

**Rust@Welcome**

# Mission

Create a community of Rust developers on campus  
for learning, teaching, and discussing the Rust  
programming language and its use in bioinformatics  
and anywhere else

# **Conduct**

## **Privacy**

### **Code of Conduct**

Be wonderful to each other, contribute, enjoy yourself

# Coming up

Thursday	Jan 19	C3-03	16:30
Thursday	Feb 2	C3-02	16:30
Thursday	Feb 16	C3-02	16:30

From Feb 2, we will meet in-person/virtually every 2 weeks



# perfect first project

Kat

# Problem

Program to run checks on large FASTQ files

## Checks

- Read headers end with expected “/1” or “/2”
- Read headers are the same for both FASTQs
- If reads in the R1 FASTQ are the same as the R2 FASTQ

```
@SRR12281346.1 1/1
GTGCAGGAATTTGCTAGCAGTAAGCGACCGATAATGTGTTTTNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNTCATTTTCTTTCAAATACGCACACGAAACATTAGGAAATGAG
CGTATT
+
GGGGGIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIGGIIIIIG<A.<#####
#####
#####
#####<.....7<.<<AGA77.GAAGGAAAGAAGAGGGGIGGGGI
GGG<7G
@SRR12281346.2 2/1
TGTTTTTCGTAGATGCGTTGGGATCGGTCTGGCAAATACGCACACGGAAGCATTAGGAA
ATGGGCATATTTTCTCGTGTATGCTGGCATAAATCGGTGCAGGAATTTGCTAGCATACCA
CGAGAAAATACGCCATTTC
+
IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII
IIIIIIIGIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIGIIIGIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII
IIIIIIIIIIIIIGIIGIIGI
```

```
@SRR12281346.1 1/2
GTGCAGGAATTTGCTAGCAGTAAGCGACCGATAATGTGTTTTNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNTCATTTTCTTTCAAATACGCACACGGAACATTAGGAAATGAG
CGTATT
+
GGGGGIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIGGIIIIIG<A.<#####
#####
#####
#####<.....7<.<<AGA77.GAAGGAAAGAAGAGGGGIGGGGI
GGG<7G
@SRR12281346.2 2/2
TGTTTTTCGTAGATGCGTTGGGATCGGTCTGGCAAATACGCACACGGAAGCATTAGGAA
ATGGGCATATTTTCTCGTGTATGCTGGCATAAATCGGTGCAGGAATTTGCTAGCATACCA
CGAGAAAATACGCCATTTC
+
IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII
IIIIIIIGIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIGIIIGIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII
IIIIIIIIIIIIIGIIGIIGI
```

# Solution

Forked someone else's work

Bio-streams github repo

Built off of an example provided on the github repo

Added the checks I wanted

Asked for help and practiced



# Getting started

Compiling local packages



```
cargo build --example fqcheck --release
```

Run the program



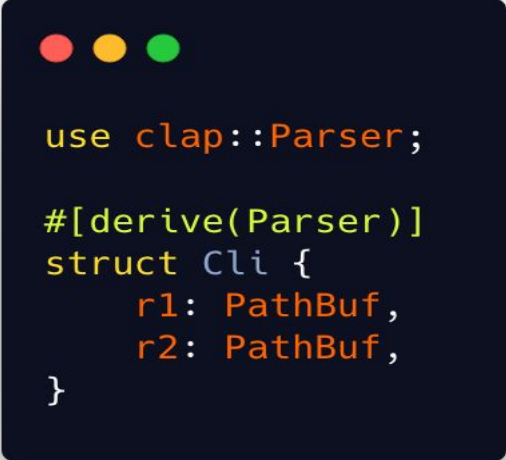
```
target/release/examples/fqcheck ../ReadsBySample/test_SRR_1.fastq.gz ../ReadsBySample/test_SRR_2.fastq.gz
```

# Highlights

Code is concise and easy to read

Clap crate allows for command line arg parsing

- If using incorrect args the script fails and the errors explain the problems
- All this based off of the *Cli* struct



```
use clap::Parser;

#[derive(Parser)]
struct Cli {
    r1: PathBuf,
    r2: PathBuf,
}
```

## Self-contained executable

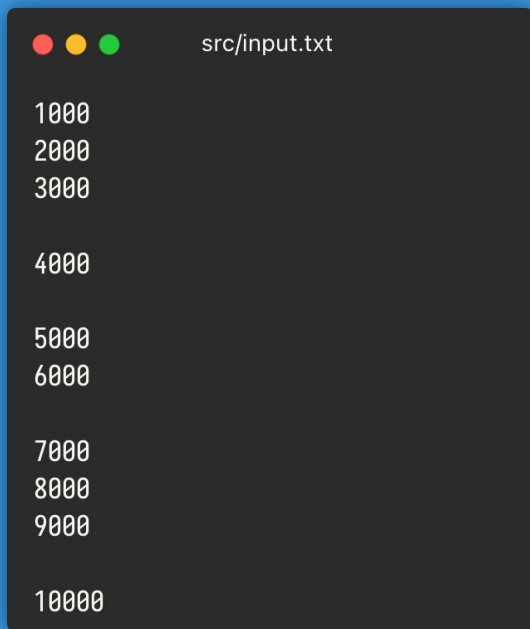
- When I ran **cargo build** the executable was created and that same executable I can use on any other machine running the same operating system I used to create it

# **Solving AoC Day 1 with Iterators!**



# Problem Statement

Given a list of numbers, grouped by empty lines:



```
src/input.txt

1000
2000
3000

4000

5000
6000

7000
8000
9000

10000
```

- 1) Find the sum of each group.
- 2) Find the three largest of those sums.
- 3) Sum them.

← answer:

$$10000 + 11000 + 24000 = 45000$$

# The Iterator Trait



```
pub trait Iterator {  
    type Item;  
  
    fn next(&mut self) → Option<Self::Item>;  
}
```



```
let _: Vec<u32> = (0..) // RangeFrom<u32> (implements Iterator)  
    .map(|x| x ^ 2)     // Map<RangeFrom<u32>, |u32| → u32>  
    .take(10)          // Take<Map<RangeFrom<u32>, |u32| → u32>>  
    .collect();        // Vec<u32> (inferred, implements FromIterator)
```

# Summing a list of numbers



src/main.rs

```
fn main() {  
    let input = include_str!("input.txt");  
    let mut sum = 0;  
    // str::lines returns an iterator!  
    for (i, line) in input.lines().enumerate() {  
        sum += line.parse::<u32>()  
            .unwrap_or_else(|err| panic!("failed to parse line {i}: {err}"));  
    }  
  
    println!("Sum: {sum}");  
}
```

# Summing a list of numbers



src/main.rs

```
fn main() {  
    let input = include_str!("input.txt");  
  
    // str::lines returns an iterator!  
    let sum: u32 = input  
        .lines()  
        .enumerate()  
        .map(|(i, line)| line.parse::<u32>()  
            .unwrap_or_else(|err| panic!("failed to parse line {i}: {err}")))  
        .sum();  
    println!("Sum: {sum}");  
}
```



# Solution

```
src/main.rs


fn main() {
    let mut lines = include_str!("input.txt").lines().enumerate().peekable();
    let mut sums = Vec::new();

    // Stop when there are no more lines
    while lines.peek().is_some() {
        let mut sum = 0;
        // Iterate through the lines until we reach an empty line.
        for (i, line) in &mut lines {
            if line.is_empty() {
                break;
            }
            sum += line.parse::<u32>()
                .unwrap_or_else(|err| panic!("failed to parse line {i}: {err}"));
        }
        sums.push(sum);
    }

    // Sort in ascending order.
    sums.sort_unstable();

    // Sum the last (i.e. top) three.
    let total: u32 = sums.into_iter().rev().take(3).sum();
    println!("Total of top three: {total}");
}
```

# It works!



```
→ cargo run
  Compiling day1 v0.1.0 (/home/will/advent-of-code/day1)
  Finished dev [unoptimized + debuginfo] target(s) in 0.44s
  Running `target/debug/day1`
Total of top three: 45000
```

# Solution

src/main.rs

```
fn main() {
    let mut lines = include_str!("input.txt").lines().enumerate().peekable();
    let mut sums = Vec::new();

    // Stop when there are no more lines
    while lines.peek().is_some() {
        let mut sum = 0;
        // Iterate through the lines until we reach an empty line.
        for (i, line) in &mut lines {
            if line.is_empty() {
                break;
            }
            sum += line.parse::<u32>()
                .unwrap_or_else(|err| panic!("failed to parse line {i}: {err}"));
        }
        sums.push(sum);
    }

    // Sort in ascending order.
    sums.sort_unstable();

    // Sum the last (i.e. top) three.
    let total: u32 = sums.into_iter().rev().take(3).sum();
    println!("Total of top three: {total}");
}
```

src/main.rs

```
fn main() {
    let mut lines = include_str!("input.txt").lines().enumerate().peekable();
    let mut sums = Vec::new();

    // Stop when there are no more lines
    while lines.peek().is_some() {
        let mut sum = 0;
        // Iterate through the lines until we reach an empty line.
        for (i, line) in lines.by_ref().take_while(|_, line| !line.is_empty()) {
            sum += line.parse::<u32>()
                .unwrap_or_else(|err| panic!("failed to parse line {i}: {err}"));
        }
        sums.push(sum);
    }

    // Sort in ascending order.
    sums.sort_unstable();

    // Sum the last (i.e. top) three.
    let total: u32 = sums.into_iter().rev().take(3).sum();
    println!("Total of top three: {total}");
}
```

# Solution

```
src/main.rs

fn main() {
    let mut lines = include_str!("input.txt").lines().enumerate().peekable();
    let mut sums = Vec::new();

    // Stop when there are no more lines
    while lines.peek().is_some() {
        let mut sum = 0;
        // Iterate through the lines until we reach an empty line.
        for (i, line) in lines.by_ref().take_while(|(_, line)| !line.is_empty()) {
            sum += line.parse::<u32>()
                .unwrap_or_else(|err| panic!("failed to parse line {i}: {err}"));
        }
        sums.push(sum);
    }

    // Sort in ascending order.
    sums.sort_unstable();

    // Sum the last (i.e. top) three.
    let total: u32 = sums.into_iter().rev().take(3).sum();
    println!("Total of top three: {total}");
}
```

```
src/main.rs

fn main() {
    let mut lines = include_str!("input.txt").lines().enumerate().peekable();
    let mut sums = Vec::new();

    // Stop when there are no more lines
    while lines.peek().is_some() {
        let sum: u32 = lines
            .by_ref()
            .take_while(|(_, line)| !line.is_empty())
            .map(|(i, line)| line.parse::<u32>()
                .unwrap_or_else(|err| panic!("failed to parse line {i}: {err}")))
            .sum();
        sums.push(sum);
    }

    // Sort in ascending order.
    sums.sort_unstable();

    // Sum the last (i.e. top) three.
    let total: u32 = sums.into_iter().rev().take(3).sum();
    println!("Total of top three: {total}");
}
```

# Solution

src/main.rs

```
fn main() {
    let mut lines = include_str!("input.txt").lines().enumerate().peekable();
    let mut sums = Vec::new();

    // Stop when there are no more lines
    while lines.peek().is_some() {
        let sum: u32 = lines
            .by_ref()
            .take_while(|(_, line)| !line.is_empty())
            .map(|(i, line)| line.parse::<u32>()
                .unwrap_or_else(|err| panic!("failed to parse line {i}: {err}")))
            .sum();
        sums.push(sum);
    }

    // Sort in ascending order.
    sums.sort_unstable();

    // Sum the last (i.e. top) three.
    let total: u32 = sums.into_iter().rev().take(3).sum();
    println!("Total of top three: {total}");
}
```

src/main.rs

```
fn main() {
    let mut lines = include_str!("input.txt").lines().enumerate();

    // Get the sum of each group of numbers.
    let mut sums: Vec<u32> = std::iter::from_fn(|| {
        lines
            .by_ref()
            .take_while(|(_, line)| !line.is_empty())
            .map(|(i, line)| line.parse::<u32>()
                .unwrap_or_else(|err| panic!("failed to parse line {i}: {err}")))
            .reduce(|sum, num| sum + num)
    })
    .collect();

    // Sort in ascending order.
    sums.sort_unstable();

    // Sum the last (i.e. top) three.
    let total: u32 = sums.into_iter().rev().take(3).sum();
    println!("Total of top three: {total}");
}
```

# Going further: itertools



```
use std::cmp::Reverse;
use itertools::Itertools;

fn main() {
    let total: u32 = include_str!("input.txt")
        .lines()
        .enumerate()
        .group_by(|(_, line)| line.is_empty())
        .into_iter()
        .filter_map(|(is_empty, group)| Some(group).filter(|_| !is_empty))
        .map(|group| group
            .map(|(i, line)| line.parse::<u32>())
            .unwrap_or_else(|err| panic!("failed to parse line {i}: {err}")))
        .sum::<u32>())
        .sorted_unstable_by_key(|&sum| Reverse(sum))
        .take(3)
        .sum();
    println!("Total of top three: {total}");
}
```

# It still works!



```
→ cargo run
  Compiling either v1.8.0
  Compiling itertools v0.10.5
  Compiling day1 v0.1.0 (/home/will/advent-of-code/day1)
  Finished dev [unoptimized + debuginfo] target(s) in 1.63s
   Running `target/debug/day1`
Total of top three: 45000
```

# Connect with us

## Mailing list

<https://wsi-lists.sanger.ac.uk/postorius/lists/rust-lang.sanger.ac.uk/>

## GitHub

<https://github.com/Rust-Wellcome>

## Slack

mirroring Slack channel soon