

import math
 import random
 def Objective function(x) x value is 10
 $f(10) = (10-3)^2 = (7)^2 = 49$
 return (x-3)**2

def simulated annealing (Objective function, is, itemp, cooling rate, At, iterations)

current_sol = is // 10
 current_val = Objective function(x, current_sol) // 49
 best_sol = current_sol
 best_val = current_val
 temp = itemp // 1000
 iterations = 0


while iterations < max iteration and temp > stopping temp
 then generate a new value by taking a random value and adding to current_sol
 $ns = current_sol + random: uniform(-1, 1)$
 $10 + 0.5 = 10.5$
 $dv = new_val - current_val$
 $10.5 - 10 = 0.5$
 if $dv < 0$

If dv is negative it means the new solution has a lower value which makes it better for minimization
 current_sol = new_sol
 current_val < new_val

else if the new solution is worse don't accept it
 Next check if the solution found is the best one
 if current_val < best_val
 best_sol = current_sol
 best_val = current_val

Increment the iterations
 values: is = 10
 max iteration = 10
 stopping temp = $1e-8$
 itemp = 1000
 cooling rate = 0.95

After every iteration decrease the temp by 5%
 $temp = temp * cooling_rate$



```
import math
```

```
import random
```

```
def objective - function (x):
```

```
    return (x-3)**2
```

```
def simulated-annealing (objective - function, initial -  
initial - temperature, cooling - rate, stopping - temperature,  
max - iterations):
```

```
    current - solution = initial - solution
```

```
    current - value = objective - function (current - solution)
```

```
    best - solution = current - solution
```

```
    best - value = current - value
```

```
    temperature = initial - temperature
```

```
    iteration = 0
```

```
    while temperature > stopping - temperature and  
    iteration < max - iterations:
```

```
        new - solution = current - solution + random.uniform(-1, 1)
```

```
        new - value = objective - function (new - solution)
```

```
        delta - value = new - value - current - value
```

```
        if delta - value < 0:
```

```
            current - solution = new - solution
```

```
            current - value = new - value
```

```
        else:
```

```
            probability = math.exp(- delta value / temperature)
```

```
            if random.random() < probability:
```

```
                current - solution = new - solution
```

```
                current - value = new - value
```

```
        if current - value < best - value:
```

```
            best - solution = current - solution
```

```
            best - value = current - value
```

```
    temperature = temperature * cooling - rate
```

```
    iteration += 1
```

```
    best solution: { best solution }
```

```
    print (f"iteration: { iteration }, temperature: { temperature },  
    current solution: { current - solution }")
```


return best_solution, best_value

initial_solution: 10

initial_temperature: 1000

cooling_rate: 0.95

stopping_temperature: 1e-8

max_iterations: 10

best_solution, best_value: simulated annealing (objective function,

initial_solution, initial_temperature, cooling_rate,

stopping_temperature, max_iterations)

print(f"best solution: {f(x) = {best_value: 4f}}")

Output:

iteration: 1	Temperature: 950.0000	Current Soln: 9.4775
iteration: 2	Temperature: 902.0000	Current Soln: 9.5096
iteration: 3	Temperature: 857.3750	Current Soln: 9.6366
iteration: 4	Temperature: 814.5062	Current Soln: 10.4510
iteration: 5	Temperature: 773.7809	Current Soln: 10.1823
iteration: 6	Temperature: 735.0918	Current Soln: 10.1549
iteration: 7	Temperature: 698.337	Current Soln: 10.6004
iteration: 8	Temperature: 663.4204	Current Soln: 10.993
iteration: 9	Temperature: 630.2494	Current Soln: 10.8792
iteration: 10	Temperature: 598.7369	Current Soln: 11.7439

Best Soln: 9.475315

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Iteration: 1, Temperature: 950.0000, Current Solution: 9.0679, Best Solution: 9.0679
Iteration: 2, Temperature: 902.5000, Current Solution: 8.8516, Best Solution: 8.8516
Iteration: 3, Temperature: 857.3750, Current Solution: 8.2633, Best Solution: 8.2633
Iteration: 4, Temperature: 814.5062, Current Solution: 8.9662, Best Solution: 8.2633
Iteration: 5, Temperature: 773.7809, Current Solution: 8.7553, Best Solution: 8.2633
Iteration: 6, Temperature: 735.0919, Current Solution: 9.6547, Best Solution: 8.2633
Iteration: 7, Temperature: 698.3373, Current Solution: 10.4229, Best Solution: 8.2633
Iteration: 8, Temperature: 663.4204, Current Solution: 11.1426, Best Solution: 8.2633
Iteration: 9, Temperature: 630.2494, Current Solution: 11.1426, Best Solution: 8.2633
Iteration: 10, Temperature: 598.7369, Current Solution: 11.3777, Best Solution: 8.2633
Best solution found: x = 8.2633, f(x) = 27.7021
```