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Minimization / optimization of FA :-

The process of detection and elimination of the states whose presence or absence will not affect the language accepted by Finite automata is called as the minimization / optimization.



B072 SHASHIKANT DAN...



B129 K SACHIN NAIK SV...



B120 GUNDETI SAI RED...



U19CS043 Surya Bullard



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B123 SHISHIR SVNIT



B082YAPARTHI VENKAT...



27 others



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Minimization / Optimization of FA

The process of detection and elimination of the states whose presence or absence will not affect the language accepted by Finite automata is called as the minimization / optimization.

- ↳ Dead state
- ↳ Unreachable state \Leftarrow Remove the
- ↳ Equal state \Leftarrow



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→ Table Filling method

→ State Equivalence method



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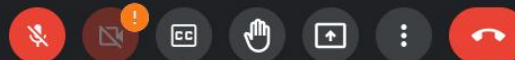
Input $\mathcal{D} = \{Q, \Sigma, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{Z}_0, \mathcal{I}\}$

→ Construct a table of all $\{p, q\}$ pairs
where $p, q \in Q$

→ Mark a pair $\{p, q\}$ if $p \in F$ and $q \in NF$
or vice versa.



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→ mark a pair $\{p, q\}$ if $p \in T$ and $q \in T$
or vice versa.

→ Repeat the following until no more pairs can
be marked.

→ mark $\{p, q\}$ if $\{\delta(p, a), \delta(q, a)\}$ is marked
for some $a \in \Sigma$.



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Repeat the following until no more pairs can be marked.
↳ mark $\{p, q\}$ if $\{\delta(p, a), \delta(q, a)\}$ is marked for some $a \in \Sigma$.
→ Two or more states are equivalent if they are not marked.



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B
B072 SHASHIKANT DAN...

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B088 DISHA PANDYA SV...

B069 Urgain Nurboo SV...

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B133 KAMBHAM KAVYA ...

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B123 SHISHIR SVNIT

B082YAPARTHI VENKAT...

34 others

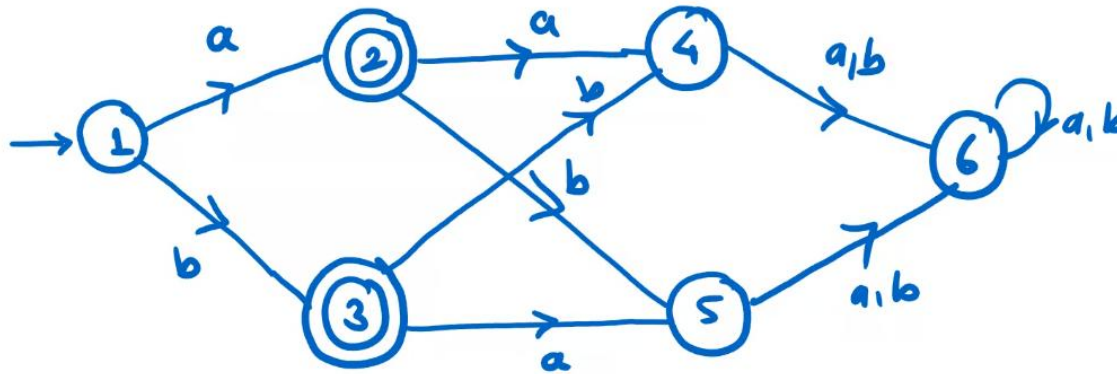
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Two or more states are equivalent if they are not marked.



Windows taskbar showing various application icons and system status (11:45 AM, 2/15/2022).

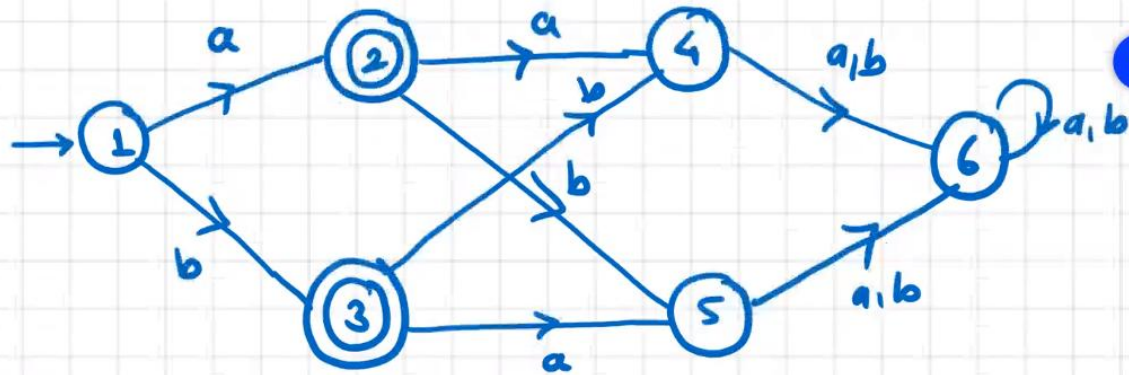
Zoom meeting controls: mute, video, chat, share screen, and other options.

Participant list showing avatars and names of attendees in the Zoom session.



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B088 DISHA PANDYA SV...

B069 Urgain Nurboo SV...

E
B132 ESWAR KALYAN RE...

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B
B123 SHISHIR SVNIT

B082YAPARTHI VENKAT...

B
36 others

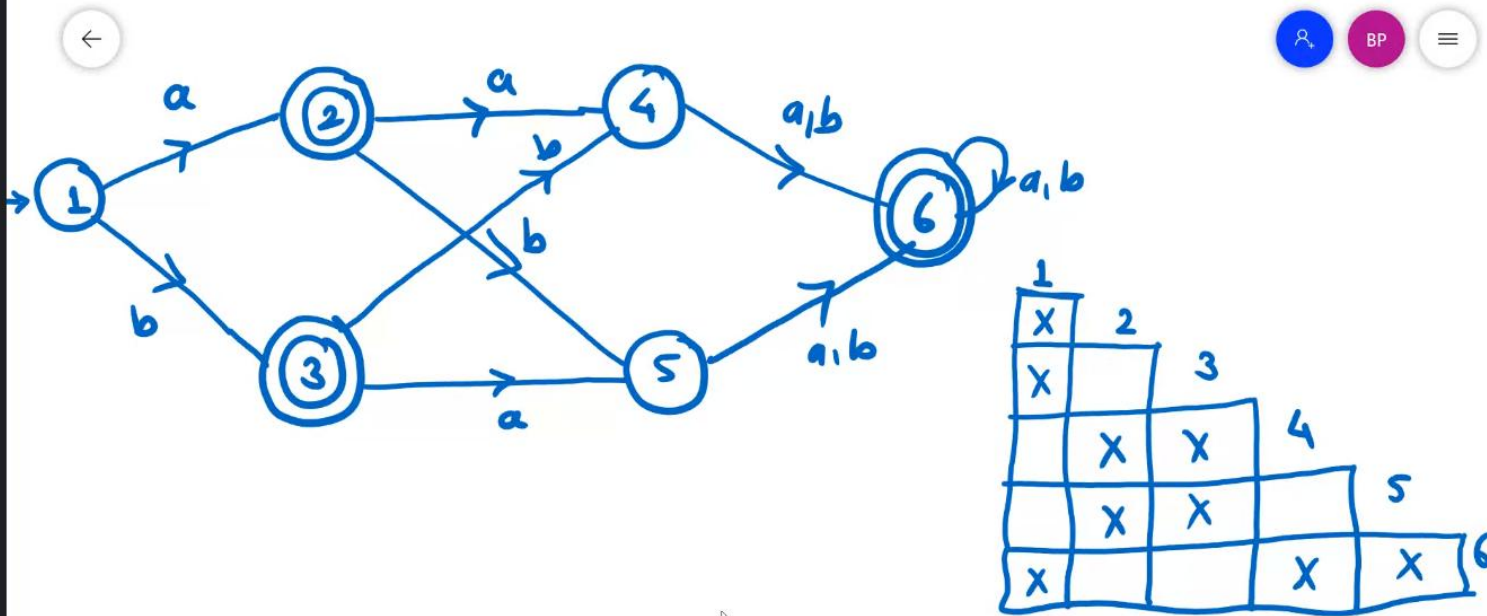
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B069 Urgain Nurboo SV...

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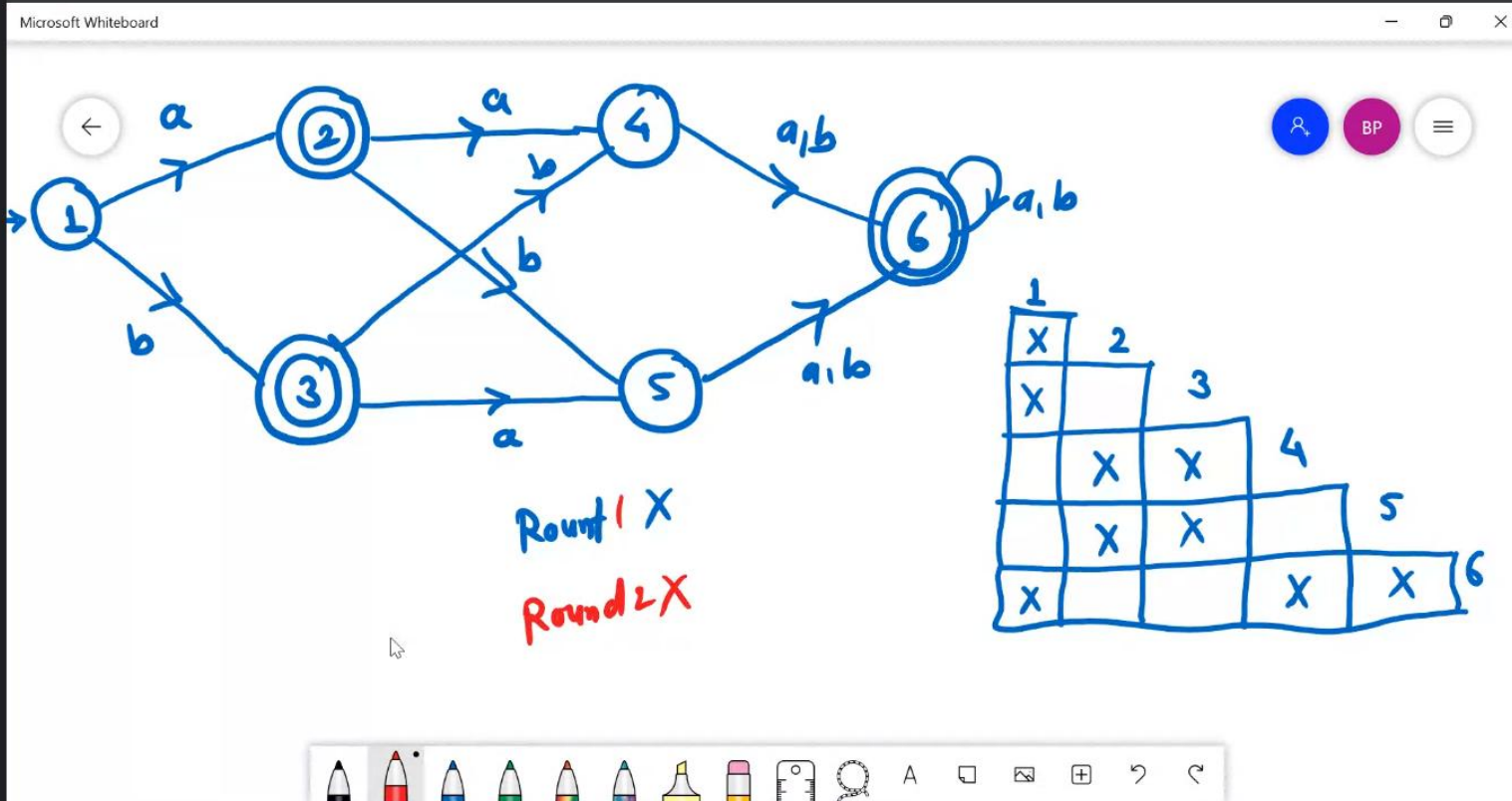
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37 others

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Participants:

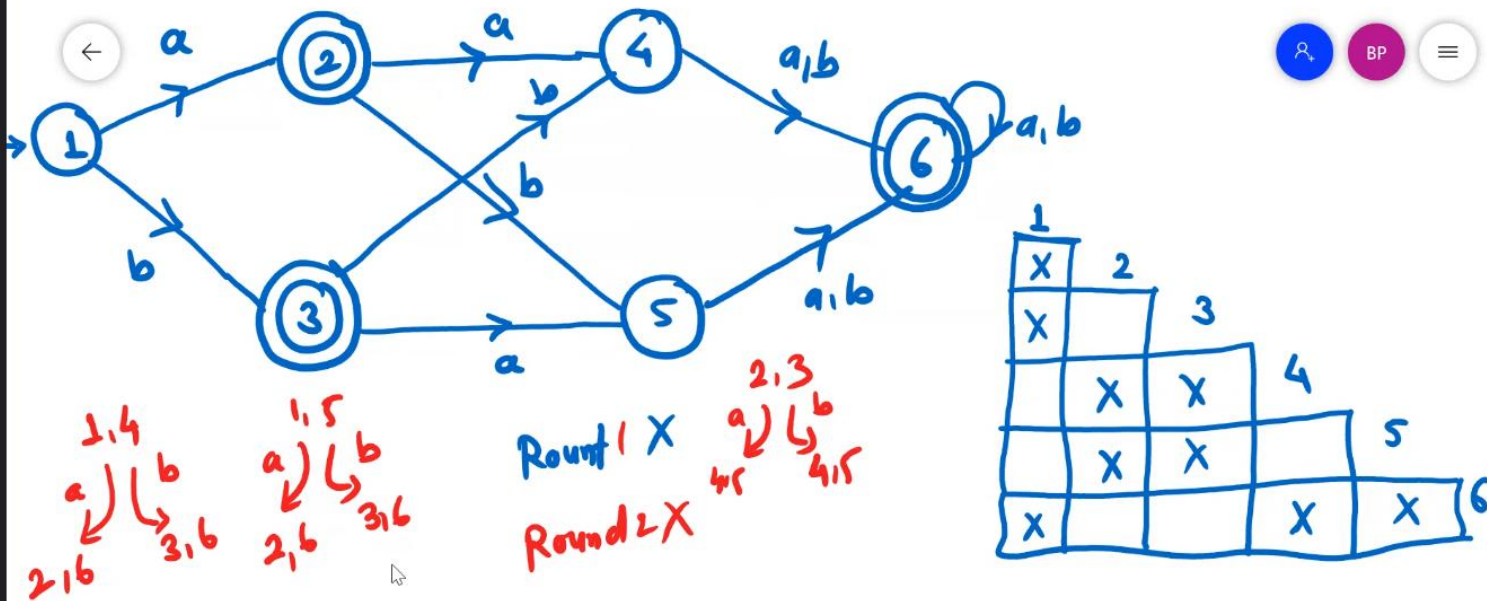
- B072 SHASHIKANT DAN...
- B088 DISHA PANDYA SV...
- B069 Urgain Nurboo SV...
- B132 ESWAR KALYAN RE...
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B085 RIYA SVNIT

B
B088 DISHA PANDYA SV...

B
B098 Neelagiri Vijay

E
B132 ESWAR KALYAN RE...

Dr. Balu L. Parne SVNIT

B
B123 SHISHIR SVNIT

B082YAPARTHI VENKAT...

B
38 others

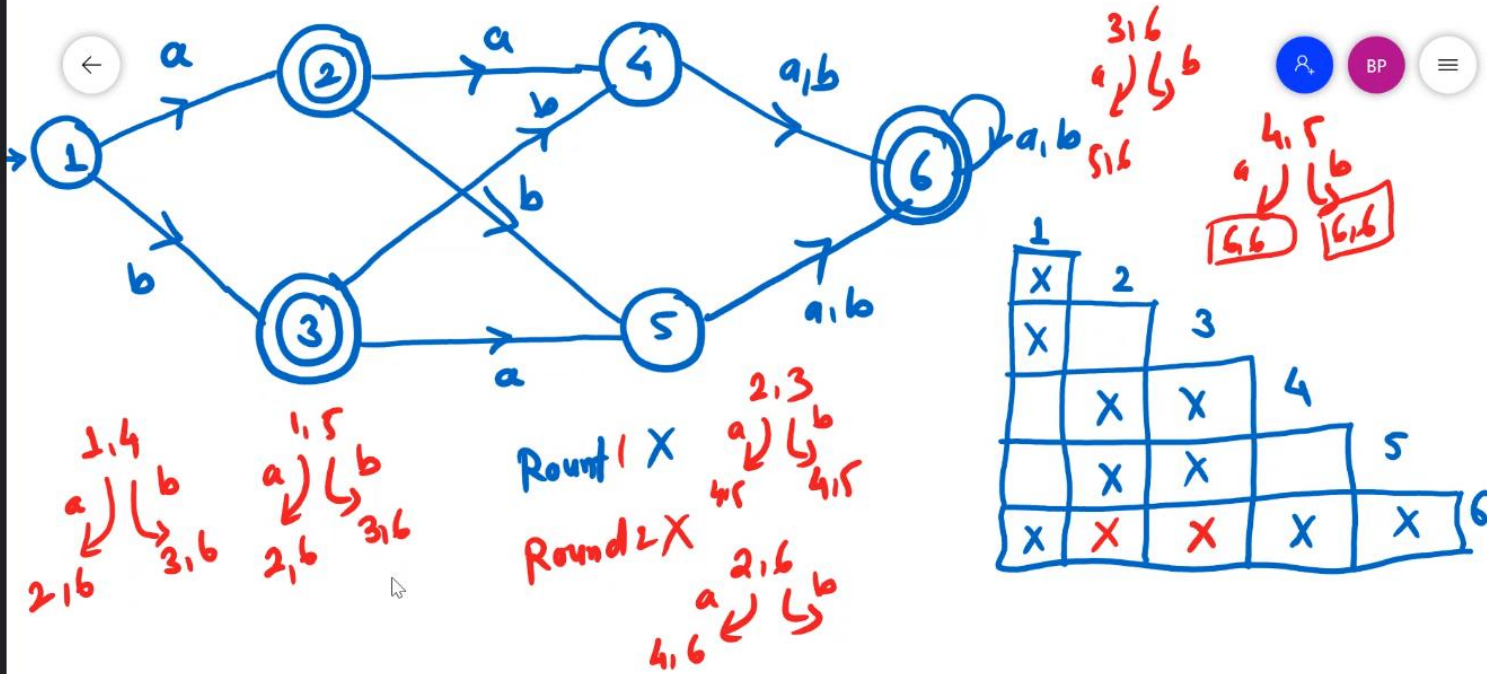
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B119 YASH SHAH SVNIT

B088 DISHA PANDYA SV...

B098 Neelagiri Vijay

B132 ESWAR KALYAN RE...

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B123 SHISHIR SVNIT

B082YAPARTHI VENKAT...

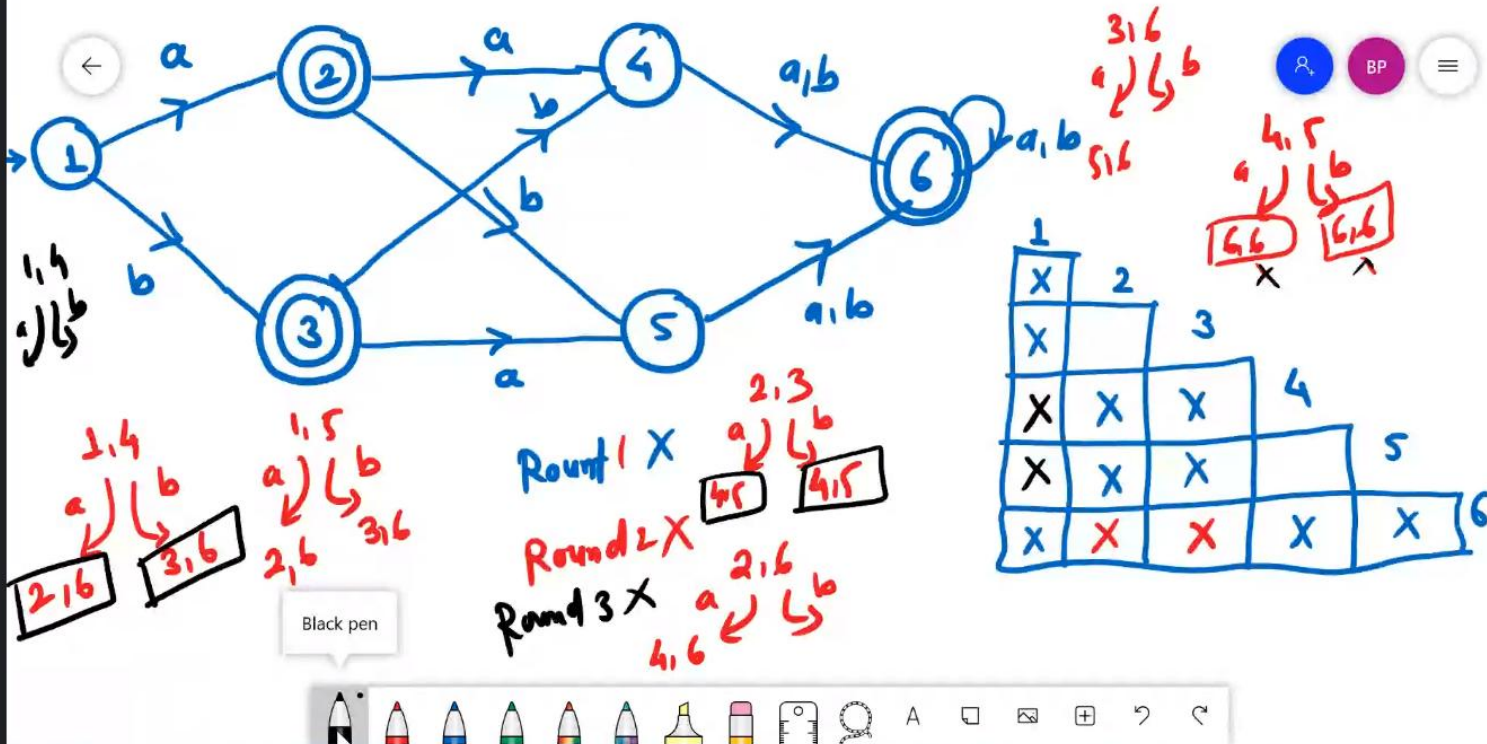
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B088 DISHA PANDYA SV...



B098 Neelagiri Vijay



B132 ESWAR KALYAN RE...



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B123 SHISHIR SVNIT



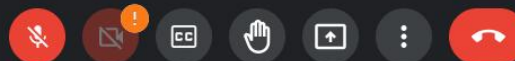
B082YAPARTHI VENKAT...



39 others



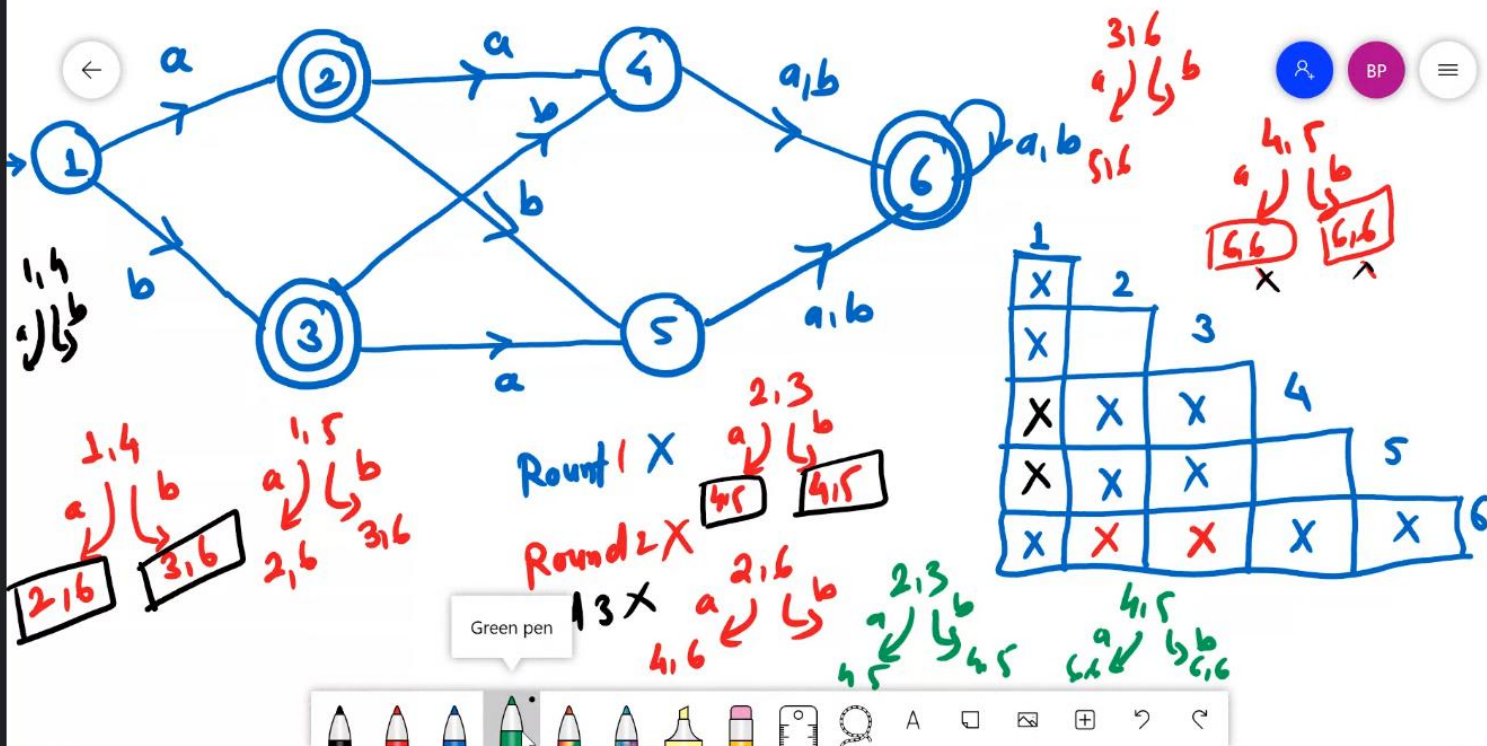
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B088 DISHA PANDYA SV...



B098 Neelagiri Vijay



B132 ESWAR KALYAN RE...



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B123 SHISHIR SVNIT



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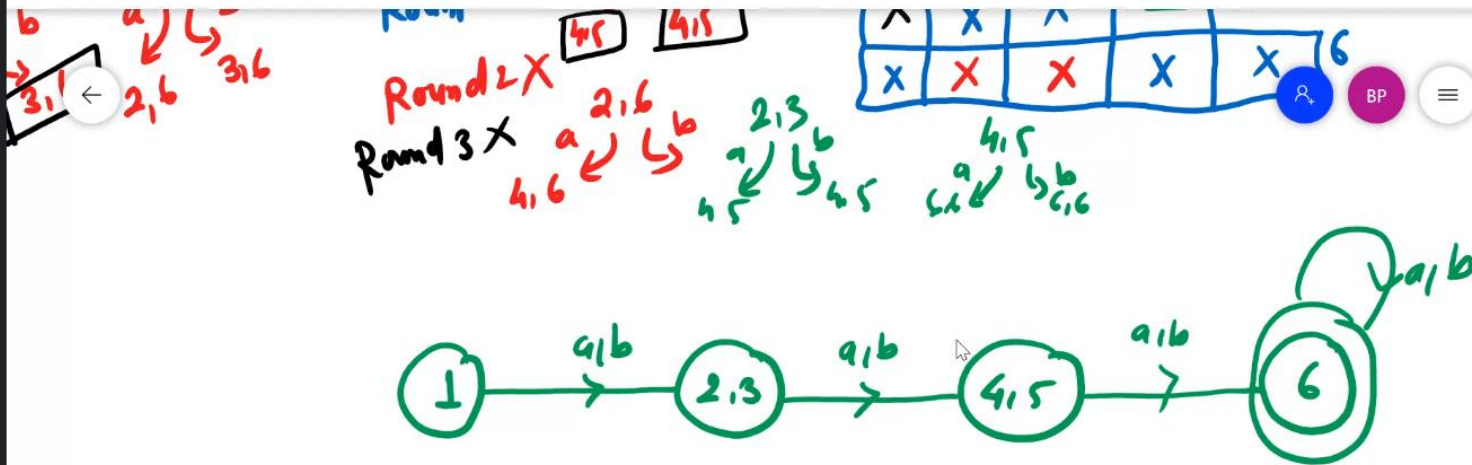


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B
B119 YASH SHAH SVNIT

B
B088 DISHA PANDYA SV...

B
B098 Neelagiri Vijay

E
B132 ESWAR KALYAN RE...

Dr. Balu L. Parne SVNIT

B
B123 SHISHIR SVNIT

B082YAPARTHI VENKAT...

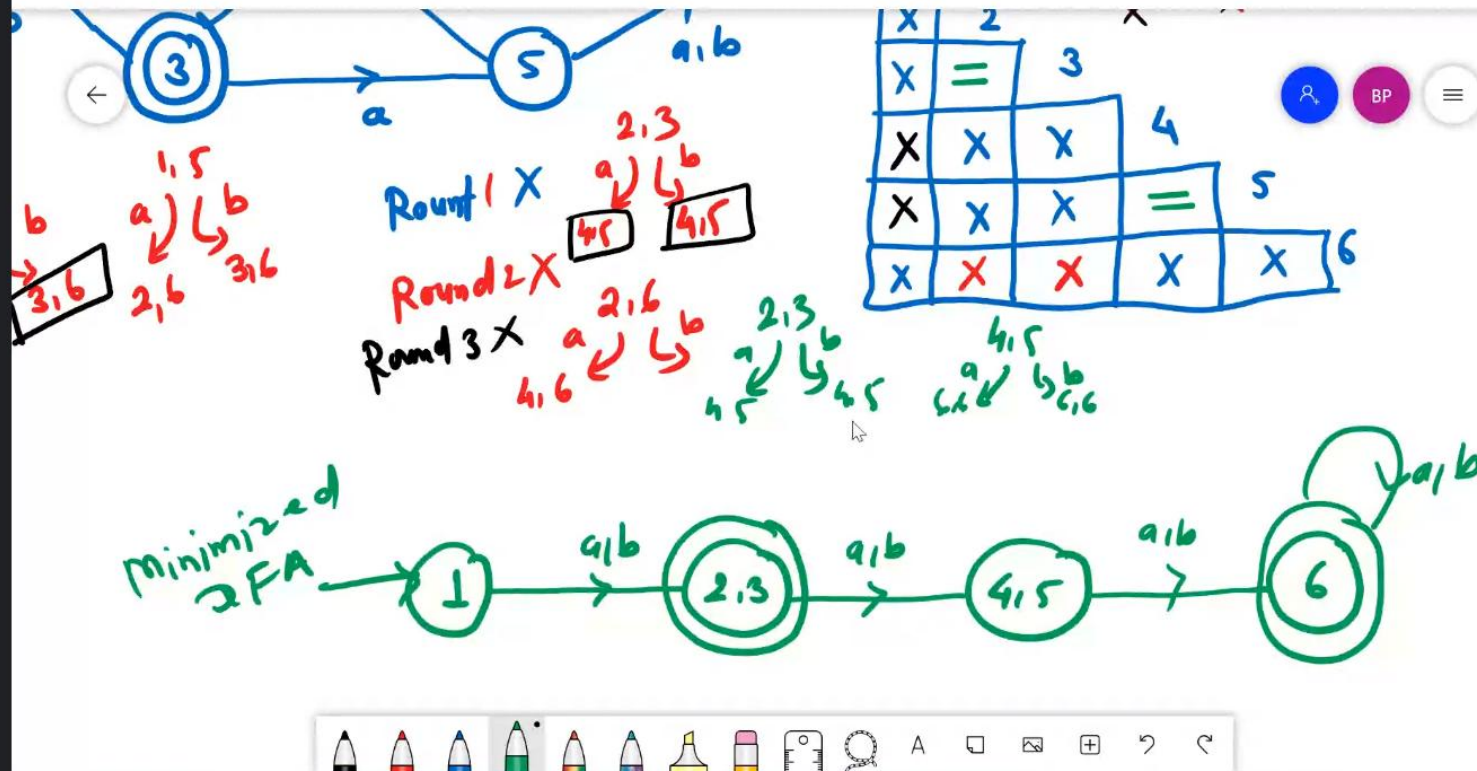
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39 others

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- B088 DISHA PANDYA SV...
- B098 Neelagiri Vijay
- B132 ESWAR KALYAN RE...
- Dr. Balu L. Parne SVNIT (highlighted)
- B123 SHISHIR SVNIT
- B082YAPARTHI VENKAT...
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STATE EQUIVALENCE METHOD :-
step 1 :- All the states Q are divided in two partition
Final states and Non final states and are denoted
as P_0 .
All the states in partition are oth equivalent.
Take a counter k and initialize it with zero.



12:00 PM | Div-B | CS208 | AFL Theory Class | 15.02.2022 @ 1...



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Take a counter k and initialize it with 1.
Step 2: Increment k by 1. For each partition in P_k
divide the states in P_k into two partitions if they
are k -distinguishable. Two states within this partition x and y
are k -distinguishable if there is an input J such that
 $\delta(x, J) \neq \delta(y, J)$



12:02 PM | Div-B | CS208 | AFL Theory Class | 15.02.2022 @ 11...



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are k -distinguishable. Two states within this partition X and Y are k -distinguishable if there is an input s such that $\delta(x, s)$ and $\delta(y, s)$ are $(k-1)$ distinguishable.

step 3: IF $(P_k \neq P_{k-1})$, repeat step 2. otherwise go to step 4.



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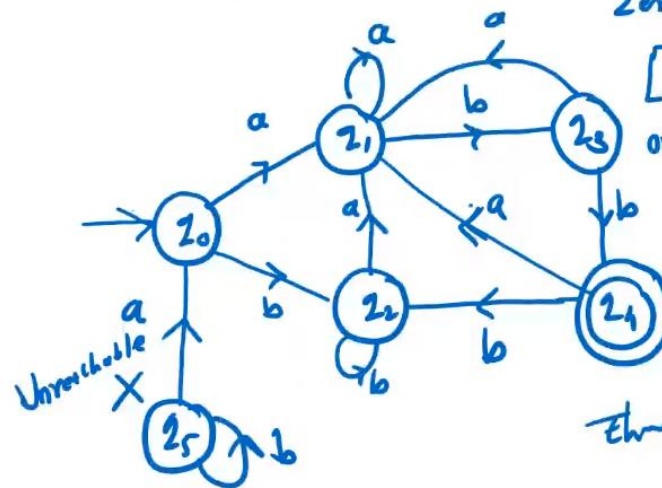
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Step 1: Combine kth equivalent sets and make them the new states of the reduced DFA

δ	a	b
q_0	q_1	q_2
q_1	q_1	q_3
q_2	q_1	q_2
q_3	q_1	q_4
q_4	q_1	q_2



Zero Equivalent:-

$[q_0, q_1, q_2, q_3]$ $[q_4]$

One Equivalent:-

$[q_0, q_1, q_2]$ $[q_3]$ $[q_4]$

Two Equivalent:-

$[q_0, q_2]$, $[q_1]$, $[q_3]$, $[q_4]$

Three Equivalent

$[q_0, q_2]$ $[q_1]$, $[q_3]$, $[q_4]$



B130 VISHVESH SVNIT has left the meeting

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B098 Neelagiri Vijay

B132 ESWAR KALYAN REDDY

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