Cache Simulation

ECEN 4593

12/16/2013



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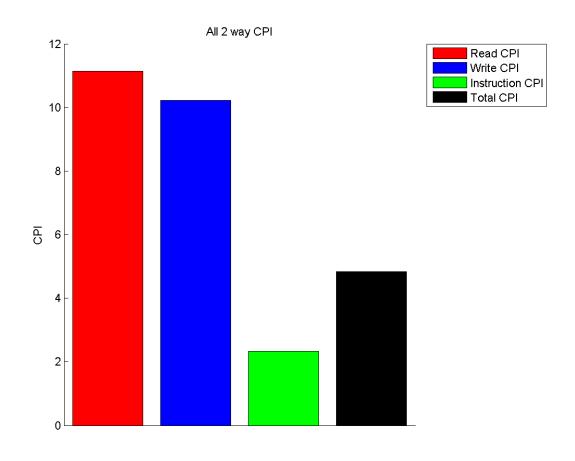
Summary

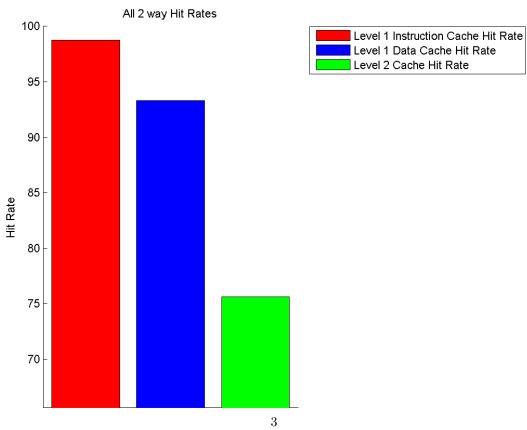
Main Conclusion

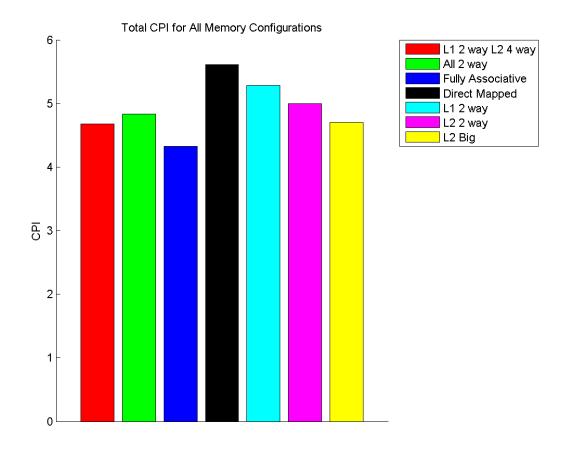
In this project, we simulated various cache configurations using several test, each containing roughly 5 billion memory references. Results were generated to observe the counts of the different reference types and the associated hit/miss rates. The different types of configurations were:

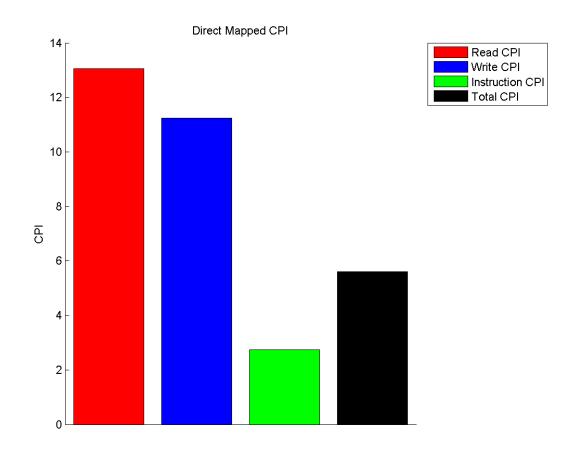
- Base (default) -8KB direct-mapped Icache, 8KB direct-mapped Dcache, with a unified 64KB direct-mapped Level-2 cache.
- L1-2way 8KB two-way set associative Icache, 8KB two-way set associative Dcache, with a uni- fied 64KB direct-mapped Level-2 cache.
- L2-2way 8KB direct-mapped Icache, 8KB direct-mapped Dcache, with a unified 64KB two-way set associative Level-2 cache.
- All-2way 8KB two-way set associative Icache, 8KB two-way set associative Dcache, with a uni- fied 64KB two-way set associative Level-2 cache.
- 2-4way 8KB two-way set associative Icache, 8KB two-way set associative Dcache, with a uni- fied 64KB four-way set associative Level-2 cache.
- L2-Big 8KB two-way set associative Icache, 8KB two-way set associative Dcache, with a unified 128KB direct-mapped Level-2 cache.
- All-FA Fully Associative 8KB Icache, 8KB Dcache, and 64KB Level-2 cache.

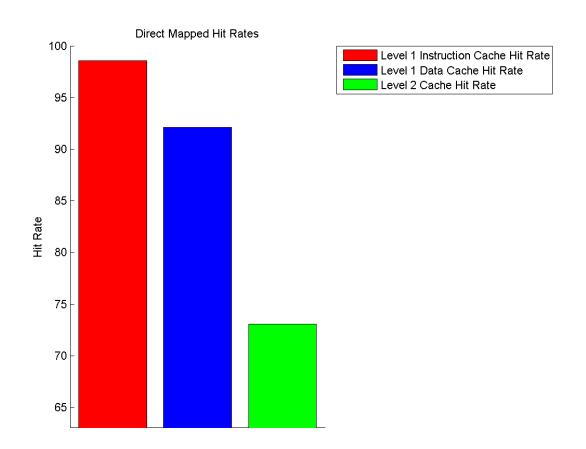
The Following are the plots of our results ##Results Plots

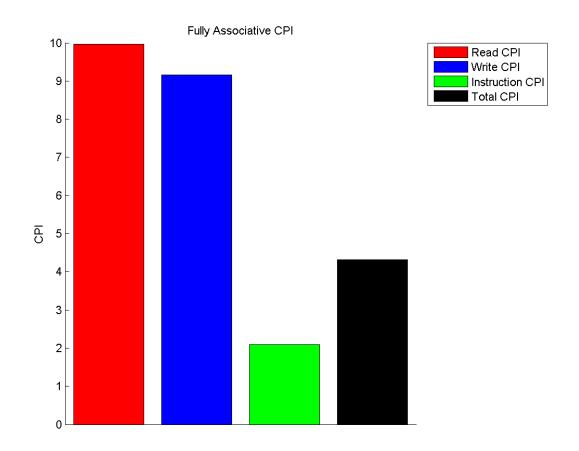


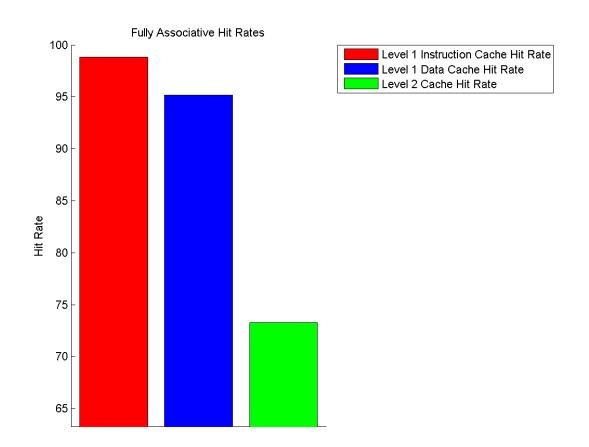


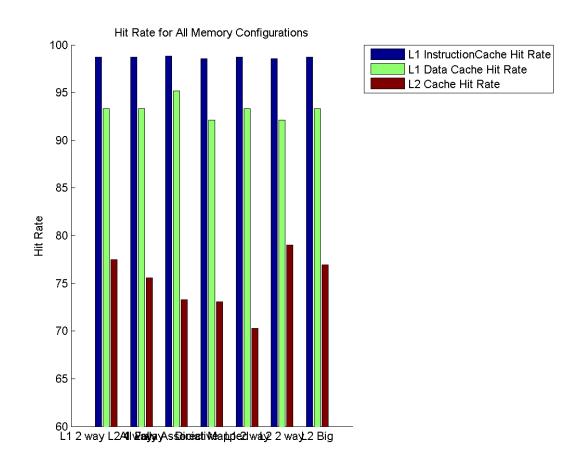


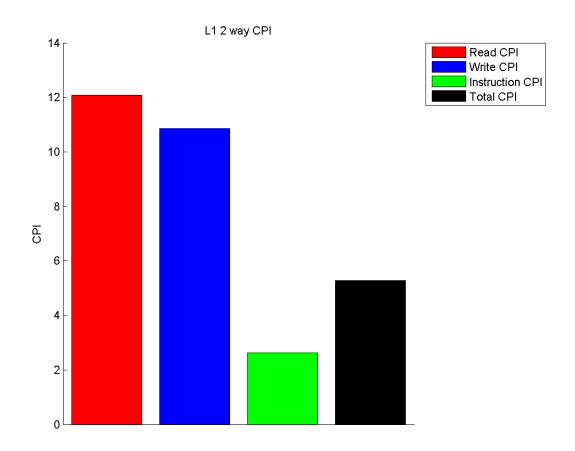


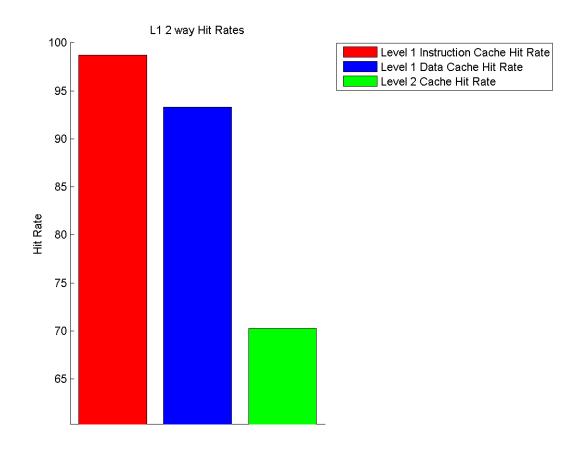


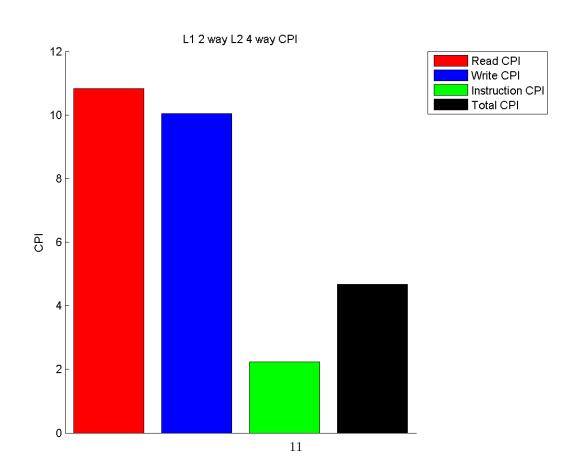


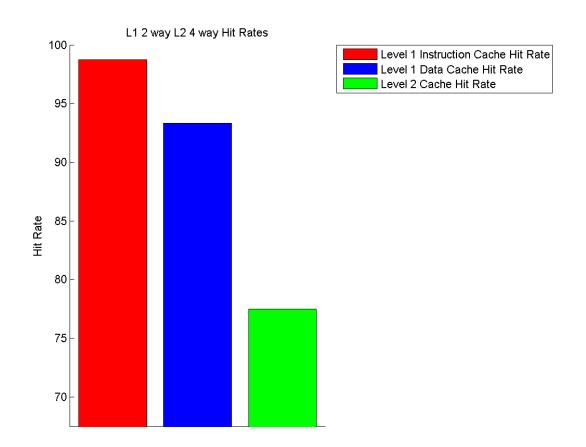


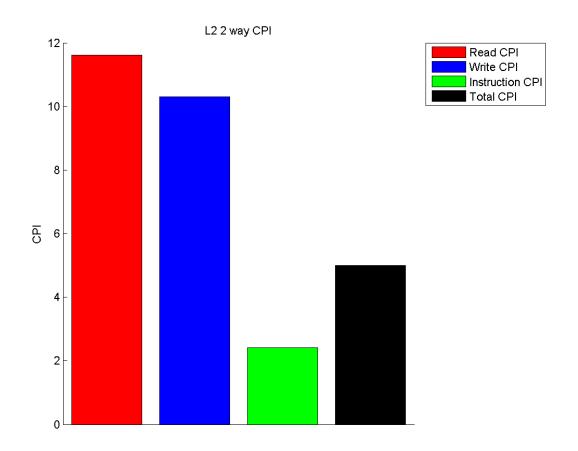


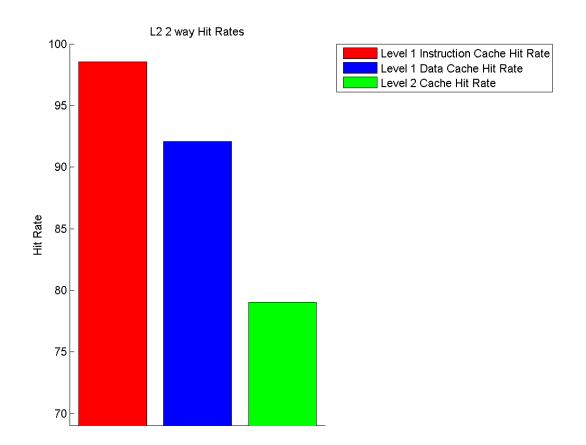


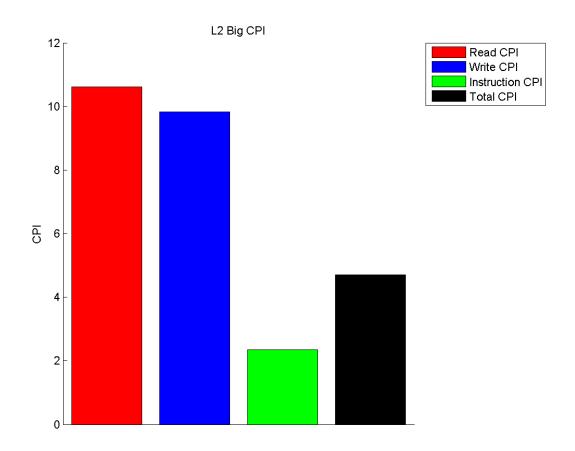


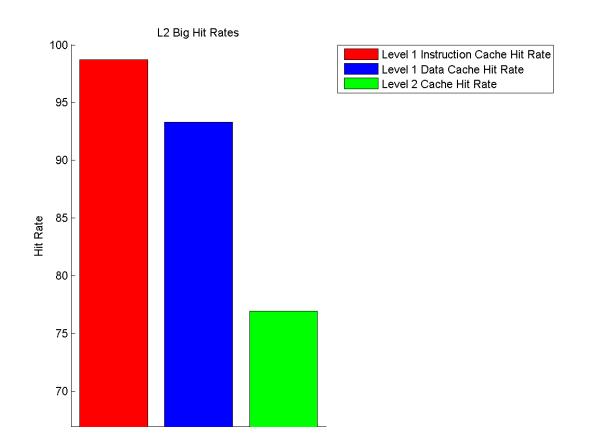












##Affect of chunksize on cost We also simulated the affect on cost of the variance in chunksize and found that increases the width, while decreasing execution time, also increased cost. The cost/benefit ratio was likely best in the 32 byte width.

Simulation Results

The following pages are the simulation results generated for the specified test and cache-type. The format is test.cache-type.

astar	results			

astar.2-4-way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 18962176494;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3418797090;
                        Data refs = 308039522
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1273163388
                           [25.46%]
    Writes = 308039522
                           [6.16%]
    Inst = 3418797090
                           [68.38%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 8744712559
                          [46.12%]
    Writes = 4479430163
                            [23.62%]
     Inst = 5738033772
                           [30.26%]
     Total = 18962176494
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 6.87; Write = 14.54; Inst. = 5.55
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5720505286 Miss Count = 227995
    Total Requests = 5720733281
    Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
    Kickouts = 227739; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 227995
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2111096166 Miss Count = 95725984
    Total Requests = 2206822150
    Hit Rate = [95.66%]
                          Miss Rate = [4.34\%]
    Kickouts = 95725728; Dirty kickouts = 39157323; Transfers = 95725984
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 98014320 Miss Count = 37096982
    Total Requests = 135111302
    Hit Rate = [72.54%] Miss Rate = [27.46%]
    Kickouts = 37095958; Dirty kickouts = 24005192; Transfers = 37096982
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $1025
```

astar.All-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 19356863450;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3418797090;
                         Data refs = 308039522
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1273163388
                           [25.46%]
     Writes = 308039522
                            [6.16%]
     Inst = 3418797090
                           [68.38%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 9082330679
                           [46.92%]
                            [23.44%]
     Writes = 4536609835
     Inst = 5737922936
                           [29.64%]
     Total = 19356863450
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 7.13; Write = 14.73; Inst. = 5.66
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5720505286 Miss Count = 227995
     Total Requests = 5720733281
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 227739; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 227995
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 2111096166 Miss Count = 95725984
     Total Requests = 2206822150
     Hit Rate = [95.66%]
                          Miss Rate = [4.34\%]
     Kickouts = 95725728; Dirty kickouts = 39157323; Transfers = 95725984
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 95507164 Miss Count = 39604138
     Total Requests = 135111302
     Hit Rate = [70.69%]
                          Miss Rate = [29.31%]
     Kickouts = 39603114; Dirty kickouts = 24209779; Transfers = 39604138
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

astar. All-FA Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 17981142859;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3418797090;
                         Data refs = 308039522
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1273163388
                           [25.46%]
     Writes = 308039522
                            [6.16%]
     Inst = 3418797090
                           [68.38%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 7825503863
                           [43.52%]
                            [24.66%]
     Writes = 4434255539
     Inst = 5721383457
                           [31.82%]
     Total = 17981142859
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 6.15; Write = 14.40; Inst. = 5.26
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5720727727 Miss Count = 5554
     Total Requests = 5720733281
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 5298; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 5554
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 2127174314 Miss Count = 79647836
     Total Requests = 2206822150
     Hit Rate = [96.39%]
                          Miss Rate = [3.61%]
     Kickouts = 79647580; Dirty kickouts = 34215058; Transfers = 79647836
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 80194503 Miss Count = 33673945
     Total Requests = 113868448
     Hit Rate = [70.43%]
                          Miss Rate = [29.57%]
     Kickouts = 33672921; Dirty kickouts = 23111735; Transfers = 33673945
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $1800) + (Dcache $1800) = $3600

L2 cache cost = $550; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $4225
```

astar.default Simulation Results

Memory system:

Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32

Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32\pagebreak

astar results

```
20
Execute time = 22047530585;
                               Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3418797090;
                         Data refs = 308039522
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1273163388
                            [25.46%]
     Writes = 308039522
                            [6.16%]
     Inst = 3418797090
                            [68.38%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 11432189418
                             [51.85%]
     Writes = 4855722298
                             [22.02%]
     Inst = 5759618869
                           [26.12%]
     Total = 22047530585
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 8.98; Write = 15.76; Inst. = 6.45
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5720163033 Miss Count = 570248
     Total Requests = 5720733281
     Hit Rate = [99.99%] Miss Rate = [0.01%]
     Kickouts = 569992; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 570248
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 2086868848 Miss Count = 119953302
     Total Requests = 2206822150
     Hit Rate = [94.56%]
                          Miss Rate = [5.44\%]
     Kickouts = 119953046; Dirty kickouts = 46313651; Transfers = 119953302
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 115040113 Miss Count = 51797088
     Total Requests = 166837201
     Hit Rate = [68.95%]
                          Miss Rate = [31.05%]
     Kickouts = 51796064; Dirty kickouts = 26912011; Transfers = 51797088
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400
L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75
Total cost = $525
```

L2-cache size = 65536: ways = 1: block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16: chunktime =

astar.L1-2way Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 20643292638; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3418797090; Data refs = 308039522 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1273163388[25.46%] Writes = 308039522[6.16%] Inst = 3418797090[68.38%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 10204093885[49.43%] [22.77%] Writes = 4700636859Inst = 5738561894[27.80%] Total = 20643292638Average cycles per activity: Read = 8.01; Write = 15.26; Inst. = 6.04 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5720505286 Miss Count = 227995 Total Requests = 5720733281 Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%] Kickouts = 227739; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 227995 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2111096166 Miss Count = 95725984 Total Requests = 2206822150 Hit Rate = [95.66%] Miss Rate = [4.34%]Kickouts = 95725728; Dirty kickouts = 39157323; Transfers = 95725984 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 87863096 Miss Count = 47248206 Total Requests = 135111302 Hit Rate = [65.03%] Miss Rate = [34.97%]

Kickouts = 47247182; Dirty kickouts = 25426888; Transfers = 47248206

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $925
```

astar.L2-2way Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 19862739275; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3418797090; Data refs = 308039522 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1273163388[25.46%] Writes = 308039522[6.16%] Inst = 3418797090[68.38%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 9527603854[47.97%] [23.04%] Writes = 4575457414Inst = 5759678007[29.00%] Total = 19862739275Average cycles per activity: Read = 7.48; Write = 14.85; Inst. = 5.81 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5720163033 Miss Count = 570248 Total Requests = 5720733281 Hit Rate = [99.99%] Miss Rate = [0.01%] Kickouts = 569992; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 570248 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2086868848 Miss Count = 119953302 Total Requests = 2206822150 Hit Rate = [94.56%] Miss Rate = [5.44%]Kickouts = 119953046; Dirty kickouts = 46313651; Transfers = 119953302 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 127502358 Miss Count = 39334843 Total Requests = 166837201

Miss Rate = [23.58%]

Kickouts = 39333819; Dirty kickouts = 24302700; Transfers = 39334843

Hit Rate = [76.42%]

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $575
```

astar.L2-Big Simulation Results

Memory system:

```
Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 18111728604;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3418797090;
                         Data refs = 308039522
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1273163388
                           [25.46%]
     Writes = 308039522
                            [6.16%]
     Inst = 3418797090
                           [68.38%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 8383937081
                           [46.29%]
                            [22.03%]
     Writes = 3990685271
     Inst = 5737106252
                           [31.68%]
     Total = 18111728604
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 6.59; Write = 12.96; Inst. = 5.30
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5720505286 Miss Count = 227995
     Total Requests = 5720733281
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 227739; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 227995
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 2111096166 Miss Count = 95725984
     Total Requests = 2206822150
     Hit Rate = [95.66%]
                          Miss Rate = [4.34\%]
     Kickouts = 95725728; Dirty kickouts = 39157323; Transfers = 95725984
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 100249135 Miss Count = 34862167
     Total Requests = 135111302
     Hit Rate = [74.20%]
                         Miss Rate = [25.80%]
     Kickouts = 34860119; Dirty kickouts = 20261157; Transfers = 34862167
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$975

bzip results			

bzip.2-4-way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 24583030591;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3812526036;
                        Data refs = 261704626
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 925769338
                          [18.52%]
    Writes = 261704626
                           [5.23%]
    Inst = 3812526036
                           [76.25%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 9863754485
                          [40.12%]
     Writes = 8617088144
                           [35.05%]
     Inst = 6102187962
                           [24.82%]
     Total = 24583030591
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 10.65; Write = 32.93; Inst. = 6.45
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6101573758 Miss Count = 4671
    Total Requests = 6101578429
    Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
    Kickouts = 4415; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 4671
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1142316349 Miss Count = 94672302
    Total Requests = 1236988651
    Hit Rate = [92.35%]
                          Miss Rate = [7.65\%]
    Kickouts = 94672046; Dirty kickouts = 36662551; Transfers = 94672302
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 58051975 Miss Count = 73287549
    Total Requests = 131339524
    Hit Rate = [44.20%]
                         Miss Rate = [55.80%]
    Kickouts = 73286525; Dirty kickouts = 31059800; Transfers = 73287549
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $1025
```

bzip. All-2way Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 25083558983; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3812526036; Data refs = 261704626 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 925769338[18.52%] Writes = 261704626[5.23%] Inst = 3812526036[76.25%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 10086351873[40.21%] [35.46%] Writes = 8895044164Inst = 6102162946 [24.33%] Total = 25083558983Average cycles per activity: Read = 10.90; Write = 33.99; Inst. = 6.58 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 6101573758 Miss Count = 4671 Total Requests = 6101578429 Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%] Kickouts = 4415; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 4671 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1142316349 Miss Count = 94672302 Total Requests = 1236988651 Hit Rate = [92.35%] Miss Rate = [7.65%]Kickouts = 94672046; Dirty kickouts = 36662551; Transfers = 94672302 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 54910053 Miss Count = 76429471 Total Requests = 131339524 Hit Rate = [41.81%] Miss Rate = [58.19%] Kickouts = 76428447; Dirty kickouts = 31358427; Transfers = 76429471

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

bzip. All-FA Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 24281500400;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3812526036;
                         Data refs = 261704626
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 925769338
                           [18.52%]
     Writes = 261704626
                           [5.23%]
     Inst = 3812526036
                           [76.25%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 9655104585
                          [39.76%]
                            [35.11%]
     Writes = 8524382059
     Inst = 6102013756
                           [25.13%]
     Total = 24281500400
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 10.43;
                   Write = 32.57; Inst. = 6.37
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 6101574764 Miss Count = 3665
     Total Requests = 6101578429
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 3409; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 3665
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1144167534 Miss Count = 92821117
     Total Requests = 1236988651
     Hit Rate = [92.50%]
                         Miss Rate = [7.50\%]
     Kickouts = 92820861; Dirty kickouts = 35943014; Transfers = 92821117
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 57133189 Miss Count = 71634607
     Total Reguests = 128767796
     Hit Rate = [44.37%]
                          Miss Rate = [55.63%]
     Kickouts = 71633583; Dirty kickouts = 30936937; Transfers = 71634607
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600 L2 cache cost = \$550; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$4225

bzip.default Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 26019113121;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3812526036;
                        Data refs = 261704626
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 925769338
                           [18.52%]
     Writes = 261704626
                           [5.23%]
     Inst = 3812526036
                           [76.25%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 10888301657
                            [41.85%]
     Writes = 9024177803
                             [34.68%]
     Inst = 6106633661
                           [23.47%]
     Total = 26019113121
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 11.76; Write = 34.48; Inst. = 6.82
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 6101375143 Miss Count = 203286
     Total Requests = 6101578429
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 203030; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 203286
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1132622384 Miss Count = 104366267
     Total Requests = 1236988651
     Hit Rate = [91.56%]
                         Miss Rate = [8.44\%]
     Kickouts = 104366011; Dirty kickouts = 40274898; Transfers = 104366267
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 64682859 Miss Count = 80161592
     Total Requests = 144844451
     Hit Rate = [44.66%]
                         Miss Rate = [55.34\%]
     Kickouts = 80160568; Dirty kickouts = 32534806; Transfers = 80161592
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $525
```

bzip.L1-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 25978858649;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3812526036;
                         Data refs = 261704626
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 925769338
                           [18.52%]
     Writes = 261704626
                           [5.23%]
     Inst = 3812526036
                           [76.25%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 10515631991
                            [40.48%]
                             [36.03%]
     Writes = 9361016010
     Inst = 6102210648
                           [23.49%]
     Total = 25978858649
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 11.36;
                   Write = 35.77; Inst. = 6.81
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 6101573758 Miss Count = 4671
     Total Requests = 6101578429
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 4415; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 4671
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1142316349 Miss Count = 94672302
     Total Requests = 1236988651
     Hit Rate = [92.35%]
                          Miss Rate = [7.65\%]
     Kickouts = 94672046; Dirty kickouts = 36662551; Transfers = 94672302
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 49391612 Miss Count = 81947912
     Total Requests = 131339524
     Hit Rate = [37.61%]
                          Miss Rate = [62.39%]
     Kickouts = 81946888; Dirty kickouts = 31998479; Transfers = 81947912
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $925
```

bzip.L2-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 25095920083;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3812526036;
                        Data refs = 261704626
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 925769338
                           [18.52%]
     Writes = 261704626
                           [5.23%]
     Inst = 3812526036
                           [76.25%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 10248332597
                            [40.84%]
                            [34.83%]
    Writes = 8741081597
    Inst = 6106505889
                          [24.33%]
    Total = 25095920083
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 11.07; Write = 33.40; Inst. = 6.58
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6101375143 Miss Count = 203286
    Total Requests = 6101578429
    Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
    Kickouts = 203030; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 203286
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1132622384 Miss Count = 104366267
    Total Requests = 1236988651
    Hit Rate = [91.56%] Miss Rate = [8.44%]
    Kickouts = 104366011; Dirty kickouts = 40274898; Transfers = 104366267
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 69905792 Miss Count = 74938659
    Total Requests = 144844451
    Hit Rate = [48.26%]
                         Miss Rate = [51.74%]
     Kickouts = 74937635; Dirty kickouts = 31387343; Transfers = 74938659
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $575
```

bzip.L2-Big Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 24388483093; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3812526036; Data refs = 261704626 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 925769338[18.52%] Writes = 261704626[5.23%] Inst = 3812526036[76.25%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 9528316061[39.07%] [35.91%] Writes = 8758061210Inst = 6102105822[25.02%] Total = 24388483093Average cycles per activity: Read = 10.29; Write = 33.47; Inst. = 6.40 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 6101573758 Miss Count = 4671 Total Requests = 6101578429 Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%] Kickouts = 4415; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 4671 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1142316349 Miss Count = 94672302 Total Requests = 1236988651 Hit Rate = [92.35%] Miss Rate = [7.65%]Kickouts = 94672046; Dirty kickouts = 36662551; Transfers = 94672302 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 58645458 Miss Count = 72694066 Total Requests = 131339524 Hit Rate = [44.65%] Miss Rate = [55.35%] Kickouts = 72692018; Dirty kickouts = 30289093; Transfers = 72694066

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$975

gcc results		

gcc.2-4-way Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 25714009974; Total refs = 5385175618Inst refs = 3790327083; Data refs = 1594848535 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1036416945[19.25%] Writes = 558431590[10.37%] Inst = 3790327083[70.38%] Total = 5385175618Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 9211753170[35.82%] [16.17%] Writes = 4158260189Inst = 12343996615[48.00%] Total = 25714009974Average cycles per activity: Read = 8.89; Write = 7.45; Inst. = 6.78 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 6172996863 Miss Count = 160252200 Total Requests = 6333249063Hit Rate = [97.47%] Miss Rate = [2.53%]Kickouts = 160251944; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 160252200 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2643902763 Miss Count = 111630008 Total Requests = 2755532771 Hit Rate = [95.95%] Miss Rate = [4.05%]Kickouts = 111629752; Dirty kickouts = 41398093; Transfers = 111630008 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 250429265 Miss Count = 62851036 Total Requests = 313280301 Hit Rate = [79.94%] Miss Rate = [20.06%] Kickouts = 62850012; Dirty kickouts = 15461499; Transfers = 62851036

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $1025
```

gcc.All-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 26900527810;
                              Total refs = 5385175618
Inst refs = 3790327083;
                        Data refs = 1594848535
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1036416945
                           [19.25%]
     Writes = 558431590
                           [10.37%]
     Inst = 3790327083
                           [70.38%]
     Total = 5385175618
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 9674291276
                          [35.96%]
                            [14.42%]
    Writes = 3878167215
     Inst = 13348069319
                            [49.62%]
    Total = 26900527810
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 9.33; Write = 6.94; Inst. = 7.10
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6172996863 Miss Count = 160252200
    Total Requests = 6333249063
    Hit Rate = [97.47%] Miss Rate = [2.53%]
    Kickouts = 160251944; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 160252200
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2643902763 Miss Count = 111630008
    Total Requests = 2755532771
    Hit Rate = [95.95%]
                         Miss Rate = [4.05\%]
    Kickouts = 111629752; Dirty kickouts = 41398093; Transfers = 111630008
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 242232419 Miss Count = 71047882
    Total Requests = 313280301
    Hit Rate = [77.32%]
                         Miss Rate = [22.68%]
     Kickouts = 71046858; Dirty kickouts = 15388487; Transfers = 71047882
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

gcc. All-FA Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 23367705028;
                              Total refs = 5385175618
Inst refs = 3790327083;
                        Data refs = 1594848535
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1036416945
                           [19.25%]
     Writes = 558431590
                           [10.37%]
     Inst = 3790327083
                           [70.38%]
     Total = 5385175618
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 8378050320
                          [35.85%]
                            [19.02%]
    Writes = 4443956910
     Inst = 10545697798
                            [45.13%]
    Total = 23367705028
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 8.08; Write = 7.96;
                                  Inst. = 6.17
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6201451332 Miss Count = 131797731
    Total Requests = 6333249063
    Hit Rate = [97.92%] Miss Rate = [2.08%]
    Kickouts = 131797475; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 131797731
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2667134774 Miss Count = 88397997
    Total Requests = 2755532771
    Hit Rate = [96.79%]
                         Miss Rate = [3.21%]
    Kickouts = 88397741; Dirty kickouts = 33801767; Transfers = 88397997
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 200681534 Miss Count = 53315961
    Total Requests = 253997495
    Hit Rate = [79.01%]
                         Miss Rate = [20.99%]
     Kickouts = 53314937; Dirty kickouts = 15790266; Transfers = 53315961
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $1800) + (Dcache $1800) = $3600

L2 cache cost = $550; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $4225
```

gcc.default Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 32625960328; Total refs = 5385175618Inst refs = 3790327083; Data refs = 558431590 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1036416945[19.25%] Writes = 558431590[10.37%] Inst = 3790327083[70.38%] Total = 5385175618Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 12160191981[37.27%] [13.06%] Writes = 4261640360Inst = 16204127987 [49.67%] Total = 32625960328Average cycles per activity: Read = 11.73; Write = 7.63; Inst. = 8.61 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 6145071639 Miss Count = 188177424 Total Requests = 6333249063Hit Rate = [97.03%] Miss Rate = [2.97%] Kickouts = 188177168; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 188177424 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2608007945 Miss Count = 147524826 Total Requests = 2755532771 Hit Rate = [94.65%] Miss Rate = [5.35%]Kickouts = 147524570; Dirty kickouts = 55576515; Transfers = 147524826 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 293923461 Miss Count = 97355304 Total Requests = 391278765 Hit Rate = [75.12%] Miss Rate = [24.88%] Kickouts = 97354280; Dirty kickouts = 19479583; Transfers = 97355304

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $525
```

gcc.L1-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 29615075816;
                              Total refs = 5385175618
Inst refs = 3790327083;
                        Data refs = 1594848535
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1036416945
                           [19.25%]
     Writes = 558431590
                            [10.37%]
     Inst = 3790327083
                           [70.38%]
     Total = 5385175618
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 10684440756
                            [36.08%]
     Writes = 3913297495
                             [13.21%]
     Inst = 15017337565
                            [50.71%]
     Total = 29615075816
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 10.31; Write = 7.01; Inst. = 7.81
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 6172996863 Miss Count = 160252200
     Total Requests = 6333249063
     Hit Rate = [97.47%] Miss Rate = [2.53%]
     Kickouts = 160251944; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 160252200
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 2643902763 Miss Count = 111630008
     Total Requests = 2755532771
     Hit Rate = [95.95%]
                         Miss Rate = [4.05\%]
     Kickouts = 111629752; Dirty kickouts = 41398093; Transfers = 111630008
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 225159148 Miss Count = 88121153
     Total Requests = 313280301
     Hit Rate = [71.87%]
                         Miss Rate = [28.13%]
     Kickouts = 88120129; Dirty kickouts = 16973133; Transfers = 88121153
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $925
```

gcc.L2-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 28512788720;
                              Total refs = 5385175618
Inst refs = 3790327083;
                        Data refs = 1594848535
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1036416945
                           [19.25%]
     Writes = 558431590
                           [10.37%]
     Inst = 3790327083
                           [70.38%]
    Total = 5385175618
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 10407330171
                            [36.50%]
                            [14.13%]
    Writes = 4028571224
    Inst = 14076887325
                            [49.37%]
    Total = 28512788720
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 10.04; Write = 7.21; Inst. = 7.52
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6145071639 Miss Count = 188177424
    Total Requests = 6333249063
    Hit Rate = [97.03%] Miss Rate = [2.97%]
    Kickouts = 188177168; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 188177424
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2608007945 Miss Count = 147524826
    Total Requests = 2755532771
    Hit Rate = [94.65%]
                         Miss Rate = [5.35\%]
    Kickouts = 147524570; Dirty kickouts = 55576515; Transfers = 147524826
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 318575879 Miss Count = 72702886
    Total Requests = 391278765
    Hit Rate = [81.42%]
                         Miss Rate = [18.58%]
     Kickouts = 72701862; Dirty kickouts = 15808736; Transfers = 72702886
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $575
```

gcc.L2-Big Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 25244658340; Total refs = 5385175618Inst refs = 3790327083; Data refs = 1594848535 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1036416945[19.25%] Writes = 558431590[10.37%] Inst = 3790327083[70.38%] Total = 5385175618Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 9475305530[37.53%] [12.52%] Writes = 3159954171Inst = 12609398639 [49.95%] Total = 25244658340Average cycles per activity: Read = 9.14; Write = 5.66; Inst. = 6.66 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 6172996863 Miss Count = 160252200 Total Requests = 6333249063 Hit Rate = [97.47%] Miss Rate = [2.53%] Kickouts = 160251944; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 160252200 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2643902763 Miss Count = 111630008 Total Requests = 2755532771 Hit Rate = [95.95%] Miss Rate = [4.05%]Kickouts = 111629752; Dirty kickouts = 41398093; Transfers = 111630008 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 250722324 Miss Count = 62557977 Total Requests = 313280301 Hit Rate = [80.03%] Miss Rate = [19.97%] Kickouts = 62555929; Dirty kickouts = 12414606; Transfers = 62557977

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$975

gobmk results		

gobmk.2-4-way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 21091534412;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3590215172;    Data refs = 1409784828
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 959845130
                          [19.20%]
    Writes = 449939698
                           [9.00%]
                           [71.80%]
    Inst = 3590215172
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 4212051167
                          [19.97%]
                            [21.59%]
     Writes = 4554324621
     Inst = 12325158624
                            [58.44%]
     Total = 21091534412
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 4.39; Write = 10.12; Inst. = 5.87
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5906549044 Miss Count = 202703417
    Total Requests = 6109252461
    Hit Rate = [96.68%] Miss Rate = [3.32%]
    Kickouts = 202703161; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 202703417
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1926382320 Miss Count = 81940343
    Total Requests = 2008322663
    Hit Rate = [95.92%]
                          Miss Rate = [4.08%]
    Kickouts = 81940087; Dirty kickouts = 49176928; Transfers = 81940343
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 297182448 Miss Count = 36638240
    Total Requests = 333820688
                         Miss Rate = [10.98%]
    Hit Rate = [89.02%]
    Kickouts = 36637216; Dirty kickouts = 14278582; Transfers = 36638240
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $1025
```

gobmk.All-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 23153470166;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3590215172;    Data refs = 1409784828
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 959845130
                           [19.20%]
     Writes = 449939698
                           [9.00%]
     Inst = 3590215172
                           [71.80%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 4799534263
                          [20.73%]
                            [21.38%]
     Writes = 4949693813
     Inst = 13404242090
                            [57.89%]
     Total = 23153470166
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 5.00; Write = 11.00; Inst. = 6.45
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5906549044 Miss Count = 202703417
     Total Requests = 6109252461
     Hit Rate = [96.68%] Miss Rate = [3.32%]
     Kickouts = 202703161; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 202703417
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1926382320 Miss Count = 81940343
     Total Requests = 2008322663
     Hit Rate = [95.92%]
                          Miss Rate = [4.08\%]
     Kickouts = 81940087; Dirty kickouts = 49176928; Transfers = 81940343
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 286228719 Miss Count = 47591969
     Total Requests = 333820688
     Hit Rate = [85.74%]
                         Miss Rate = [14.26\%]
     Kickouts = 47590945; Dirty kickouts = 17583520; Transfers = 47591969
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

gobmk.All-FA Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 18162037820; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3590215172; Data refs = 1409784828 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 959845130[19.20%] Writes = 449939698[9.00%] Inst = 3590215172[71.80%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 3367538156[18.54%] [22.52%] Writes = 4089557954Inst = 10704941710[58.94%] Total = 18162037820Average cycles per activity: Read = 3.51; Write = 9.09; Inst. = 5.06 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5910550092 Miss Count = 198702369 Total Requests = 6109252461 Hit Rate = [96.75%] Miss Rate = [3.25%] Kickouts = 198702113; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 198702369 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1945655004 Miss Count = 62667659 Total Requests = 2008322663 Hit Rate = [96.88%] Miss Rate = [3.12%] Kickouts = 62667403; Dirty kickouts = 39110446; Transfers = 62667659 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 277074230 Miss Count = 23406244 Total Requests = 300480474 Hit Rate = [92.21%] Miss Rate = [7.79%]Kickouts = 23405220; Dirty kickouts = 11129239; Transfers = 23406244

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $1800) + (Dcache $1800) = $3600

L2 cache cost = $550; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $4225
```

gobmk.default Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 30885400691;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3590215172;
                        Data refs = 1409784828
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 959845130
                           [19.20%]
     Writes = 449939698
                           [9.00%]
    Inst = 3590215172
                           [71.80%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 6934342242
                          [22.45%]
                            [18.95%]
    Writes = 5851441130
    Inst = 18099617319
                            [58.60%]
    Total = 30885400691
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 7.22; Write = 13.00; Inst. = 8.60
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5894789867 Miss Count = 214462594
    Total Requests = 6109252461
    Hit Rate = [96.49\%] Miss Rate = [3.51\%]
    Kickouts = 214462338; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 214462594
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1898725978 Miss Count = 109596685
    Total Requests = 2008322663
    Hit Rate = [94.54%]
                         Miss Rate = [5.46\%]
    Kickouts = 109596429; Dirty kickouts = 60261446; Transfers = 109596685
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 294761167 Miss Count = 89559558
    Total Requests = 384320725
    Hit Rate = [76.70%]
                         Miss Rate = [23.30%]
     Kickouts = 89558534; Dirty kickouts = 22992423; Transfers = 89559558
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $525
```

gobmk.L1-2way Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 28864623302; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3590215172; Data refs = 1409784828 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 959845130[19.20%] Writes = 449939698[9.00%] Inst = 3590215172[71.80%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 5742819949[19.90%] [19.26%] Writes = 5558897111Inst = 17562906242[60.85%] Total = 28864623302Average cycles per activity: Read = 5.98; Write = 12.35; Inst. = 8.04 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5906549044 Miss Count = 202703417 Total Requests = 6109252461 Hit Rate = [96.68%] Miss Rate = [3.32%] Kickouts = 202703161; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 202703417 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1926382320 Miss Count = 81940343 Total Requests = 2008322663 Hit Rate = [95.92%] Miss Rate = [4.08%] Kickouts = 81940087; Dirty kickouts = 49176928; Transfers = 81940343 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 249960133 Miss Count = 83860555 Total Requests = 333820688 Hit Rate = [74.88%] Miss Rate = [25.12%] Kickouts = 83859531; Dirty kickouts = 20554517; Transfers = 83860555

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $925
```

gobmk.L2-2way Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Total refs = 5000000000Execute time = 23971308045; Inst refs = 3590215172; Data refs = 1409784828 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 959845130[19.20%] Writes = 449939698[9.00%] Inst = 3590215172[71.80%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 5255759416[21.93%] [20.73%] Writes = 4968107204Inst = 13747441425 [57.35%] Total = 23971308045Average cycles per activity: Read = 5.48; Write = 11.04; Inst. = 6.68 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5894789867 Miss Count = 214462594 Total Requests = 6109252461 Hit Rate = [96.49%] Miss Rate = [3.51%] Kickouts = 214462338; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 214462594 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1898725978 Miss Count = 109596685 Total Requests = 2008322663 Hit Rate = [94.54%] Miss Rate = [5.46%]Kickouts = 109596429; Dirty kickouts = 60261446; Transfers = 109596685 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 337032978 Miss Count = 47287747 Total Requests = 384320725 Hit Rate = [87.70%] Miss Rate = [12.30%] Kickouts = 47286723; Dirty kickouts = 17689507; Transfers = 47287747

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $575
```

gobmk.L2-Big Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 24432123642; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3590215172; Data refs = 1409784828 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 959845130[19.20%] Writes = 449939698[9.00%] Inst = 3590215172[71.80%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 4477299701[18.33%] [19.14%] Writes = 4675742197Inst = 15279081744[62.54%] Total = 24432123642Average cycles per activity: Read = 4.66; Write = 10.39; Inst. = 6.81 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5906549044 Miss Count = 202703417 Total Requests = 6109252461 Hit Rate = [96.68%] Miss Rate = [3.32%] Kickouts = 202703161; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 202703417 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1926382320 Miss Count = 81940343 Total Requests = 2008322663 Hit Rate = [95.92%] Miss Rate = [4.08%] Kickouts = 81940087; Dirty kickouts = 49176928; Transfers = 81940343 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 274576843 Miss Count = 59243845 Total Requests = 333820688

Miss Rate = [17.75%]

Kickouts = 59241797; Dirty kickouts = 14565517; Transfers = 59243845

Hit Rate = [82.25%]

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$975

h264ref results	

h264ref.2-4-way Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 11054404152; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3369821573; Data refs = 1630178427 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1318509106[26.37%] Writes = 311669321[6.23%] Inst = 3369821573[67.40%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 3382095820[30.60%] Writes = 1141129742[10.32%] Inst = 6531178590[59.08%] Total = 11054404152Average cycles per activity: Read = 2.57; Write = 3.66; Inst. = 3.28 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5612752700 Miss Count = 32526438 Total Requests = 5645279138 Hit Rate = [99.42%] Miss Rate = [0.58%] Kickouts = 32526182; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 32526438 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2000115150 Miss Count = 40129184 Total Requests = 2040244334 Hit Rate = [98.03%] Miss Rate = [1.97%] Kickouts = 40128928; Dirty kickouts = 11410984; Transfers = 40129184 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 73305679 Miss Count = 10760927 Total Requests = 84066606 Hit Rate = [87.20%] Miss Rate = [12.80%] Kickouts = 10759903; Dirty kickouts = 2714743; Transfers = 10760927

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $1025
```

h264ref.All-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 11532376438;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3369821573;    Data refs = 1630178427
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1318509106
                           [26.37%]
     Writes = 311669321
                            [6.23%]
     Inst = 3369821573
                           [67.40%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 3490722566
                          [30.27%]
                            [10.52%]
     Writes = 1212871058
     Inst = 6828782814
                           [59.21%]
     Total = 11532376438
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 2.65; Write = 3.89;
                                  Inst. = 3.42
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5612752700 Miss Count = 32526438
     Total Requests = 5645279138
     Hit Rate = [99.42\%] Miss Rate = [0.58\%]
     Kickouts = 32526182; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 32526438
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 2000115150 Miss Count = 40129184
     Total Requests = 2040244334
     Hit Rate = [98.03%]
                         Miss Rate = [1.97%]
     Kickouts = 40128928; Dirty kickouts = 11410984; Transfers = 40129184
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 70547988 Miss Count = 13518618
     Total Reguests = 84066606
     Hit Rate = [83.92%]
                          Miss Rate = [16.08%]
     Kickouts = 13517594; Dirty kickouts = 3252953; Transfers = 13518618
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

h264ref.All-FA Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 10572006670; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3369821573; Data refs = 1630178427 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1318509106[26.37%] Writes = 311669321 [6.23%] Inst = 3369821573[67.40%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 3019057149[28.56%] [9.98%] Writes = 1055253181Inst = 6497696340[61.46%] Total = 10572006670Average cycles per activity: Read = 2.29; Write = 3.39; Inst. = 3.14Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5606534084 Miss Count = 38745054 Total Requests = 5645279138 Hit Rate = [99.31%] Miss Rate = [0.69%] Kickouts = 38744798; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 38745054 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2015018762 Miss Count = 25225572 Total Requests = 2040244334 Hit Rate = [98.76%] Miss Rate = [1.24%] Kickouts = 25225316; Dirty kickouts = 6950799; Transfers = 25225572 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 61706943 Miss Count = 9214482

Miss Rate = [12.99%] Kickouts = 9213458; Dirty kickouts = 2446110; Transfers = 9214482

Total Reguests = 70921425

Hit Rate = [87.01%]

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $1800) + (Dcache $1800) = $3600

L2 cache cost = $550; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $4225
```

h264ref.default Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 15060822013; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3369821573; Data refs = 1630178427 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1318509106[26.37%] Writes = 311669321 [6.23%] Inst = 3369821573[67.40%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 5806363198[38.55%] [11.81%] Writes = 1778199415Inst = 7476259400[49.64%] Total = 15060822013Average cycles per activity: Read = 4.40; Write = 5.71; Inst. = 4.47 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5609082886 Miss Count = 36196252 Total Requests = 5645279138 Hit Rate = [99.36%] Miss Rate = [0.64%]Kickouts = 36195996; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 36196252 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1961918149 Miss Count = 78326185 Total Requests = 2040244334 Hit Rate = [96.16%] Miss Rate = [3.84%] Kickouts = 78325929; Dirty kickouts = 21603969; Transfers = 78326185 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 107141928 Miss Count = 28984478 Total Requests = 136126406

Miss Rate = [21.29%]

Kickouts = 28983454; Dirty kickouts = 6078713; Transfers = 28984478

Hit Rate = [78.71%]

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $525
```

h264ref.L1-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 12635512514;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3369821573;
                         Data refs = 1630178427
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1318509106
                           [26.37%]
     Writes = 311669321
                            [6.23%]
     Inst = 3369821573
                           [67.40%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 4034033184
                          [31.93%]
                            [11.45%]
     Writes = 1446595712
     Inst = 7154883618
                           [56.63%]
     Total = 12635512514
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 3.06; Write = 4.64; Inst. = 3.75
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5612752700 Miss Count = 32526438
     Total Requests = 5645279138
     Hit Rate = [99.42\%] Miss Rate = [0.58\%]
     Kickouts = 32526182; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 32526438
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 2000115150 Miss Count = 40129184
     Total Requests = 2040244334
     Hit Rate = [98.03%]
                          Miss Rate = [1.97%]
     Kickouts = 40128928; Dirty kickouts = 11410984; Transfers = 40129184
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 64279012 Miss Count = 19787594
     Total Reguests = 84066606
                          Miss Rate = [23.54%]
     Hit Rate = [76.46%]
     Kickouts = 19786570; Dirty kickouts = 4594850; Transfers = 19787594
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $925
```

h264ref.L2-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 12539530457;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3369821573;
                        Data refs = 1630178427
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1318509106
                           [26.37%]
     Writes = 311669321
                            [6.23%]
    Inst = 3369821573
                           [67.40%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 4215796512
                          [33.62%]
    Writes = 1349872025
                            [10.76%]
    Inst = 6973861920
                           [55.62%]
    Total = 12539530457
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 3.20; Write = 4.33;
                                  Inst. = 3.72
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5609082886 Miss Count = 36196252
    Total Requests = 5645279138
    Hit Rate = [99.36\%] Miss Rate = [0.64\%]
    Kickouts = 36195996; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 36196252
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1961918149 Miss Count = 78326185
    Total Requests = 2040244334
    Hit Rate = [96.16%]
                         Miss Rate = [3.84%]
    Kickouts = 78325929; Dirty kickouts = 21603969; Transfers = 78326185
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 121805164 Miss Count = 14321242
    Total Requests = 136126406
    Hit Rate = [89.48%]
                         Miss Rate = [10.52%]
     Kickouts = 14320218; Dirty kickouts = 3361148; Transfers = 14321242
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $575
```

h264ref.L2-Big Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32

L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20

Execute time = 11545220292; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3369821573; Data refs = 1630178427

Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1318509106[26.37%] Writes = 311669321 [6.23%] Inst = 3369821573[67.40%]

Total = 5000000000

Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 3361858568[29.12%] [11.41%] Writes = 1317807436

Inst = 6865554288 [59.47%]

Total = 11545220292

Average cycles per activity:

Read = 2.55; Write = 4.23; Inst. = 3.43

Memory Level: L1i

Hit Count = 5612752700 Miss Count = 32526438

Total Requests = 5645279138

Hit Rate = [99.42%] Miss Rate = [0.58%]

Kickouts = 32526182; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 32526438

Memory Level: L1d

Hit Count = 2000115150 Miss Count = 40129184

Total Requests = 2040244334

Hit Rate = [98.03%] Miss Rate = [1.97%]

Kickouts = 40128928; Dirty kickouts = 11410984; Transfers = 40129184

Memory Level: L2

Hit Count = 70832729 Miss Count = 13233877

Total Reguests = 84066606

Hit Rate = [84.26%] Miss Rate = [15.74%]

Kickouts = 13231829; Dirty kickouts = 3641639; Transfers = 13233877

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$975

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hmmer.2-4-way Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 17527357776; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3099867619; Data refs = 1900132381 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1458512164[29.17%] Writes = 441620217[8.83%] Inst = 3099867619 [62.00%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 6683420567[38.13%] Writes = 5493058317[31.34%] Inst = 5350878892 [30.53%] Total = 17527357776Average cycles per activity: Read = 4.58; Write = 12.44; Inst. = 5.65 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5335586142 Miss Count = 75770 Total Requests = 5335661912 Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%] Kickouts = 75514; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 75770 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2114833184 Miss Count = 302236987 Total Requests = 2417070171 Miss Rate = [12.50%] Hit Rate = [87.50%] Kickouts = 302236731; Dirty kickouts = 129744596; Transfers = 302236987 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 422512085 Miss Count = 9545268 Total Requests = 432057353 Hit Rate = [97.79%] Miss Rate = [2.21%] Kickouts = 9544244; Dirty kickouts = 8327044; Transfers = 9545268

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $1025
```

hmmer. All-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 17560234100;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3099867619;
                        Data refs = 1900132381
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1458512164
                           [29.17%]
     Writes = 441620217
                            [8.83%]
    Inst = 3099867619
                           [62.00%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 6738538145
                          [38.37%]
                            [31.15%]
    Writes = 5470608079
     Inst = 5351087876
                           [30.47%]
    Total = 17560234100
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 4.62; Write = 12.39; Inst. = 5.66
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5335586142 Miss Count = 75770
    Total Requests = 5335661912
    Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
    Kickouts = 75514; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 75770
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2114833184 Miss Count = 302236987
    Total Requests = 2417070171
    Hit Rate = [87.50%]
                         Miss Rate = [12.50%]
    Kickouts = 302236731; Dirty kickouts = 129744596; Transfers = 302236987
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 422294201 Miss Count = 9763152
    Total Requests = 432057353
    Hit Rate = [97.74%]
                         Miss Rate = [2.26%]
    Kickouts = 9762128; Dirty kickouts = 8334653; Transfers = 9763152
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

hmmer. All-FA Simulation Results

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Memory system:

```
Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 11034082181;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3099867619;
                        Data refs = 1900132381
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1458512164
                           [29.17%]
     Writes = 441620217
                            [8.83%]
    Inst = 3099867619
                           [62.00%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 2528849045
                          [22.92%]
                            [28.72%]
    Writes = 3169003552
    Inst = 5336229584
                           [48.36%]
    Total = 11034082181
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 1.73; Write = 7.18;
                                  Inst. = 3.56
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5335656434 Miss Count = 5478
    Total Requests = 5335661912
    Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
    Kickouts = 5222; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 5478
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2388582881 Miss Count = 28487290
    Total Requests = 2417070171
    Hit Rate = [98.82%]
                         Miss Rate = [1.18%]
    Kickouts = 28487034; Dirty kickouts = 16666918; Transfers = 28487290
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 35815917 Miss Count = 9343769
    Total Requests = 45159686
    Hit Rate = [79.31%]
                         Miss Rate = [20.69%]
     Kickouts = 9342745; Dirty kickouts = 8329372; Transfers = 9343769
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $1800) + (Dcache $1800) = $3600

L2 cache cost = $550; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $4225
```

hmmer.default Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 19300058648; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3099867619; Data refs = 1900132381 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1458512164[29.17%] Writes = 441620217[8.83%] Inst = 3099867619 [62.00%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 8901734438[46.12%] [26.12%] Writes = 5042116624Inst = 5356207586 [27.75%] Total = 19300058648Average cycles per activity: Read = 6.10; Write = 11.42; Inst. = 6.23 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5335468264 Miss Count = 193648 Total Requests = 5335661912 Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%] Kickouts = 193392; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 193648 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2107239056 Miss Count = 309831115 Total Requests = 2417070171 Hit Rate = [87.18%] Miss Rate = [12.82%] Kickouts = 309830859; Dirty kickouts = 127042822; Transfers = 309831115 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 417948548 Miss Count = 19119037 Total Requests = 437067585 Hit Rate = [95.63%] Miss Rate = [4.37%]Kickouts = 19118013; Dirty kickouts = 10377436; Transfers = 19119037

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $525
```

hmmer.L1-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 18998669942;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3099867619;
                        Data refs = 1900132381
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1458512164
                           [29.17%]
     Writes = 441620217
                            [8.83%]
    Inst = 3099867619
                           [62.00%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 8171959657
                          [43.01%]
                           [28.83%]
    Writes = 5476557345
    Inst = 5350152940
                           [28.16%]
    Total = 18998669942
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 5.60; Write = 12.40; Inst. = 6.13
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5335586142 Miss Count = 75770
    Total Requests = 5335661912
    Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
    Kickouts = 75514; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 75770
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2114833184 Miss Count = 302236987
    Total Requests = 2417070171
    Hit Rate = [87.50%]
                         Miss Rate = [12.50%]
    Kickouts = 302236731; Dirty kickouts = 129744596; Transfers = 302236987
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 413936114 Miss Count = 18121239
    Total Requests = 432057353
    Hit Rate = [95.81%]
                         Miss Rate = [4.19\%]
     Kickouts = 18120215; Dirty kickouts = 9892904; Transfers = 18121239
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $925
```

hmmer.L2-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 17652295590;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3099867619;
                        Data refs = 1900132381
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1458512164
                           [29.17%]
     Writes = 441620217
                            [8.83%]
    Inst = 3099867619
                           [62.00%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 7322718042
                          [41.48%]
                            [28.18%]
    Writes = 4974719618
    Inst = 5354857930
                           [30.34%]
    Total = 17652295590
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 5.02; Write = 11.26; Inst. = 5.69
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5335468264 Miss Count = 193648
    Total Requests = 5335661912
    Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
    Kickouts = 193392; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 193648
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2107239056 Miss Count = 309831115
    Total Requests = 2417070171
    Hit Rate = [87.18%]
                         Miss Rate = [12.82%]
    Kickouts = 309830859; Dirty kickouts = 127042822; Transfers = 309831115
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 427281511 Miss Count = 9786074
    Total Requests = 437067585
    Hit Rate = [97.76%]
                         Miss Rate = [2.24%]
    Kickouts = 9785050; Dirty kickouts = 8340647; Transfers = 9786074
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $575
```

hmmer.L2-Big Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 18141610750; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3099867619; Data refs = 1900132381 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1458512164[29.17%] Writes = 441620217[8.83%] Inst = 3099867619 [62.00%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 7296947663[40.22%] [30.28%] Writes = 5493212553Inst = 5351450534[29.50%] Total = 18141610750Average cycles per activity: Read = 5.00; Write = 12.44; Inst. = 5.85 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5335586142 Miss Count = 75770 Total Requests = 5335661912 Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%] Kickouts = 75514; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 75770 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2114833184 Miss Count = 302236987 Total Requests = 2417070171 Hit Rate = [87.50%] Miss Rate = [12.50%] Kickouts = 302236731; Dirty kickouts = 129744596; Transfers = 302236987 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 418914196 Miss Count = 13143157 Total Requests = 432057353 Hit Rate = [96.96%] Miss Rate = [3.04%]Kickouts = 13141109; Dirty kickouts = 8962481; Transfers = 13143157

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$975

libquantum results		

libquantum.2-4-way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 29970662679;
                              Total refs = 5000000001
Inst refs = 3767555829;
                         Data refs = 1232444172
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1083175795
                           [21.66%]
     Writes = 149268377
                           [2.99%]
     Inst = 3767555829
                           [75.35%]
     Total = 5000000001
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 24609862100
                            [82.11%]
     Writes = 353316090
                            [1.18%]
     Inst = 5007484489
                           [16.71%]
     Total = 29970662679
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 22.72; Write = 2.37; Inst. = 7.95
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5006736635 Miss Count = 5134
     Total Requests = 5006741769
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 4878; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 5134
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1922666906 Miss Count = 177349393
     Total Requests = 2100016299
     Hit Rate = [91.55%]
                         Miss Rate = [8.45%]
     Kickouts = 177349137; Dirty kickouts = 72829157; Transfers = 177349393
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 161436324 Miss Count = 88747360
     Total Requests = 250183684
     Hit Rate = [64.53%]
                         Miss Rate = [35.47%]
     Kickouts = 88746336; Dirty kickouts = 40903547; Transfers = 88747360
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $1025
```

libquantum. All-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 29971322557;
                              Total refs = 5000000001
Inst refs = 3767555829;
                        Data refs = 1232444172
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1083175795
                           [21.66%]
     Writes = 149268377
                            [2.99%]
     Inst = 3767555829
                           [75.35%]
     Total = 5000000001
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 24610432296
                            [82.11%]
     Writes = 353399652
                            [1.18%]
     Inst = 5007490609
                           [16.71%]
     Total = 29971322557
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 22.72;
                   Write = 2.37; Inst. = 7.96
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5006736635 Miss Count = 5134
     Total Requests = 5006741769
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 4878; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 5134
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1922666906 Miss Count = 177349393
     Total Requests = 2100016299
     Hit Rate = [91.55%]
                         Miss Rate = [8.45\%]
     Kickouts = 177349137; Dirty kickouts = 72829157; Transfers = 177349393
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 161432721 Miss Count = 88750963
     Total Requests = 250183684
     Hit Rate = [64.53%]
                         Miss Rate = [35.47\%]
     Kickouts = 88749939; Dirty kickouts = 40904503; Transfers = 88750963
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

libquantum. All-FA Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 29970131165;
                              Total refs = 5000000001
Inst refs = 3767555829;
                        Data refs = 1232444172
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1083175795
                           [21.66%]
     Writes = 149268377
                            [2.99%]
     Inst = 3767555829
                           [75.35%]
     Total = 5000000001
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 24610005537
                            [82.12%]
     Writes = 353105532
                            [1.18%]
     Inst = 5007020096
                           [16.71%]
     Total = 29970131165
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 22.72;
                   Write = 2.37; Inst. = 7.95
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5006739332 Miss Count = 2437
     Total Requests = 5006741769
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 2181; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 2437
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1922673369 Miss Count = 177342930
     Total Requests = 2100016299
     Hit Rate = [91.56%]
                         Miss Rate = [8.44%]
     Kickouts = 177342674; Dirty kickouts = 72824637; Transfers = 177342930
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 161424713 Miss Count = 88745291
     Total Requests = 250170004
     Hit Rate = [64.53%]
                         Miss Rate = [35.47\%]
     Kickouts = 88744267; Dirty kickouts = 40903537; Transfers = 88745291
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $1800) + (Dcache $1800) = $3600

L2 cache cost = $550; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $4225
```

libquantum.default Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 30090872191; Total refs = 5000000001Inst refs = 3767555829; Data refs = 1232444172 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1083175795[21.66%] Writes = 149268377[2.99%] Inst = 3767555829[75.35%] Total = 5000000001Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 24718833337[82.15%] Writes = 364386966[1.21%] Inst = 5007651888[16.64%] Total = 30090872191Average cycles per activity: Read = 22.82; Write = 2.44; Inst. = 7.99 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5006734590 Miss Count = 7179 Total Requests = 5006741769 Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%] Kickouts = 6923; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 7179 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1920423297 Miss Count = 179593002 Total Requests = 2100016299 Hit Rate = [91.45%] Miss Rate = [8.55%]Kickouts = 179592746; Dirty kickouts = 73149858; Transfers = 179593002 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 163586826 Miss Count = 89163213 Total Requests = 252750039 Hit Rate = [64.72%]Miss Rate = [35.28%] Kickouts = 89162189; Dirty kickouts = 41019173; Transfers = 89163213

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $525
```

libquantum.L1-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 29977542917;
                              Total refs = 5000000001
Inst refs = 3767555829;
                         Data refs = 1232444172
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1083175795
                           [21.66%]
     Writes = 149268377
                            [2.99%]
     Inst = 3767555829
                           [75.35%]
     Total = 5000000001
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 24615392446
                            [82.11%]
     Writes = 354698378
                            [1.18%]
     Inst = 5007452093
                           [16.70%]
     Total = 29977542917
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 22.73;
                   Write = 2.38; Inst. = 7.96
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5006736635 Miss Count = 5134
     Total Requests = 5006741769
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 4878; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 5134
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1922666906 Miss Count = 177349393
     Total Requests = 2100016299
     Hit Rate = [91.55%]
                         Miss Rate = [8.45\%]
     Kickouts = 177349137; Dirty kickouts = 72829157; Transfers = 177349393
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 161393961 Miss Count = 88789723
     Total Requests = 250183684
     Hit Rate = [64.51%]
                         Miss Rate = [35.49\%]
     Kickouts = 88788699; Dirty kickouts = 40908513; Transfers = 88789723
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $925
```

libquantum.L2-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 30014932033;
                              Total refs = 5000000001
Inst refs = 3767555829;
                         Data refs = 1232444172
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1083175795
                           [21.66%]
     Writes = 149268377
                            [2.99%]
     Inst = 3767555829
                           [75.35%]
     Total = 5000000001
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 24651531703
                            [82.13%]
     Writes = 355684006
                            [1.19%]
     Inst = 5007716324
                           [16.68%]
     Total = 30014932033
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 22.76;
                   Write = 2.38; Inst. = 7.97
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5006734590 Miss Count = 7179
     Total Requests = 5006741769
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 6923; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 7179
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1920423297 Miss Count = 179593002
     Total Requests = 2100016299
     Hit Rate = [91.45%]
                         Miss Rate = [8.55\%]
     Kickouts = 179592746; Dirty kickouts = 73149858; Transfers = 179593002
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 163998489 Miss Count = 88751550
     Total Requests = 252750039
     Hit Rate = [64.89%]
                         Miss Rate = [35.11%]
     Kickouts = 88750526; Dirty kickouts = 40906049; Transfers = 88751550
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $575
```

libquantum.L2-Big Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 29974597627;
                              Total refs = 5000000001
Inst refs = 3767555829;
                        Data refs = 1232444172
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1083175795
                           [21.66%]
     Writes = 149268377
                            [2.99%]
     Inst = 3767555829
                           [75.35%]
     Total = 5000000001
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 24613708262
                            [82.12%]
     Writes = 353413154
                            [1.18%]
     Inst = 5007476211
                           [16.71%]
     Total = 29974597627
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 22.72;
                   Write = 2.37; Inst. = 7.96
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5006736635 Miss Count = 5134
     Total Requests = 5006741769
     Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%]
     Kickouts = 4878; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 5134
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1922666906 Miss Count = 177349393
     Total Requests = 2100016299
     Hit Rate = [91.55%]
                         Miss Rate = [8.45\%]
     Kickouts = 177349137; Dirty kickouts = 72829157; Transfers = 177349393
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 161410476 Miss Count = 88773208
     Total Requests = 250183684
     Hit Rate = [64.52%]
                         Miss Rate = [35.48%]
     Kickouts = 88771160; Dirty kickouts = 40904698; Transfers = 88773208
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$975

mcf results			

mcf.2-4-way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 64587708787;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3554558068;
                        Data refs = 1445441932
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1184346362
                          [23.69%]
    Writes = 261095570
                           [5.22%]
    Inst = 3554558068
                           [71.09%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 56159742143
                            [86.95%]
    Writes = 2802629522
                             [4.34%]
     Inst = 5625337122
                           [8.71%]
     Total = 64587708787
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 47.42; Write = 10.73; Inst. = 18.17
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5556837506 Miss Count = 3727791
    Total Requests = 5560565297
    Hit Rate = [99.93%] Miss Rate = [0.07%]
    Kickouts = 3727535; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 3727791
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2222035229 Miss Count = 477920277
    Total Requests = 2699955506
                         Miss Rate = [17.70%]
    Hit Rate = [82.30%]
    Kickouts = 477920021; Dirty kickouts = 56907367; Transfers = 477920277
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 242256819 Miss Count = 296298616
    Total Requests = 538555435
                         Miss Rate = [55.02%]
    Hit Rate = [44.98%]
    Kickouts = 296297592; Dirty kickouts = 28350393; Transfers = 296298616
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $1025
```

mcf.All-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 65762757685;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3554558068;
                         Data refs = 1445441932
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1184346362
                           [23.69%]
     Writes = 261095570
                            [5.22%]
     Inst = 3554558068
                           [71.09%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 57188910693
                            [86.96%]
     Writes = 2937552140
                             [4.47%]
     Inst = 5636294852
                           [8.57%]
     Total = 65762757685
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 48.29;
                   Write = 11.25; Inst. = 18.50
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5556837506 Miss Count = 3727791
     Total Requests = 5560565297
     Hit Rate = [99.93%] Miss Rate = [0.07%]
     Kickouts = 3727535; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 3727791
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 2222035229 Miss Count = 477920277
     Total Requests = 2699955506
     Hit Rate = [82.30%]
                         Miss Rate = [17.70%]
     Kickouts = 477920021; Dirty kickouts = 56907367; Transfers = 477920277
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 236482836 Miss Count = 302072599
     Total Requests = 538555435
     Hit Rate = [43.91%]
                         Miss Rate = [56.09%]
     Kickouts = 302071575; Dirty kickouts = 30722160; Transfers = 302072599
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

mcf.All-FA Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 64006419233; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3554558068; Data refs = 1445441932 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1184346362[23.69%] Writes = 261095570[5.22%] Inst = 3554558068 [71.09%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 55731988539[87.07%] [4.24%] Writes = 2713525247Inst = 5560905447[8.69%] Total = 64006419233Average cycles per activity: Read = 47.06; Write = 10.39; Inst. = 18.01 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5560562431 Miss Count = 2866 Total Requests = 5560565297 Hit Rate = [100.00%] Miss Rate = [0.00%] Kickouts = 2610; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 2866 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2228332896 Miss Count = 471622610 Total Requests = 2699955506 Hit Rate = [82.53%] Miss Rate = [17.47%] Kickouts = 471622354; Dirty kickouts = 56471083; Transfers = 471622610 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 232651854 Miss Count = 295444705 Total Requests = 528096559 Hit Rate = [44.05%] Miss Rate = [55.95%] Kickouts = 295443681; Dirty kickouts = 26355722; Transfers = 295444705

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $1800) + (Dcache $1800) = $3600

L2 cache cost = $550; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $4225
```

mcf.default Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 69001516345; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3554558068; Data refs = 1445441932 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1184346362[23.69%] Writes = 261095570[5.22%] Inst = 3554558068 [71.09%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 59662300021[86.47%] [5.20%] Writes = 3584983790Inst = 5754232534[8.34%] Total = 69001516345Average cycles per activity: Read = 50.38; Write = 13.73; Inst. = 19.41 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 5553186526 Miss Count = 7378771 Total Requests = 5560565297 Hit Rate = [99.87%] Miss Rate = [0.13%] Kickouts = 7378515; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 7378771 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2208579079 Miss Count = 491376427 Total Requests = 2699955506 Hit Rate = [81.80%] Miss Rate = [18.20%] Kickouts = 491376171; Dirty kickouts = 61081061; Transfers = 491376427 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 244156909 Miss Count = 315679350 Total Requests = 559836259 Hit Rate = [43.61%] Miss Rate = [56.39%] Kickouts = 315678326; Dirty kickouts = 37111965; Transfers = 315679350

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $525
```

mcf.L1-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 68203945143;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3554558068;
                        Data refs = 1445441932
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1184346362
                           [23.69%]
     Writes = 261095570
                            [5.22%]
    Inst = 3554558068
                           [71.09%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 59159947855
                            [86.74%]
                            [4.92%]
    Writes = 3357610480
    Inst = 5686386808
                          [8.34%]
    Total = 68203945143
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 49.95;
                   Write = 12.86; Inst. = 19.19
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5556837506 Miss Count = 3727791
    Total Requests = 5560565297
    Hit Rate = [99.93%] Miss Rate = [0.07%]
    Kickouts = 3727535; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 3727791
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2222035229 Miss Count = 477920277
    Total Requests = 2699955506
    Hit Rate = [82.30%]
                         Miss Rate = [17.70%]
    Kickouts = 477920021; Dirty kickouts = 56907367; Transfers = 477920277
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 224412753 Miss Count = 314142682
    Total Requests = 538555435
    Hit Rate = [41.67%]
                         Miss Rate = [58.33%]
     Kickouts = 314141658; Dirty kickouts = 35571841; Transfers = 314142682
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$925

mcf.L2-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 66148639025;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3554558068;
                        Data refs = 1445441932
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1184346362
                           [23.69%]
     Writes = 261095570
                            [5.22%]
     Inst = 3554558068
                           [71.09%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 57447468513
                             [86.85%]
     Writes = 2998201112
                             [4.53\%]
     Inst = 5702969400
                           [8.62%]
     Total = 66148639025
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 48.51; Write = 11.48; Inst. = 18.61
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5553186526 Miss Count = 7378771
     Total Requests = 5560565297
     Hit Rate = [99.87%] Miss Rate = [0.13%]
     Kickouts = 7378515; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 7378771
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 2208579079 Miss Count = 491376427
     Total Requests = 2699955506
     Hit Rate = [81.80%]
                         Miss Rate = [18.20%]
     Kickouts = 491376171; Dirty kickouts = 61081061; Transfers = 491376427
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 257890049 Miss Count = 301946210
     Total Requests = 559836259
     Hit Rate = [46.07%]
                         Miss Rate = [53.93%]
     Kickouts = 301945186; Dirty kickouts = 31055973; Transfers = 301946210
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $575
```

mcf.L2-Big Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 61642585531; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3554558068; Data refs = 1445441932 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 1184346362[23.69%] Writes = 261095570[5.22%] Inst = 3554558068 [71.09%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 52912454089[85.84%] [5.03%] Writes = 3102818564Inst = 5627312878[9.13%] Total = 61642585531Average cycles per activity: Read = 44.68; Write = 11.88; Inst. = 17.34 Memory Level: L1i b Hit Count = 5556837506 Miss Count = 3727791 Total Requests = 5560565297 Hit Rate = [99.93%] Miss Rate = [0.07%] Kickouts = 3727535; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 3727791 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 2222035229 Miss Count = 477920277 Total Requests = 2699955506 Hit Rate = [82.30%] Miss Rate = [17.70%] Kickouts = 477920021; Dirty kickouts = 56907367; Transfers = 477920277 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 264388875 Miss Count = 274166560 Total Requests = 538555435 Hit Rate = [49.09%] Miss Rate = [50.91%] Kickouts = 274164512; Dirty kickouts = 30394371; Transfers = 274166560 L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$975

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omnetpp.2-4-way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 24624143952;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3378592184; Data refs = 1621407816
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1003285503
                           [20.07%]
    Writes = 618122313
                           [12.36%]
    Inst = 3378592184
                           [67.57%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 10812702131
                            [43.91%]
    Writes = 2884530741
                            [11.71%]
     Inst = 10926911080
                            [44.37%]
     Total = 24624143952
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 10.78; Write = 4.67; Inst. = 7.29
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5562290006 Miss Count = 169506523
    Total Requests = 5731796529
    Hit Rate = [97.04%] Miss Rate = [2.96%]
    Kickouts = 169506267; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 169506523
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2831035564 Miss Count = 128933838
    Total Requests = 2959969402
    Hit Rate = [95.64%]
                         Miss Rate = [4.36\%]
    Kickouts = 128933582; Dirty kickouts = 52662659; Transfers = 128933838
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 297846930 Miss Count = 53256090
    Total Requests = 351103020
    Hit Rate = [84.83%]
                         Miss Rate = [15.17%]
    Kickouts = 53255066; Dirty kickouts = 16006430; Transfers = 53256090
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $1025
```

omnetpp. All-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 26731294078;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3378592184; Data refs = 1621407816
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1003285503
                           [20.07%]
     Writes = 618122313
                           [12.36%]
                           [67.57%]
    Inst = 3378592184
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 11634865463
                            [43.53%]
                            [11.25%]
    Writes = 3006093279
    Inst = 12090335336
                            [45.23%]
    Total = 26731294078
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 11.60; Write = 4.86; Inst. = 7.91
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5562290006 Miss Count = 169506523
    Total Requests = 5731796529
    Hit Rate = [97.04%] Miss Rate = [2.96%]
    Kickouts = 169506267; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 169506523
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2831035564 Miss Count = 128933838
    Total Requests = 2959969402
    Hit Rate = [95.64%]
                         Miss Rate = [4.36\%]
    Kickouts = 128933582; Dirty kickouts = 52662659; Transfers = 128933838
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 285155479 Miss Count = 65947541
    Total Requests = 351103020
    Hit Rate = [81.22%]
                         Miss Rate = [18.78%]
     Kickouts = 65946517; Dirty kickouts = 17822132; Transfers = 65947541
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

omnetpp. All-FA Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 21350619282;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3378592184; Data refs = 1621407816
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1003285503
                           [20.07%]
     Writes = 618122313
                           [12.36%]
                           [67.57%]
    Inst = 3378592184
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 9609039874
                          [45.01%]
                           [13.03%]
    Writes = 2781024934
    Inst = 8960554474
                           [41.97%]
    Total = 21350619282
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 9.58; Write = 4.50; Inst. = 6.32
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5629221660 Miss Count = 102574869
    Total Requests = 5731796529
    Hit Rate = [98.21%] Miss Rate = [1.79%]
    Kickouts = 102574613; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 102574869
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2872587378 Miss Count = 87382024
    Total Requests = 2959969402
    Hit Rate = [97.05%]
                          Miss Rate = [2.95\%]
    Kickouts = 87381768; Dirty kickouts = 35789727; Transfers = 87382024
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 179655647 Miss Count = 46090973
    Total Requests = 225746620
    Hit Rate = [79.58%]
                         Miss Rate = [20.42%]
    Kickouts = 46089949; Dirty kickouts = 15197632; Transfers = 46090973
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $1800) + (Dcache $1800) = $3600

L2 cache cost = $550; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $4225
```

omnetpp.default Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 38112996044;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3378592184; Data refs = 1621407816
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1003285503
                           [20.07%]
     Writes = 618122313
                           [12.36%]
    Inst = 3378592184
                           [67.57%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 17170126019
                            [45.05%]
    Writes = 4025729142
                            [10.56%]
    Inst = 16917140883
                            [44.39%]
    Total = 38112996044
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 17.11; Write = 6.51; Inst. = 11.28
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5504343699 Miss Count = 227452830
    Total Requests = 5731796529
    Hit Rate = [96.03%] Miss Rate = [3.97%]
    Kickouts = 227452574; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 227452830
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2777241685 Miss Count = 182727717
    Total Requests = 2959969402
    Hit Rate = [93.83%]
                         Miss Rate = [6.17%]
    Kickouts = 182727461; Dirty kickouts = 81269890; Transfers = 182727717
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 376230358 Miss Count = 115220079
    Total Requests = 491450437
    Hit Rate = [76.56%] Miss Rate = [23.44%]
     Kickouts = 115219055; Dirty kickouts = 30897936; Transfers = 115220079
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $525
```

omnetpp.L1-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 32288001088;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3378592184;
                         Data refs = 1621407816
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1003285503
                           [20.07%]
     Writes = 618122313
                            [12.36%]
     Inst = 3378592184
                           [67.57%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 14172071139
                            [43.89%]
     Writes = 3440137319
                            [10.65%]
     Inst = 14675792630
                            [45.45%]
     Total = 32288001088
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 14.13; Write = 5.57; Inst. = 9.56
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 5562290006 Miss Count = 169506523
     Total Requests = 5731796529
     Hit Rate = [97.04%] Miss Rate = [2.96%]
     Kickouts = 169506267; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 169506523
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 2831035564 Miss Count = 128933838
     Total Requests = 2959969402
     Hit Rate = [95.64%]
                         Miss Rate = [4.36\%]
     Kickouts = 128933582; Dirty kickouts = 52662659; Transfers = 128933838
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 253772464 Miss Count = 97330556
     Total Requests = 351103020
     Hit Rate = [72.28%]
                         Miss Rate = [27.72\%]
     Kickouts = 97329532; Dirty kickouts = 24784895; Transfers = 97330556
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $925
```

omnetpp.L2-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 29625290268;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3378592184;
                         Data refs = 1621407816
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1003285503
                           [20.07%]
     Writes = 618122313
                           [12.36%]
                           [67.57%]
    Inst = 3378592184
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 12769534275
                            [43.10%]
                            [10.97%]
    Writes = 3248658338
    Inst = 13607097655
                            [45.93%]
    Total = 29625290268
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 12.73; Write = 5.26; Inst. = 8.77
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5504343699 Miss Count = 227452830
    Total Requests = 5731796529
    Hit Rate = [96.03%] Miss Rate = [3.97%]
    Kickouts = 227452574; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 227452830
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2777241685 Miss Count = 182727717
    Total Requests = 2959969402
    Hit Rate = [93.83%]
                         Miss Rate = [6.17%]
    Kickouts = 182727461; Dirty kickouts = 81269890; Transfers = 182727717
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 422138664 Miss Count = 69311773
    Total Requests = 491450437
    Hit Rate = [85.90%]
                         Miss Rate = [14.10%]
     Kickouts = 69310749; Dirty kickouts = 18147271; Transfers = 69311773
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $575
```

omnetpp.L2-Big Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 25432866562;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3378592184; Data refs = 1621407816
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 1003285503
                           [20.07%]
     Writes = 618122313
                           [12.36%]
    Inst = 3378592184
                           [67.57%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 10452319647
                            [41.10%]
    Writes = 2742125121
                            [10.78%]
    Inst = 12238421794
                            [48.12%]
    Total = 25432866562
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 10.42; Write = 4.44; Inst. = 7.53
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 5562290006 Miss Count = 169506523
    Total Requests = 5731796529
    Hit Rate = [97.04%] Miss Rate = [2.96%]
    Kickouts = 169506267; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 169506523
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 2831035564 Miss Count = 128933838
    Total Requests = 2959969402
    Hit Rate = [95.64%]
                         Miss Rate = [4.36\%]
    Kickouts = 128933582; Dirty kickouts = 52662659; Transfers = 128933838
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 291485025 Miss Count = 59617995
    Total Requests = 351103020
    Hit Rate = [83.02%]
                         Miss Rate = [16.98%]
     Kickouts = 59615947; Dirty kickouts = 15148462; Transfers = 59617995
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$975 sjeng results - 16 byte chunksize

sjeng. All-2way Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Total refs = 5000000000Execute time = 16484929329; Inst refs = 3670499634; Data refs = 1329500366Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 943680682[18.87%] Writes = 385819684[7.72%] [73.41%] Inst = 3670499634Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 3065836395[18.60%] Writes = 4306099762[26.12%] Inst = 9112993172 [55.28%] Total = 16484929329Average cycles per activity: Read = 3.25; Write = 11.16; Inst. = 4.49 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686 Total Requests = 6267959650Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%] Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1652962197 Miss Count = 67003983 Total Requests = 1719966180 Hit Rate = [96.10%] Miss Rate = [3.90%] Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983 Memory Level: L2 Total Requests = 210488576 Hit Rate = [89.44%] Miss Rate = [10.56%]

Kickouts = 22226255; Dirty kickouts = 12216342; Transfers = 22227279

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

sjeng. All-FA Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 14139701025;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                         Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 943680682
                           [18.87%]
     Writes = 385819684
                           [7.72\%]
     Inst = 3670499634
                           [73.41%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1961018059
                          [13.87%]
                            [27.18%]
     Writes = 3843641666
     Inst = 8335041300
                           [58.95%]
     Total = 14139701025
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 2.08; Write = 9.96;
                                  Inst. = 3.85
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 6149998030 Miss Count = 117961620
     Total Requests = 6267959650
     Hit Rate = [98.12%] Miss Rate = [1.88%]
     Kickouts = 117961364; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 117961620
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1677223669 Miss Count = 42742511
     Total Requests = 1719966180
     Hit Rate = [97.51%]
                          Miss Rate = [2.49\%]
     Kickouts = 42742255; Dirty kickouts = 28288596; Transfers = 42742511
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 178032175 Miss Count = 10960552
     Total Requests = 188992727
     Hit Rate = [94.20%]
                         Miss Rate = [5.80%]
     Kickouts = 10959528; Dirty kickouts = 9763906; Transfers = 10960552
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600 L2 cache cost = \$550; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$4225

sjeng.default Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 20451581796;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                         Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                           [18.87%]
     Writes = 385819684
                           [7.72\%]
     Inst = 3670499634
                           [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 4901784903
                          [23.97%]
                            [23.15%]
    Writes = 4733673095
    Inst = 10816123798
                            [52.89%]
    Total = 20451581796
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 5.19; Write = 12.27; Inst. = 5.57
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6153493906 Miss Count = 114465744
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.17%] Miss Rate = [1.83%]
    Kickouts = 114465488; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 114465744
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1620645788 Miss Count = 99320392
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [94.23%]
                          Miss Rate = [5.77%]
    Kickouts = 99320136; Dirty kickouts = 47314155; Transfers = 99320392
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 220160792 Miss Count = 40939499
    Total Requests = 261100291
    Hit Rate = [84.32%]
                         Miss Rate = [15.68%]
     Kickouts = 40938475; Dirty kickouts = 14964988; Transfers = 40939499
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $525
```

sjeng.L1-2way Simulation Results

Memory system:

```
Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 18975932191;
                             Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;    Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                          [18.87%]
    Writes = 385819684
                          [7.72\%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                          [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 3983730189
                         [20.99%]
                           [23.74%]
    Writes = 4505228388
    Inst = 10486973614
                           [55.26%]
    Total = 18975932191
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 4.22; Write = 11.68; Inst. = 5.17
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%]
    Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686
Memory Level: L1d
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [96.10%]
                         Miss Rate = [3.90\%]
    Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 172976270 Miss Count = 37512306
    Total Requests = 210488576
    Hit Rate = [82.18%]
                        Miss Rate = [17.82%]
    Kickouts = 37511282; Dirty kickouts = 14069120; Transfers = 37512306
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $925
```

sjeng. L
2-2way Simulation Results $\,$

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 17344705544; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3670499634; Data refs = 1329500366 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 943680682[18.87%] Writes = 385819684[7.72%]Inst = 3670499634[73.41%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 3612182955[20.83%] [25.50%] Writes = 4422931907Inst = 9309590682[53.67%] Total = 17344705544Average cycles per activity: Read = 3.83; Write = 11.46; Inst. = 4.73 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 6153493906 Miss Count = 114465744 Total Requests = 6267959650 Hit Rate = [98.17%] Miss Rate = [1.83%] Kickouts = 114465488; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 114465744 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1620645788 Miss Count = 99320392 Total Requests = 1719966180 Hit Rate = [94.23%] Miss Rate = [5.77%]Kickouts = 99320136; Dirty kickouts = 47314155; Transfers = 99320392 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 238682704 Miss Count = 22417587 Total Requests = 261100291

Miss Rate = [8.59%]

Kickouts = 22416563; Dirty kickouts = 12088723; Transfers = 22417587

Hit Rate = [91.41%]

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $575
```

sjeng.L2-Big Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 16062181067;
                             Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                       Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                          [18.87%]
    Writes = 385819684
                          [7.72\%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                          [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 3014187529
                         [18.77%]
                           [26.47%]
    Writes = 4251838506
    Inst = 8796155032
                          [54.76%]
    Total = 16062181067
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 3.19; Write = 11.02; Inst. = 4.38
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%]
    Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686
Memory Level: L1d
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [96.10%]
                         Miss Rate = [3.90\%]
    Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 190788074 Miss Count = 19700502
    Total Requests = 210488576
    Hit Rate = [90.64%]
                        Miss Rate = [9.36%]
    Kickouts = 19698454; Dirty kickouts = 11831779; Transfers = 19700502
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $75

Total cost = $975
```

sjeng.2-4-way Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32 L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 16 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 15703613311; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3670499634; Data refs = 1329500366 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 943680682[18.87%] Writes = 385819684[7.72%]Inst = 3670499634[73.41%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 2790253285[17.77%] [27.31%] Writes = 4288695826Inst = 8624664200 [54.92%] Total = 15703613311Average cycles per activity: Read = 2.96; Write = 11.12; Inst. = 4.28 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686 Total Requests = 6267959650Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%] Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686 Memory Level: L1d Total Requests = 1719966180 Hit Rate = [96.10%] Miss Rate = [3.90%]Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 193045090 Miss Count = 17443486 Total Requests = 210488576 Hit Rate = [91.71%] Miss Rate = [8.29%]Kickouts = 17442462; Dirty kickouts = 11624326; Transfers = 17443486

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$150; Memory cost = \$75 Total cost = \$1025

sjeng results - 32 byte chunksize	

sjeng_32_memWidth.2-4-way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 32 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 14540900831;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                         Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                          [18.87%]
    Writes = 385819684
                           [7.72%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                           [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 2561371245
                          [17.61%]
    Writes = 3505089746
                           [24.11%]
     Inst = 8474439840
                           [58.28%]
     Total = 14540900831
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 2.71; Write = 9.08; Inst. = 3.96
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%]
    Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1652962197 Miss Count = 67003983
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [96.10%]
                          Miss Rate = [3.90%]
    Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 193045090 Miss Count = 17443486
    Total Requests = 210488576
    Hit Rate = [91.71%] Miss Rate = [8.29%]
    Kickouts = 17442462; Dirty kickouts = 11624326; Transfers = 17443486
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $175

Total cost = $1125
```

sjeng_32_memWidth.All-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 32 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 15107184489;
                            Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;    Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                         [18.87%]
    Writes = 385819684
                         [7.72\%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                         [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 2761338715
                        [18.28%]
                          [23.29%]
    Writes = 3518035082
    Inst = 8827810692
                         [58.43%]
    Total = 15107184489
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 2.93; Write = 9.12; Inst. = 4.12
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%]
    Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686
Memory Level: L1d
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [96.10%]
                        Miss Rate = [3.90\%]
    Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983
Memory Level: L2
    Total Requests = 210488576
    Hit Rate = [89.44%]
                        Miss Rate = [10.56%]
    Kickouts = 22226255; Dirty kickouts = 12216342; Transfers = 22227279
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $175

Total cost = $1075
```

sjeng_32_memWidth.All-FA Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 32 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 13310722705;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                         Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 943680682
                           [18.87%]
     Writes = 385819684
                           [7.72\%]
     Inst = 3670499634
                           [73.41%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 1842293859
                          [13.84%]
                            [23.67%]
     Writes = 3150547706
     Inst = 8317881140
                           [62.49%]
     Total = 13310722705
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 1.95; Write = 8.17; Inst. = 3.63
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 6149998030 Miss Count = 117961620
     Total Requests = 6267959650
     Hit Rate = [98.12%] Miss Rate = [1.88%]
     Kickouts = 117961364; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 117961620
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1677223669 Miss Count = 42742511
     Total Requests = 1719966180
     Hit Rate = [97.51%]
                          Miss Rate = [2.49\%]
     Kickouts = 42742255; Dirty kickouts = 28288596; Transfers = 42742511
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 178032175 Miss Count = 10960552
     Total Requests = 188992727
     Hit Rate = [94.20%]
                         Miss Rate = [5.80%]
     Kickouts = 10959528; Dirty kickouts = 9763906; Transfers = 10960552
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $1800) + (Dcache $1800) = $3600

L2 cache cost = $550; Memory cost = $175

Total cost = $4325
```

sjeng_32_memWidth.default Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 32 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 18215402316;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                        Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                           [18.87%]
     Writes = 385819684
                           [7.72\%]
     Inst = 3670499634
                           [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 4254281623
                          [23.36%]
                            [21.21%]
    Writes = 3862741495
     Inst = 10098379198
                            [55.44%]
    Total = 18215402316
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 4.51; Write = 10.01; Inst. = 4.96
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6153493906 Miss Count = 114465744
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.17%] Miss Rate = [1.83%]
    Kickouts = 114465488; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 114465744
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1620645788 Miss Count = 99320392
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [94.23%]
                          Miss Rate = [5.77%]
    Kickouts = 99320136; Dirty kickouts = 47314155; Transfers = 99320392
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 220160792 Miss Count = 40939499
    Total Requests = 261100291
    Hit Rate = [84.32%]
                         Miss Rate = [15.68%]
     Kickouts = 40938475; Dirty kickouts = 14964988; Transfers = 40939499
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$200) + (Dcache \$200) = \$400 L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$175 Total cost = \$625

sjeng_32_memWidth.L1-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 32 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 16912675151;
                             Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                        Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                          [18.87%]
    Writes = 385819684
                          [7.72\%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                          [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 3426637309
                         [20.26%]
                          [21.66%]
    Writes = 3662511588
    Inst = 9823526254
                          [58.08%]
    Total = 16912675151
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 3.63; Write = 9.49; Inst. = 4.61
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%]
    Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686
Memory Level: L1d
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [96.10%]
                         Miss Rate = [3.90%]
    Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 172976270 Miss Count = 37512306
    Total Requests = 210488576
    Hit Rate = [82.18%]
                        Miss Rate = [17.82%]
    Kickouts = 37511282; Dirty kickouts = 14069120; Transfers = 37512306
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $175

Total cost = $1025
```

sjeng_32_memWidth.L2-2way Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 32 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 15964453144;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                         Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                           [18.87%]
     Writes = 385819684
                           [7.72\%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                           [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 3320227315
                          [20.80%]
                           [22.79%]
    Writes = 3637679347
    Inst = 9006546482
                          [56.42%]
    Total = 15964453144
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 3.52; Write = 9.43;
                                  Inst. = 4.35
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6153493906 Miss Count = 114465744
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.17%] Miss Rate = [1.83%]
    Kickouts = 114465488; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 114465744
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1620645788 Miss Count = 99320392
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [94.23%]
                          Miss Rate = [5.77%]
    Kickouts = 99320136; Dirty kickouts = 47314155; Transfers = 99320392
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 238682704 Miss Count = 22417587
    Total Requests = 261100291
    Hit Rate = [91.41%]
                         Miss Rate = [8.59\%]
     Kickouts = 22416563; Dirty kickouts = 12088723; Transfers = 22417587
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $175

Total cost = $675
```

sjeng_32_memWidth.L2-Big Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 32 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 14800889827;
                             Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;    Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                          [18.87%]
    Writes = 385819684
                          [7.72\%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                          [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 2723557449
                         [18.40%]
                           [23.51%]
    Writes = 3478965786
    Inst = 8598366592
                          [58.09%]
    Total = 14800889827
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 2.89; Write = 9.02;
                                 Inst. = 4.03
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%]
    Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686
Memory Level: L1d
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [96.10%]
                         Miss Rate = [3.90%]
    Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 190788074 Miss Count = 19700502
    Total Requests = 210488576
    Hit Rate = [90.64%]
                        Miss Rate = [9.36%]
    Kickouts = 19698454; Dirty kickouts = 11831779; Transfers = 19700502
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$175 Total cost = \$1075

sjeng_64_memWidth.2-4-way_64 Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 4 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 64 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 13959544591;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634; Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                         Γ18.87%]
    Writes = 385819684
                           [7.72%]
     Inst = 3670499634
                          [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 2446930225 [17.53%]
    Writes = 3113286706
                           [22.30%]
     Inst = 8399327660
                          [60.17%]
     Total = 13959544591
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 2.59; Write = 8.07; Inst. = 3.80
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%]
    Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1652962197 Miss Count = 67003983
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [96.10%]
                          Miss Rate = [3.90%]
    Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 193045090 Miss Count = 17443486
    Total Requests = 210488576
    Hit Rate = [91.71%] Miss Rate = [8.29%]
    Kickouts = 17442462; Dirty kickouts = 11624326; Transfers = 17443486
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $150; Memory cost = $275

Total cost = $1225
```

sjeng_64_memWidth.All-2way_64 Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 64 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 14418312069;
                            Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                      Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                         [18.87%]
    Writes = 385819684
                         [7.72\%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                         [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 2609089875
                        [18.10%]
    Writes = 3124002742
                         [21.67%]
    Inst = 8685219452
                         [60.24%]
    Total = 14418312069
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 2.76; Write = 8.10; Inst. = 3.93
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%]
    Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686
Memory Level: L1d
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [96.10%]
                        Miss Rate = [3.90%]
    Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983
Memory Level: L2
    Total Requests = 210488576
    Hit Rate = [89.44%]
                        Miss Rate = [10.56%]
    Kickouts = 22226255; Dirty kickouts = 12216342; Transfers = 22227279
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $400) + (Dcache $400) = $800

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $275

Total cost = $1175
```

sjeng_64_memWidth.All-FA_64 Simulation Results

Memory system: Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32Icache size = 8192 : ways = 256 : block size = 32L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1024 : block size = 64 Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 64 : chunktime = 20 Execute time = 12896233545; Total refs = 5000000000Inst refs = 3670499634; Data refs = 1329500366 Number of reference types: [Percentage] Reads = 943680682[18.87%] Writes = 385819684[7.72%]Inst = 3670499634[73.41%] Total = 5000000000Total cycles for activities: [Percentage] Reads = 1782931759[13.83%] [21.74%] Writes = 2804000726Inst = 8309301060 [64.43%] Total = 12896233545Average cycles per activity: Read = 1.89; Write = 7.27; Inst. = 3.51 Memory Level: L1i Hit Count = 6149998030 Miss Count = 117961620 Total Requests = 6267959650 Hit Rate = [98.12%] Miss Rate = [1.88%] Kickouts = 117961364; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 117961620 Memory Level: L1d Hit Count = 1677223669 Miss Count = 42742511 Total Requests = 1719966180 Hit Rate = [97.51%] Miss Rate = [2.49%]Kickouts = 42742255; Dirty kickouts = 28288596; Transfers = 42742511 Memory Level: L2 Hit Count = 178032175 Miss Count = 10960552 Total Requests = 188992727 Hit Rate = [94.20%] Miss Rate = [5.80%] Kickouts = 10959528; Dirty kickouts = 9763906; Transfers = 10960552

L1 cache cost (Icache \$1800) + (Dcache \$1800) = \$3600 L2 cache cost = \$550; Memory cost = \$275 Total cost = \$4425

$sjeng_64_memWidth.default_64$ Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 64 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 17097312576;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                        Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                           [18.87%]
     Writes = 385819684
                           [7.72\%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                           [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 3930529983
                          [22.99%]
                           [20.05%]
    Writes = 3427275695
    Inst = 9739506898
                           [56.97%]
    Total = 17097312576
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 4.17; Write = 8.88;
                                  Inst. = 4.66
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6153493906 Miss Count = 114465744
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.17%] Miss Rate = [1.83%]
    Kickouts = 114465488; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 114465744
Memory Level: L1d
    Hit Count = 1620645788 Miss Count = 99320392
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [94.23%]
                          Miss Rate = [5.77%]
    Kickouts = 99320136; Dirty kickouts = 47314155; Transfers = 99320392
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 220160792 Miss Count = 40939499
    Total Requests = 261100291
    Hit Rate = [84.32%]
                         Miss Rate = [15.68%]
     Kickouts = 40938475; Dirty kickouts = 14964988; Transfers = 40939499
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $50; Memory cost = $275

Total cost = $725
```

sjeng_64_memWidth.L1-2way_64 Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 64 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 15881046631;
                             Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                       Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                          [18.87%]
    Writes = 385819684
                          [7.72\%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                          [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 3148090869
                         [19.82%]
                          [20.41%]
    Writes = 3241153188
    Inst = 9491802574
                          [59.77%]
    Total = 15881046631
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 3.34; Write = 8.40; Inst. = 4.33
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%]
    Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686
Memory Level: L1d
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [96.10%]
                         Miss Rate = [3.90\%]
    Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 172976270 Miss Count = 37512306
    Total Requests = 210488576
    Hit Rate = [82.18%]
                        Miss Rate = [17.82%]
    Kickouts = 37511282; Dirty kickouts = 14069120; Transfers = 37512306
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$50; Memory cost = \$275 Total cost = \$1125

sjeng_64_memWidth.L2-2way_64 Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
     Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     Icache size = 8192 : ways = 1 : block size = 32
     L2-cache size = 65536 : ways = 2 : block size = 64
     Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 64 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 15274326944;
                              Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;
                         Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
     Reads = 943680682
                           [18.87%]
     Writes = 385819684
                           [7.72\%]
     Inst = 3670499634
                           [73.41%]
     Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
     Reads = 3174249495
                          [20.78%]
                            [21.25%]
     Writes = 3245053067
     Inst = 8855024382
                           [57.97%]
     Total = 15274326944
Average cycles per activity:
     Read = 3.36; Write = 8.41; Inst. = 4.16
Memory Level: L1i
     Hit Count = 6153493906 Miss Count = 114465744
     Total Requests = 6267959650
     Hit Rate = [98.17%] Miss Rate = [1.83%]
     Kickouts = 114465488; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 114465744
Memory Level: L1d
     Hit Count = 1620645788 Miss Count = 99320392
     Total Requests = 1719966180
     Hit Rate = [94.23%]
                          Miss Rate = [5.77\%]
     Kickouts = 99320136; Dirty kickouts = 47314155; Transfers = 99320392
Memory Level: L2
     Hit Count = 238682704 Miss Count = 22417587
     Total Requests = 261100291
     Hit Rate = [91.41%]
                         Miss Rate = [8.59\%]
     Kickouts = 22416563; Dirty kickouts = 12088723; Transfers = 22417587
```

```
L1 cache cost (Icache $200) + (Dcache $200) = $400

L2 cache cost = $100; Memory cost = $275

Total cost = $775
```

sjeng_64_memWidth.L2-Big_64 Simulation Results

```
Memory system:
    Dcache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    Icache size = 8192 : ways = 2 : block size = 32
    L2-cache size = 131072 : ways = 1 : block size = 64
    Memory ready time = 50 chunksize = 64 : chunktime = 20
Execute time = 14170244207;
                             Total refs = 5000000000
Inst refs = 3670499634;    Data refs = 1329500366
Number of reference types: [Percentage]
    Reads = 943680682
                          [18.87%]
    Writes = 385819684
                          [7.72\%]
    Inst = 3670499634
                          [73.41%]
    Total = 5000000000
Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]
    Reads = 2578242409
                         [18.19%]
                           [21.82%]
    Writes = 3092529426
    Inst = 8499472372
                          [59.98%]
    Total = 14170244207
Average cycles per activity:
    Read = 2.73; Write = 8.02; Inst. = 3.86
Memory Level: L1i
    Hit Count = 6161247964 Miss Count = 106711686
    Total Requests = 6267959650
    Hit Rate = [98.30%] Miss Rate = [1.70%]
    Kickouts = 106711430; Dirty kickouts = 0; Transfers = 106711686
Memory Level: L1d
    Total Requests = 1719966180
    Hit Rate = [96.10%]
                         Miss Rate = [3.90\%]
    Kickouts = 67003727; Dirty kickouts = 36772907; Transfers = 67003983
Memory Level: L2
    Hit Count = 190788074 Miss Count = 19700502
    Total Requests = 210488576
    Hit Rate = [90.64%]
                        Miss Rate = [9.36%]
    Kickouts = 19698454; Dirty kickouts = 11831779; Transfers = 19700502
```

L1 cache cost (Icache \$400) + (Dcache \$400) = \$800 L2 cache cost = \$100; Memory cost = \$275 Total cost = \$1175

Source Code

The following is the source code for the simulation. The file main.cpp acts as the processor while Memory-Module.cpp generates instances of various cache-levels.

main.cpp

```
/**
 * Brian Campuzano, Ryan Riley
* ECEN 4593, Memory Simulation Project
* Fall 2013, Professor Pleszkun
 * University of Colorado @ Boulder
 * This file is the main runfile
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <sstream>
#include <map>
#include <iomanip>
#include <cmath>
#include "StdTypes.h"
#include "MemoryModule.h"
#define procBusWidth 4
using namespace std;
using namespace Valhalla;
int main(int argc, char ** argv)
  //creating a map to store the addresses of the params
  std::map <string, int*> params;
  //setting default values
  /** \brief These are the default values for the L1 Cache */
  int L1_BLOCK_SIZE = 32;
  int L1_MEMORY_SIZE = 8192;
  int L1_ASSOCIATIVITY = 1;
  int L1_HIT_PENALTY = 1;
  int L1_MISS_PENALTY = 1;
  /** \brief These are the default values for the L2 Cache */
  int L2_BLOCK_SIZE = 64;
  int L2 MEMORY SIZE = 65536;
  int L2_ASSOCIATIVITY = 1;
  int L2 HIT PENALTY = 4;
  int L2_MISS_PENALTY = 6;
  int L2_TRANSFER_TIME = 6;
  int L2_TRANSFER_WIDTH = 16;
  /** \brief These are the default values for Main Memory */
  int MAIN_MEMORY_SEND_ADDRESS_TIME = 10;
```

```
int MAIN MEMORY READY TIME = 50;
int MAIN_MEMORY_CHUNK_SEND_TIME = 20;
int MAIN_MEMORY_ADDRESS_WIDTH = 16;
//initializing params map
params["L1 BLOCK SIZE"] = &L1 BLOCK SIZE;
params["L1 MEMORY SIZE"] = &L1 MEMORY SIZE;
params["L1 ASSOCIATIVITY"] = &L1 ASSOCIATIVITY;
params["L1_HIT_PENALTY"] = &L1_HIT_PENALTY;
params["L1_MISS_PENALTY"] = &L1_MISS_PENALTY;
params["L2_BLOCK_SIZE"] = &L2_BLOCK_SIZE;
params["L2_MEMORY_SIZE"] = &L2_MEMORY_SIZE;
params["L2_ASSOCIATIVITY"] = &L2_ASSOCIATIVITY;
params["L2_HIT_PENALTY"] = &L2_HIT_PENALTY;
params["L2_MISS_PENALTY"] = &L2_MISS_PENALTY;
params["L2_TRANSFER_TIME"] = &L2_TRANSFER_TIME;
params["L2_TRANSFER_WIDTH"] = &L2_TRANSFER_WIDTH;
params ["MAIN MEMORY SEND ADDRESS TIME"] = &MAIN MEMORY SEND ADDRESS TIME;
params["MAIN_MEMORY_READY_TIME"] = &MAIN_MEMORY_READY_TIME;
params["MAIN_MEMORY_CHUNK_SEND_TIME"] = &MAIN_MEMORY_CHUNK_SEND_TIME;
params["MAIN_MEMORY_ADDRESS_WIDTH"] = &MAIN_MEMORY_ADDRESS_WIDTH;
if(argc > 1){
  //open and read config file and create a report file
 ifstream config(argv[1]);
  string line;
  if (config.is_open())
   {
  cout << "Config filename: " << argv[1] << endl;</pre>
  int param_count = 0;
  while (getline(config,line) )
    {
     string buffer;
      stringstream ss(line);
      vector<string> tokens;
      while (ss >> buffer) tokens.push back(buffer);
      *params[tokens[0]] = atoi(tokens[1].c_str());
      cout << "Set parameter " << tokens[0] << " to " << tokens[1] << endl;</pre>
     param_count++;
  config.close();
  cout << "Set " << param_count << " parameter(s) from config file " << endl;</pre>
  if ( L1_ASSOCIATIVITY == -1) L1_ASSOCIATIVITY = L1_MEMORY_SIZE / L1_BLOCK_SIZE;
  if ( L2_ASSOCIATIVITY == -1) L2_ASSOCIATIVITY = L2_MEMORY_SIZE / L2_BLOCK_SIZE;
//Variables for mem operations
char op;
uint64 address;
uint32 byteSize;
uint64 time = 0;
uint64 refNum = 0;
```

```
uint64 iCount = 0;
uint64 wCount = 0;
uint64 rCount = 0;
uint32 blockSize = 4;
uint64 rTime = 0;
uint64 iTime = 0;
uint64 wTime = 0;
cout << "Creating Main Memory." << endl;</pre>
MemoryModule * mainMemory = new MemoryModule();
mainMemory->printMemoryModuleSetup();
cout << "Creating L2 Cache." << endl;</pre>
MemoryModule * 12Cache = new MemoryModule("L2",
                                            L2_BLOCK_SIZE,
                                            L2_MEMORY_SIZE,
                                            L2_ASSOCIATIVITY,
                                            L2 HIT PENALTY,
                                            L2_MISS_PENALTY,
                                            MAIN_MEMORY_SEND_ADDRESS_TIME + MAIN_MEMORY_READY_TIME,
                                            MAIN_MEMORY_CHUNK_SEND_TIME,
                                            MAIN_MEMORY_ADDRESS_WIDTH,
                                            mainMemory,
                                            "Memory");
12Cache->printMemoryModuleSetup();
cout << "Creating L1 Data Cache." << endl;</pre>
MemoryModule * l1DataCache = new MemoryModule("L1Data",
                                                L1_BLOCK_SIZE,
                                                L1_MEMORY_SIZE,
                                                L1_ASSOCIATIVITY,
                                                L1_HIT_PENALTY,
                                                L1_MISS_PENALTY,
                                                L2_TRANSFER_TIME,
                                                L2_TRANSFER_WIDTH,
                                                12Cache,
                                                "L2");
11DataCache->printMemoryModuleSetup();
cout << "Creating L1 Instruction Cache." << endl;</pre>
MemoryModule * l1InstCache = new MemoryModule("L1Inst",
                                                L1_BLOCK_SIZE,
                                                L1_MEMORY_SIZE,
                                                L1_ASSOCIATIVITY,
                                                L1_HIT_PENALTY,
                                                L1_MISS_PENALTY,
                                                L2_TRANSFER_TIME,
                                                L2_TRANSFER_WIDTH,
                                                12Cache,
                                                "L2");
```

```
11InstCache->printMemorySetup();
cout << "After initialization" << endl;</pre>
while (scanf("%c %llx %ld\n",&op,&address,&byteSize) == 3)
   switch(op)
  {
 case 'I':
   iCount++;
   break;
 case 'R':
   rCount++;
   break;
  case 'W':
   wCount++;
   break;
 default:
   continue;
   uint64 remainder = address % blockSize;
   if(remainder != 0)
   address -= remainder;
   byteSize += remainder;
 }
    int bytesToFetch = byteSize;
    cout << "----" << endl;
    cout << "Ref " << refNum;</pre>
    cout << ": Addr = " << hex << address;</pre>
    cout << ", Type = " << op;
    cout << ", BSize = " << byteSize << endl;</pre>
   while (bytesToFetch > 0)
  {
    bytesToFetch -= procBusWidth;
   uint64 tempTime;
    switch(op)
     {
     case 'I':
       //Intruction fetch
       tempTime = l1InstCache->checkMemoryEntry(CACHE_READ, address, procBusWidth);
       time += tempTime;
           iTime += tempTime;
       break;
      case 'R':
        tempTime = 11DataCache->checkMemoryEntry(CACHE_READ, address, procBusWidth);
        time += tempTime;
           rTime += tempTime;
       break;
      case 'W':
       tempTime = l1DataCache->checkMemoryEntry(CACHE_WRITE, address, procBusWidth);
       time += tempTime;
```

```
wTime += tempTime;
        break:
      default:
        continue;
    address += procBusWidth;
 }
    cout << "Simulated time = " << dec << time << endl;</pre>
    refNum++;
 }
 uint64 time = l1DataCache->checkMemoryEntry(CACHE_WRITE, 65536, 32);
  cout << "Time for memory lookup 1: " << time << endl;</pre>
 time = l1DataCache->checkMemoryEntry(CACHE_WRITE, 4096, 32);
  cout << "Time for memory lookup 2: " << time << endl;</pre>
 time = 11DataCache->checkMemoryEntry(CACHE_READ, 8192, 32);
  cout << "Time for memory lookup 3: " << time << endl;</pre>
 time = 11DataCache->checkMemoryEntry(CACHE_READ, 256, 32);
  cout << "Time for memory lookup 4: " << time << endl;</pre>
 time = 11DataCache->checkMemoryEntry(CACHE_READ, 512, 32);
  cout << "Time for memory lookup 5: " << time << endl;</pre>
*/
  cout << "L1 instruction cache" << endl;</pre>
 11InstCache->printMemoryEntries();
  cout << "L1 data cache" << endl;</pre>
 11DataCache->printMemoryEntries();
  cout << "L2 cache" << endl;</pre>
 12Cache->printMemoryEntries();
cout << "Test Complete." << endl;</pre>
if(argc == 3){
  int L1SizeCost = ((L1_MEMORY_SIZE)/4096)*100;
  int L2SizeCost = ((L2_MEMORY_SIZE)/65536)*50;
  int L1AssociativityCost = (log2(L1_ASSOCIATIVITY) * (L1_MEMORY_SIZE/4096)) * 100;
  int L2AssociativityCost = (log2(L2_ASSOCIATIVITY) * (L2_MEMORY_SIZE/65536)) * 50;
  int MemReadyCost = ((50 / MAIN_MEMORY_READY_TIME) - 1) * 200;
  int MemChunkSizeCost = (log2(MAIN_MEMORY_ADDRESS_WIDTH) - log2(16)) * 100;
  int baseMemCost = 75;
  int l1iCost = L1SizeCost + L1AssociativityCost;
  int l1dCost = L1SizeCost + L1AssociativityCost;
  int 12Cost = L2SizeCost + L2AssociativityCost;
  int memCost = baseMemCost + MemReadyCost + MemChunkSizeCost;
  int totalCost = memCost + 12Cost + 11iCost + 11dCost;
```

```
std::stringstream str;
ofstream outfile;
std::string s = argv[1];
cout << s << endl;</pre>
std::string delimiter = "/";
std::string token;
token = s.substr(s.find(delimiter)+1, std::string::npos);
str << argv[2] <<"."<< token.c_str();
outfile.open(str.str().c_str());
outfile << "-----\n";
outfile << "\t" << str.str().c str() << "\t Simulation Results\n";</pre>
outfile << "-----\n\n\n";
outfile << "\t Memory system: \n";</pre>
outfile <<"\t Dcache size = " << L1_MEMORY_SIZE << " : ways = " << L1_ASSOCIATIVITY <<
" : block size = " << L1_BLOCK_SIZE << endl;
" : block size = " << L1 BLOCK SIZE << endl;
outfile <<"\t L2-cache size = " << L2_MEMORY_SIZE << " : ways = " << L2_ASSOCIATIVITY <<
" : block size = " << L2_BLOCK_SIZE << endl;
MAIN_MEMORY_ADDRESS_WIDTH << " : chunktime = " << MAIN_MEMORY_CHUNK_SEND_TIME <<
"\n" << endl;
outfile << "\t Execute time = " << dec << time << "; Total refs = " << refNum <<
"\n\t Inst refs = " << iCount << "; Data refs = " << wCount + rCount << "\n\n" << endl;
outfile << "\t Number of reference types: [Percentage]\n\t</pre>
                                                   Reads = " << rCount <<
(float) (((float) rCount/(float) (wCount + rCount + iCount)) * 100) << "%]" << endl;</pre>
outfile << "\t Writes = " << wCount << " " <<
"[" << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
 (float) (((float) wCount/(float) (wCount + rCount + iCount)) * 100) << "%]" <<
endl;
"[" << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
(float) (((float) iCount/(float) (wCount + rCount + iCount)) * 100) << "%]" <<</pre>
endl;
outfile << "\t Total = " << wCount + iCount + rCount << "\n\n" << endl;
outfile << "\t Total cycles for activities: [Percentage]\n\t
rTime << " " << "[" << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
 (float) (((float) rTime/(float) (wTime + rTime + iTime)) * 100) << "%]" << endl;
              Writes = " << wTime << "
                                       " <<
outfile << "\t
"[" << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
(float) (((float) wTime/(float) (wTime + rTime + iTime)) * 100) << "%]" <<
endl:
```

```
"[" << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
 (float) (((float) iTime/(float) (wTime + rTime + iTime)) * 100) << "%]" <<
 outfile << "\t
                   Total = " << wTime + iTime + rTime << "\n\n" << endl;
 outfile << "\t Average cycles per activity: \n\t Read = " << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
 (float) ((float) rTime/(float) (rCount)) << "; Write = " << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
 (float) ((float) wTime/(float) (wCount))<< "; Inst. = " << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
 float) ((float) time/(float) (iCount))<< endl;</pre>
 outfile << "\n\n\t Memory Level: L1i \n";</pre>
 outfile <<"\t
                   Hit Count = " << l1InstCache->hits() << " " << "Miss Count = " <<</pre>
 11InstCache->misses() <<endl;</pre>
                   Total Requests = " << l1InstCache->hits() + l1InstCache->misses() <<endl;
 outfile <<"\t
 outfile <<"\t
                    Hit Rate = " <<
 "[" << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
 (float) (((float) l1InstCache->hits()/ (float) ( l1InstCache->hits() +
 11InstCache->misses())) * 100) <<</pre>
 "%]" << " Miss Rate = " <<
 "[" << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
 (float) (((float) l1InstCache->misses()/ (float) ( l1InstCache->hits() +
 11InstCache->misses())) * 100) <<</pre>
 "%]" << endl;
 outfile <<"\t
                   Kickouts = " << l1InstCache->kicks() <<</pre>
 "; Dirty kickouts = " << l1InstCache->dirtyKicks() <<"; Transfers = " <<
 l1InstCache->transfers() << endl;</pre>
outfile << "\n\n\t Memory Level: L1d \n";</pre>
outfile <<"\t
                  Hit Count = " << l1DataCache->hits() << " " << "Miss Count = " <<
11DataCache->misses() <<endl;</pre>
outfile <<"\t
                   Total Requests = " << l1DataCache->hits() +
11DataCache->misses() <<endl;</pre>
outfile <<"\t
                 Hit Rate = " <<
"[" << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
(float) (((float) l1DataCache->hits()/ (float) ( l1DataCache->hits() +
11DataCache->misses())) * 100) <</pre>
(float) (((float) l1DataCache->misses()/ (float) ( l1DataCache->hits() +
11DataCache->misses())) * 100) <</pre>
"%]" << endl;
outfile <<"\t
                  Kickouts = " << 11DataCache->kicks() << "; Dirty kickouts = " <</pre>
11DataCache->dirtyKicks() <<"; Transfers = " << 11DataCache->transfers() << endl;</pre>
outfile << "\n\n\t Memory Level: L2 \n";</pre>
                   Hit Count = " << 12Cache->hits() << " " << "Miss Count = " <<</pre>
outfile <<"\t
12Cache->misses() <<endl;
                   Total Requests = " << 12Cache->hits() + 12Cache->misses() <<endl;</pre>
outfile <<"\t
                   Hit Rate = " << "[" << fixed << setprecision(2) <<</pre>
outfile <<"\t
(float) (((float) 12Cache->hits()/ (float) ( 12Cache->hits() + 12Cache->misses())) * 100) <<
          Miss Rate = " <<
"[" << fixed << setprecision(2) <<
(float) (((float) 12Cache->misses()/ (float) ( 12Cache->hits() + 12Cache->misses())) * 100) << "%]"
```

```
endl;
outfile <<"\t Kickouts = " << 12Cache->kicks() << "; Dirty kickouts = " << 12Cache->dirtyKicks() <<"; Transfers = " << 12Cache->transfers() << endl;

outfile << "\n\n\n\t L1 cache cost (Icache $" << 11iCost << ") + (Dcache $" << 11dCost << ") = $" << 11iCost + 11dCost<< "\n";
outfile << "\t L2 cache cost = $" << 12Cost << "; Memory cost = $" << memCost << "\n";
outfile << "\t Total cost = $" << totalCost << endl;

outfile.close();
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```

MemoryModule.cpp

```
/**
 * Brian Campuzano, Ryan Riley
 * ECEN 4593, Memory Simulation Project
 * Fall 2013, Professor Pleszkun
 * University of Colorado @ Boulder
 * This file implements the interface described in MemoryModule.h
#include <stddef.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <list>
#include <string>
#include "StdTypes.h"
#include "MemoryModule.h"
using namespace std;
#define MEMORY_MODULE_DEBUG 0
#ifdef MEMORY_MODULE_DEBUG
#define DEBUG_MODULE_COUT(m) cout << m</pre>
#define DEBUG_MODULE_COUT(m)
#endif //MEMORY_MODULE_DEBUG
namespace Valhalla
{
  MemoryModule::MemoryModule(void)
    blockSize = 0;
    memorySize = 0;
    associativity = 0;
    hitPenalty = 0;
    transferPenalty = 0;
    nextMemoryModule = NULL;
    hitCount = 0;
    missCount = 0;
    indexBitMask = 0;
    tagBitMask = 0;
    tagShiftAmount = 0;
    indexShiftAmount = 0;
    memoryEntries = NULL;
    dirtyKick = 0;
    kickCount = 0;
    transferCount = 0;
  }
  MemoryModule::MemoryModule(std::string newModuleName,
                uint32 newBlockSize,
```

```
uint64 newMemorySize,
              uint64 newAssociativity,
              uint32 newHitPenalty,
               uint32 newMissPenalty,
               uint32 mainMemoryStartupPenalty,
               uint32 newTransferPenalty,
               uint32 newBusWidthToNextMemoryModule,
               MemoryModule * newNextMemoryModule,
               std::string newNameNextMemoryModule)
{
 moduleName = newModuleName;
 blockSize = newBlockSize;
 memorySize = newMemorySize;
  associativity = newAssociativity;
 hitPenalty = newHitPenalty;
  missPenalty = newMissPenalty;
 transferPenalty = mainMemoryStartupPenalty +
 newTransferPenalty*(newBlockSize/newBusWidthToNextMemoryModule);
 nextMemoryModule = newNextMemoryModule;
 nameNextMemoryModule = newNameNextMemoryModule;
 hitCount = 0;
 missCount = 0;
 dirtyKick = 0;
 kickCount = 0;
 transferCount = 0;
  if(!initalizeMemoryEntries())
    {
      cerr << "MemoryModule: Failed to initialize memory entries." << endl;</pre>
 tagShiftAmount = 0;
 uint64 logHold = rows;
  while(logHold != 1)
      tagShiftAmount++;
      logHold >>= 1;
  indexShiftAmount = 0;
 logHold = blockSize;
  while(logHold != 1)
      indexShiftAmount++;
      logHold >>= 1;
    }
  indexBitMask = rows - 1;
  tagBitMask = ~indexBitMask;
  indexBitMask <<= indexShiftAmount;</pre>
  tagBitMask <<= indexShiftAmount;</pre>
  tagShiftAmount += indexShiftAmount;
}
uint64 MemoryModule::hits()
```

```
return hitCount;
uint64 MemoryModule::misses()
 return missCount;
uint64 MemoryModule::dirtyKicks()
  return dirtyKick;
uint64 MemoryModule::kicks()
  return kickCount;
uint64 MemoryModule::transfers()
  return transferCount;
uint64 MemoryModule::checkMemoryEntry(CacheOperation operation, uint64 address, uint32 byteSize)
  if(nextMemoryModule == NULL)
      //Main memory, increment hit counter return 0
      hitCount++;
      return 0;
  uint64 rv = 0;
  uint64 index = 0;
  uint64 tag = 0;
  uint64 writeBackAddress = 0;
  uint64 endAddressValue = address + byteSize;
  bool hitFlag = false;
  for(; address < endAddressValue; address += blockSize)</pre>
      DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Level " << moduleName << " access addr = 0x" << hex <<
      address << ", reftype = " << dec << operation << endl);</pre>
      index = (address & indexBitMask) >> indexShiftAmount;
      tag = (address & tagBitMask) >> tagShiftAmount;
      DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("
                             index = 0x" << hex << index << ", tag = 0x" << tag);
      for(MemoryList::iterator it = memoryEntries[index].begin(); it != memoryEntries[index].end(); i
          if((it->validBit == true) && (it->tag == tag))
              DEBUG_MODULE_COUT(" HIT" << endl);</pre>
              //cache hit, LRU bump
              //copy MemoryEntry and push it to the front, then delete old entry
```

```
//unsure if this will create a copy...
                MemoryEntry hit = MemoryEntry((*it));
                if(operation == CACHE_WRITE)
                  {
                    hit.dirtyBit = true;
                memoryEntries[index].push_front(hit);
                memoryEntries[index].erase(it);
                hitCount++;
#ifdef MEMORY_MODULE_DEBUG
                cout << "Add " << moduleName << " hit time (+ " << dec << hitPenalty << ")" << endl;</pre>
#endif
                rv += hitPenalty;
                hitFlag = true;
                break;
          }
        if(hitFlag)
            hitFlag = false;
            continue;
          }
        DEBUG_MODULE_COUT(" MISS" << endl);</pre>
        rv += missPenalty;
#ifdef MEMORY_MODULE_DEBUG
        cout << "Add " << moduleName << "miss time (+ " << dec << missPenalty << ")" << endl;</pre>
#endif
        //cache miss write it to cache via LRU
        MemoryEntry missed = MemoryEntry();
        missed.validBit = true;
        if(operation == CACHE_WRITE)
            missed.dirtyBit = true;
          }
        else
          {
            missed.dirtyBit = false;
        missed.tag = tag;
        //delete last memory entry
        MemoryEntry toDelete = memoryEntries[index].back();
        transferCount++;
    if(toDelete.validBit){
      kickCount++;
      if(toDelete.dirtyBit)
        {
          //need to write entry, reconstruct address.
          DEBUG_MODULE_COUT(" checkMemoryEntry: write back needed");
          writeBackAddress = (toDelete.tag << tagShiftAmount) | (index << indexShiftAmount);</pre>
          rv += transferPenalty +
          nextMemoryModule->checkMemoryEntry(CACHE_WRITE, writeBackAddress, blockSize);
          dirtyKick++;
        }
```

```
}
        memoryEntries[index].pop_back();
        //put cache miss at front.
        memoryEntries[index].push_front(missed);
        missCount++;
        if(operation == CACHE READ)
            rv += nextMemoryModule->checkMemoryEntry(operation, address, blockSize);
            DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Bringing line into " << moduleName << "." << endl);</pre>
            rv += transferPenalty;
            DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Add " << nameNextMemoryModule << " to " <<</pre>
            moduleName << " transfer time (+ " << dec << transferPenalty << ")" << endl);</pre>
            rv += hitPenalty;
#ifdef MEMORY_MODULE_DEBUG
            cout << "Add " << moduleName << "hit replay time (+ " << hitPenalty << ")" << endl;</pre>
#endif
          }
        else
        //operation is a cache write, and missed the cache, this code isn't right
            rv += transferPenalty + nextMemoryModule->checkMemoryEntry(CACHE_READ, address, blockSize);
            rv += hitPenalty;
      }
    return rv;
  }
  bool MemoryModule::initalizeMemoryEntries(void)
    if(blockSize == 0 || associativity == 0)
        cerr << "initalizeMemoryEntries: blockSize or associativity equals 0." << endl;</pre>
        return false;
    rows = (memorySize/blockSize)/associativity;
    if(rows == 0)
        cerr << "initalizeMemoryEntries: memory rows equals 0." << endl;</pre>
        return false;
    MemoryEntry temp;
    memoryEntries = new MemoryList[rows];
    for(uint64 i = 0; i < rows; i++)
        for(uint64 j = 0; j < associativity; j++)</pre>
          {
            temp = MemoryEntry();
            temp.validBit = false;
            temp.dirtyBit = false;
            temp.tag = 0;
            memoryEntries[i].push_back(temp);
          }
      }
```

```
return true;
  }
  void MemoryModule::printMemoryModuleSetup(void)
#ifdef MEMORY MODULE DEBUG
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Block Size: " << blockSize << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Memory Size: " << memorySize << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Associativity: " << associativity << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Hit Penalty: " << hitPenalty << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Transfer Penalty: " << transferPenalty << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Hit Count: " << hitCount << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Miss Count: " << missCount << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Hit Penalty: " << hitPenalty << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Rows: " << rows << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Index Bit Mask: 0x" << hex << indexBitMask << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG MODULE COUT("Tag Bit Mask: Ox" << hex << tagBitMask << dec << endl);
    DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Tag Shift Amount: " << tagShiftAmount << endl);</pre>
    DEBUG MODULE COUT("Index Shift Amount: " << indexShiftAmount << endl);
    if(nextMemoryModule == NULL)
        DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Next Memory Module Doesn't Exist" << endl);</pre>
    else
      {
        DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Next Memory Module Exists" << endl);</pre>
    if(memoryEntries == NULL)
        DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Memory Entries are NULL" << endl);</pre>
    else
      {
        DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("Memory Entries not NULL" << endl);</pre>
        //printMemoryEntries();
#endif //MEMORY_MODULE_DEBUG
  }
  void MemoryModule::printMemoryEntries(void)
#ifdef MEMORY MODULE DEBUG
    uint64 j;
    for(uint64 i = 0; i < rows; i++)
        j = 0;
        for(MemoryList::const_iterator it = memoryEntries[i].begin(); it != memoryEntries[i].end(); it+
            DEBUG_MODULE_COUT("(" << i << "," << j<< ") Valid: " << it->validBit <<
            ", Dirty: " << it->dirtyBit << ", Tag: " << it->tag << endl);
            j++;
          }
      }
```

```
#endif //MEMORY_MODULE_DEBUG
    }
}
```