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File Actions Edit View Help
ruturaj@kali: ~
root@kali: /var/log

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo apt-get update
[sudo] password for raturaj:
Get:1 http://kali.download/kali kali-rolling InRelease [41.5 kB]
Get:2 http://kali.download/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 Packages [21.0 MB]
Hit:3 https://deb.i2p.net trixie InRelease
Get:4 http://kali.download/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 Contents (deb) [51.4 MB]
Fetched 72.4 MB in 44s (1,658 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo apt install ufw -y
Installing:
  ufw

Suggested packages:
  rsyslog

Summary:
  Upgrading: 0, Installing: 1, Removing: 0, Not Upgrading: 429
  Download size: 169 kB
  Space needed: 880 kB / 4,499 MB available

Get:1 http://kali.download/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 ufw all 0.36.2-9 [169 kB]
```

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File Actions Edit View Help
ruturaj@kali: ~
root@kali: /var/log

Fetched 169 kB in 1s (181 kB/s)
Preconfiguring packages ...
Selecting previously unselected package ufw.
(Reading database ... 416912 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../archives/ufw_0.36.2-9_all.deb ...
Unpacking ufw (0.36.2-9) ...
Setting up ufw (0.36.2-9) ...
Creating config file /etc/ufw/before.rules with new version
Creating config file /etc/ufw/before6.rules with new version
Creating config file /etc/ufw/after.rules with new version
Creating config file /etc/ufw/after6.rules with new version
update-rc.d: We have no instructions for the ufw init script.
update-rc.d: It looks like a non-network service, we enable it.
Created symlink '/etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/ufw.service' -> '/usr/lib/systemd/system/ufw.servi
ce'.
Processing triggers for kali-menu (2025.2.7) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.13.1-1) ...

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw status verbose
Status: inactive

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ ufw start
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
ruturaj@kali: ~
root@kali: /var/log

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ ufw start
ERROR: Invalid syntax

Usage: ufw COMMAND

Commands:
  enable          enables the firewall
  disable         disables the firewall
  default ARG     set default policy
  logging LEVEL   set logging to LEVEL
  allow ARGS      add allow rule
  deny ARGS       add deny rule
  reject ARGS     add reject rule
  limit ARGS      add limit rule
  delete RULE|NUM delete RULE
  insert NUM RULE insert RULE at NUM
  prepend RULE    prepend RULE
  route RULE      add route RULE
  route delete RULE|NUM delete route RULE
  route insert NUM RULE insert route RULE at NUM
  reload          reload firewall
  reset           reset firewall
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
ruturaj@kali: ~ root@kali: /var/log
route insert NUM RULE          insert route RULE at NUM
reload                          reload firewall
reset                           reset firewall
status                          show firewall status
status numbered                 show firewall status as numbered list of RULES
status verbose                  show verbose firewall status
show ARG                        show firewall report
version                         display version information

Application profile commands:
app list                        list application profiles
app info PROFILE                show information on PROFILE
app update PROFILE              update PROFILE
app default ARG                 set default application policy

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ ufw enable
ERROR: You need to be root to run this script

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw allow 22/tcp

Rules updated
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
ruturaj@kali: ~ root@kali: /var/log
app update PROFILE              update PROFILE
app default ARG                 set default application policy

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ ufw enable
ERROR: You need to be root to run this script

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw allow 22/tcp

Rules updated
Rules updated (v6)

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw deny 23/tcp

Rules updated
Rules updated (v6)

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw enable
Firewall is active and enabled on system startup
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
ruturaj@kali: ~ root@kali: /var/log
$ sudo ufw enable
Firewall is active and enabled on system startup

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw status numbered
Status: active

    To Action From
    --
[ 1] 22/tcp ALLOW IN Anywhere
[ 2] 23/tcp DENY IN Anywhere
[ 3] 22/tcp (v6) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)
[ 4] 23/tcp (v6) DENY IN Anywhere (v6)

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw status
Status: active

    To Action From
    --
22/tcp ALLOW Anywhere
23/tcp DENY Anywhere
22/tcp (v6) ALLOW Anywhere (v6)
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
ruturaj@kali: ~ root@kali: /var/log
(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ ip add
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
   link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
   inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
   link/ether 08:00:27:38:6d:40 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
   inet 192.168.1.127/19 brd 192.168.31.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
       valid_lft 85503sec preferred_lft 85503sec
   inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe38:6d40/64 scope link noprefixroute
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ telnet 192.168.1.103 23
Trying 192.168.1.103 ...
telnet: Unable to connect to remote host: Connection refused

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ ufw disable
ERROR: You need to be root to run this script

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo su
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
ruturaj@kali: ~ root@kali: /var/log
(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo su
[sudo] password for raturaj:
(root@kali)-[/home/raturaj]
# ufw disable
Firewall stopped and disabled on system startup

(root@kali)-[/home/raturaj]
# ufw status
Status: inactive

(root@kali)-[/home/raturaj]
# ufw enable
Firewall is active and enabled on system startup

(root@kali)-[/home/raturaj]
# sudo iptables-save > ~/iptables_rules.txt
sudo nft list ruleset > ~/nft_rules.txt

# Warning: table ip filter is managed by iptables-nft, do not touch!
# Warning: table ip6 filter is managed by iptables-nft, do not touch!

(root@kali)-[/home/raturaj]
```

```
(ruturaj@kali)~$ sudo ufw -h
Usage: ufw COMMAND

Commands:
enable          enables the firewall
disable         disables the firewall
default ARG     set default policy
logging LEVEL   set logging to LEVEL
allow ARGS      add allow rule
deny ARGS       add deny rule
reject ARGS     add reject rule
limit ARGS      add limit rule
delete RULE|NUM delete RULE
insert NUM RULE insert RULE at NUM
prepend RULE    prepend RULE
route RULE      add route RULE
route delete RULE|NUM delete route RULE
route insert NUM RULE insert route RULE at NUM
reload          reload firewall
reset           reset firewall
status          show firewall status
status numbered show firewall status as numbered list of RULES
```

```
(ruturaj@kali)~$ sudo ufw status verbose
Status: active
Logging: on (low)
Default: deny (incoming), allow (outgoing), disabled (routed)
New profiles: skip

To Action From
--
22/tcp ALLOW IN Anywhere
23/tcp DENY IN Anywhere
22/tcp (v6) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)
23/tcp (v6) DENY IN Anywhere (v6)

(ruturaj@kali)~$ sudo nc -l -p 23
```

```
(ruturaj@kali)~$ sudo nc -l -p 23
help
hello
^Z
zsh: suspended sudo nc -l -p 23

(ruturaj@kali)~$ sudo ufw allow 23/tcp
Rule updated
Rule updated (v6)

(ruturaj@kali)~$ sudo ufw status verbose
Status: active
Logging: on (low)
Default: deny (incoming), allow (outgoing), disabled (routed)
New profiles: skip

To Action From
--
22/tcp ALLOW IN Anywhere
23/tcp ALLOW IN Anywhere
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
ruturaj@kali: ~ root@kali: /var/log
hii
^Z
zsh: suspended sudo nc -l -p 23

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw status verbose
Status: active
Logging: on (low)
Default: deny (incoming), allow (outgoing), disabled (routed)
New profiles: skip

To Action From
--
22/tcp ALLOW IN Anywhere
23/tcp ALLOW IN Anywhere
22/tcp (v6) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)
23/tcp (v6) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw allow 23/tcp
Skipping adding existing rule
Skipping adding existing rule (v6)
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
ruturaj@kali: ~ root@kali: /var/log
22/tcp (v6) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)
23/tcp (v6) ALLOW IN Anywhere (v6)

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw allow 23/tcp
Skipping adding existing rule
Skipping adding existing rule (v6)

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw deny 23/tcp
Rule updated
Rule updated (v6)

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw allow 23/tcp
Rule updated
Rule updated (v6)

(ruturaj@kali)-[~]
$
```

```
(raturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw allow 23/tcp
Skipping adding existing rule
Skipping adding existing rule (v6)

(raturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw deny 23/tcp
Rule updated
Rule updated (v6)

(raturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo ufw allow 23/tcp
Rule updated
Rule updated (v6)

(raturaj@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nc -l -p 22
hii
hello
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo su
[sudo] password for kali:
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# ip add
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:6e:13:6e brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.1.103/19 brd 192.168.31.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
        valid_lft 86208sec preferred_lft 86208sec
    inet6 fe80::3d16:e3ea:5b17:6df8/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 23

help
pwd
^C

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 23

^C
```



```
valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 23

help
pwd
^C

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 23

^C

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 23
help
hello
hii
hii
hi
^C

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 23
hii
```

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 23

^C

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 23
help
hello
hii
hii
hi
^C

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 23
hii

^[[A^[[A^Z
zsh: suspended nc 192.168.1.127 23

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 22
(UNKNOWN) [192.168.1.127] 22 (ssh) : Connection refused

(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
# nc 192.168.1.127 22
hii
hello
```