

Dr. Balu L. Parne SVNIT is presenting

Microsoft Whiteboard

→ Construct the mFA that accepts all the strings of
a's and b's where

- a) No. of a's is even and No. of b's is even.
- b) No. of a's is even or No. of b's is even.

Number of a's
ev



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B105 KANADE SHIVART...

B126 TANGUDU VIVEK S...

B115 G SRI CHANDANA ...

B086 Rajan, SVNIT

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B096 SNEHARSH BELSA...

28 others

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all the strings of

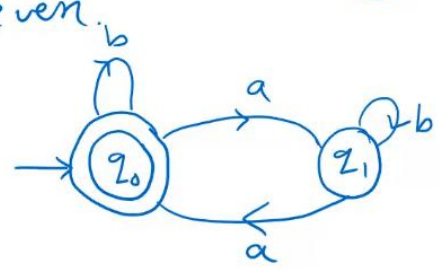
no. of b's is even.

no. of b's is even.

$FA_1 \cap FA_2$

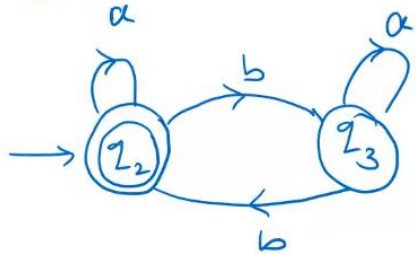
$FA_1 \cup FA_2$

FA_1



(FA1)

FA_2



(FA2)

states:- $\{q_0q_2, q_0q_3, q_1q_2, q_1q_3\}$



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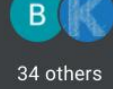
B086 Rajan, SVNIT



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34 others

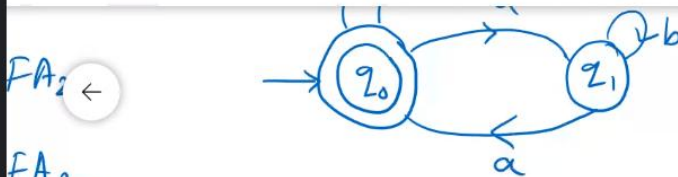


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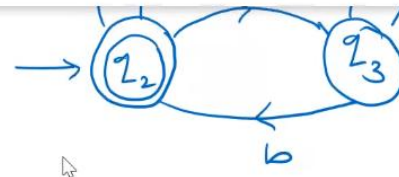


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(FA₁)



(FA₂)

FA₁ ∩ FA₂

states:- { q₀q₂, q₀q₃, q₁q₂, q₁q₃ }



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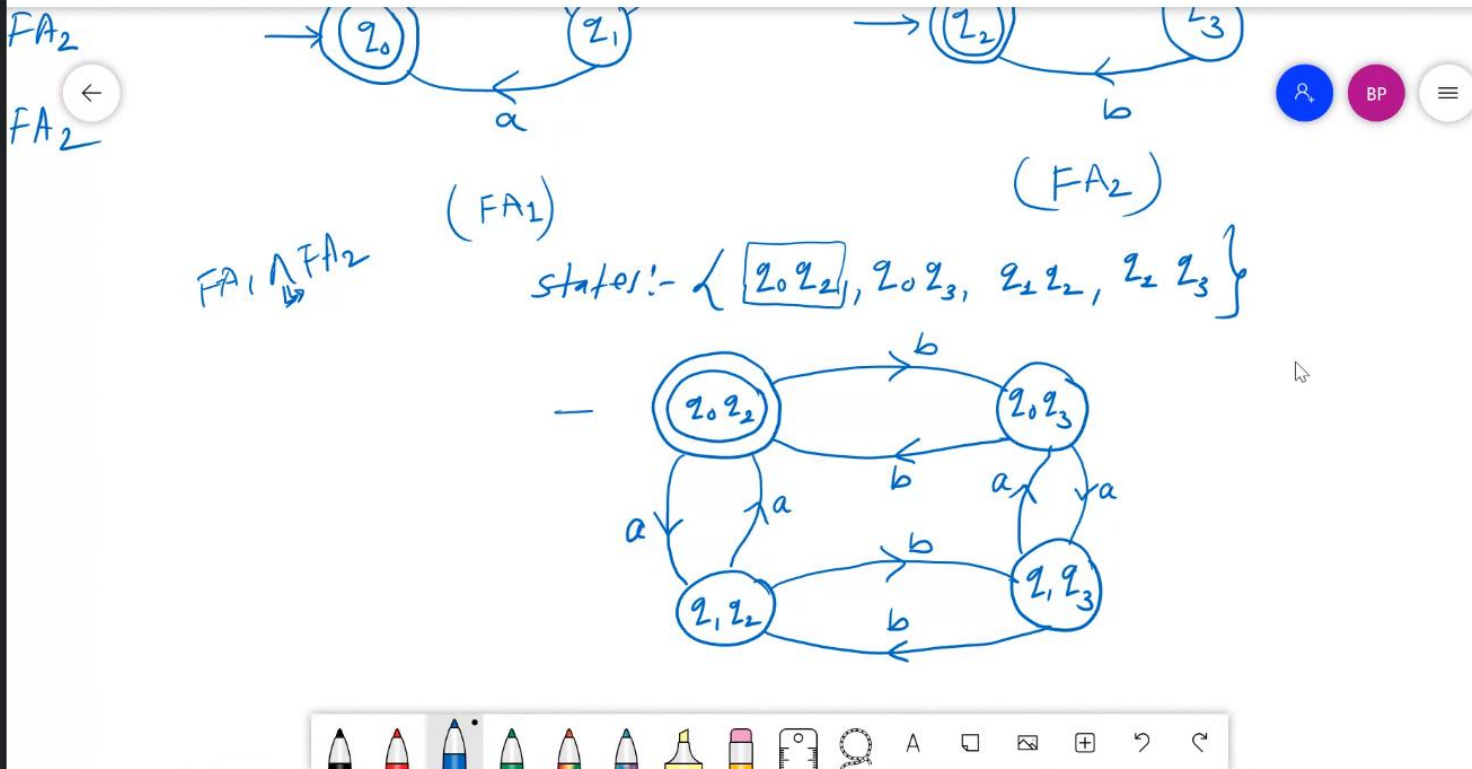
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39 others

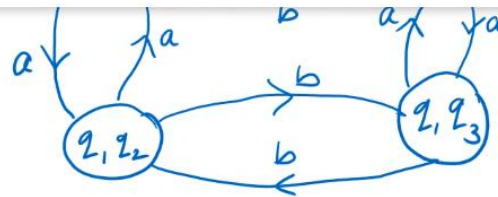


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→ Construct the MFA that accepts all the strings of
a's and b's where
a) No. of a's is divisible by 2 and No. of b's is divisible by 3.
b) No. of a's is divisible by 2 or No. of b's is divisible by 3.



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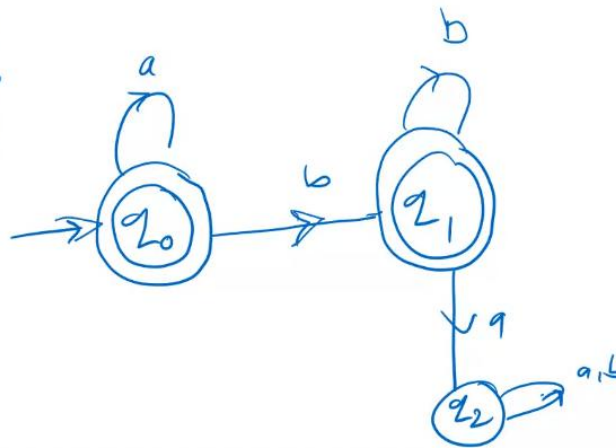
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a) No. of a's is divisible by 2 or No. of b's is divisible by 2
b) No. of a's is divisible by 2 or No. of b's is divisible by 2

$$L = \{ a^m b^n \mid \min\{m, n\} \text{ is even} \}$$



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Non-Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA) :-

- For a given input symbol, there can be more than one transition from a state. Such automaton is called non-deterministic finite automaton.
- A finite automata which has zero or one or more than one transition from a state is called as NFA.



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$Q = \{q_0, q_1, \dots\}$

$\Sigma =$ input alphabets.

$q_0 =$ Initial (start state)

$F =$ set of final states

$\delta =$ transition Function that takes two arguments
a state and input symbol and returns output
as state

$\delta: Q \times \Sigma \rightarrow Q$



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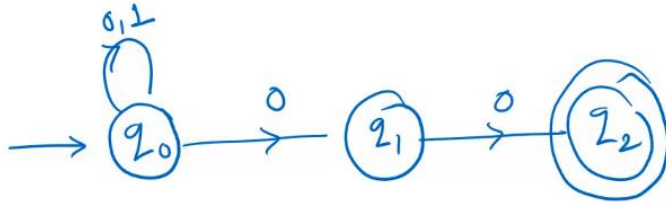


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δ = transition function that takes
a state and input symbol and returns output
as state

$$\delta: Q \times \Sigma \rightarrow 2^Q$$



System tray area showing Windows taskbar icons, network status, and system clock (11:55 AM, 2/1/2022).

Zoom meeting controls: mute, video, chat, share screen, and other options.

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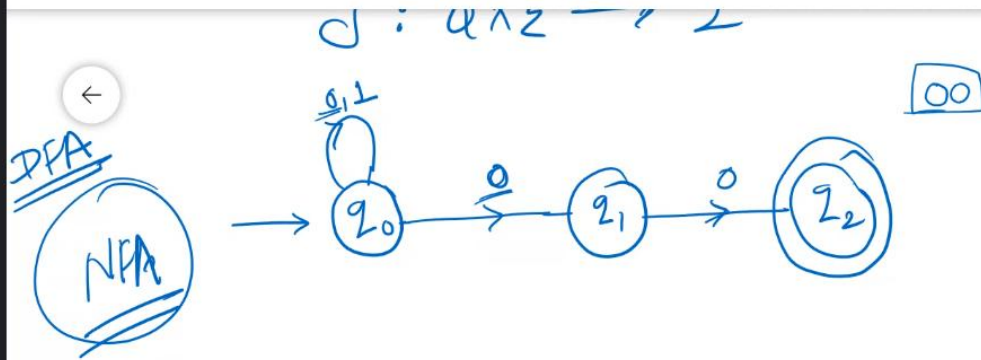
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→ It is easier to construct NFA +



System tray icons including Windows Start, Search, Task View, and various application icons. Network status shows ENG IN. Time and date: 11:57 AM, 2/1/2022.

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Zoom meeting controls: Microphone, Video, Chat, Hand, Screen, More, End Call.

Zoom status bar: Information, Participants (54), Chat, Gallery View.

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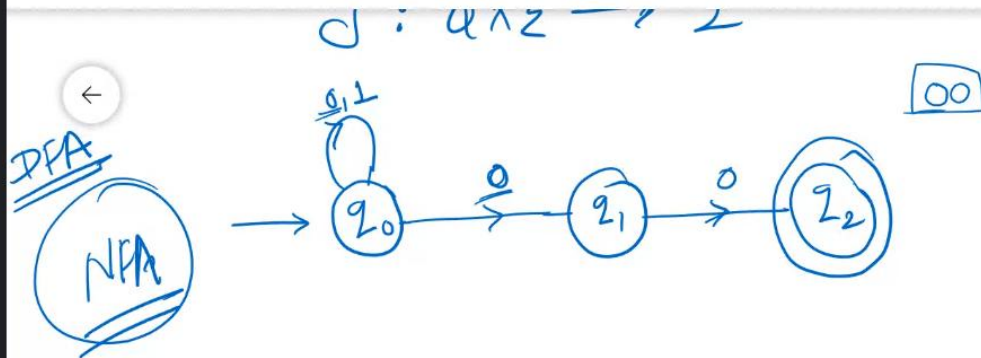
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→ It is easier to construct NFA than DFA, but the processing time of string is more than in DFA.



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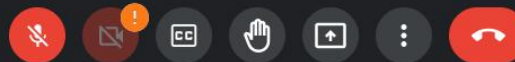
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→ It is easier to construct NFA than DFA, but time of string is more than in DFA.

→ Design a NFA and DFA accepting all strings ending with 01 over $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$.



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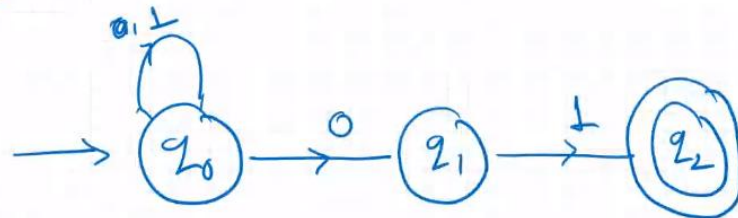
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ending with 01 over $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$



NFA



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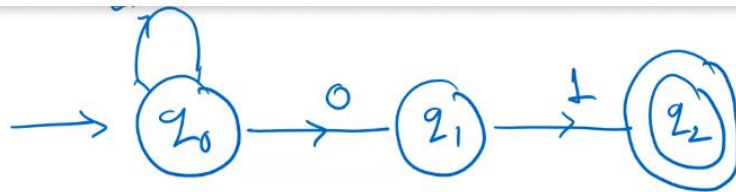


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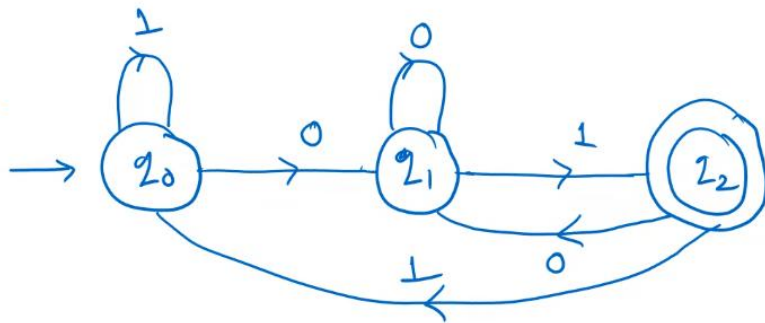
NFA



BP



DFA



Unique Transitions



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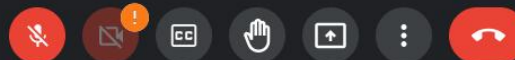


Acceptance By NFA \Rightarrow

Let x be any string from alphabet Σ then
corresponding of x there can be multiple transition
path starting from initial state, out of these if atleast
one transition path ends in final state then the
string ' x ' is accepted by NFA.



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→ The capabilities of NFA & DFA is

$$L(NFA) = L(DFA)$$

→ Construction of NFA is easier than DFA.

→ No concept of dead state in NFA.

→ Etc



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→ NFA is a kind of parallel computing
multiple threads can run concurrently.

→ construct a NFA for a set of strings such that the
5th symbol from the r.h.s. is 1



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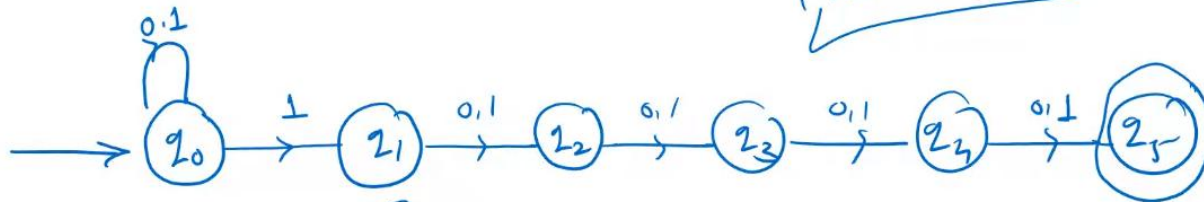
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→ construct a NFA for a set strings such that the
sth symbol from the r.h.s. is 1

$n+1$ states



n states
 2 states
 $n-1$ states
 2 states



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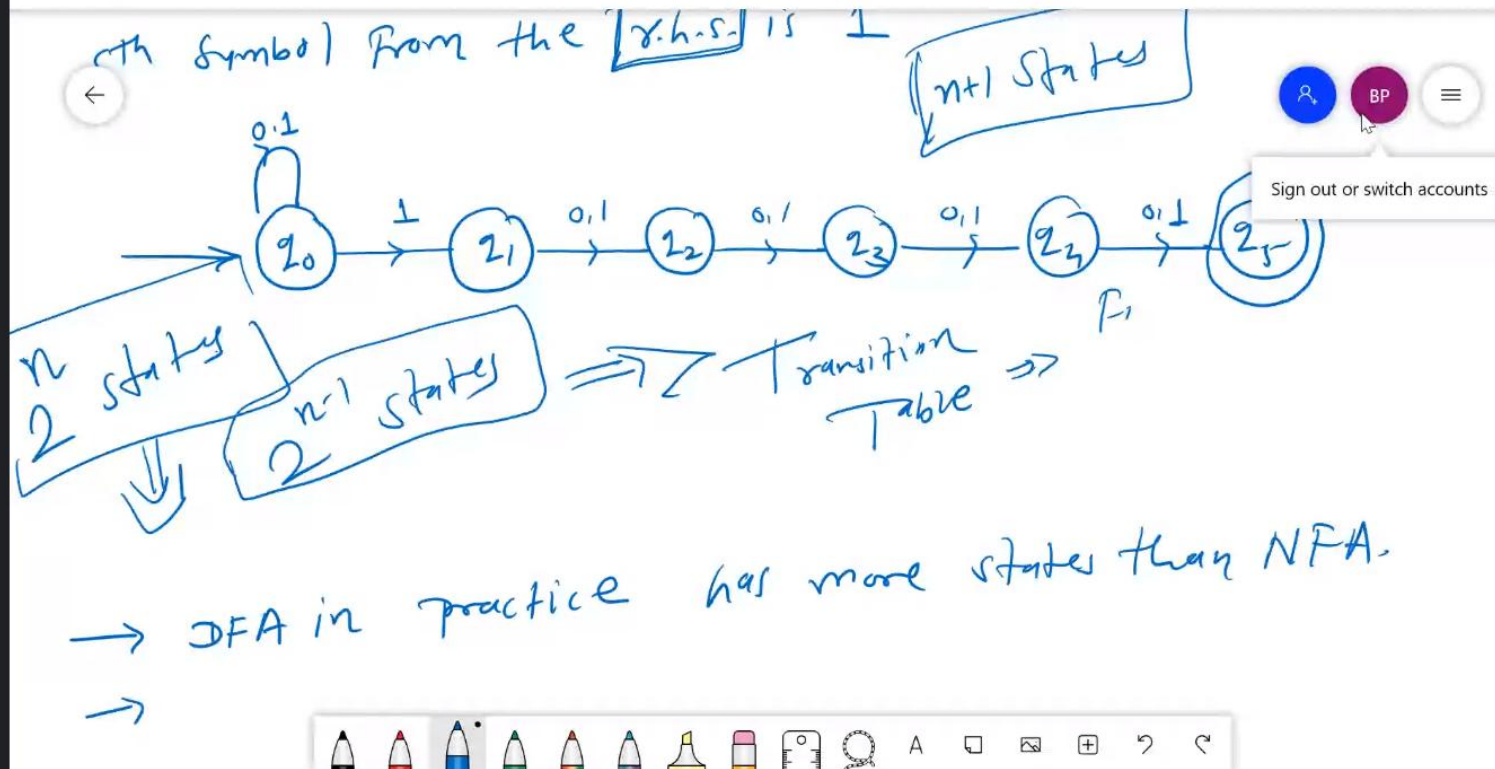
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← → DFA in practice has more states
→

⇒ Equivalence of DFA's and NFA's ⇒

let $M = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$ be an NFA accepting L .

Define DFA $M' = (Q', \Sigma', \delta', q_0', F')$



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let $M = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, q_0, F)$
Define DFA $M' = (Q', \Sigma', \delta', q_0', F')$

The states of M' are all the subsets of the set of
states of M i.e. $Q' = 2^Q$

If $Q = \{A, B\}$ then $Q' = \{[\epsilon], [A], [B], [AB]\}$

F' is the set of all states in Q' containing a
final state of M



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States of M i.e. $Q' = 2^Q$
IF $Q = \{A, B\}$ then $Q' = \{\epsilon, [A], [B], [AB]\}$
 F' is the set of all states in Q' containing a
final state of M
IF $F = \{B\}$ then $F' = \{[B], [AB]\}$



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F' is the set of all states in M
Final state of M

If $F = \{B\}$ then $F' = \{[B], [AB]\}$

An element of Q' will be denoted by $[q_1, q_2, q_3, \dots, q_i]$
where q_1, q_2, \dots, q_i are in Q .

$$q'_0 = [q_0]$$



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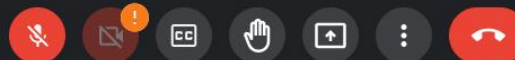
An element of Q' will be denoted by $[q_1, q_2, q_3, \dots, q_i]$
where q_1, q_2, \dots, q_i are in Q .

$$q'_0 = [q_0]$$

\Rightarrow Converting $NFA (M_N)$ to $DFA (M_D) \Rightarrow$ Subset Construction



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