Exp No- 3

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#include<bits/stdc++.h> using namespace std; string hex2bin(string s) {

unordered\_map<char, string> mp; mp['0'] = "0000"; mp['1'] = "0001";

mp['2'] = "0010"; mp['3'] = "0011";

mp['4'] = "0100"; mp['5'] = "0101";

mp['6'] = "0110"; mp['7'] = "0111";

mp['8'] = "1000"; mp['9'] = "1001";

mp['A'] = "1010"; mp['B'] = "1011";

mp['C'] = "1100"; mp['D'] = "1101";

mp['E'] = "1110"; mp['F'] = "1111";

string bin = "";

for (int i = 0; i < s.size(); i++) { bin += mp[s[i]]; }

return bin;

}

string bin2hex(string s) { unordered\_map<string, string> mp; mp["0000"] = "0"; mp["0001"] = "1";

mp["0010"] = "2"; mp["0011"] = "3";

mp["0100"] = "4"; mp["0101"] = "5";

mp["0110"] = "6"; mp["0111"] = "7";

mp["1000"] = "8"; mp["1001"] = "9";

mp["1010"] = "A"; mp["1011"] = "B";

mp["1100"] = "C"; mp["1101"] = "D";

mp["1110"] = "E"; mp["1111"] = "F";

string hex = "";

for (int i = 0; i < s.length(); i += 4) { hex += mp[s.substr(i, 4)]; }

return hex;

}

string permute(string k, int \*arr, int n) { string per = "";

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) { per += k[arr[i] - 1]; } return per;

}

string shift\_left(string k, int shifts) { rotate(k.begin(), k.begin() + shifts, k.end()); return k;

}

string xor\_(string a, string b) { string ans = "";

for (int i = 0; i < a.size(); i++) { if (a[i] == b[i]){

ans += "0"; } else {

ans += "1";}

}

return ans; }

string encrypt(string pt, vector<string> rkb,vector<string> rk){ pt = hex2bin(pt);

int initial\_perm[64] = {58, 50, 42, 34, 26, 18, 10, 2,

60, 52, 44, 36, 28, 20, 12, 4,

62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22, 14, 6,

64, 56, 48, 40, 32, 24, 16, 8,

57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9, 1,

59, 51, 43, 35, 27, 19, 11, 3,

61, 53, 45, 37, 29, 21, 13, 5, 63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15, 7};

pt = permute(pt, initial\_perm, 64);

cout << "After initial permutation: " << bin2hex(pt)<< endl; string left = pt.substr(0, 32);

string right = pt.substr(32, 32);

cout << "After splitting: L0=" << bin2hex(left)

<< " R0=" << bin2hex(right) << endl;

int exp\_d[48] = {32, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,

8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,

16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25,

24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 1}; int s[8][4][16] = {

{14, 4, 13, 1, 2, 15, 11, 8, 3, 10, 6, 12, 5,

9, 0, 7, 0, 15, 7, 4, 14, 2, 13, 1, 10, 6,

12, 11, 9, 5, 3, 8, 4, 1, 14, 8, 13, 6, 2,

11, 15, 12, 9, 7, 3, 10, 5, 0, 15, 12, 8, 2,

4, 9, 1, 7, 5, 11, 3, 14, 10, 0, 6, 13},

{15, 1, 8, 14, 6, 11, 3, 4, 9, 7, 2, 13, 12,

0, 5, 10, 3, 13, 4, 7, 15, 2, 8, 14, 12, 0,

1, 10, 6, 9, 11, 5, 0, 14, 7, 11, 10, 4, 13,

1, 5, 8, 12, 6, 9, 3, 2, 15, 13, 8, 10, 1,

3, 15, 4, 2, 11, 6, 7, 12, 0, 5, 14, 9},

{10, 0, 9, 14, 6, 3, 15, 5, 1, 13, 12,

7, 11, 4, 2, 8, 13, 7, 0, 9, 3, 4,

6, 10, 2, 8, 5, 14, 12, 11, 15, 1, 13,

6, 4, 9, 8, 15, 3, 0, 11, 1, 2, 12,

5, 10, 14, 7, 1, 10, 13, 0, 6, 9, 8,

7, 4, 15, 14, 3, 11, 5, 2, 12},

{7, 13, 14, 3, 0, 6, 9, 10, 1, 2, 8, 5, 11,

12, 4, 15, 13, 8, 11, 5, 6, 15, 0, 3, 4, 7,

2, 12, 1, 10, 14, 9, 10, 6, 9, 0, 12, 11, 7,

13, 15, 1, 3, 14, 5, 2, 8, 4, 3, 15, 0, 6,

10, 1, 13, 8, 9, 4, 5, 11, 12, 7, 2, 14},

{2, 12, 4, 1, 7, 10, 11, 6, 8, 5, 3, 15, 13,

0, 14, 9, 14, 11, 2, 12, 4, 7, 13, 1, 5, 0,

15, 10, 3, 9, 8, 6, 4, 2, 1, 11, 10, 13, 7,

8, 15, 9, 12, 5, 6, 3, 0, 14, 11, 8, 12, 7,

1, 14, 2, 13, 6, 15, 0, 9, 10, 4, 5, 3},

{12, 1, 10, 15, 9, 2, 6, 8, 0, 13, 3, 4, 14,

7, 5, 11, 10, 15, 4, 2, 7, 12, 9, 5, 6, 1,

13, 14, 0, 11, 3, 8, 9, 14, 15, 5, 2, 8, 12,

3, 7, 0, 4, 10, 1, 13, 11, 6, 4, 3, 2, 12,

9, 5, 15, 10, 11, 14, 1, 7, 6, 0, 8, 13},

{4, 11, 2, 14, 15, 0, 8, 13, 3, 12, 9, 7, 5,

10, 6, 1, 13, 0, 11, 7, 4, 9, 1, 10, 14, 3,

5, 12, 2, 15, 8, 6, 1, 4, 11, 13, 12, 3, 7,

14, 10, 15, 6, 8, 0, 5, 9, 2, 6, 11, 13, 8,

1, 4, 10, 7, 9, 5, 0, 15, 14, 2, 3, 12},

{13, 2, 8, 4, 6, 15, 11, 1, 10, 9, 3, 14, 5,

0, 12, 7, 1, 15, 13, 8, 10, 3, 7, 4, 12, 5,

6, 11, 0, 14, 9, 2, 7, 11, 4, 1, 9, 12, 14,

2, 0, 6, 10, 13, 15, 3, 5, 8, 2, 1, 14, 7,

4, 10, 8, 13, 15, 12, 9, 0, 3, 5, 6, 11}};

int per[32] = {16, 7, 20, 21, 29, 12, 28, 17, 1, 15, 23,

26, 5, 18, 31, 10, 2, 8, 24, 14, 32, 27,

3, 9, 19, 13, 30, 6, 22, 11, 4, 25};

cout << endl;

for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++) {

string right\_expanded = permute(right, exp\_d, 48); string x = xor\_(rkb[i], right\_expanded);

string op = "";

for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++){

int row = 2 \* int(x[i \* 6] - '0') + int(x[i \* 6 + 5] - '0');

int col = 8 \* int(x[i \* 6 + 1] - '0') + 4 \* int(x[i \* 6 + 2] - '0') + 2 \* int(x[i \* 6 + 3] - '0') + int(x[i \* 6 + 4] -

'0');

int val = s[i][row][col]; op += char(val / 8 + '0'); val = val % 8;

op += char(val / 4 + '0'); val = val % 4;

op += char(val / 2 + '0'); val = val % 2;

op += char(val + '0');

}

op = permute(op, per, 32); x = xor\_(op, left);

left = x;

if (i != 15) { swap(left, right); }

cout << "Round " << i + 1 << " " << bin2hex(left)

<< " " << bin2hex(right) << " " << rk[i]

<< endl;

}

string combine = left + right;

int final\_perm[64] = {40, 8, 48, 16, 56, 24, 64, 32, 39, 7, 47,

15, 55, 23, 63, 31, 38, 6, 46, 14, 54, 22,

62, 30, 37, 5, 45, 13, 53, 21, 61, 29, 36,

4, 44, 12, 52, 20, 60, 28, 35, 3, 43, 11,

51, 19, 59, 27, 34, 2, 42, 10, 50, 18, 58,

26, 33, 1, 41, 9, 49, 17, 57, 25};

string cipher = bin2hex(permute(combine, final\_perm, 64)); return cipher;

}

int main() {

cout<<"20141272 Ruturaj kadam \n"; string pt, key;

pt = "19141227ABCD1227"; key = "AABB09182736CCDD";

key = hex2bin(key);

int keyp[56] = {57, 49, 41, 33, 25, 17, 9, 1, 58, 50, 42, 34,

26, 18, 10, 2, 59, 51, 43, 35, 27, 19, 11, 3,

60, 52, 44, 36, 63, 55, 47, 39, 31, 23, 15, 7,

62, 54, 46, 38, 30, 22, 14, 6, 61, 53, 45, 37,

29, 21, 13, 5, 28, 20, 12, 4};

key = permute(key, keyp, 56);

int shift\_table[16] = {1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,

1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1};

int key\_comp[48] = {14, 17, 11, 24, 1, 5, 3, 28,

15, 6, 21, 10, 23, 19, 12, 4,

26, 8, 16, 7, 27, 20, 13, 2,

41, 52, 31, 37, 47, 55, 30, 40,

51, 45, 33, 48, 44, 49, 39, 56,

34, 53, 46, 42, 50, 36, 29, 32};

string left = key.substr(0, 28); string right = key.substr(28, 28); vector<string> rkb; vector<string> rk;

for (int i = 0; i < 16; i++) {

left = shift\_left(left, shift\_table[i]); right = shift\_left(right, shift\_table[i]); string combine = left + right;

string RoundKey = permute(combine, key\_comp, 48); rkb.push\_back(RoundKey);

rk.push\_back(bin2hex(RoundKey));

}

cout << "\nEncryption:\n\n"; string cipher = encrypt(pt, rkb, rk);

cout << "\nCipher Text: " << cipher << endl; cout << "\nDecryption\n\n"; reverse(rkb.begin(), rkb.end());

reverse(rk.begin(), rk.end());

string text = encrypt(cipher, rkb, rk); cout << "\nPlain Text: " << text << endl;

}



