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! Potentiometry (POT)  
! This is a test program for UWED to make basic potentiometry recordings  
! Written by Alar Ainla, 2016–2018. Whitesides Group, Harvard.  
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! -----  
! OPERATION PARAMETERS  
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timeStep=25 ! [ms] Timestep between measuruments divided by 2.  
! For example if timeStep=25, it would correspond to step of 50ms  
mTime=60 ! [s] Total measurement time
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! -----  
! PROGRAM CODE  
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DIM nrDataPoints AS LONG  
nrDataPoints=mTime*1000/(2*timeStep) ! Total number of points  
DIM nrScans AS INTEGER  
nrScans=CINT(nrDataPoints/1000)+1 ! 1000 per scan  
DIM time0 AS LONG  
  
! Here we lock working electrode potential W[d]=22500 W[V]=1.5031  
! Constants then  
!  $ADC[V] = (ADC[d] - 2.38491E2) / 2.01513E4$   
Rslope=1.5040E4 ! This is number of digits per volt when Ref is changed  
  
! Calculate program data structure  
DIM initW AS LONG  
initW=0 ! This is now constant and not calculated  
DIM initR AS LONG  
!initR=22606 ! This should start as close to zero as possible  
initR=22606 !-Rslope*InitV ! This should start as close to zero as possible  
initR0=22606  
nrSteps1=1000  
nrSteps2=nrDataPoints MOD 1000  
  
DIM nrSteps(nrScans) AS INTEGER  
FOR i=1 TO nrScans-1  
nrSteps(i)=nrSteps1  
NEXT i  
nrSteps(nrScans)=nrSteps2  
  
! Output these to console for feedback  
PRINT "InitW"  
PRINT initW  
PRINT "InitR"  
PRINT initR  
PRINT "stepR"  
PRINT stepR  
PRINT "nrSteps"  
PRINT nrSteps  
PRINT "nrScans"  
PRINT nrScans  
PRINT "nrDataPoints"  
PRINT nrDataPoints
```

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! Resulting data storage
DIM Vw(nrDataPoints) AS DOUBLE ! Potential in volts
DIM IuA(nrDataPoint) AS DOUBLE ! Electrode current in uA
DIM dWe(nrDataPoints) AS LONG ! Working electrode as set
DIM dRe(nrDataPoints) AS LONG ! Reference electrode as set
DIM dADC(nrDataPoints) AS LONG ! ADC value
DIM Ts(nrDataPoints) AS LONG ! Time step
DIM Ni(nrDataPoints) AS INTEGER ! Index of point in scan
DIM DPi AS INTEGER ! Data point counter
DIM SCi AS INTEGER ! Scan counter
DIM ScanRunning AS INTEGER ! if 0 does not run, if 1 running
ScanRunning=0
DIM lastIndex AS INTEGER ! Last receiveing Index, to avoid double reading
lastIndex=0

! -- GUI --
! - Make the GUI -
DIM startButton AS Button ! This button starts the measurement
DIM myMess AS Label ! This is text message area
DIM p1 AS Plot ! This is the result plot
DIM pCA AS PlotPoint ! This is one dataset
DIM myCA(nrDataPoints,2)
FOR i=1 TO nrDataPoints
    myCA(i,1)=0
    myCA(i,2)=0
NEXT i
p1=Graphics.newPlot
pCA=p1.newPlot(myCA)
p1.setView(0,-100,mTime,100,0)
p1.setXaxisLabel("Time (s)")
p1.setYaxisLabel("Potential (mV)")
p1.setTitle("Electrochemical Pot with UWED")
startButton=Graphics.newButton(10,10)
startButton.setTitle("Start")
myMess=Graphics.newLabel(110,10,200,20)
myMess.setText("....")
System.ShowGraphics(1)

! -- BLE --
print "Hello BLE"
DIM bm AS BLEPeripheral
ble.startble
DIM uuid(0) AS STRING
DIM services(1) AS STRING
DIM bleWriteChar AS BLECharacteristic
ble.startscan(uuid)

END

! -----
! FUNCTIONS
! -----

SUB InitializeUWED()
    DPi=0 ! No data points yet
    SCi=0 ! Scan counter
    ! Make graph empty

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FOR i=1 TO nrDataPoints
    myCA(i,1)=0
    myCA(i,2)=0
NEXT i
! Start setting up
sendToUWED("A("&STR(initR)&")")
sendToUWED("B("&STR(initW)&")")
sendToUWED("E("&STR(timeStep)&")")
sendToUWED("D(2)")
sendToUWED("C(0)")
END SUB

SUB InitializeScan()
    SCi=SCi+1                ! Increase scan counter
    IF SCi>nrScans THEN      ! If increase scan counter is larger, DONE
        sendToUWED("A("&STR(0)&")")
        sendToUWED("B("&STR(0)&")")
        system.wait(0.5)    ! Wait a bit
        ! Save data
        OPEN "PotData.txt" FOR OUTPUT AS #1
        FOR i=1 TO DPi
            PRINT #1, STR(dRe(i))&" "&STR(DWe(i))&" "&STR(dADC(i))&_
                " "&STR(Ts(i))&" "&STR(Ni(i))
        NEXT i
        CLOSE #1
        ! Send now email
        DIM em AS Email
        DIM em_mess AS STRING
        em_mess="This is data from Pot measurement from iPhone"
        em=System.newEmail("email@emailserver.com","Pot Data", em_mess)
        em.addAttachment("PotData.txt", "text/plain")
        em.send
        myMess.setText("DONE")
        ScanRunning=0
    ELSE ! Initialize a new scan
        ! Increase same amount both steps
        sendToUWED("G("&STR(0)&")")
        sendToUWED("I("&STR(0)&")")
        sendToUWED("L("&STR(nrSteps(SCi))&")")
        sendToUWED("M()") ! Run the sequence
        ScanRunning=1
    END IF
END SUB

! - Process incoming data
SUB procData(input_array() AS INTEGER)
    PRINT "Index: "&CHR(input_array(1)) ! Feedback, so we can see continuity
    ! First check that there is no duplication
    IF(input_array(1)=lastIndex) THEN
        GOTO OutSub ! If same as last time do nothing
    END IF
    lastIndex=input_array(1) ! Otherwise put it same
    ! Now look if new data came M character on second position
    IF(input_array(2)=ASC("M"))THEN ! New data came
        IF ScanRunning=1 THEN ! Only if scan is running there is something to come
            DPi=DPi+1
            dRe(DPi)=ConvertToNumberBin(input_array,3,4)
            dADC(DPi)=ConvertToNumberBin(input_array,5,6)

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DPI=DPI+1
dRe(DPi)=ConvertToNumberBin(input_array,7,8)
dADC(DPi)=ConvertToNumberBin(input_array,9,10)
Ts(DPi)=ConvertToNumberBin(input_array,11,14)
Ts(DPi-1)=Ts(DPi)-timeStep
dWe(DPi)=ConvertToNumberBin(input_array,15,16)
dWe(DPi-1)=dWe(DPi)
Ni(DPi)=ConvertToNumberBin(input_array,17,18)
Ni(DPi-1)=Ni(DPi)
! Do the math for visualization
! ODD
Potential=(dADC(DPi-1)-238.491)/20.1513 ! Working electrode potential in mV
IF DPi=2 THEN
    time0=Ts(1)
END IF
myCA(DPi-1,1)=(Ts(DPi-1)-time0)/1000
myCA(DPi-1,2)=Potential
! EVEN
Potential=(dADC(DPi)-238.491)/20.1513 ! Working electrode potential in mV
myCA(DPi,1)=(Ts(DPi)-time0)/1000
myCA(DPi,2)=Potential
! Show graph
pCA.setPoints(myCA)
p1.setView(0,minY(myCA),mTime,maxY(myCA),0)
END IF
END IF
! If end of the scan start new
IF (input_array(2)=ASC("m")) THEN ! End of scan
    InitializeScan ! Start next scan
END IF
! In other cases do currently nothing
OutSub:
END SUB

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! - Convert to Number from String source - currently not used

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FUNCTION ConvertToNumberStr(input_array() AS INTEGER, _
    begi AS INTEGER, _
    endi AS INTEGER) AS LONG

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    DIM nets AS STRING
    nets=""
    FOR i=begi TO endi
        nets=nets & chr(input_array(i))
    NEXT i
    ConvertToNumberStr=VAL(nets)
END FUNCTION

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! - Convert to Number from Binary source - used in data receiving

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FUNCTION ConvertToNumberBin(input_array() AS INTEGER, _
    begi AS INTEGER, _
    endi AS INTEGER) AS LONG

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```

    DIM sum AS LONG
    sum=input_array(begi)
    FOR i=begi+1 TO endi
        sum=sum*256
        sum=sum+input_array(i)
    NEXT i
    ConvertToNumberBin=sum
END FUNCTION

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! -----  
! EVENTS  
! -----
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! When button is clicked  
SUB touchUpInside(ctrl AS Button, when AS DOUBLE)  
    IF ctrl=startButton THEN ! Send now  
        myMess.setText("Start the scan")  
        InitializeUWED  
        InitializeScan  
    END IF  
END SUB
```

```
! BLE EVENTS and FUNCTIONS  
! - Send command to UWED  
SUB sendToUWED(inp AS STRING)  
    DIM ax(LEN(inp)) AS INTEGER  
    FOR i=1 TO LEN(INP)  
        ax(i)=ASC(MID(inp,i,1))  
    NEXT  
    bm.writeCharacteristic(bleWriteChar,ax)  
END SUB
```

```
! - First when device is discovered  
SUB BLEDiscoveredPeripheral (    time AS DOUBLE, _  
                                peripheral AS BLEPeripheral, _  
                                services() AS STRING, _  
                                advertisements(,) AS STRING, _  
                                rssi)  
  
    PRINT "Device Found";  
    IF peripheral.bleName="UWED" THEN ! Right device found  
        bm=peripheral  
        ble.connect(bm)  
        ble.stopScan  
        print "Device is UWED"  
    END IF  
END SUB
```

```
! - When information about the device is fetched  
SUB BLEPeripheralInfo(    time AS DOUBLE, _  
                        peripheral AS BLEPeripheral, _  
                        kind AS INTEGER, _  
                        message AS STRING, _  
                        err AS LONG)  
  
    IF kind=1 THEN ! Connection completed  
        peripheral.discoverServices(uuid)  
    ELSE IF kind=2 OR kind=3 THEN ! Connection lost  
        ble.connect(bm)  
    ELSE IF kind=4 THEN ! Service dound  
        DIM avServ(1) AS bleservice  
        avServ=peripheral.services  
        FOR a=1 TO UBOUND(services,1)  
            FOR a=1 TO UBOUND(services,1)  
                IF avServ(a).uuid="2220" THEN ! If right service id has been found  
                    peripheral.discoverCharacteristics(uuid, avServ(a))  
                    print "Service discovered"
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        END IF
    NEXT
NEXT
END IF
END SUB

! - When information about service is obtained
SUB BLEServiceInfo( time AS DOUBLE, _
                    peripheral AS BLEPeripheral, _
                    service AS BLEService, _
                    kind AS INTEGER, _
                    message AS STRING, _
                    err AS LONG)

IF kind=1 THEN
    DIM chx(1) AS blecharacteristic
    chx=service.characteristics
    FOR i=1 TO UBOUND(chx,1)
        IF service.uuid="2220" THEN
            IF chx(i).uuid="2221" THEN
                peripheral.setNotify(chx(i),1) ! Notify if changes
                print "Read characteristic found"
            ELSE IF chx(i).uuid="2222" THEN
                bleWriteChar=chx(i)
                print "Write characteristic found"
            END IF
            myMess.setText("BLE CONNECTED!")
        END IF
    NEXT
END IF
END SUB

! - If BLE Characteristic info comes
SUB BLECharacteristicInfo( time AS DOUBLE, _
                           peripheral AS BLEPeripheral, _
                           characteristic AS BLECharacteristic, _
                           kind AS INTEGER, _
                           message AS STRING, _
                           err AS LONG)

IF kind=2 THEN
    IF characteristic.uuid="2221" THEN
        DIM value(1) AS INTEGER
        value=characteristic.value
        procData(value)
    END IF
END IF
END SUB

! -----
! HELPING FUNCTIONS
! -----

FUNCTION minY(inarray() as DOUBLE) AS DOUBLE
    a=inarray(1,2)
    for i=1 to DPi
        if a>inarray(i,2) then
            a=inarray(i,2)
        end if
    next

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    minY=a
end function

function maxY(inarray() as DOUBLE) AS DOUBLE
    a=inarray(1,2)
    for i=1 to DPi
        if a<inarray(i,2) then
            a=inarray(i,2)
        end if
    next
    maxY=a
end function

! – END OF THE CODE –
```