Drop Box File Manager SLIIT Cyber Security

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How OAuth 2.0 Works in DropBox

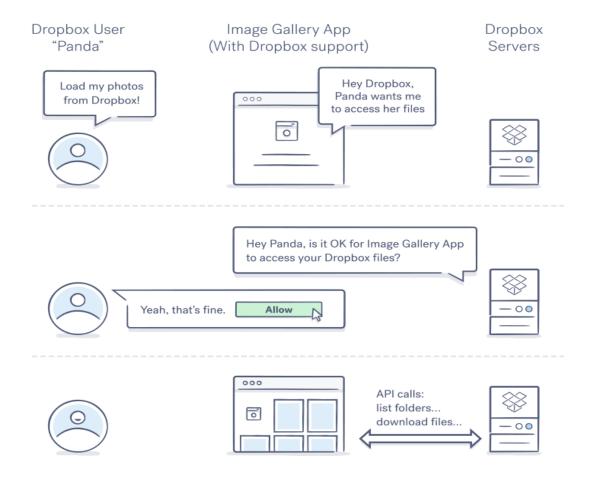
If Dropbox user or Application which user grants permission, wants to access resources under DropBox,

Need to authenticate user,

For this process need, DropBox Application and its App Key.

Dropbox uses OAuth 2.0, when an application ask for Login Permission behalf of a legitimate DropBox user, DropBox Authentication Server redirects User for Login page it owns. After success login, DropBox returns a short time living token which should be passed into the header of each API requests.

Diagram 1.0 Depicts How Authentication Involves in the scenario.



1. Requesting Token Code behalf of the User (Redirect user for DropBox Authentication) Method Type - Get

Url - <a href="https://www.dropbox.com/oauth2/authorize?client_id=<Your">https://www.dropbox.com/oauth2/authorize?client_id=<Your App Key>&redirect_uri=<Pre Configured Redirect URl>&response_type=code

Response – As Response If User Loggin Successfully, Authentication server reirects to prior given URI with Parameter "Code".

This is the Token Code offered by the OAuth Server.

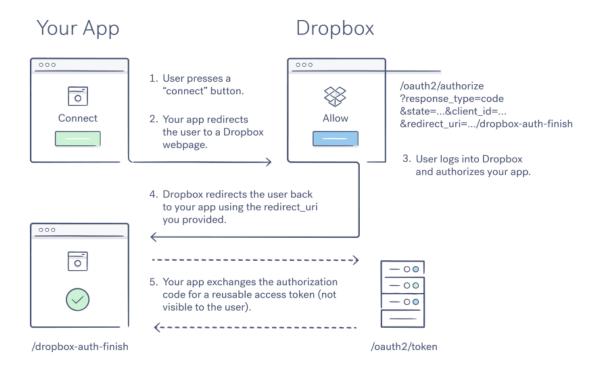
2. Convert Token Code to Token

Method Type – Post

Url - https://api.dropbox.com/oauth2/token?code=<token_code received>&grant_type=authorization_code&redirect_uri=<configured redirect uri>

Response – Receive Token for the User Resource Access

This mentioned process could be demonstrated by Diagram 2.0 (Auth2.0 Code Flow)

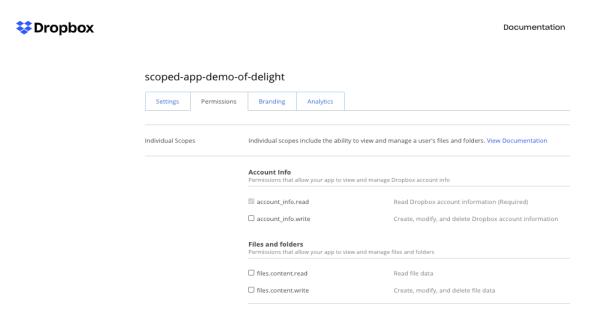


3. Token Scopes

Token scope plays huge role. When requesting token there should be enough privileges to complete the access of resource API end points.

4. Configuring Scopes of the DropBox Application through App Console

Diagram 3.0 Depicts Scopes under DropBox



Technologies

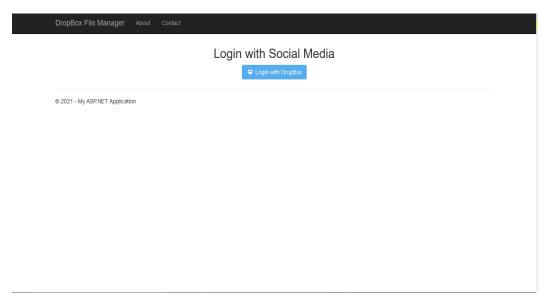
ASP MVC 5 – render views, acting as the backend which performs application logical process.

DropBox API neuget package – access functionalities of DropBox resource server (Upload, Download and delete Files)

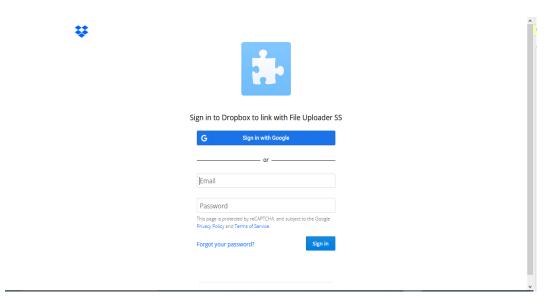
DropBox File Manager Application Manual

Functionalities

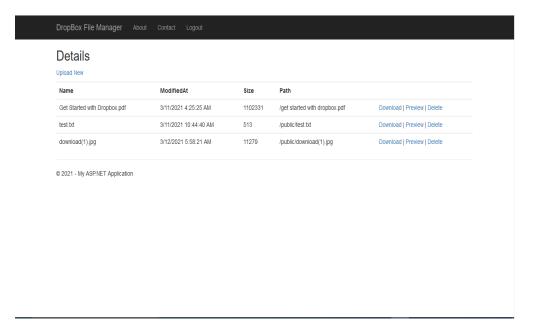
- A. Login to Dropbox Account
- B. View Available File list
- C. Upload New File
- D. Delete Available file
- E. Preview Files with DropBox End point
- F. Download a copy of the File
- G. Revoke DropBox Access to Applicatin(Using DropBox User Logout)



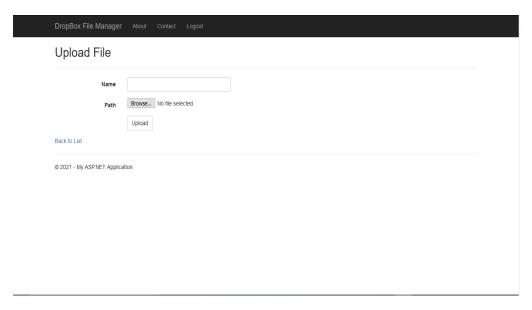
a) Supply the logging redirection button to DropBox when user click the sign in button user will redirect to DropBoX Authentication Page.



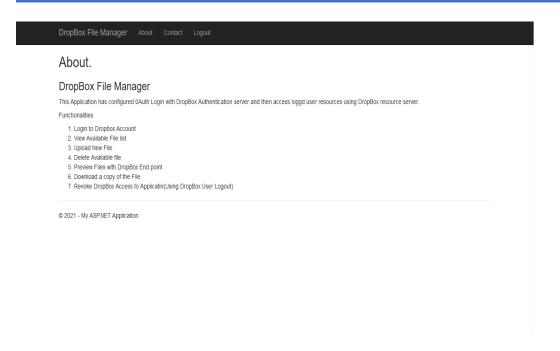
b) User will authenticate with her/his credentials and if authentication success redirect user to our app DropBox file manager.

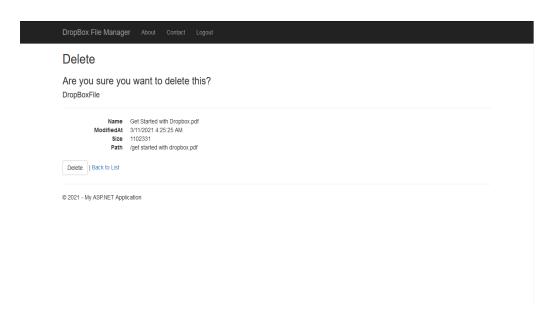


c) List of preview the users files stored in DropBox. Supplying functionalities of uploading new download exist, delete exist and preview of exist files.



d) Upload process of new file, file and file name is required.





Source Code

DropBoxController (MVC Cotroller)

using Dropbox.Api; using PhotoApp.Models; using PhotoApp.Service; using System; using System.Collections.Generic; using System.Configuration; using System.IO;

```
using System.Ling;
using System.Web;
using System.Web.Mvc;
namespace PhotoApp.Controllers
  public class DropBoxController: Controller
    public string token { get; set; }
    // GET: DropBox
    public ActionResult Index()
      var apiAuth = ConfigurationManager.AppSettings["DropBoxAppKey"].ToString();
Redirect("https://www.dropbox.com/oauth2/authorize?client_id="+apiAuth+"&redirect_uri=ht
tps://localhost:44304/DropBox/Details&response type=code");
    }
    // GET: DropBox/Details?code=
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<ActionResult> Details(string code)
      ViewBag.Logout = true;
      if (ValueStore.token == null)
        string tokenCode = code;
        var tokenObj = await new DropBoxService().RetreiveTokenAsync(tokenCode);
        ValueStore.token = tokenObj.access token;
      }
      //var user = await new DropBoxService().GetUserBasicInfo(ValueStore.token);
      var result = await new DropBoxService().GetFilesAndFoldersInfo(ValueStore.token);
      return View(result);
    }
    // GET: DropBox/Create
    public ActionResult Create()
      ViewBag.Logout = true;
      return View();
    }
    // Get: DropBox/Download
    [HttpGet]
```

```
public async System. Threading. Tasks. Task < Action Result > Download (string filename, string
folder)
    {
      try
        var result =await new DropBoxService().DownloadAFile(ValueStore.token, filename,
folder);
        return File(result, System.Net.Mime.MediaTypeNames.Application.Octet, filename);
      catch(Exception exr)
        return View();
    }
    // GET: DropBox/Edit/5
    public ActionResult Edit(int id)
      return View();
    }
    // POST: DropBox/Edit/5
    [HttpPost]
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<ActionResult> Create(DropBoxFile dropBoxFile)
      try
        string FileName = dropBoxFile.Name;
        string FileExtension = Path.GetExtension(dropBoxFile.ImageFile.FileName);
        FileName = FileName.Trim() + FileExtension;
        await new DropBoxService().UploadAFile(ValueStore.token, dropBoxFile.ImageFile,
FileName);
        return RedirectToAction("Details");
      }
      catch
        return View();
    }
    // GET: DropBox/Delete/5
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<ActionResult> Delete(string path)
```

```
ViewBag.Logout = true;
      var Dropobject = await new DropBoxService().GetParticularFileInfo(ValueStore.token,
path);
      return View(Dropobject);
    }
    // POST: DropBox/Delete/5
    [HttpPost]
    public async System. Threading. Tasks. Task< Action Result > Delete(string path,
FormCollection collection)
      try
        await new DropBoxService().DeleteAFile(ValueStore.token, path);
        return RedirectToAction("Details");
      }
      catch
        return View();
      }
    }
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<ActionResult> GetPreview(string path)
      var result = "https://www.dropbox.com/preview"+path+"?role=personal";
      return Redirect(result);
    }
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<ActionResult> Logout()
      await new DropBoxService().RevokeTokenAsync();
      return RedirectToAction("Index", "Home");
    }
 }
   1. DropBoxService.cs
using System;
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
```

```
using System.Configuration;
using System.IO;
using System.Ling;
using System.Net.Http;
using System.Web;
using System.Web.Script.Serialization;
using Dropbox.Api;
using Dropbox.Api.Files;
using PhotoApp.Models;
namespace PhotoApp.Service
{
  public class DropBoxService
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<DropBoxTokenResponse>
RetreiveTokenAsync(string tokenCode)
      HttpClient client = new HttpClient();
      var appKey = ConfigurationManager.AppSettings["AuthApiSecret"].ToString();
      client.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Authorization", "Basic "+ appKey);
      string url = "https://api.dropbox.com/oauth2/token?code=" + tokenCode +
"&grant type=authorization code&redirect uri=https://localhost:44304/DropBox/Details";
      var response = await client.PostAsync(url,null);
      var contents = await response.Content.ReadAsStringAsync();
      JavaScriptSerializer serializer = new JavaScriptSerializer();
      var tokenObject = serializer.Deserialize<DropBoxTokenResponse>(contents);
      return tokenObject;
    }
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task RevokeTokenAsync()
      HttpClient client = new HttpClient();
      client.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Authorization", "Bearer "+ ValueStore.token);
      string url = "https://api.dropboxapi.com/2/auth/token/revoke";
      await client.PostAsync(url, null);
      ValueStore.token = null;
    }
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<DropBoxFile> GetParticularFileInfo(string token,
string path)
    {
      //List<DropBoxFile> objs = new List<DropBoxFile>();
      using (var dbx = new DropboxClient(token))
```

```
var list = await dbx.Files.ListFolderAsync(string.Empty, recursive: true);
        foreach (var item in list.Entries.Where(i => i.IsFolder))
           Console.WriteLine("D {0}/", item.Name);
        foreach (var item in list.Entries.Where(i => i.IsFile))
           Console.WriteLine("F{0,8} {1}", item.AsFile.Size, item.Name);
           var obj = new DropBoxFile() { Name = item.Name, ModifiedAt =
item.AsFile.ClientModified.ToString(), Size = item.AsFile.Size.ToString(), Path =
item.AsFile.PathLower };
           if(obj.Path == path)
             return obj;
         return null;
      }
    }
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<List<DropBoxFile>>
GetFilesAndFoldersInfo(string token)
    {
      List<DropBoxFile> objs = new List<DropBoxFile>();
      using (var dbx = new DropboxClient(token))
        var list = await dbx.Files.ListFolderAsync(string.Empty, recursive: true);
        foreach (var item in list.Entries.Where(i => i.IsFolder))
           Console.WriteLine("D {0}/", item.Name);
        foreach (var item in list.Entries.Where(i => i.IsFile))
           Console.WriteLine("F{0,8} {1}", item.AsFile.Size, item.Name);
```

```
var obj = new DropBoxFile() { Name = item.Name, ModifiedAt =
item.AsFile.ClientModified.ToString(), Size = item.AsFile.Size.ToString(), Path =
item.AsFile.PathLower };
           objs.Add(obj);
        }
        return objs;
      }
    }
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<br/>bool> UploadAFile(string token,
HttpPostedFileBase fileobject, string filenamewithExt)
    {
      try
        using (var dbx = new DropboxClient(token))
          //string file = filepath;
           string folder = "/Public";
           string filename = filenamewithExt;
          string url = "";
           using (var mem = new MemoryStream())
           {
             fileobject.InputStream.CopyTo(mem);
             mem.Position = 0;
             var updated = dbx.Files.UploadAsync(folder + "/" + filename,
WriteMode.Overwrite.Instance, body: mem);
             updated.Wait();
             var tx = dbx.Sharing.CreateSharedLinkWithSettingsAsync(folder + "/" + filename);
             tx.Wait();
             url = tx.Result.Url;
           Console.Write(url);
           return true;
        }
      catch(Exception exr)
        return false;
    }
```

```
public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<br/>byte[]> DownloadAFile(string token, string
fileName, string pathtoFile)
    {
      try
         using (var dbx = new DropboxClient(token))
           string folder = pathtoFile;
           string file = fileName;
           var list = await dbx.Files.ListFolderAsync(string.Empty, recursive: true);
           foreach (var item in list.Entries.Where(i => i.IsFile))
             string urlFile = item.AsFile.PathLower;
             if (String.Concat(pathtoFile) == urlFile)
               using (var response = await dbx.Files.DownloadAsync(urlFile))
                  var s = response.GetContentAsByteArrayAsync();
                  s.Wait();
                  var data = s.Result;
                  return data;
               }
           //return true;
           return null;
        }
      catch(Exception exr)
         return null;
    }
    public System.Threading.Tasks.Task<Dropbox.Api.Users.FullAccount>
GetUserBasicInfo(string token)
      using (var dbx = new DropboxClient(token))
        var user = dbx.Users.GetCurrentAccountAsync();
```

```
return user;
      }
    }
    public async System.Threading.Tasks.Task<br/>
bool> DeleteAFile(string token, string filepath)
      try
        using (var dbx = new DropboxClient(token))
           var result=await dbx.Files.DeleteV2Async(filepath);
           return true;
        }
      }
      catch (Exception exr)
        return false;
    }
  }
   DropBoxFile.cs
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Web;
namespace PhotoApp.Models
  public class DropBoxFile
    public string Name { get; set; }
    public string ModifiedAt { get; set; }
    public string Size { get; set; }
    public string Path { get; set; }
    public HttpPostedFileBase ImageFile { get; set; }
  }
4.Create.cshtml
@model PhotoApp.Models.DropBoxFile
@{
```

```
ViewBag.Title = "Create";
  Layout = "~/Views/Shared/ Layout.cshtml";
}
<h2>Upload File</h2>
@using (Html.BeginForm("Create", "DropBox", FormMethod.Post, new
  enctype = "multipart/form-data"
}))
  @Html.AntiForgeryToken()
  <div class="form-horizontal">
    <h4></h4>
    <hr />
    @Html.ValidationSummary(true, "", new { @class = "text-danger" })
    <div class="form-group">
      @Html.LabelFor(model => model.Name, htmlAttributes: new { @class = "control-label
col-md-2" })
      <div class="col-md-10">
        @Html.EditorFor(model => model.Name, new { htmlAttributes = new { @class = "form-
control" } })
        @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.Name, "", new { @class = "text-danger"
})
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group">
      @Html.LabelFor(model => model.Path, htmlAttributes: new { @class = "control-label col-
md-2" })
      <div class="col-md-10">
        <input type="file" name="ImageFile" required />
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="form-group">
      <div class="col-md-offset-2 col-md-10">
        <input type="submit" value="Upload" class="btn btn-default" />
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
}
```

```
<div>
  @Html.ActionLink("Back to List", "Index")
</div>
  3. Detail.cshtml
@model IEnumerable<PhotoApp.Models.DropBoxFile>
@{
 ViewBag.Title = "File Details";
 Layout = "~/Views/Shared/ Layout.cshtml";
}
<h2>Details</h2>
>
  @Html.ActionLink("Upload New", "Create")
@Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Name)
   @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.ModifiedAt)
   @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Size)
   @Html.DisplayNameFor(model => model.Path)
   @foreach (var item in Model) {
 @Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.Name)
   @Html.DisplayFor(modelItem => item.ModifiedAt)
```