

# Special Mongo Queries

# Regular Expression

- `db.Emp.find({name : {'$regex' : '^' + 'R' + '.*' + 'h$' }})`
- `db.Emp.find({name : /hu/})`

Escape :- \

- `db.Emp.find({name : /\//})`

# Rename Column Name

- SYNTAX :-

This is used to rename the column name of the specific document

```
db.CollectionName.update({"_id":104},{ $rename :  
  {"OLD_NAME" : "New_Name"}})
```

```
db.Employees.update({"_id":104},{ $rename : {"departmentID"  
  : "deptID"}})
```

# Rename Column Name In All Documents

- SYNTAX :-

This is used to rename the column name for the documents based on the condition

```
db.CollectionName.update({Condition},{ $rename :  
  {"OLD_NAME" : "New_Name"}})
```

```
db.Employees.update({"_id": {$gt e : 101}},{ $rename :  
  {"departmentID" : "deptID"}},{multi:true})
```

# Rename Collection Name

- SYNTAX :-

This is used to rename the collection name

Steps To Follow :-

- > use db

- `db.collection.renameCollection(New Name)`

- `db.Employees.renameCollection(emp)`

# Aggregate Method

- This method is use to perform aggregation on the columns like :-
  - Group Clause
  - Sum
  - Min
  - Max
  - Avg
  - ....

Syntax :

```
db.Emp.aggregate(  
    [  
        { $group :  
            { "_id": "$deptID", "sal" : { $sum: "$salary" }  
        }  
    ]  
)
```

# Aggregate Method For Multiple columns

```
db.Emp.aggregate(  
    [  
        {  
            "$group": {  
                "_id": {  
                    "dept": "$deptID",  
                    "name": "$name"  
                },  
                "sal": {  
                    "$sum": "$salary"  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    ]  
)
```