

**Darshan Institute of Engineering & Technology****B.E. Semester – I • Pre GTU Examination – February 2021****Subject Code** : 3110018**Date** : 17/02/2021**Subject Name** : Physics**Time** : 11:30 am to 01:30 pm**Total Marks** : 56

**Instructions** : 1. Attempt any **FOUR** out of **SEVEN** questions.  
2. Figure to the right indicate full marks.  
3. Don't do any kind of rough work or calculation in Question Paper.

- Q. 1** (A) Explain Drude model. **03**  
(B) Give the difference between Direct and Indirect band gap. **04**  
(C) Discuss Van Der Pauw method. **07**
- Q. 2** (A) What is Drift and Diffusion current? **03**  
(B) Explain BCS theory for superconductivity. **04**  
(C) What is photovoltaic effect? Explain construction and working of solar cell. **07**
- Q. 3** (A) Give difference between N type and P type semiconductors. **03**  
(B) Calculate critical current density for a superconducting wire of lead having diameter of 1.5 mm at 5.3 K. The value of critical temperature of lead is 7.8 K and critical magnetic field at 0 K is  $6.5 \times 10^4$  A/m. **04**  
(C) Explain forward and reverse bias conditions in P-N junction diode. **07**
- Q. 4** (A) Define Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductor. **03**  
(B) Write a short note on Schottky contacts. **04**  
(C) Explain the dependence of Fermi level on temperature. **07**
- Q. 5** (A) Define superconductivity and critical temperature. **03**  
(B) Calculate the fermi energy and fermi temperature in a metal. The fermi velocity of electrons in the metal is  $0.86 \times 10^6$  m/sec. **04**  
(C) Discuss the technique to obtain band gap by UV-Vis spectroscopy using absorption or transmission. **07**
- Q. 6** (A) What is Cooper pair? Explain. **03**  
(B) Discuss fermi golden rule. **04**  
(C) Explain Kronig Penney model in detail. **07**
- Q. 7** (A) A superconductor Tin has a critical temperature of 3.7 K in zero magnetic field and a critical field of 0.0306 T at 0 K. Find the critical field at 2 K. **03**  
(B) Give the difference between type – 1 and type – 2 superconductor. **04**  
(C) Explain the properties of superconductors in detail. **07**