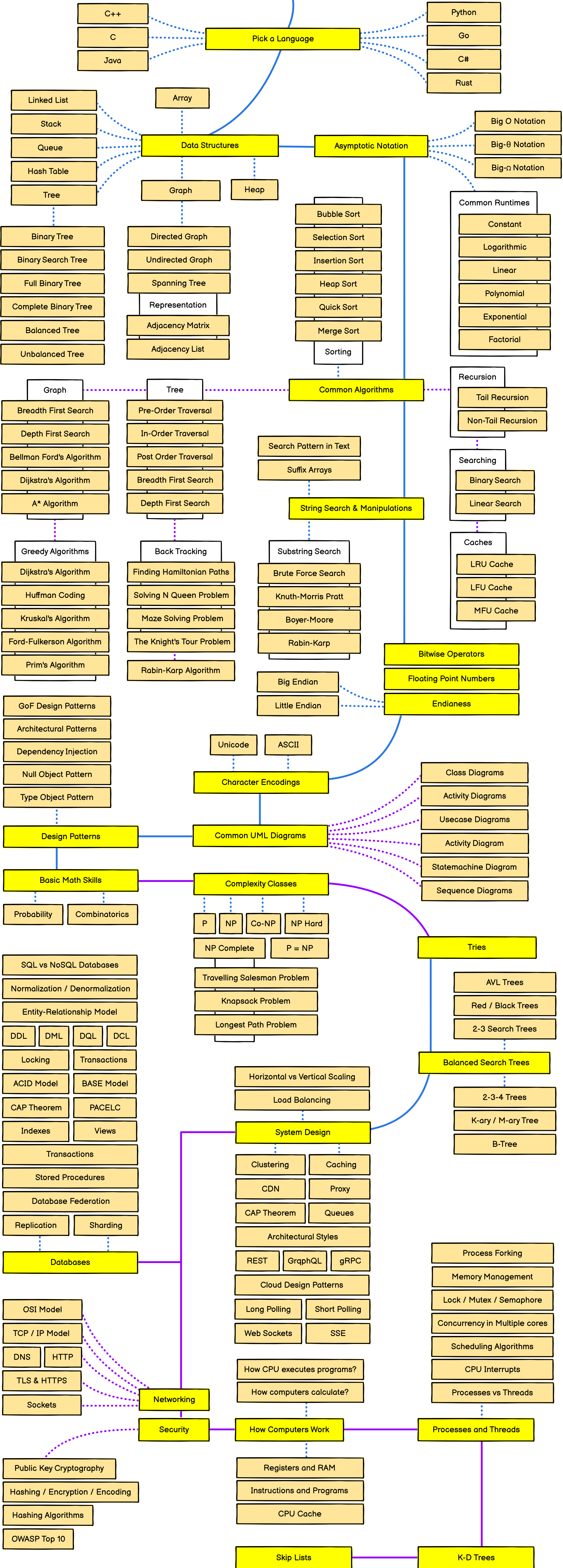


Software Developer



Keep Learning