripe Payment Server and Client	₹		High	Done	<u> </u>
✓ Integrate Google Sign-In with CoroutineHelper	₹		High	Done	M
✓ Implement Network Monitoring and Handling	₹		Medium	Done	M
Implement No Network Activity and Utility Methods					_
miplement No Network Activity and othics internous	<u>₹</u>		Medium	Done	M
Develop functionality for currency conversion utilizing an API	€6		Medium	Done	0
Develop functionality for currency conversion utilizing an API	€6		Medium	Done	0
 Develop functionality for currency conversion utilizing an API Create Owner Core Ui Components Navigation Drawer Implement Owner adding Parking Location and slots 	6		Medium High Medium	Done	M XXL
 ✓ Develop functionality for currency conversion utilizing an API ✓ Create Owner Core Ui Components Navigation Drawer ✓ Implement Owner adding Parking Location and slots ✓ Display identical onboarding screens after the splash screen for both 	(b) (c) (d)	Nov 6 – 18 Nov 6 – 18 Nov 6 – 18	Medium High Medium	Done Done	M XXL
 Develop functionality for currency conversion utilizing an API Create Owner Core Ui Components Navigation Drawer Implement Owner adding Parking Location and slots 	60	Nov 6 – 18 Nov 6 – 18 Nov 6 – 18 Nov 6 – 18	Medium High Medium	Done Done Done	M XXL
 Develop functionality for currency conversion utilizing an API Create Owner Core Ui Components Navigation Drawer Implement Owner adding Parking Location and slots Display identical onboarding screens after the splash screen for both Owner Registration screen 	(b) (c) (c) (c)	Nov 6 – 18	Medium High Medium Low High	Done Done Done Done	M XXL
 Develop functionality for currency conversion utilizing an API Create Owner Core Ui Components Navigation Drawer Implement Owner adding Parking Location and slots Display identical onboarding screens after the splash screen for both Owner Registration screen Owner Dashboard displaying revenue and additional details 	(a)	Nov 6 – 18	Medium High Low High Medium	Done Done Done Vet To St	M XXL
 ✓ Develop functionality for currency conversion utilizing an API ✓ Create Owner Core Ui Components Navigation Drawer ✓ Implement Owner adding Parking Location and slots ✓ Display identical onboarding screens after the splash screen for both ✓ Owner Registration screen ✓ Owner Dashboard displaying revenue and additional details ✓ Implement Account Management for Owners 	(b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c	Nov 6 – 18 Nov 6 – 18	Medium High Medium Low High Medium Medium	Done Done Done Vet To St	M XXL

12. Sprint 4 stories

▼ 1: User Onboarding and Registration	
Oisplay identical onboarding screens after the splash screen for both users, app	ru rushipatel22
Owner Registration screen.	ru rushipatel22
	ru rushipatel22
⊘ Implement "Remember Me" Feature in Login.	ru rushipatel22
Owner Details Storing on Firebase using class.	ru rushipatel22

 2: Owner Account and Dashboard Management 	
Owner Dashboard displaying revenue and additional details.	ru rushipatel22
	ru rushipatel22
✓ Integrate Google Sign-In with CoroutineHelper.	Raghav Shar
	Raghav Shar
	Raghav Shar

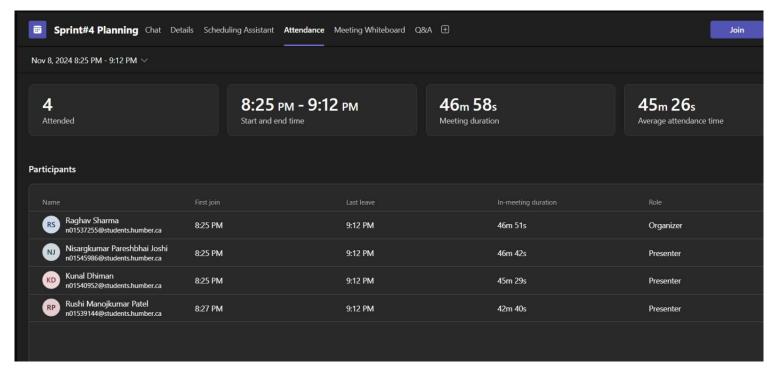
3: Payment Integration and Checkout	
⊘ Integrate Payment in checkout.	Raghav Shar
⊘ Create Stripe Payment Server and Client.	Raghav Shar
⊘ Design the UI of Payment Sheet.	KD Kunal Dhiman
Schedule Status Update for booking.	KD Kunal Dhiman
	KD Kunal Dhiman

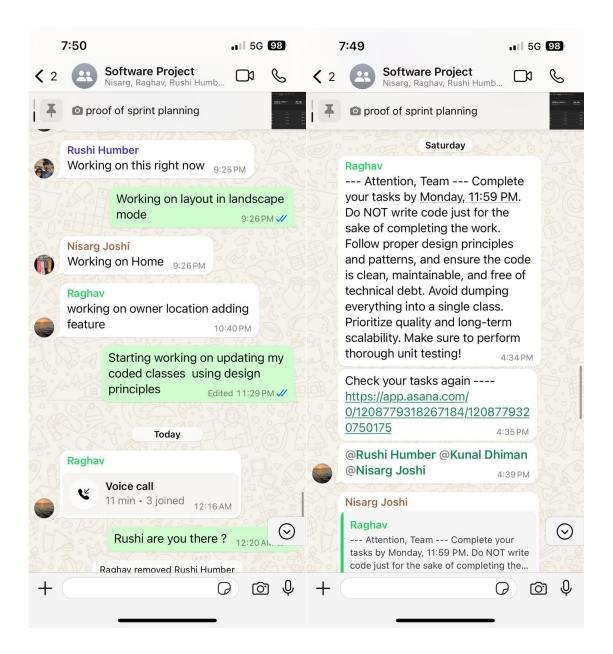
4: Parking Location and Slot Management for Owners	
⊘ Create Owner Core UI Components Navigation Drawer.	Raghav Shar
⊘ Implement Owner adding Parking Location and slots.	Raghav Shar
Oevelop functionality for currency conversion utilizing an API.	Raghav Shar
⊘ Implement Logic for Applied Promotion Coupon.	ni nisargjoshi1
	ni nisargjoshi1

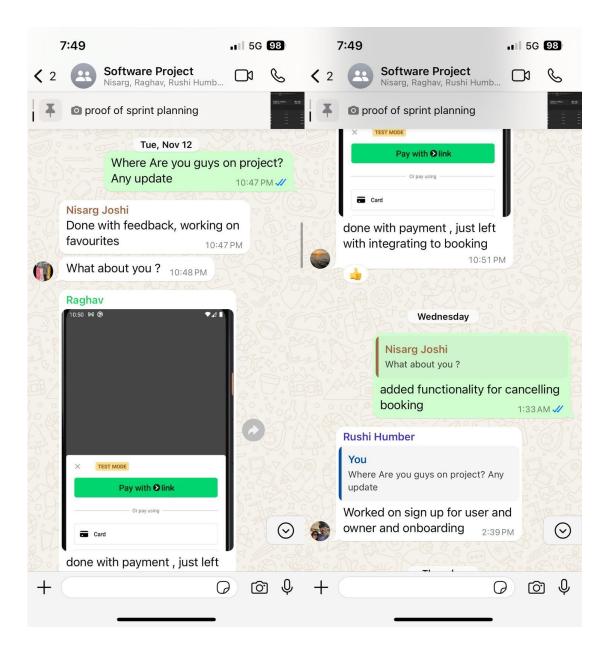
▼ 5: UI Enhancements and User Experience	
⊘ Implement Quick Access Functionality in Home.	ni nisargjoshi1
Design and Implement Home Screen UI.	ni nisargjoshi1
Update Privacy Policy and Terms Of Use.	ni nisargjoshi1
⊘ Implement Functionality & UI for Favorites.	ni nisargjoshi1
\bigcirc Update Up Slot Spinner and Time Slots. \downarrow^{\uparrow} \rightarrow	KD Kunal Dhiman

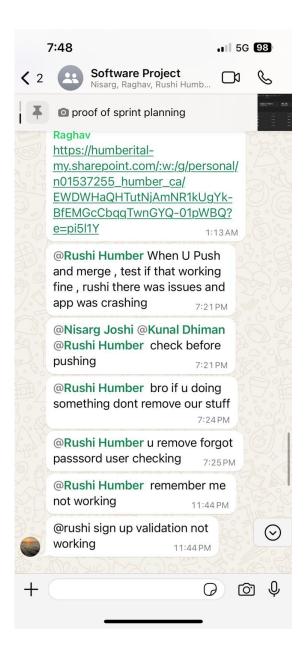
▼ 6: Booking Management and UI Improvements	
⊘ Implement the Save Booking method.	KD Kunal Dhiman
Handle Cancel Button for booking and Clear button for History bookings.	KD Kunal Dhiman

13. Team Discussion and Topics

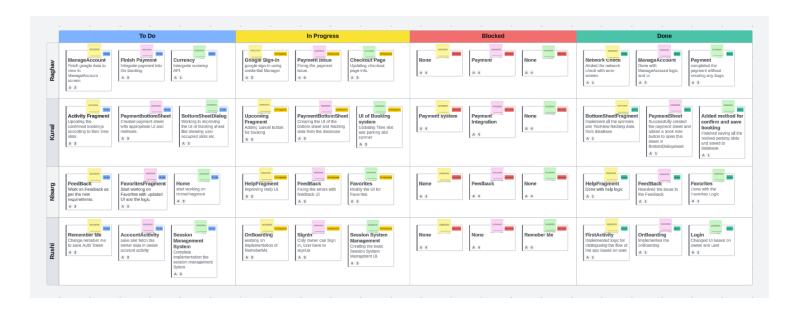






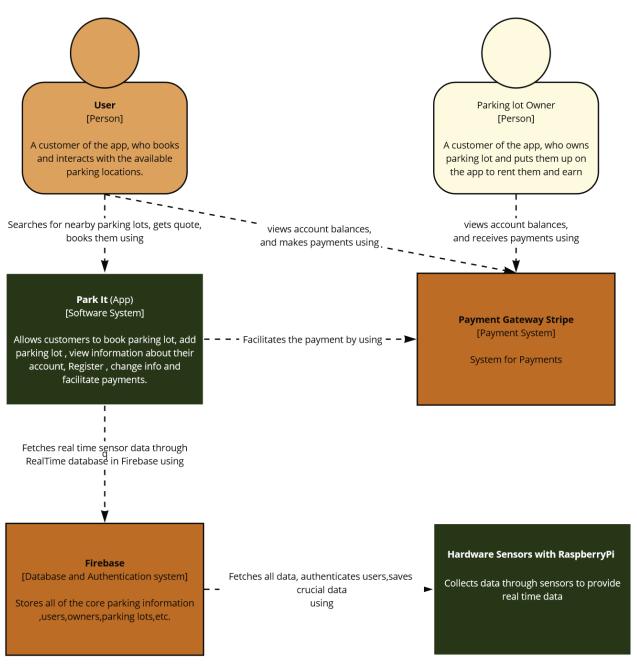


14. Sprint Retrospective



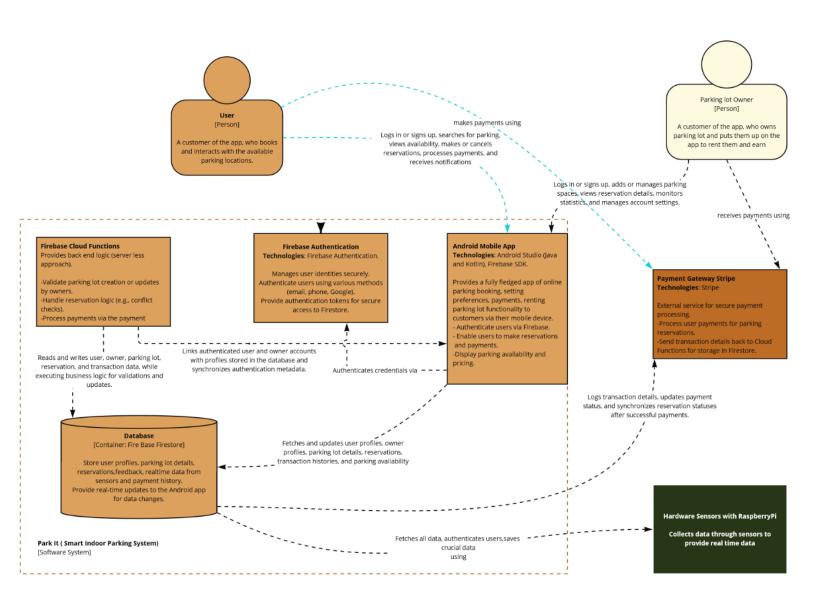
15. System Context Diagram (C4 Model)

System Context Diagram for Smart Indoor Parking System



miro

16. Container Diagram (C4 Model)



Container Diagram for Smart Indoor Parking System

miro

17. Design Patterns

- Requirement: Document two design patterns. Copy the code you used and add your explanation. Use the ones covered in the class. Code should take Design Principles and Design Patterns into consideration, the ones in covered in the class.
- o Answer:
 - Singleton Pattern: The Singleton Pattern is a design pattern that restricts the instantiation of a class to a single instance. We are using it for managing the Firebase Services.

```
import com.google.firebase.firestore.FirebaseFirestore;
kotlin+java
> booking 0% classes, 0% lines covered
                                                              public class FirestoreSingleton {
 > currency 0% classes, 0% lines covered
 firebase 0% classes, 0% lines covered
  > 🔘 🗗 FirebaseAuthSingleton 2024-11-17 7:13 p.m., 574 B Mon
  > 🜀 🗗 FirebaseDatabaseSingleton 2024-11-17 7:13 p.m., 665
                                                                  private FirestoreSingleton() {}
  > 🔘 🗗 FirebaseRealtimeDatabaseSingleton 2024-11-17 7:13
  > © d FirestoreSingleton 2024-11-17 7:13 p.m., 433 B 0% met
 > launcherActivity 0% classes, 0% lines covered
                                                                  public static FirebaseFirestore getInstance() { return Firebase
                                                      11 @ >
 > logic 0% classes, 0% lines covered
 > • Manager 0% classes, 0% lines covered

✓ ■ model 0% classes, 0% lines covered

→ activity 0% classes, 0% lines covered
```

2. MVVM (Model-View-View Model) is a design pattern that helps to separate concerns in an application. It divides the code into three components: You u can view these classes, in different packages as per their usage.

Model: Represents the data and business logic.

```
✓ Immodel 0% classes, 0% lines covered

✓ 
  activity 0% classes, 0% lines covered

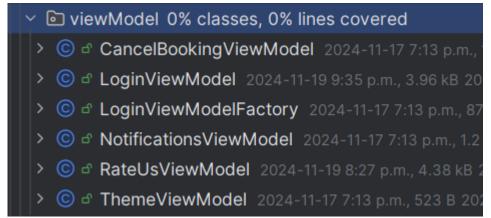
  > © & Booking 2024-11-18 1:17 a.m., 3.64 kB 21 minutes ago
  > © □ BookingViewModel 2024-11-17 11:12 p.m., 4.17 kB 2
 > © d Owner 2024-11-17 7:12 p.m., 1.74 kB 2024-11-18 1:19 a

✓  parking 0% classes, 0% lines covered
  > © □ BookingStatus 2024-11-17 7:12 p.m., 913 B 2024-11-
  ParkingLocation 2024-11-19 8:27 p.m., 2.48 kB Yeste
  ParkingSensor 2024-11-17 7:12 p.m., 1.52 kB Yesterd
  ParkingSlot 2024-11-18 1:21 a.m., 1.97 kB Yesterday 5

✓ 
   user 0% classes, 0% lines covered

  > © □ User 2024-11-17 7:12 p.m., 2 kB 0% methods, 0% lir
  > © d UserManager 2024-11-17 7:12 p.m., 2.76 kB 0% me
 > © d Favorites 2024-11-17 7:12 p.m., 1.38 kB 20 minutes ago
 > © d Help 2024-11-17 7:12 p.m., 1.42 kB Yesterday 9:57 p.m.
 > © d Notification 2024-11-18 1:21 a.m., 1.52 kB 2024-11-18 1:
 > © d Promotion 2024-11-17 7:12 p.m., 1.08 kB 2024-11-18 1:2
 > © d RateUs 2024-11-17 7:12 p.m., 2.32 kB 2024-11-18 1:21 a
```

 View Model: Acts as a mediator between the Model and View (Fragment). It fetches data from the Model and updates the View.

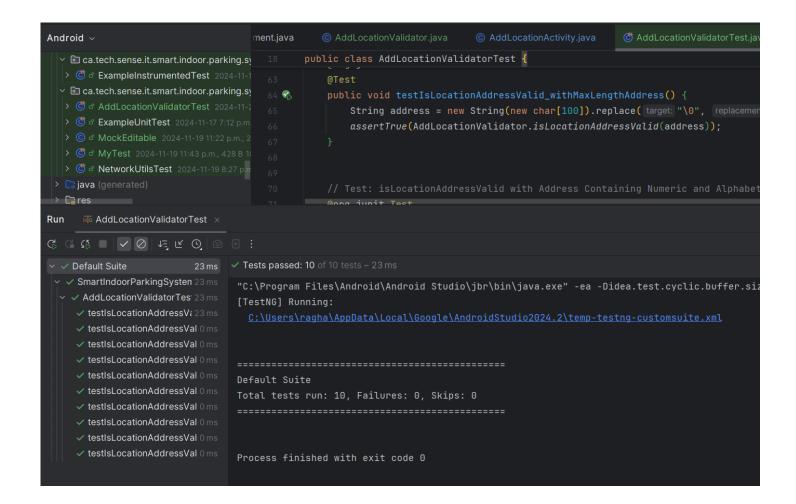


18. Code Progress Since Deliverable 3

- Payment Gateway Integration: A payment gateway was integrated, enabling users to securely process payments for parking bookings. This streamlines the booking process, providing a seamless payment experience within the app.
- **Updated Feedback Screen:** The feedback screen has been redesigned with a more user-friendly and appropriate UI. This update ensures that users can easily provide feedback on their parking experience, helping us improve the app further.
- **Signup for Parking Space Owners:** A new signup flow has been created specifically for parking space owners. This allows owners to register their parking spots on the platform, enabling them to list their available spaces for rent and manage their listings.
- Network Monitoring and No Network Handling: We added network monitoring
 functionality to the app, ensuring that users are notified when they have no network
 connection. This helps improve the user experience by preventing issues when the app
 attempts to load data without a network connection.
- Booking Bottom Sheet: We implemented a BookingBottomSheetDialogFragment to display booking details. This feature provides a seamless user experience for confirming parking bookings.

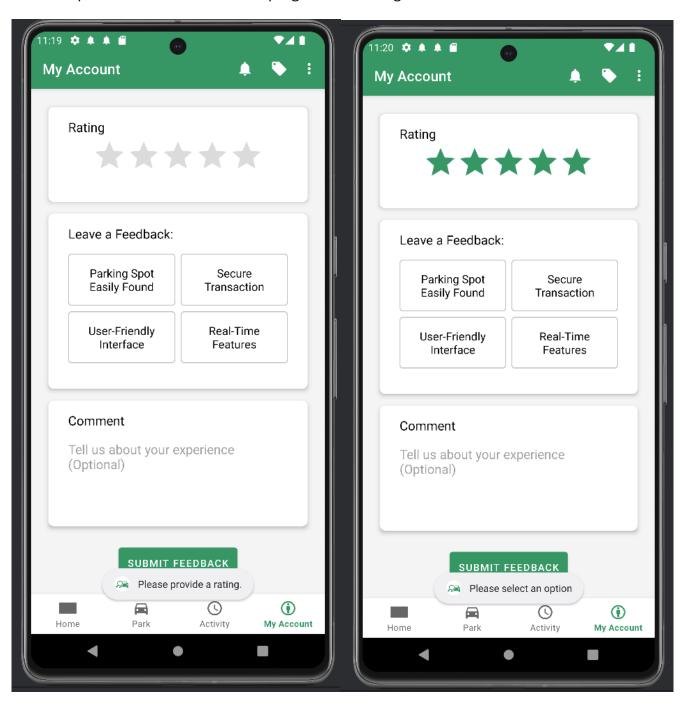
19. Unit Test Cases

- **Requirement**: Write unit tests for one of your Java classes. Write a minimum of 10 test cases.
- Answer Wrote Unit testing for AddLocationValidator.java



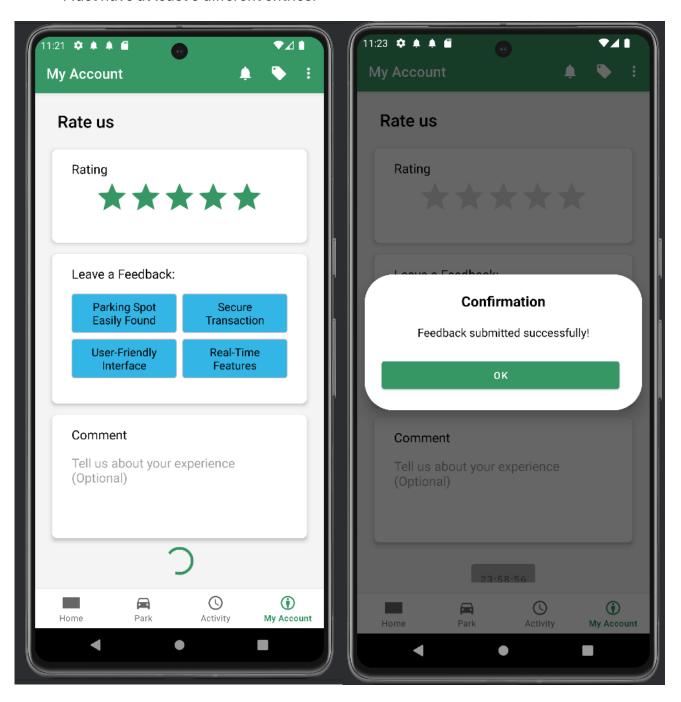
20. Customer Feedback Screen

- **Requirement**: Implement the feedback screen with validation and progress bar. Verify you are submitting device model and stored into DB.
- **Answer**: Developed the feedback screen with fields for name, email, rating, and comment. Implemented validation and a progress bar during form submission.

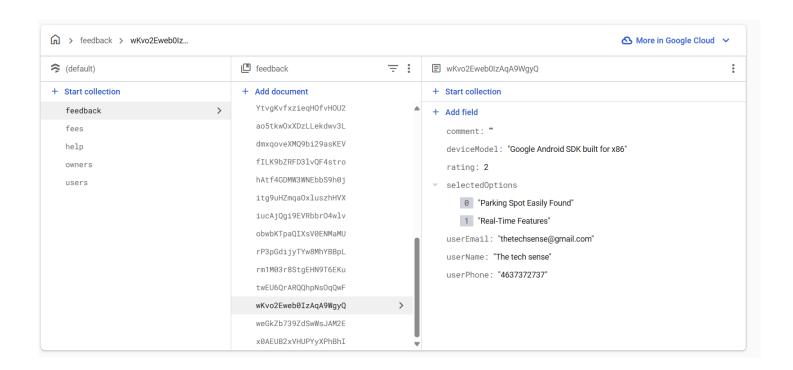


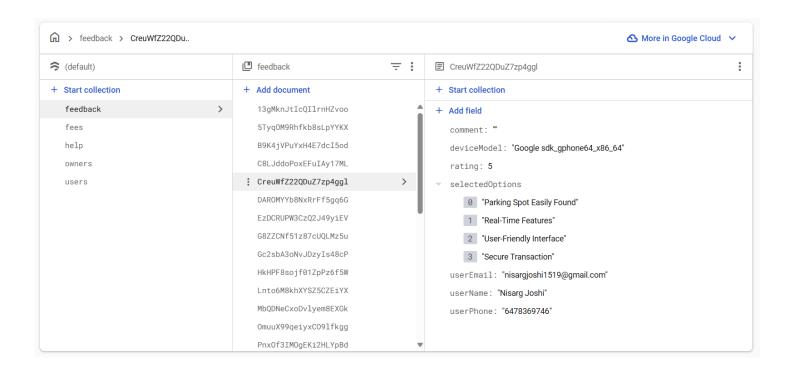
21. Feedback Screenshots

• **Requirement**: Add into pdf file screenshot showing the progress bar while the form is getting submitted, add into pdf file screenshot showing the Alert Dialog once the form is submitted successfully, add into pdf file screenshot showing the data stored into the DB. Must have at least 3 different entries.

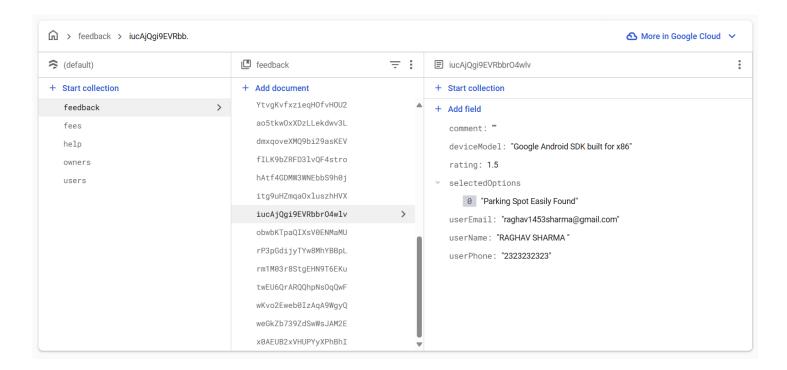


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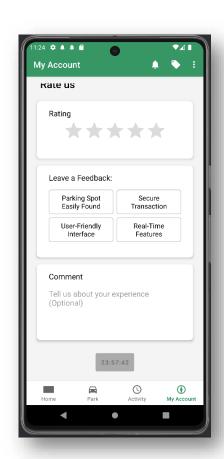


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22. Submit Button Disable and Timer Feature

 Requirement: Once the user submits the form successfully, gray out the submit button, and display a timer showing how many hours and minutes remaining when the user can submit another feedback. Describe in the pdf file on how you satisfied this requirement.



Progress Bar and Delay

- showProgressBar () in RateUsFragment shows the progress bar and hides the submit button during feedback submission.
- A 5-second delay is simulated using CountDownTimer.

Confirmation AlertDialog

 After feedback submission, a confirmation dialog is shown using DialogUtil.showConfirmationDialog().

Device Model Submission

 Device model and manufacturer are extracted using Build.MODEL and Build.MANUFACTURER and submitted with the feedback.

Clearing User Input and Restricting Submissions

 User input is cleared after submission, and the submit button is disabled for 24 hours using CountDownTimer.

Graying Out Submit Button and Displaying Timer

• Submit button is grayed out and a countdown timer is displayed if the user attempts to submit within 24 hours of their last feedback.

23. Sensor Data Fetched and Updated from the Database

Requirement: Take

 a screenshot
 showing all sensor
 data fetched and
 updated from the
 DB.

```
-OAv64cT42tUAS1CGuxt
   address: "205 Humber College Blvd, Etobicoke, ON, Canada"
   id: "-OAv64cT42tUASICGuxt"
   latitude: 43.72942100602344
   longitude: -79.6069818253139
   name: "Humber College North Campus Parking Lot"
   postalCode: "M9W 5L7"
   price: 20
       slot1
           hourlyStatus
            id: "slot1"
            sensor
                batteryLevel: 95
                lastUpdated: "2024-10-31T12:34:56Z"
                sensorId: "sensor001"
                type: "ultrasonic"
       slot2
           hourlyStatus
            id: "slot2"
            sensor
```

24. Implementing Core Functionality: At Least Two Features

Feature 1: Enhanced Booking System

- Booking Confirmation Screen: Allows users to review and confirm their booking details.
 Once confirmed, the booking status is updated in Firestore, and the parking spot's availability is adjusted.
- Booking History: Users can view and manage past bookings, providing them with a complete overview of their reservations.

Why It Was Important: The booking system is a critical feature for the app, as it directly impacts the user experience by enabling seamless parking spot reservations. Enhancing this system allows for more efficient booking management, reducing the likelihood of booking errors, and improving user satisfaction by providing a smooth and reliable process.

How It Was Implemented:

- The **Booking Confirmation Screen** was implemented, allowing users to review their booking details before confirming. Once confirmed, the booking status is updated in Firestore, and availability for the parking spot is adjusted.
- Added booking history functionality, allowing users to view and manage past bookings.

Feature 2: Payment Gateway Integration

Stripe Payment Integration: Users can securely pay for parking via Stripe after confirming their booking.

Payment Success Handler: Once payment is processed successfully, the booking status is updated in Firestore.

Why It Was Important:

Integrating a payment gateway is essential to complete the booking process. By allowing users to securely pay for parking, this feature ensures that the app can be fully functional for both users and owners, creating a smooth financial transaction experience.

How It Was Implemented:

- Integrated **Stripe** payment gateway for secure credit card transactions. The user is prompted to enter payment details after confirming a booking.
- Implemented a **payment success handler** to update the booking status in Firestore once payment was successfully processed.

Feature 3: Owner Interface for Managing Parking Spots

Owner Dashboard: Allows owners to add their parking locations, spots and sensors directly in the app.

Firestore Integration: Parking spot details, including location, price, and availability, are stored in Firestore and updated dynamically whenever the owner modifies the spot's details.

Why It Was Important:

The owner interface is crucial because it allows parking space owners to list, update, and manage their parking spots directly through the app. This empowers owners to have control over their inventory, pricing, and availability, ensuring that the app remains dynamic and up to date. This functionality also creates an essential interaction between the owners and the platform, ensuring that users can find accurate and current parking spot details.

How It Was Implemented:

- Created an Owner Dashboard where parking space owners can add new parking spots, and view their current locations and slots.
- Integrated **Firestore** to store parking spot data, including location (latitude and longitude), price, and availability status, which is dynamically updated whenever the owner changes the spot's details.