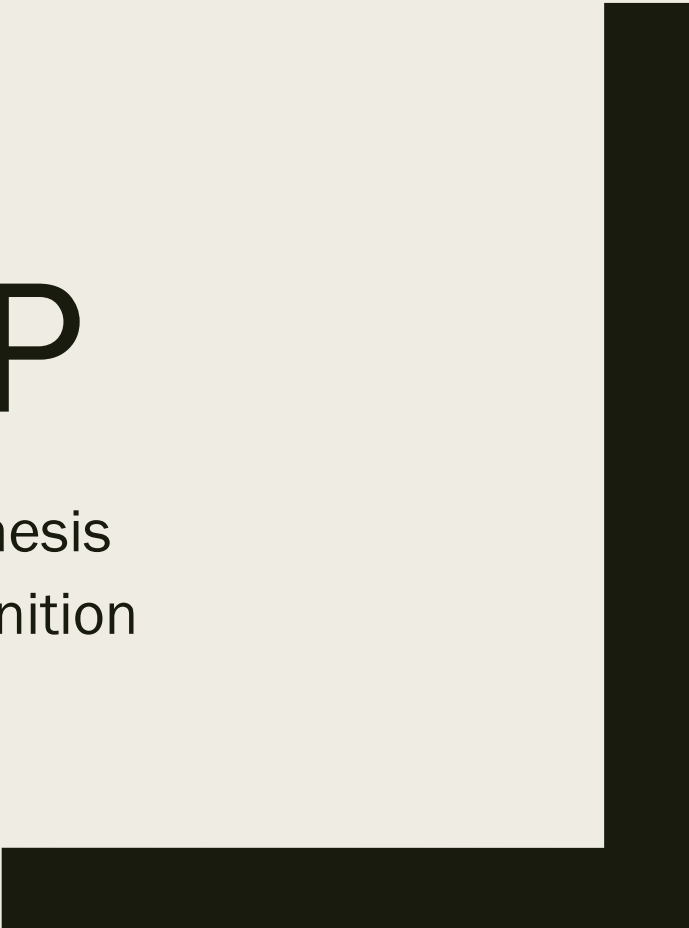




FLUTTER SPEECH APP

Taiwanese and Chinese Speech Synthesis
Taiwanese and Chinese Speech Recognition



SDK Set up

- path: android/app/build.gradle
- compileSdkVersion 31
- minSdkVersion 21
- targetVersion 31

Android API Levels

Version	SDK / API level	Version code	Codename	Cumulative usage ¹	Year
Android 12	Level 31	S	Snow Cone ²	No data	2021
Android 11	Level 30	R	Red Velvet Cake ²	33.3%	2020
	▪ targetSdk must be 30+ for new apps by August 2021 and app updates by November 2021.				
Android 10	Level 29	Q	Quince Tart ²	61.9%	2019
	▪ targetSdk must now be 29+ for all app updates.				
Android 9	Level 28	P	Pie	76.2%	2018
Android 8	Level 27 Android 8.1	O_MR1	Oreo	83.9%	2017
	Level 26 Android 8.0	O		87.2%	
Android 7	Level 25 Android 7.1	N_MR1	Nougat	89.3%	2016
	Level 24 Android 7.0	N		92.4%	
Android 6	Level 23	M	Marshmallow	96.0%	2015
Android 5	Level 22 Android 5.1	LOLLIPOP_MR1	Lollipop	98.2%	2015
	Level 21 Android 5.0	LOLLIPOP, L		98.6%	2014
	▪ Jetpack Compose requires a minSdk of 21 or higher.				
Android 4	Level 19 ³ Android 4.4	KITKAT	KitKat	99.6%	2013

compileSdkVersion

1. 決定用哪一個 Android SDK 版本，來編譯你的應用程式。
2. 官方強烈推薦使用最新的**SDK**進行編譯

minSdkVersion

1. 應用程式可以運行版本的最低要求
2. Support Library 或 Google Play services，可能有他們自己的minSdkVersion

targetSdkVersion

1. 宣告你的 Android App 預期使用者在哪個版本使用最合適
2. 更改務必做全面性的測試。

Set Version

1. 綜合上面來看三者關係為:

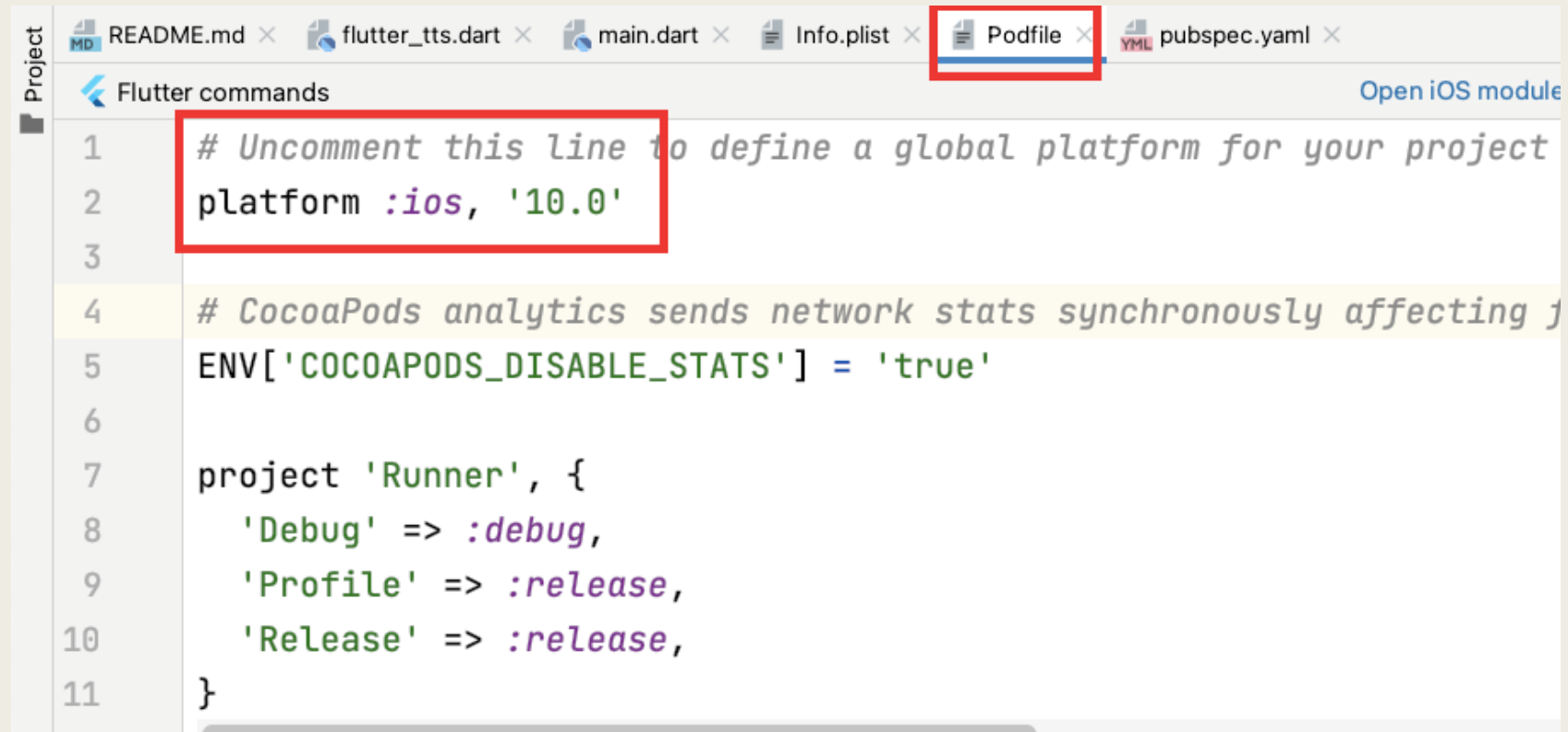
```
minSdkVersion <=  
targetSdkVersion <=  
compileSdkVersion.
```

2. 理想上，在穩定狀態下三者的關係應該為：

```
minSdkVersion (lowest possible) <=  
targetSdkVersion ==  
compileSdkVersion (latest SDK)
```

For Mac User

- Specify **iOS 10** as the target platform
- Modify **/ios/Podfile** first line



```
1 # Uncomment this line to define a global platform for your project
2 platform :ios, '10.0'
3
4 # CocoaPods analytics sends network stats synchronously affecting j
5 ENV['COCOAPODS_DISABLE_STATS'] = 'true'
6
7 project 'Runner', {
8   'Debug' => :debug,
9   'Profile' => :release,
10  'Release' => :release,
11 }
```


pubspec.yaml

```
environment:  
  sdk: ">=2.14.0 <3.0.0"
```

```
dependencies:  
  flutter:  
    sdk: flutter  
  permission_handler: ^8.1.2  
  flutter_sound_lite: ^8.1.9  
  path_provider: ^2.0.7  
  flutter_tts: ^3.2.4
```

Permission request

■ Android:

- Path:

android/app/src/main/AndroidManifest.xml

- Add:

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECORD_AUDIO" />
```

- Location:

```
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"  
    package="com.example.speech_app">  
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECORD_AUDIO" />  
    <application
```

Permission request (Contd.)

■ iOS:

add **microphone permission** in
/ios/Podfile

```
# post_install do |installer|  
#   installer.pods_project.targets.each do |target|  
#     flutter_additional_ios_build_settings(target)  
#   end  
# end
```

註解掉原本的

新增這一段

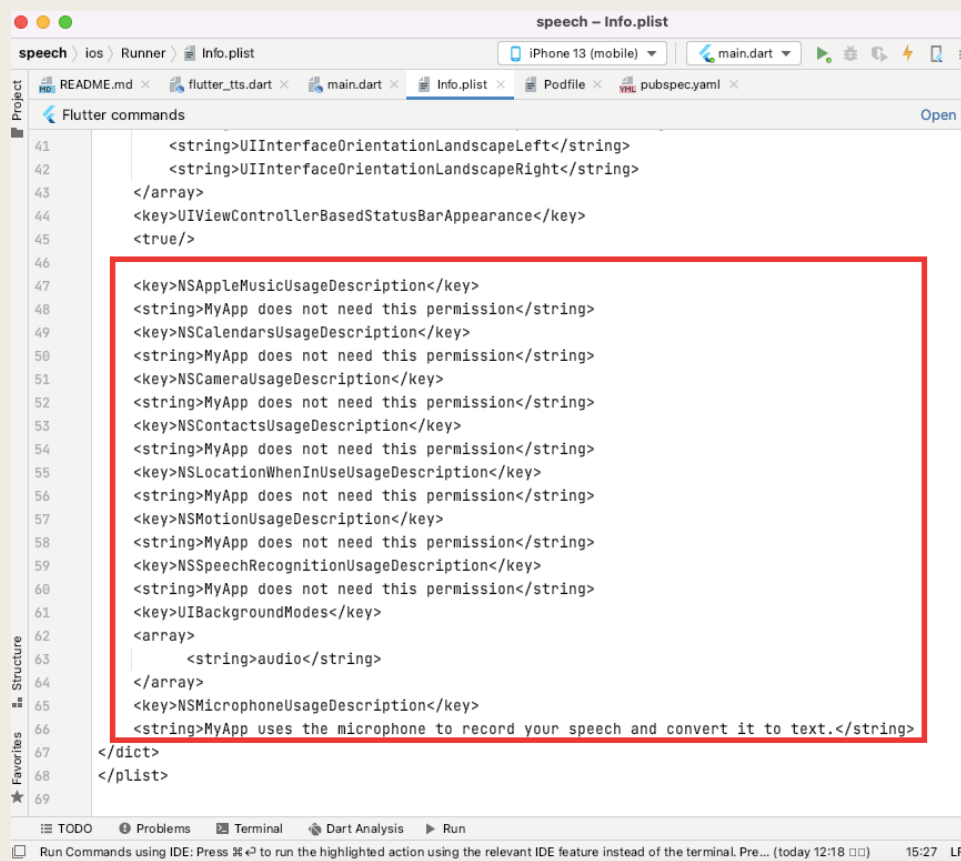
```
post_install do |installer|  
  installer.pods_project.targets.each do |target|  
    flutter_additional_ios_build_settings(target)  
    target.build_configurations.each do |config|  
      config.build_settings['GCC_PREPROCESSOR_DEFINITIONS'] ||= [  
        '$(inherited)',  
        ## dart: PermissionGroup.microphone  
        'PERMISSION_MICROPHONE=1',  
      ]  
    end  
  end  
end
```

• Reference: permission_handler -> setup -> ios

Permission request (Contd.)

■ IOS:

- 在 `/ios/Runner/info.plist` 的 `<dict>` tag 裡新增權限請求代碼

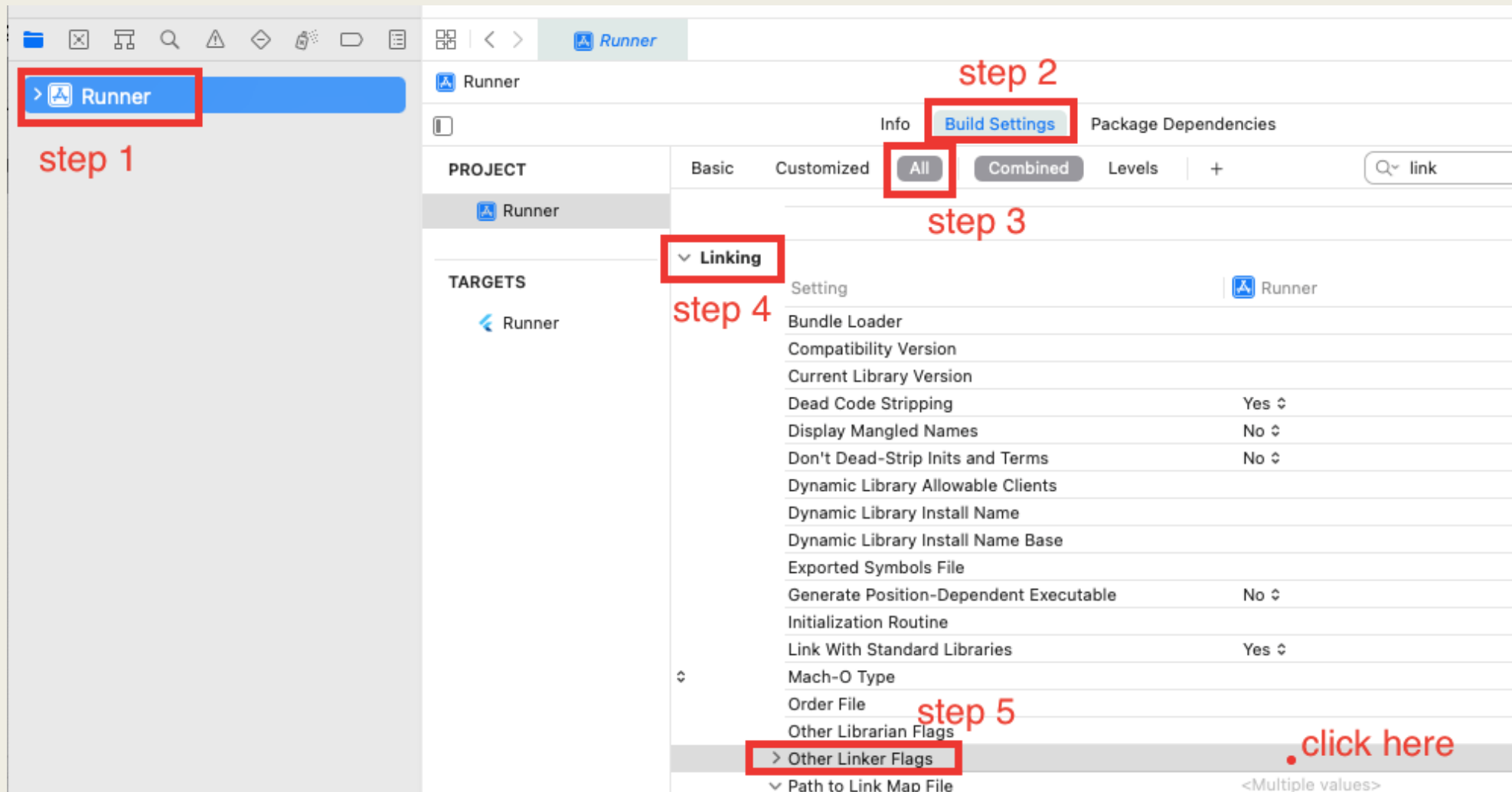


```
speech - Info.plist
speech ios Runner Info.plist
iPhone 13 (mobile) main.dart
Flutter commands
41 <string>UIInterfaceOrientationLandscapeLeft</string>
42 <string>UIInterfaceOrientationLandscapeRight</string>
43 </array>
44 <key>UIViewControllerBasedStatusBarAppearance</key>
45 <true/>
46
47 <key>NSAppleMusicUsageDescription</key>
48 <string>MyApp does not need this permission</string>
49 <key>NSCalendarsUsageDescription</key>
50 <string>MyApp does not need this permission</string>
51 <key>NSCameraUsageDescription</key>
52 <string>MyApp does not need this permission</string>
53 <key>NSContactsUsageDescription</key>
54 <string>MyApp does not need this permission</string>
55 <key>NSLocationWhenInUseUsageDescription</key>
56 <string>MyApp does not need this permission</string>
57 <key>NSMotionUsageDescription</key>
58 <string>MyApp does not need this permission</string>
59 <key>NSSpeechRecognitionUsageDescription</key>
60 <string>MyApp does not need this permission</string>
61 <key>UIBackgroundModes</key>
62 <array>
63   <string>audio</string>
64 </array>
65 <key>NSMicrophoneUsageDescription</key>
66 <string>MyApp uses the microphone to record your speech and convert it to text.</string>
67 </dict>
68 </plist>
69
Run Commands using IDE: Press ⌘⇧ to run the highlighted action using the relevant IDE feature instead of the terminal. Pre... (today 12:18) 15:27 LF
```

For Mac User - linker flag

1. 用 Xcode 打開你的專案中的 **ios** 資料夾
2. 左方欄位點選 **Runner**
3. 右方點選 **Build Settings -> All -> Linking -> other linker flag**
4. 新增 **flag: -lc++**
5. 參考資料

For Mac User - linker flag (contd.)



lib

> ios

✓ lib

 flutter_tts.dart

 generated_plugin_registrant.dart

 main.dart

 socket_stt.dart

 socket_tts.dart

 sound_player.dart

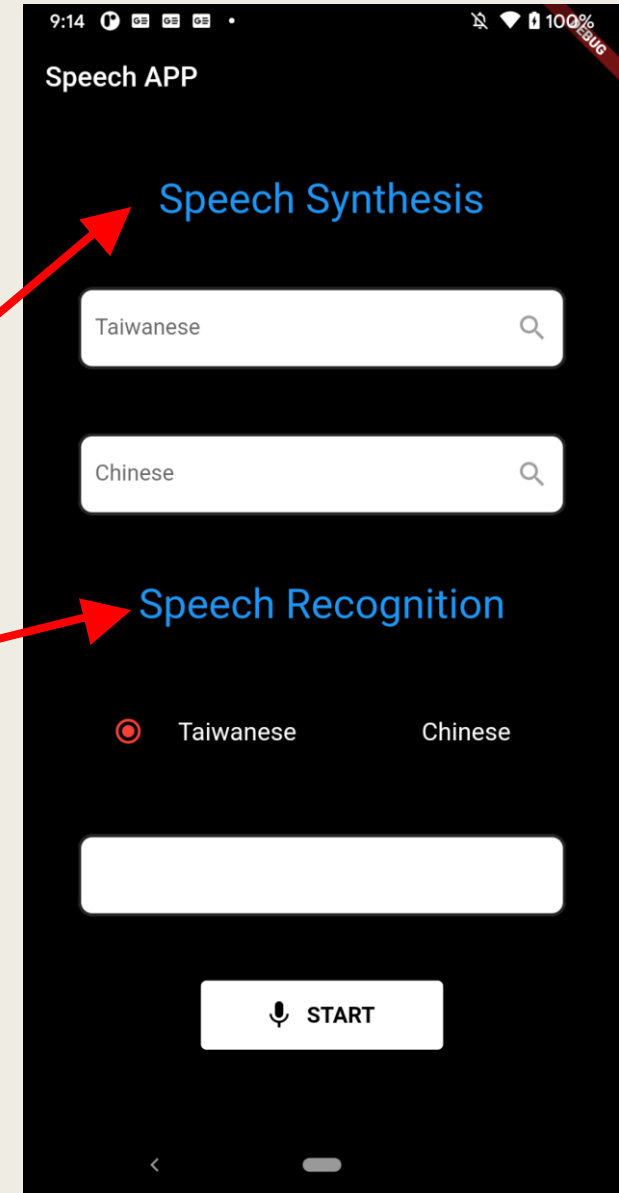
 sound_recorder.dart

> test

main.dart

- Text
- TextField
- RadioListTile
- ElevatedButton

```
const Flexible(  
  child: Center(  
    child: Text(  
      // content of text  
      "Speech Synthesis",  
      // Setup size and color of Text  
      style: TextStyle(fontSize: 30, color: Colors.blue),  
    ), // Text  
  ), // Center  
, // Flexible
```



main.dart (contd.)

```
        child: Text(  
          // content of text  
          "Speech Synthesis",  
          // Setup size and color of Text  
          style: TextStyle(fontSize: 30, color: Colors.blue),  
        ), // Text  
      ), // Center  
    ), // Flexible  
    Flexible(  
      child: Center(  
        child: buildTaiwaneseField("Taiwanese"),  
      )), // Center // Flexible  
    Flexible(  
      child: Center(child: buildChineseField("Chinese")),  
    ), // Flexible  
    const Flexible(  
      child: Center(  
        child: Text(  
          "Speech Recognition",  
          style: TextStyle(fontSize: 30, color: Colors.blue),  
        ), // Text  
      )), // Center // Flexible  
    Flexible(  
      child: Center(child: buildRadio()),  
    ), // Flexible  
    Flexible(  
      child: Center(child: buildOutputField()),  
    ), // Flexible  
    Flexible(  
      child: Center(child: buildRecord()),
```

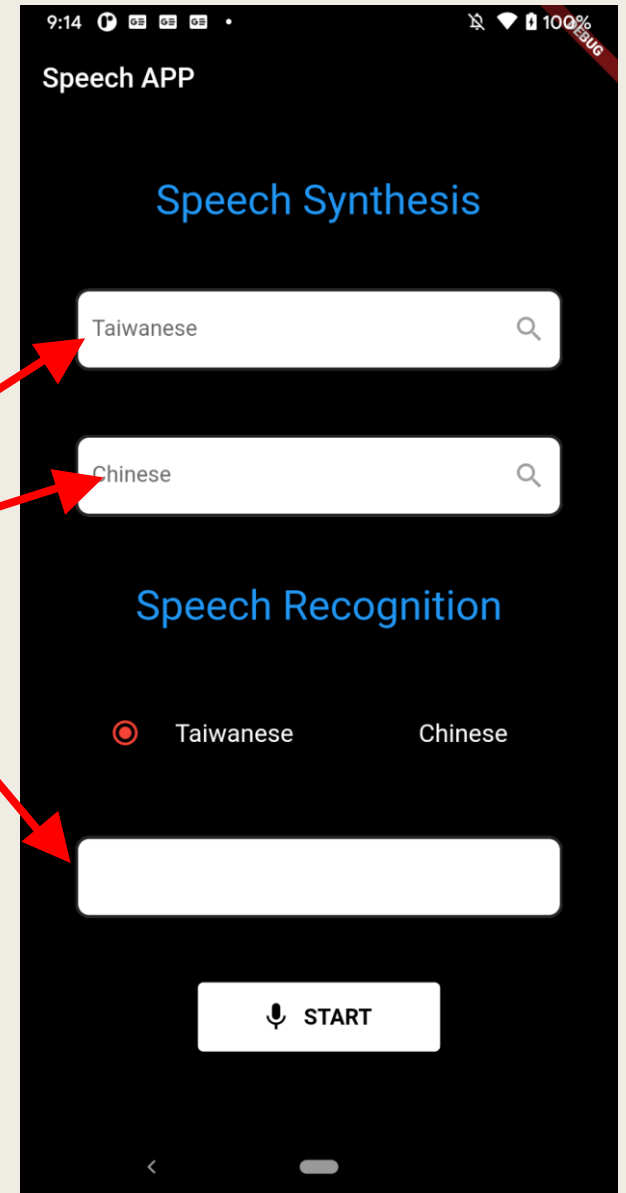
main.dart (contd.)

```
// get SoundRecorder
final recorder = SoundRecorder();
// get soundPlayer
final player = SoundPlayer();

// Declare TextEditingController to get the value in TextField
TextEditingController taiwannessController = TextEditingController();
TextEditingController chineseController = TextEditingController();
TextEditingController recognitionController = TextEditingController();
```

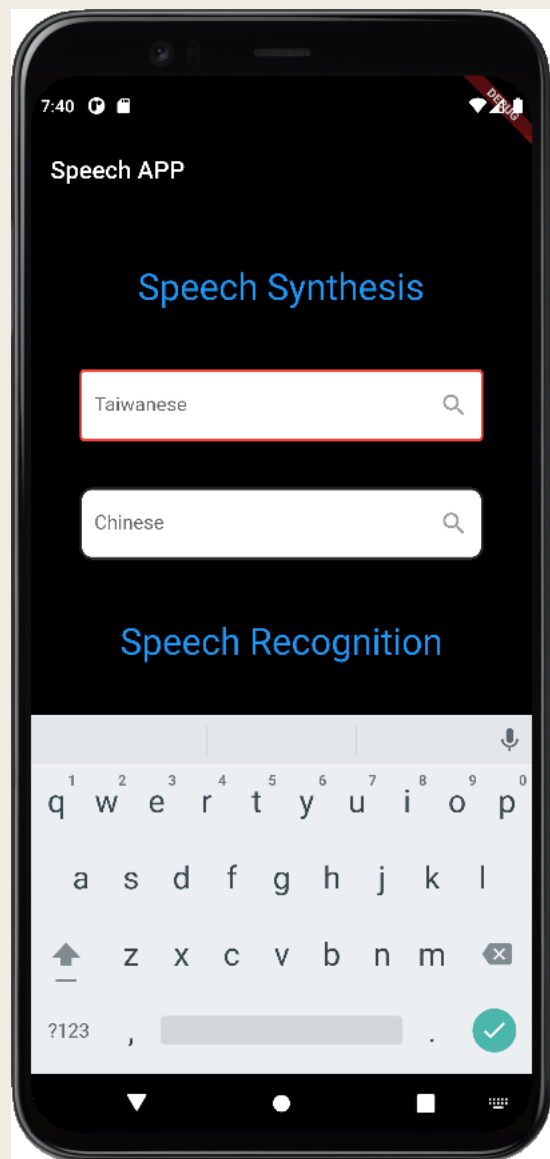
```
@override
void initState() {
  super.initState();
  recorder.init();
  player.init();
}
```

```
@override
void dispose() {
  recorder.dispose();
  player.dispose();
  super.dispose();
}
```

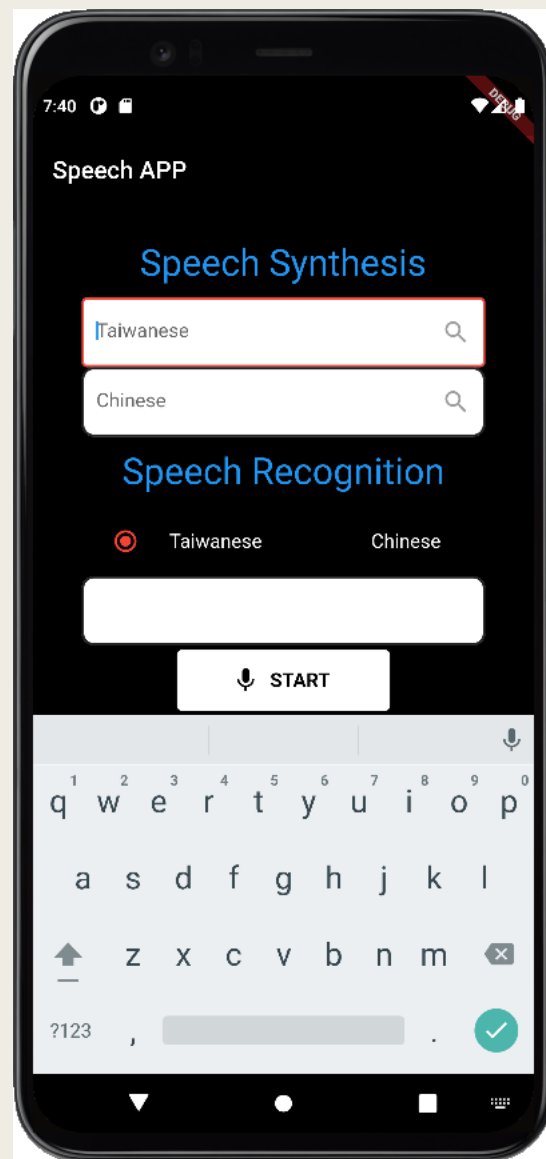


Set keyboard

```
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) => Scaffold(
  // 設定不讓鍵盤擠壓頁面
  resizeToAvoidBottomInset: false,
  appBar: AppBar(
    title: const Text('Speech APP'), backgroundColor: Colors.black), // AppBar
  // set background color
  backgroundColor: Colors.black,
```



false



true

TextField (input)



```
TextEditingController taiwanessController = TextEditingController();
```

```
Widget buildTaiwaneseField(txt) {  
  return Padding(  
    padding: const EdgeInsets.only(left: 40, right: 40),  
    child: TextField(  
      controller: taiwanessController, // 為了獲得TextField中的value  
      decoration: InputDecoration(  
        fillColor: Colors.white, // 背景顏色，必須結合filled: true,才有效  
        filled: true, // 重點，必須設定為true，fillColor才有效  
        enabledBorder: const OutlineInputBorder(  
          borderRadius: BorderRadius.all(Radius.circular(10)), // 設定邊框圓角弧度  
          borderSide: BorderSide(  
            color: Colors.black87, // 設定邊框的顏色  
            width: 2.0, // 設定邊框的粗細  
          ), // BorderSide  
        ), // OutlineInputBorder  
        // when user choose the TextField  
        focusedBorder: const OutlineInputBorder(  
          borderSide: BorderSide(  
            color: Colors.red, // 設定邊框的顏色  
            width: 2, // 設定邊框的粗細  
          ), // BorderSide // OutlineInputBorder  
        hintText: txt, // 提示文字  
        suffixIcon: IconButton(  
          // TextField 中最後可以選擇放入 Icon  
          icon: const Icon(  
            Icons.search, // Flutter 內建的搜尋 icon  
            color: Colors.grey, // 設定 icon 顏色  
          ), // Icon
```

TextField (input) (Contd.)

Install: flutter pub add path_provider

```
import 'package:path_provider/path_provider.dart' as path_provider;  
import 'dart:io';
```



```
onPressed: () async {  
  // getTemporaryDirectory(): 取得暫存資料夾，這個資料夾隨時可能被系統或使用者操作清除  
  Directory tempDir = await path_provider.getTemporaryDirectory();  
  // define file path  
  // String pathToReadAudio = '${tempDir.path}/example.wav';  
  String pathToReadAudio = '${tempDir.path}/example.wav';  
  // 得到 TextField 中輸入的 value  
  String strings = taiwanessController.text;  
  // 如果為空則 return  
  if (strings.isEmpty) return;  
  // connect to text2speech socket  
  // The default is man voice.  
  // If you want a female's voice, put "female" into the parameter.  
  await Text2Speech()  
    .connect(pathToReadAudio, player.play, strings, "female");  
  // player.init();  
  setState(() {});  
}
```

Taiwanese



Chinese

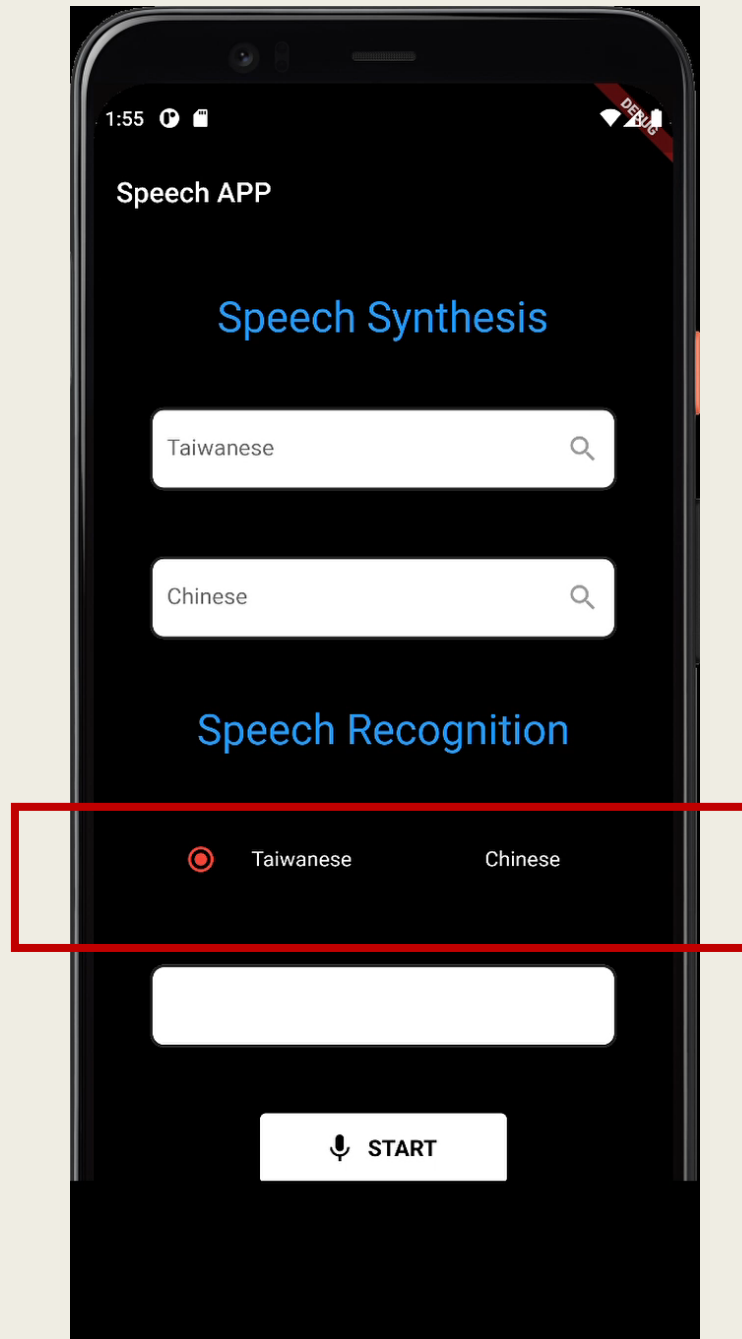


TextField (input)



```
onPressed: () async {  
  String strings = chineseController.text;  
  if (strings.isEmpty) return;  
  print(strings);  
  await Text2SpeechFlutter().speak(strings);  
},
```

RadioListTile



RadioListTile



Taiwanese

Chinese

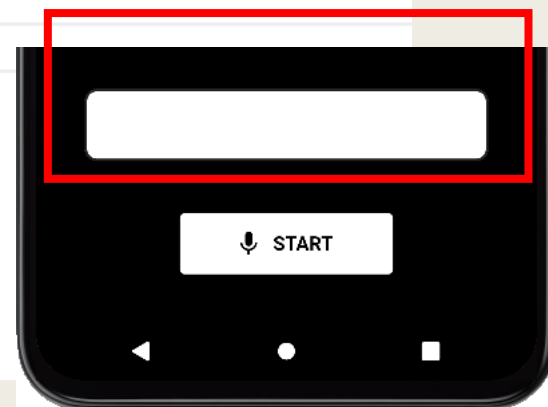
```
// Use to choose language of speech recognition
String recognitionLanguage = "Taiwanese";

Widget buildRadio() {
  return Row(children: <Widget>[
    Flexible(
      child: RadioListTile<String>(
        // 設定此選項 value
        value: 'Taiwanese',
        // Set option name \ color
        title: const Text(
          'Taiwanese',
          style: TextStyle(color: Colors.white),
        ), // Text
        // 如果Radio的value和groupValue一樣就是此 Radio 選中其他設置為不選中
        groupValue: recognitionLanguage,
        // 設定選種顏色
        activeColor: Colors.red,
        onChanged: (value) {
          setState(() {
            // 將 recognitionLanguage 設為 Taiwanese
            recognitionLanguage = "Taiwanese";
          });
        },
      ), // RadioListTile
    ), // Flexible
  ],
```

```
Flexible(
  child: RadioListTile<String>(
    // 設定此選項 value
    value: 'Chinese',
    // Set option name \ color
    title: const Text(
      'Chinese',
      style: TextStyle(color: Colors.white),
    ), // Text
    // 如果Radio的value和groupValue一樣就是此 Radio 選中其他設置為不選中
    groupValue: recognitionLanguage,
    // 設定選種顏色
    activeColor: Colors.red,
    onChanged: (value) {
      setState(() {
        // 將 recognitionLanguage 設為 Taiwanese
        recognitionLanguage = "Chinese";
      });
    },
  ), // RadioListTile
), // Flexible
```

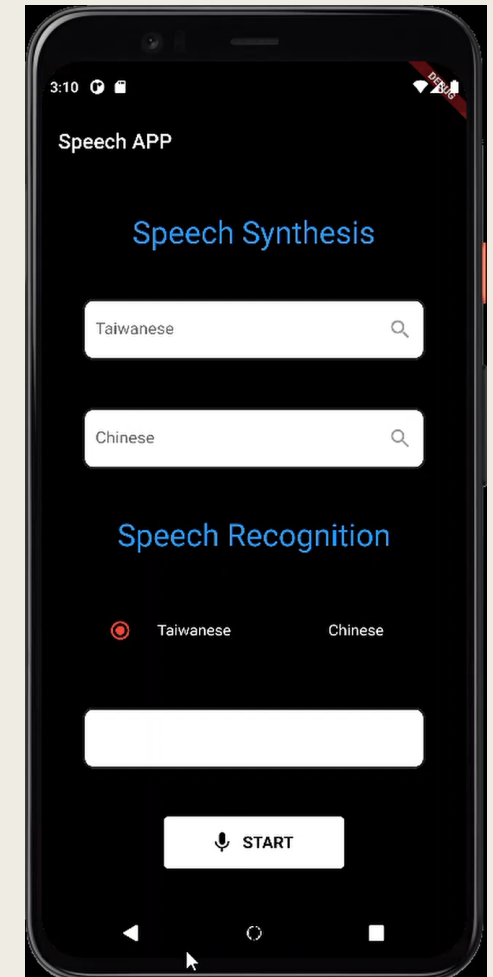
TextField (output)

```
Widget buildOutputField() {  
  return Padding(  
    padding: const EdgeInsets.only(left: 40, right: 40),  
    child: TextField(  
      controller: recognitionController, // 設定 controller  
      enabled: false, // 設定不能接受輸入  
      decoration: const InputDecoration(  
        fillColor: Colors.white, // 背景顏色，必須結合filled: true,才有效  
        filled: true, // 重點，必須設定為true，fillColor才有效  
        disabledBorder: OutlineInputBorder(  
          borderRadius: BorderRadius.all(Radius.circular(10)), // 設定邊框圓角弧度  
          borderSide: BorderSide(  
            color: Colors.black87, // 設定邊框的顏色  
            width: 2.0, // 設定邊框的粗細  
          ), // BorderSide  
        ), // OutlineInputBorder  
      ), // InputDecoration  
    ), // TextField  
  ); // Padding  
}
```



ElevatedButton

```
// build the button of recorder
Widget buildRecord() {
  // whether is recording
  final isRecording = recorder.isRecording;
  // if recording => icon is Icons.stop
  // else => icon is Icons.mic
  final icon = isRecording ? Icons.stop : Icons.mic;
  // if recording => color of button is red
  // else => color of button is white
  final primary = isRecording ? Colors.red : Colors.white;
  // if recording => text in button is STOP
  // else => text in button is START
  final text = isRecording ? 'STOP' : 'START';
  // if recording => text in button is white
  // else => color of button is black
  final onPrimary = isRecording ? Colors.white : Colors.black;
```



ElevatedButton (Contd.)

```
import 'socket_stt.dart';
```

Call back function

```
// set recognitionController.text function  
void setTxt(taiTxt) {  
  setState(() {  
    recognitionController.text = taiTxt;  
  });  
}
```


```
return ElevatedButton.icon(  
  style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(  
    // 設定 Icon 大小及屬性  
    minimumSize: const Size(175, 50),  
    primary: primary,  
    onPrimary: onPrimary,  
  ),  
  icon: Icon(icon),  
  label: Text(  
    text,  
    // 設定字體大小及字體粗細 ( bold粗體, normal正常體 )  
    style: const TextStyle(fontSize: 16, fontWeight: FontWeight.bold),  
  ), // Text  
  // 當 Icon 被點擊時執行的動作  
  onPressed: () async {  
    // getTemporaryDirectory(): 取得暫存資料夾, 這個資料夾隨時可能被系統或使用者操作清除  
    Directory tempDir = await path_provider.getTemporaryDirectory();  
    // define file directory  
    String path = '${tempDir.path}/example.wav';  
    // 控制開始錄音或停止錄音  
    await recorder.toggleRecording(path, recognitionLanguage);  
    // When stop recording, pass wave file to socket  
    if (!recorder.isRecording) {  
      if (recognitionLanguage == "Taiwanese") {  
        // if recognitionLanguage == "Taiwanese" => use Minnan model  
        await Speech2Text().connect(path, setTxt, "Minnan");  
        // glSocket.listen(dataHandler, cancelOnError: false);  
      } else {  
        // if recognitionLanguage == "Chinese" => use MTK_ch model  
        await Speech2Text().connect(path, setTxt, "MTK_ch");  
      }  
    }  
    // set state is recording or stop  
    setState(() {  
      recorder.isRecording;
```

sound_recorder

https://pub.dev/packages/flutter_sound_lite

Install: flutter pub add flutter_sound_lite

Use: import 'package:flutter_sound_lite/public/flutter_sound_recorder.dart';



```
// Declare FlutterSoundRecorder
FlutterSoundRecorder? _audioRecorder;
// Set recorder initialised is false
bool _isRecorderInitialised = false;
// isRecording => get status of recorder (whether is recording )
bool get isRecording => _audioRecorder!.isRecording;
```

sound_recorder(Contd.)

Non-nullable instance field '_audioRecorder' must be initialized.

Try adding an initializer expression, or a generative constructor that initializes it, or mark it 'late'. dart([not_initialized_non_nullable_instance_field](#))

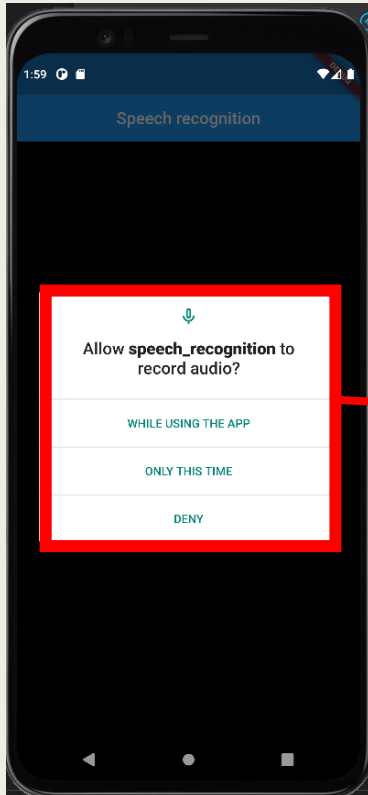
The property 'isRecording' can't be unconditionally accessed because the receiver can be 'null'.

Try making the access conditional (using '?.') or adding a null check to the target ('!'). dart([unchecked_use_of_nullable_value](#))

sound_recorder (Contd.)

Install: flutter pub add permission_handler

Use: import 'package:permission_handler/permission_handler.dart';



```
class SoundRecorder {  
  // Declare FlutterSoundRecorder  
  FlutterSoundRecorder? _audioRecorder;  
  // Set recorder initialised is false  
  bool _isRecorderInitialised = false;  
  // isRecording => get status of recorder (whether is recording )  
  bool get isRecording => _audioRecorder!.isRecording;  
  
  Future init() async {  
    // Get FlutterSoundRecorder  
    _audioRecorder = FlutterSoundRecorder();  
    // Get the permission status of microphone  
    final status = await Permission.microphone.request();  
    // If permission is deny => throw exception  
    if (status != PermissionStatus.granted) {  
      throw RecordingPermissionException('Micorphone permission denied');  
    }  
    // Open audiosession  
    await _audioRecorder!.openAudioSession();  
    // set recorder initialised is true  
    _isRecorderInitialised = true;  
  }  
}
```

sound_recorder (Contd.)

```
// release recorder
void dispose() {
    // if Recorder isn't initialised => return
    if (!_isRecorderInitialised) return;
    // close audiosession
    _audioRecorder!.closeAudioSession();
    // set audiorecorder is null
    _audioRecorder = null;
    // set recorder initialised is true
    _isRecorderInitialised = false;
}
```


sound_recorder (Contd.)

```
// start recorder
Future _record(path) async {
  // if Recorder isn't initialised
  if (!_isRecorderInitialised) return;
  print('***** record outputpath : $path');
  // start recorder
  await _audioRecorder!.startRecorder(toFile: path);
}

// stop recorder
Future _stop() async {
  // if Recorder isn't initialised
  if (!_isRecorderInitialised) return;
  // stop recorder
  await _audioRecorder!.stopRecorder();
}
```

```
// Control the start or end of the recorder
// require parameter path and language of recognition
Future toggleRecording(path) async {
  // if recorder is stop
  if (_audioRecorder!.isStopped) {
    // start recorder
    await _record(path);
  } else {
    // else stop recorder
    await _stop();
  }
}
```

socket_stt

```
import 'dart:typed_data';
```

```
class Speech2Text {  
  //若透過Android手機傳送，則設為"A"；若透過網頁傳送，則設為"W"  
  final String label = "A";  
  final serviceId = "0001";  
  
  //由SERVER端提供之token  
  final String token =  
    "eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJSUzUxMiJ9.eyJpZCI6NzgsInVzZXJfaWQiOiIwIiwic2Vydm1jZV"  
  
  // Connect to socket  
  // parameter: wav file path, call back function, and language  
  Future connect(  
    String path, void Function(String) handler, String language) async {  
    String modelname = language + "\u0000\u0000";  
    String outmsg = token + "@@" + modelname + label + serviceId;  
  
    //將outmsg轉成byte[]  
    List<int> outmsgByte = utf8.encode(outmsg);  
    //將語音檔案轉成byte[]，使用下方convert(String path) function  
    List<int> waveByte = await convert(path);  
    //將outmsg以及語音檔案兩個陣列串接，使用下方 byteconcat(byte[] a, byte[] b) function  
    List<int> outbyte = byteconcat(outmsgByte, waveByte);  
  
    //用於計算outmsg和語音檔案串接後的byte數  
    var g = Uint32List(4);  
    // little endian 轉 big endian  
    g[0] = (outbyte.length & 0xff000000) >>> 24;  
    g[1] = (outbyte.length & 0x00ff0000) >>> 16;  
    g[2] = (outbyte.length & 0x0000ff00) >>> 8;  
    g[3] = (outbyte.length & 0x000000ff);  
  }  
}
```

socket_stt (Contd.)

import 'dart:convert';

Call back function

```
//連接socket
await Socket.connect("140.116.245.149", 2804).then((socket) {
  print('-----Successfully connected-----');
  // 向socket傳送資料
  socket.add(byteconcat(g, outbyte));
  socket.flush();
  // socket監聽
  socket.listen((dataByte) {
    print('-----Data from socket-----');
    // decode byte to string
    var dataString = utf8.decode(dataByte);
    // 因為dart中Map中的引號是雙引號,但回傳的json格式是單引號,所以會報錯=>需要轉換
    Map response = jsonDecode(dataString.replaceAll("'", '"'));
    // 取得辨識結果中排名的第一名
    final taiTxt = response['rec_result'][0];
    // 顯示回傳結果
    print(taiTxt);
    // 呼叫 call back function
    handler(taiTxt);
  });
  // catch error
}).catchError((e) {
  print("socket無法連接: $e");
});
}
```

socket_stt (Contd.)

```
import 'dart:io';
```

```
// 用於串接兩個byte[]  
// List<int> = java 中的 byte[]  
List<int> byteconcat(List<int> a, List<int> b) {  
  // 宣告 result 為 size 是 (a.length + b.length) 的 sign 32bits 的 byte[]  
  List<int> result = Int32List(a.length + b.length);  
  
  /// Java的System.arraycopy(source, sourceOffset, target, targetOffset, length)  
  /// = target.setRange(targetOffset, targetOffset + length, source, sourceOffset);  
  result.setRange(  
    0, a.length, a, 0); // =System.arraycopy(a, 0, result, 0, a.length);  
  result.setRange(a.length, a.length + b.length, b,  
    0); // =System.arraycopy(b, 0, result, a.length, b.length);  
  return result;  
}  
  
//用於將檔案轉換成byte，輸入為檔案路徑，輸出為byte[]  
Future<List<int>> convert(path) async {  
  // create file  
  var file = File(path);  
  // 以byte方式讀取檔案  
  var bytes = await file.readAsBytes();  
  return bytes;  
}
```

socket_tts

```
// Connect to socket
// parameter: wav file path, call back function, speech synthesized text, (female)
// default model is man
Future connect(
    String pathToReadAudio, void Function(String) player, String strings,
    [String inputModel = 'man']) async {
    String model = inputModel;
    // choose man or female model
    if (inputModel == "man") {
        model = "M12_sandhi";
    } else if (inputModel == "female") {
        model = "F14_sandhi";
    }
}
```

Socket_tts (Contd.)

```
// socket監聽
socket.listen((dataByte) async {
  print('-----Data from socket-----');
  // get data from socket
  var data = dataByte;
  // close socket
  await socket.close();
  socket.destroy();
  // getTemporaryDirectory(): 取得暫存資料夾，這個資料夾隨時可能被系統或使用者操作清除
  Directory tempDir = await path_provider.getTemporaryDirectory();
  // define file path
  String pathToReadAudio = '${tempDir.path}/SpeechSynthesis.wav';
  print(data);
  // create file
  var file = File(pathToReadAudio);
  // write the data to file in byte
  await file.writeAsBytes(data, flush: true);
  // call back function
  player(pathToReadAudio);
});
// catch error
}).catchError((e) {
  print("socket無法連接: $e");
});
```

Flutter_tts

- Install: `flutter pub add flutter_tts`
- Pubspecc.yaml: `dependencies: flutter_tts: ^3.2.4`
- Use: `import 'package:flutter_tts/flutter_tts.dart';`
- https://pub.dev/packages/flutter_tts

flutter_tts (Contd.)

```
import 'package:flutter_tts/flutter_tts.dart';  
⚡  
class Text2SpeechFlutter {  
  final FlutterTts flutterTts = FlutterTts();  
  Future speak(String strings) async {  
    // print all language  
    // print(await flutterTts.getLanguages);  
    // set language  
    await flutterTts.setLanguage("zh-TW");  
    // set pitch  
    // await flutterTts.setPitch();  
    await flutterTts.speak(strings);  
  }  
}
```