

Assignment-1

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4b

If the straight lines $3x - 5y = 7$ and $4x + ay + 9 = 0$ are perpendicular to one another, find the value of a.

Solution

If two lines are perpendicular, then product of their slopes is -1.

Let the slope of line $3x - 5y = 7$ be $m_1 = \frac{3}{5}$

Let the slope of line $4x + ay + 9 = 0$ be $m_2 = \frac{-4}{a}$

As $m_1 m_2 = -1$

$$\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)\left(\frac{-4}{a}\right) = -1$$

$$\text{So } a = \left(\frac{12}{5}\right)$$

