Solve all questions

- 1. How do you determine if a string is a palindrome?
- 2. How do you calculate the number of numerical digits in a string?
- 3. How do you find the count for the occurrence of a particular character in a string?
- 4. Find an efficient algorithm to find the smallest distance (measured in number of words) between any two given words in a string.

For example, given words "hello", and "world" and a text content of "dog cat hello cat dog dog hello cat world", return 1 because there's only one word "cat" in between the two words.

5. Given a string, find the longest palindromic contiguous substring. If there are more than one with the maximum length, return any one.

For example, the longest palindromic substring of "aabcdcb" is "bcdcb". The longest palindromic substring of "bananas" is "anana".

6. Given a string consisting of parentheses, single digits, and positive and negative signs, convert the string into a mathematical expression to obtain the answer.

Don't use eval or a similar built-in parser.

For example, given -1 + (2 + 3), you should return 4.

7. Given an integer k and a string s, find the length of the longest substring that contains at most k distinct characters.

For example, given s = ``abcba'' and k = 2, the longest substring with k distinct characters is "bcb".