

$$(1.) \quad I[y] = \int_0^1 \left(\frac{(y')^2}{6} + xy \right) dx$$

$$y \Leftrightarrow f$$

$$F \Rightarrow \frac{(f')^2}{6} + xf$$

Euler's eqn :- $\frac{dF}{df} - \frac{d}{dx} \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial f'} \right) = 0$

$$x - \frac{d}{dx} \left(\frac{2(f')}{6} \right) = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} f''$$

Substituting back

$$x - \frac{1}{3} y'' = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow y'' = 3x \Rightarrow y' = \frac{3x^2}{2} + C_1 \Rightarrow y = \frac{x^3}{2} + C_1 x + C_2$$

Sub $y(0) = 0$ & $y(1) = 1$; $y = \frac{x}{2} (x^2 + 1)$

$$I[y] \Big|_{y_{\text{opt}}} \Rightarrow \int_0^1 \left(\frac{\frac{1}{4} x (3x^2 + 1)^2}{6} + \frac{x^2}{2} (x^2 + 1) \right) dx$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_0^1 \left(\frac{(3x^2 + 1)^2}{24} + \frac{(x^4 + x^2)}{2} \right) dx \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{7/15}}$$

Taking a random new 'y' satisfying the Boundary Condⁿ

$$\text{we get, } y \Rightarrow \frac{x}{3} (x^2 + 2)$$

$$y(0) = 0 \quad , \quad y(1) = 1$$

$$y' \Rightarrow x^2 + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$J[y] \Big|_{\text{new}} \Rightarrow \int_0^1 \left(\frac{(x^2 + \frac{2}{3})^2}{6} + \left(\frac{x^4 + 2x^2}{3} \right) \right) dx$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{127}{270} \Rightarrow \frac{7.0535}{15}$$

$$J[y] \Big|_{\text{opt}} < J[y] \Big|_{\text{new}}$$

~~we have~~

We have received a Minimum