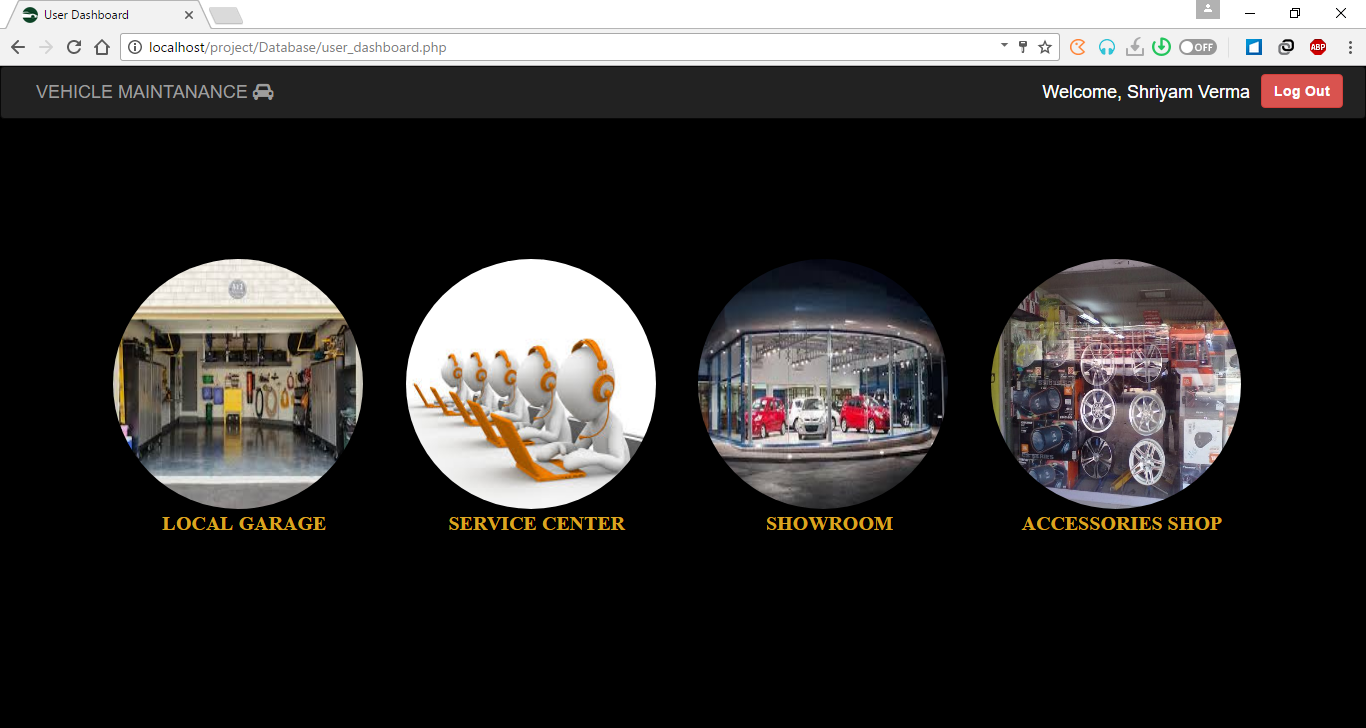


Home Page



User Dashboard