

```
% AER1403 Assignment 8 Q3
```

```
E = 70*10^9;
```

```
nu = 0.3;
```

```
coords = [0.2 0.8 0.6 0; 0 0 0.8 0.6];
```

```
syms zeta eta;
```

```
N1 = 0.25*(1 - zeta)*(1 - eta);
```

```
N2 = 0.25*(1 + zeta)*(1 - eta);
```

```
N3 = 0.25*(1 + zeta)*(1 + eta);
```

```
N4 = 0.25*(1 - zeta)*(1 + eta);
```

```
J = 0.25*[eta-1 1-eta 1+eta -1-eta; zeta-1 -1-zeta 1+zeta  
1-zeta]*transpose(coords);
```

```
D = (E/((1-2*nu)*(1 + nu)))*[1-nu nu 0; nu 1-nu 0; 0 0 0.5-nu];
```

```
te = 0.01;
```

```
H_temp = inv(J)*[diff(N1,zeta) diff(N2,zeta) diff(N3,zeta) diff(N4,zeta);  
diff(N1,eta) diff(N2,eta) diff(N3,eta) diff(N4,eta)];
```

```
H = ([H_temp(1,1) 0 H_temp(1,2) 0 H_temp(1,3) 0 H_temp(1,4) 0; 0 H_temp(2,1) 0  
H_temp(2,2) 0 H_temp(2,3) 0 H_temp(2,4); H_temp(2,1) H_temp(1,1) H_temp(2,2)  
H_temp(1,2) H_temp(2,3) H_temp(1,3) H_temp(2,4) H_temp(1,4)]);
```

```
K_temp = transpose(H)*D*H;
```

```
n_gp = [-0.7745966692 0 0.7745966692];
```

```
wts = [0.5555555556 0.8888888889 0.5555555556];
```

```
fin_K = zeros(size(K_temp));
```

```
for i = 1:length(n_gp)
```

```
    for j = 1:length(n_gp)
```

```
        zeta = n_gp(i);
```

```
        wt_z = wts(i);
```

```
        eta = n_gp(j);
```

```
        wt_e = wts(j);
```

```
        fin_K = fin_K + wt_z*wt_e*subs(K_temp*det(J));
```

```
    end
```

```
end
```

```
K = te*double(fin_K)
```

```
F = transpose([0 0 0 0 250*10^3 0 0 0]);
```

```
%Applying BC for Elimination
```

```

K_bc = K(5:8,5:8);
F = F(5:8);

disp = K_bc\F

Rn = K*[0 0 0 0 disp']'
```

```

-----Code
Ends-----
```

Stiffness Matrix :

```

1.0e+08 *

    4.4497    1.9817   -3.2675   -0.5407   -1.8381   -1.7346    0.6559    0.2935
    1.9817    5.3468   -1.2137   -0.0745   -1.7346   -3.0291    0.9666   -2.2432
   -3.2675   -1.2137    4.5845   -1.1374    1.2586    1.0236   -2.5755    1.3275
   -0.5407   -0.0745   -1.1374    2.6460    0.3505   -1.7084    1.3275   -0.8632
   -1.8381   -1.7346    1.2586    0.3505    3.6461    1.9057   -3.0666   -0.5217
   -1.7346   -3.0291    1.0236   -1.7084    1.9057    4.6337   -1.1947    0.1038
    0.6559    0.9666   -2.5755    1.3275   -3.0666   -1.1947    4.9863   -1.0993
    0.2935   -2.2432    1.3275   -0.8632   -0.5217    0.1037   -1.0993    3.0026
```

Displacement:

```

x-node 3:    0.0026
y-node 3:   -0.0007
x-node 4:    0.0017
y-node 4:    0.0011
```

Reaction Forces :

```

1.0e+05 *

   -2.2133
   -3.3333
   -0.2867
    3.3333
```

Everything in SI Units

Actual Structure with the same configuration will have a smaller Deformation. In our FEA, we have only considered the Two points to be fixed and hence we get reaction from the points but the actual boundary condition is the complete Line where the displacement is fixed and will be having some forces at those points in between.