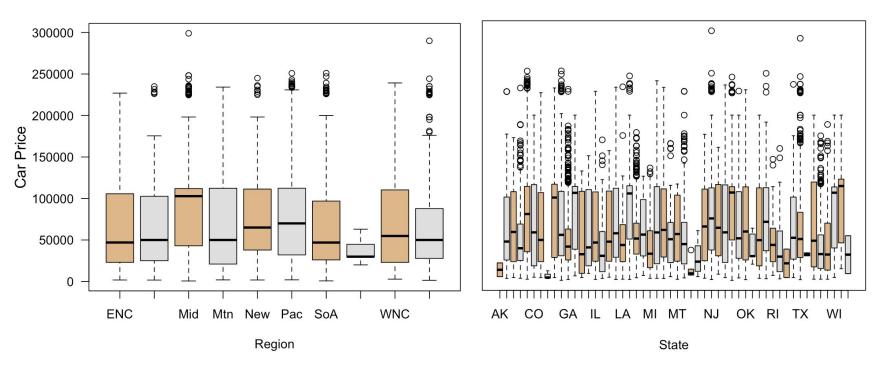
# PREDICTING CAR PRICES

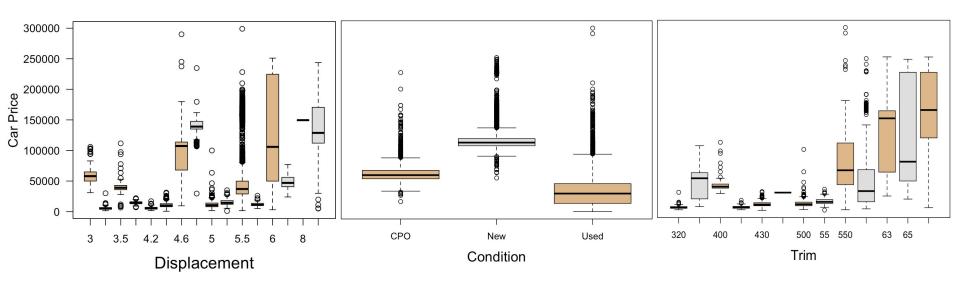
Reed Dalton, Gaby Lio, Ashwin Param, Bhavana Vijay, Reece Wooten

## INITIAL DATA ANALYSIS

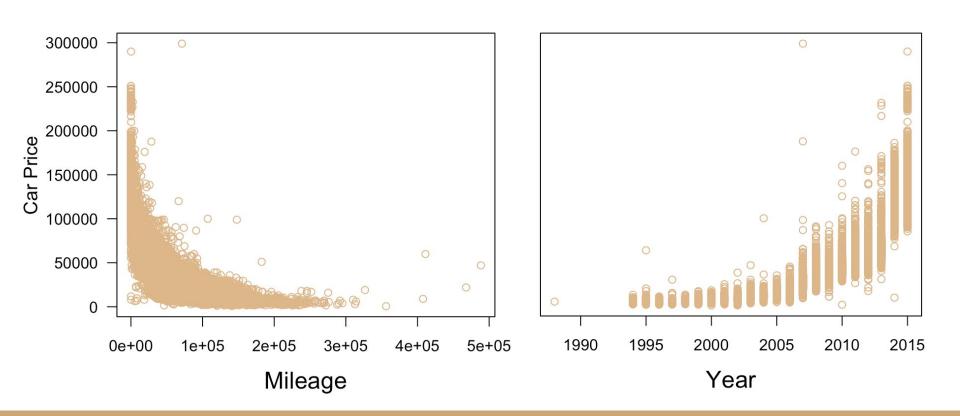


SubTrim was also dropped because of low variability

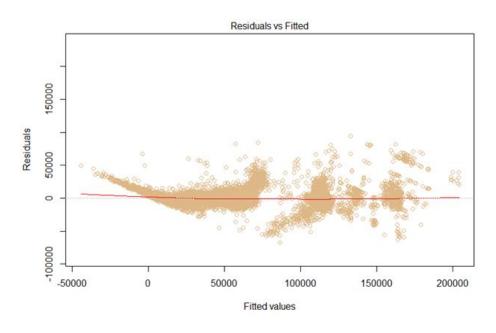
#### INITIAL DATA ANALYSIS



#### INITIAL DATA ANALYSIS



#### LINEAR MODELS



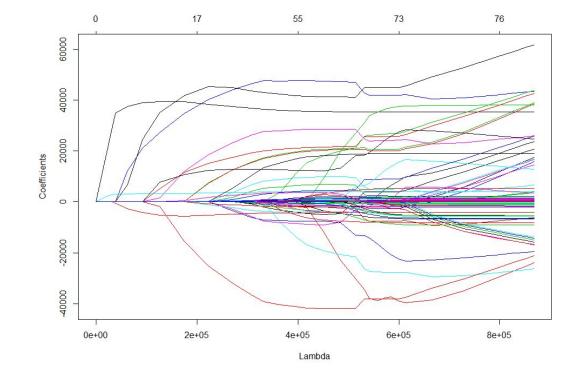
Residuals vs Fitted 0.1 0.5 0.0 Residuals 0.5 1.0 1.5 23809 3.5 4.0 5.0 Fitted values

Price vs. All Variables

log(Price) vs. All Variables

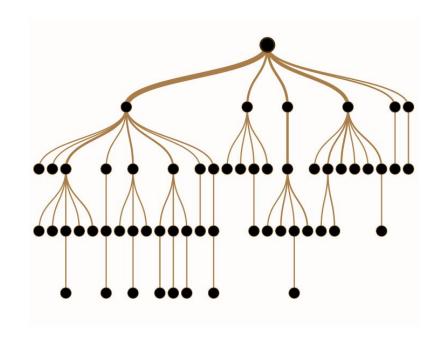
#### LINEAR MODELS

- Color
  - Black
- Displacement
  - 5
  - 5.4
  - 5.5
- Trim
  - 55
  - 350
- Sound System
  - Boston Acoustic
  - Premium



## **TREES**

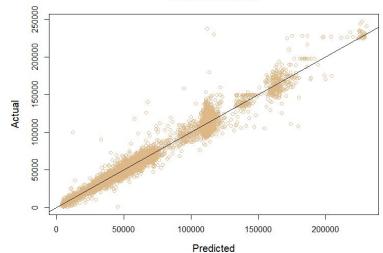
- Training Set vs. Test Set
  - 70/30
- Random Forest
  - N Number of Trees
  - *M* Number of Variables
  - Node Size
- Bagging
  - N Number of Trees
  - Node Size
- Boosting
  - N Number of Trees
  - Shrinkage Parameter
  - Interaction Depth



#### RESULTS

- RandomForest
  - Number of n trees = 200
  - Number of *m* variables = 6
  - Node size = 20

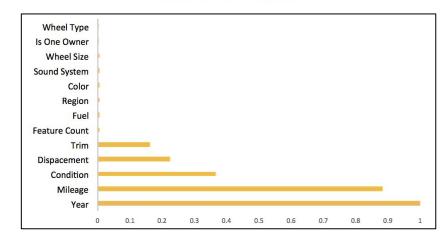
#### Predicted vs. Actual



#### - RMSE

- \$6,688.96

#### **VARIABLE IMPORTANCE**



## **INSIGHTS**

- Random Forest vs. OLS
- Why RMSE?
- Limitations
  - Heteroskedasticity
  - Not randomly distributed

