```
Q.1 Create index on sport preferences.
db.emp1.createIndex({ "sport preferences": 1 })
{
    "createdCollectionAutomatically": true,
    "numIndexesBefore": 1,
    "numIndexesAfter": 2,
    "ok":1
}
Q2. Create index on join dates and preferences.
db.emp1.createIndex({ "join_date": 1, "preferences": 1 })
{
    "createdCollectionAutomatically": false,
    "numIndexesBefore": 2,
    "numIndexesAfter": 3,
    "ok" : 1
}
Q3. Returns user names in upper case and in alphabetical order.
db.emp1.aggregate([{$project:{_id:0,name:{$toUpper:"$name"}}},{$sort:{name:1}}])
{ "name" : "DIPAK" }
{ "name" : "DIPALI" }
{ "name" : "VIVEK" }
Q4. Returns user names sorted by the month they joined.
db.emp1.aggregate([{ $project: {_id: 0, username: 1, joinMonth: { $month: "$joinDate" }}},{ $sort:
{ joinMonth: 1 } }]);
{ "joinMonth" : null }
{ "joinMonth" : null }
```

```
{ "joinMonth" : null }
{ "username" : "Dipak", "joinMonth" : 1 }
{ "username" : "Dipali", "joinMonth" : 2 }
{ "username" : "Vivek", "joinMonth" : 2 }
Q5. Show how many people joined each month of the year.
db.emp1.aggregate([
... {
    $project: {
     _id: 0,
     username: 1,
     joinMonth: { $month: "$joinDate" }
... }},
... {
... $group: {
     _id: "$joinMonth",
     count: { $sum: 1 }
... }
... },
... {
... $project: {
     _id: 0,
     month: "$_id",
   count: 1
... }
... },
... { $sort: { month: 1 } }
...]);
{ "count" : 3, "month" : null }
{ "count" : 1, "month" : 1 }
{ "count" : 2, "month" : 2 }
```