Title: GemmaEval: A Comprehensive Automated Benchmark Suite for Gemma

**Contact Details:** Ryan Rong <u>ryanrong@stanford.edu</u> https://www.linkedin.com/in/ryan-rong-313779229/

**Synopsis:** GemmaEval is a comprehensive, automated benchmarking framework designed to evaluate, visualize, and compare Gemma language models against other open source LLMs across a wide spectrum of NLP tasks. This project will introduce a standardized, reproducible testing environment that evaluates models on 1) classic benchmarks such as TriviaQA, GPQA, MGSM; 2) agentic benchmarks such as SWE-bench, TAU-bench; 3) multimodal benchmarks like MMMU; and 4) safety benchmarks like Weapons of Mass Destruction Proxy (WMDP) benchmark.

#### Related Works:

I want to first reproduce a subset of the benchmark results shown in the Gemma 3 <u>model card</u> and the <u>technical report</u> (an interesting note is that some benchmarks in the technical report are not included in the model card). Then, I want to incorporate new benchmarks like SWE bench and WMDP bench.

## <u>Benchmarks</u>

Reasoning and Factuality:

- HellaSwag A dataset designed to test commonsense reasoning by presenting multiple-choice questions that require understanding everyday activities
- <u>TriviaQA</u> A large-scale question-answering dataset containing trivia questions and their corresponding evidence documents, assessing a model's ability to retrieve and generate accurate answers
- <u>Natural Questions</u> Consists of real user queries from Google Search, paired with Wikipedia articles, evaluating a model's capacity to comprehend and extract relevant information from extensive texts.

### STEM and Code:

- MMLU-pro An enhanced version of the Massive Multitask Language Understanding benchmark, featuring multiple-choice questions across diverse subjects to test a model's breadth of knowledge.
- MATH A dataset comprising competition-level math problems, challenging models to demonstrate advanced mathematical reasoning and problem-solving skills.
- <u>GSM8K</u> Contains grade-school-level math word problems that require multi-step reasoning, assessing a model's arithmetic and logical capabilities.
- GPQA The Graduate-Level Google-Proof Q&A benchmark includes multiple-choice questions written by domain experts in biology, physics, and chemistry, designed to be PhD-level and resistant to simple retrieval-based answering.
- <u>LiveCodeBench</u> A benchmark designed to evaluate the performance of language models in live coding scenarios, assessing their ability to generate correct and efficient code in real-time environments.

# Multilingual:

- MGSM The Multilingual Grade School Math benchmark features math word problems in multiple languages, testing a model's numerical reasoning across different linguistic contexts.
- <u>XQuAD</u> A multilingual question-answering dataset that extends the SQuAD benchmark to several languages, evaluating cross-lingual transfer learning abilities.

#### Multimodal:

- MMMU The Massive Multi-discipline Multimodal Understanding benchmark assesses a model's capability to interpret and reason across diverse subjects using both textual and visual information.
- <u>TallyQA</u> A dataset focused on counting-based questions over images, testing a model's visual understanding and numerical reasoning in multimodal contexts.

# Agentic:

- <u>SWE-bench verified</u> An agentic benchmark evaluating a model's proficiency in software engineering tasks, including code generation, debugging, and comprehension.
- <u>TAU-bench</u> The Task Automation Benchmark assesses a model's ability to understand and execute complex, multi-step tasks autonomously, reflecting its agentic capabilities.

# Safety:

- BioLP Bench A safety benchmark designed to evaluate language models in the biomedical domain, focusing on their ability to handle sensitive information responsibly and accurately.
- Weapons of Mass Destruction Proxy (WMDP) benchmark A safety benchmark
  assessing a model's potential to generate or withhold information related to weapons of
  mass destruction, ensuring ethical constraints are maintained.
- Additional methods could refer to Evaluating Frontier Models for Dangerous Capabilities

### Frameworks

Some existing open-source frameworks for evaluation include OpenAl's <u>simple-evals</u> and <u>evals</u>. The goal is to build on top of these frameworks to incorporate Gemma, other benchmarks listed above, and build visualization tools to generate graphs, charts, and tables.

# Open Source Models

I will compare Gemma with top open source models, including both text-only and multimodal ones:

# Gemma 3:

- 1B
- 4B
- 12B
- 27B

#### Mistral:

- Mistral-Small-3.1-24B-Base-2503 (24B)
- Pixtral-2409 (12B) (multimodal)

# Llama:

- Llama 3.3 70B-Instruct
- Llama 3.2-1B
- Llama 3.2-3B
- Llama 3.2-11B-Vision

### Qwen:

- Qwen-2.5-VL-32B-Instruct
- Qwen-2.5-VL-7B-Instruct
- Qwen-2.5-VL-3B-Instruct
- Qwen-2.5-32B
- Qwen-2.5-14B
- Qwen-2.5-7B
- Qwen-2.5-3B
- Qwen-2.5-1.5B

## DeepSeek:

- DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-32B
- DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-14B
- DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-7B
- DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Qwen-1.5B
- DeepSeek-R1-Distill-Llama-8B
- Janus-Pro-7B

### **Deliverables:**

- Week 1-2: Project initiation, including loading LLMs, reviewing existing evaluation frameworks (e.g., OpenAl's simple-evals and evals), and finalizing the benchmark selection.
- Week 3: Implement the infrastructure for benchmark integration, focusing on classic benchmarks such as HellaSwag, TriviaQA, and Natural Questions.
- Week 4: Integrate STEM and code-related benchmarks, including MMLU-pro, MATH, GSM8K, GPQA, and LiveCodeBench.
- Week 5-6: Incorporate multilingual benchmarks (MGSM, XQuAD) and multimodal benchmarks (MMMU, TallyQA) into the evaluation suite.
- Week 7 (July 14 July 18): Prepare for the midterm evaluation by documenting progress, addressing any challenges encountered, and demonstrating the framework's capabilities with the integrated benchmarks.
- Week 8-10: Focus on agentic benchmarks, integrating SWE-bench verified and TAU-bench, and ensure the framework supports dynamic task execution.
- Week 11: Implement safety benchmarks, including BioLP Bench and WMDP, to assess and ensure ethical model behavior.
- Week 12: Develop visualization tools (graphs, charts, tables)
- Week 13 (August 25 September 1): Finalize the project by refining the framework, conducting comprehensive testing across all benchmarks, generating and preparing documentation for the final evaluation.

# **About Me:**

I am a CS student at Stanford University with 3+ years of experience in AI and machine learning. Last fall, I developed a novel framework designed for medium to long-range weather forecasting, employing chunked sequential diffusion and specialized techniques like diffusion forcing to produce spatiotemporally coherent forecasts. My project won Best Project Award (top 1.8%) of Andrew Ng's Machine Learning class (CS229) at Stanford. Most recently, I worked at the Stanford AI Lab to build Trace, a framework to iteratively optimize LLMs on downstream tasks like GPU optimization. I plan to submit the paper to be published in COLM.

Professionally, I'm working as a Machine Learning Engineer at Kos AI, a Silicon Valley startup in the healthcare sector. I'm developing innovative algorithms to extract health metrics, such as blood glucose, blood oxygen levels, and heart rate from noisy photoplethysmography data. I will join the Eater Pricing team at Uber as a software engineer intern this summer.

In the past three years, I have conducted in-depth AI and machine learning research at both UIUC and Stanford. At UIUC, I built generative models to create synthetic code bugs to automate the debugging process. At Stanford School of Medicine, I built algorithms to analyze the electronic health records at Stanford Hospital and predict the onset of Alzheimer's Disease. At Stanford Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence, I developed an AI writing assistant that generates Reddit and Twitter comments based on threads, posts, and discussions. I look forward to further exploring AI research with Google this summer.

Here is my <u>resume</u> for further reference.