

Lab-8

Problem:

- (1) All birds can fly.
- (2) Tweety is a bird
- (3) Tweety can fly

Prove: Tweety can fly

Proof:

- 1) Give $\forall x (B(x) \rightarrow F(x))$
(Premise: All birds can fly)
- 2) Given: $B(\text{Tweety})$
(Premise: Tweety a bird)
- 3) Universal Instantiation:
From $\forall x (B(x) \rightarrow F(x))$
we conclude $B(\text{Tweety}) \rightarrow F(\text{Tweety})$
- 4) Modus Ponens: From $B(\text{Tweety})$ (step 2) and $B(\text{Tweety}) \rightarrow F(\text{Tweety})$ we conclude $F(\text{Tweety})$

Conclusion

we have proved that Tweety can fly

~~Proceed~~

Output:

Tweety can fly

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