

Knight's Tour Application

PROG 37721 ASSIGNMENT 1 SUMMER 2019

2019 June 15

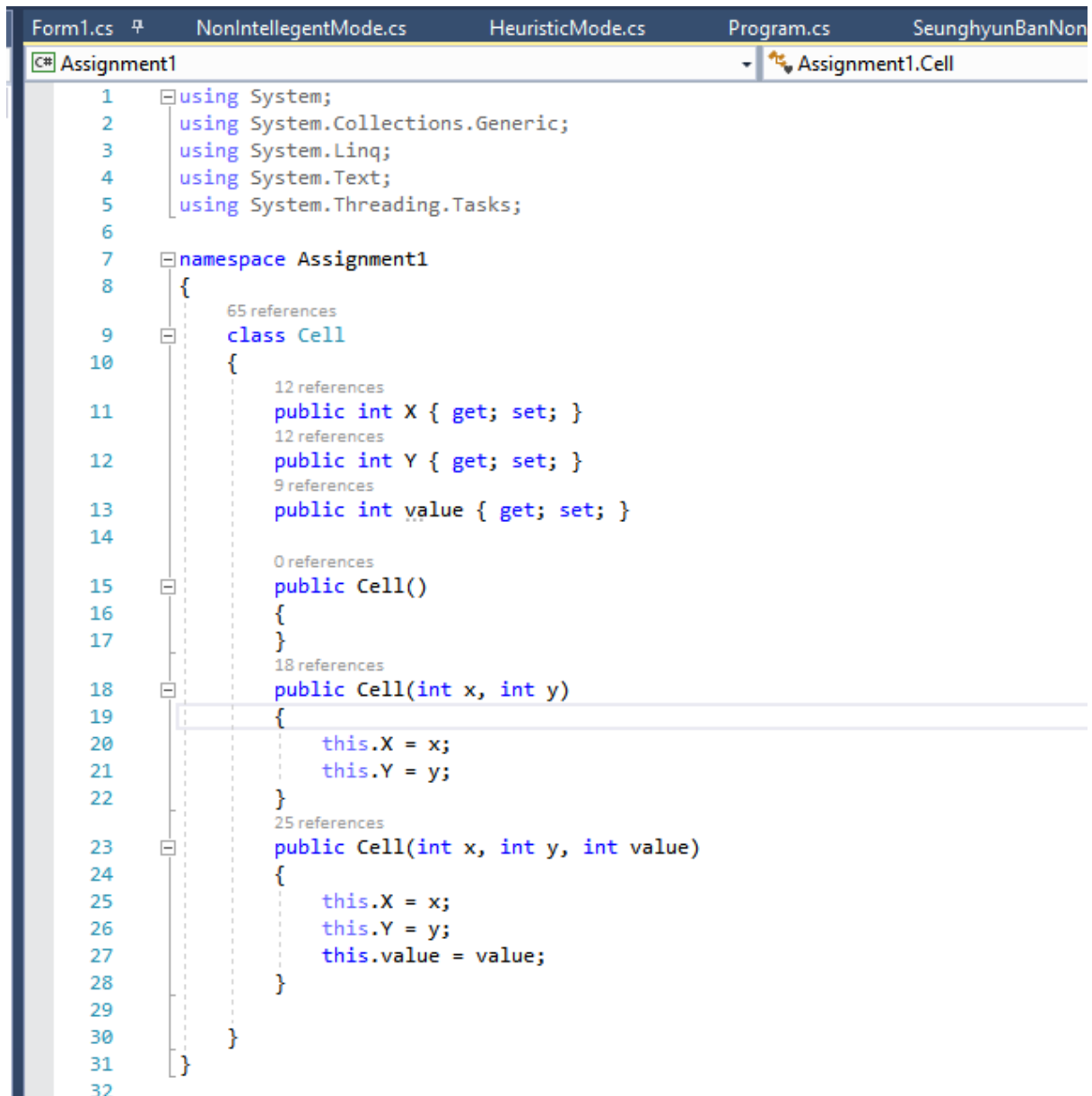
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Knight's Tour Application

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1. Cell.cs



```
1  using System;
2  using System.Collections.Generic;
3  using System.Linq;
4  using System.Text;
5  using System.Threading.Tasks;
6
7  namespace Assignment1
8  {
9      65 references
10     class Cell
11     {
12         12 references
13         public int X { get; set; }
14         12 references
15         public int Y { get; set; }
16         9 references
17         public int value { get; set; }
18
19         0 references
20         public Cell()
21         {
22         }
23         18 references
24         public Cell(int x, int y)
25         {
26             this.X = x;
27             this.Y = y;
28         }
29         25 references
30         public Cell(int x, int y, int value)
31         {
32             this.X = x;
33             this.Y = y;
34             this.value = value;
35         }
36     }
37 }
```

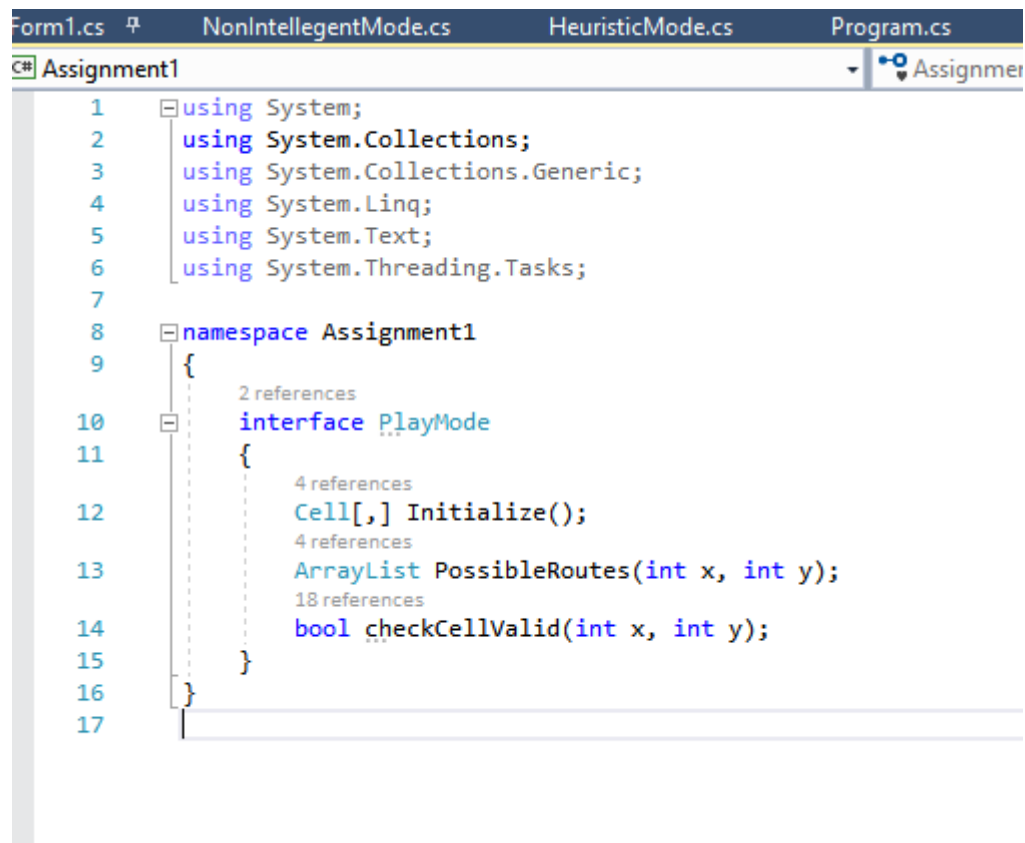
This class includes Property of int X, Y and value, also 3 constructors.

X indicates a specific row number in chess board.

Y indicates a specific column number in chess board.

value is a value of a specific cell, this value will help to decide where knight should go.

2. PlayMode.cs



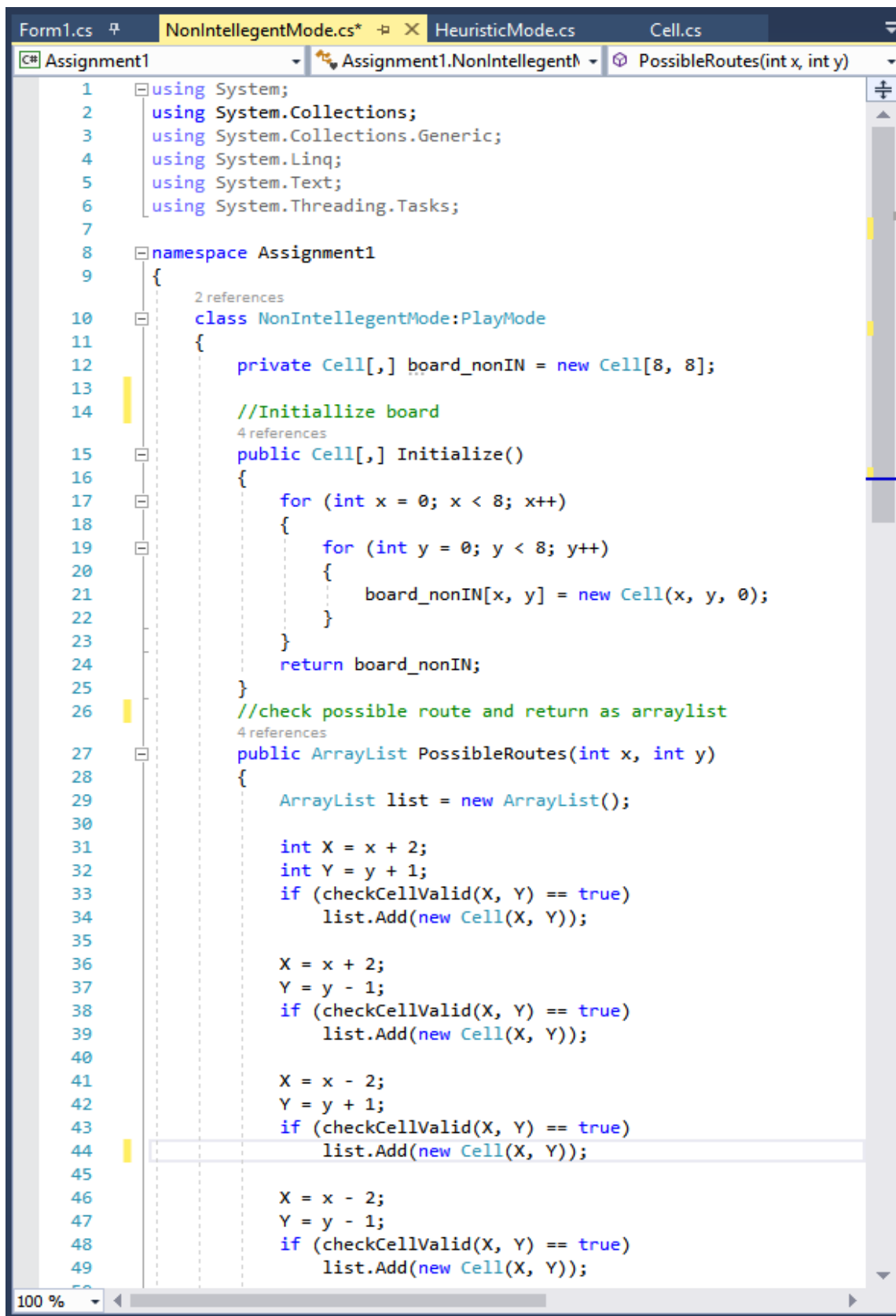
```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections;
3 using System.Collections.Generic;
4 using System.Linq;
5 using System.Text;
6 using System.Threading.Tasks;
7
8 namespace Assignment1
9 {
10     2 references
11     interface PlayMode
12     {
13         4 references
14         Cell[,] Initialize();
15         4 references
16         ArrayList PossibleRoutes(int x, int y);
17         18 references
18         bool checkCellValid(int x, int y);
19     }
20 }
```

This class is interface which parent class of **NonIntelligentMode** and **HeuristicMode**.

NonintelligentMode class and HeuristicMode class both sharing

1. Initialize() function that returns Cell[,] multidimension array that contain value of whole chess board.
2. PossibeRoutes(x, y) function that check the possible route of value of row and column and return ArrayList that contain possible route of x and y position
3. checkCellValid(x, y) function check the next cell is valid or invalid for knight's next move. It will return true and false.

3. NonIntelligentMethod.cs



```
1  using System;
2  using System.Collections;
3  using System.Collections.Generic;
4  using System.Linq;
5  using System.Text;
6  using System.Threading.Tasks;
7
8  namespace Assignment1
9  {
10     2 references
11     class NonIntelligentMode:PlayMode
12     {
13         private Cell[,] board_nonIN = new Cell[8, 8];
14
15         //Initiallize board
16         4 references
17         public Cell[,] Initialize()
18         {
19             for (int x = 0; x < 8; x++)
20             {
21                 for (int y = 0; y < 8; y++)
22                 {
23                     board_nonIN[x, y] = new Cell(x, y, 0);
24                 }
25             }
26             return board_nonIN;
27         }
28         //check possible route and return as arraylist
29         4 references
30         public ArrayList PossibleRoutes(int x, int y)
31         {
32             ArrayList list = new ArrayList();
33
34             int X = x + 2;
35             int Y = y + 1;
36             if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
37                 list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
38
39             X = x + 2;
40             Y = y - 1;
41             if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
42                 list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
43
44             X = x - 2;
45             Y = y + 1;
46             if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
47                 list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
48
49             X = x - 2;
50             Y = y - 1;
51             if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
52                 list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
53         }
54     }
55 }
```

```

53     X = x + 1;
54     Y = y + 2;
55     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
56         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
57
58     X = x + 1;
59     Y = y - 2;
60     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
61         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
62
63     X = x - 1;
64     Y = y + 2;
65     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
66         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
67
68
69     X = x - 1;
70     Y = y - 2;
71     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
72         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
73
74
75     return list;
76
77 }
78
79 18 references
80 public bool checkCellValid(int x, int y)
81 {
82     if (x >= 0 && x <= 7 && y >= 0 && y <= 7 && board_nonIN[x, y].value == 0)
83     {
84         return true;
85     }
86     else
87         return false;
88 }
89 }
90

```

NonintelligentMode class is child class of **PlayMode**. It will inherit Initialize, PossibleRoute and checkCellValid function.

4. HeuristicMode.cs

```
Form1.cs  NonIntelligentMode.cs*  HeuristicMode.cs*  Cell.cs  Program.cs  SeunghyunBa
C# Assignment1  Assignment1.Heuristic
5  using System.Text;
6  using System.Threading.Tasks;
7
8  namespace Assignment1
9  {
10     2 references
11     class HeuristicMode:PlayMode
12     {
13         private Cell[,] board_IN = new Cell[8, 8];
14
15         //initialize borad with Heuristic value + 100
16         //add 100, It will help to divide passed cell and unpassed cell
17         4 references
18         public Cell[,] Initialize()
19         {
20             for (int x = 0; x < 8; x++)
21             {
22                 if (x == 0 || x == 7)
23                 {
24                     board_IN[x, 0] = new Cell(x, 0, 102);
25                     board_IN[x, 1] = new Cell(x, 1, 103);
26                     board_IN[x, 2] = new Cell(x, 2, 104);
27                     board_IN[x, 3] = new Cell(x, 3, 104);
28                     board_IN[x, 4] = new Cell(x, 4, 104);
29                     board_IN[x, 5] = new Cell(x, 5, 104);
30                     board_IN[x, 6] = new Cell(x, 6, 103);
31                     board_IN[x, 7] = new Cell(x, 7, 102);
32                 }
33                 else if (x == 1 || x == 6)
34                 {
35                     board_IN[x, 0] = new Cell(x, 0, 103);
36                     board_IN[x, 1] = new Cell(x, 1, 104);
37                     board_IN[x, 2] = new Cell(x, 2, 106);
38                     board_IN[x, 3] = new Cell(x, 3, 106);
39                     board_IN[x, 4] = new Cell(x, 4, 106);
40                     board_IN[x, 5] = new Cell(x, 5, 106);
41                     board_IN[x, 6] = new Cell(x, 6, 104);
42                     board_IN[x, 7] = new Cell(x, 7, 103);
43                 }
44                 else
45                 {
46                     board_IN[x, 0] = new Cell(x, 0, 104);
47                     board_IN[x, 1] = new Cell(x, 1, 106);
48                     board_IN[x, 2] = new Cell(x, 2, 108);
49                     board_IN[x, 3] = new Cell(x, 3, 108);
50                     board_IN[x, 4] = new Cell(x, 4, 108);
51                     board_IN[x, 5] = new Cell(x, 5, 108);
52                     board_IN[x, 6] = new Cell(x, 6, 106);
53                     board_IN[x, 7] = new Cell(x, 7, 104);
54                 }
55             }
56         }
57     }
58 }
```

```

Form1.cs  NonIntellegentMode.cs*  HeuristicMode.cs*  Cell.cs  Program.cs  Seunghyu
C# Assignment1  Assignment1.Heu
55
56     }
57
58     }
59     return board_IN;
60 }
61 4 references
62 public ArrayList PossibleRoutes(int x, int y)
63 {
64     //list for possible route
65     ArrayList list = new ArrayList();
66
67     //filtered list for intelligent way
68     ArrayList filteredList = new ArrayList();
69
70     int X = x + 2;
71     int Y = y + 1;
72     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
73         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
74
75     X = x + 2;
76     Y = y - 1;
77     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
78         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
79
80     X = x - 2;
81     Y = y + 1;
82     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
83         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
84
85     X = x - 2;
86     Y = y - 1;
87     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
88         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
89
90     X = x + 1;
91     Y = y + 2;
92     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
93         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
94
95     X = x + 1;
96     Y = y - 2;
97     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
98         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
99
100    X = x - 1;
101    Y = y + 2;
102    if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
103        list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
104
105    X = x - 1;
106    Y = y - 2;

```



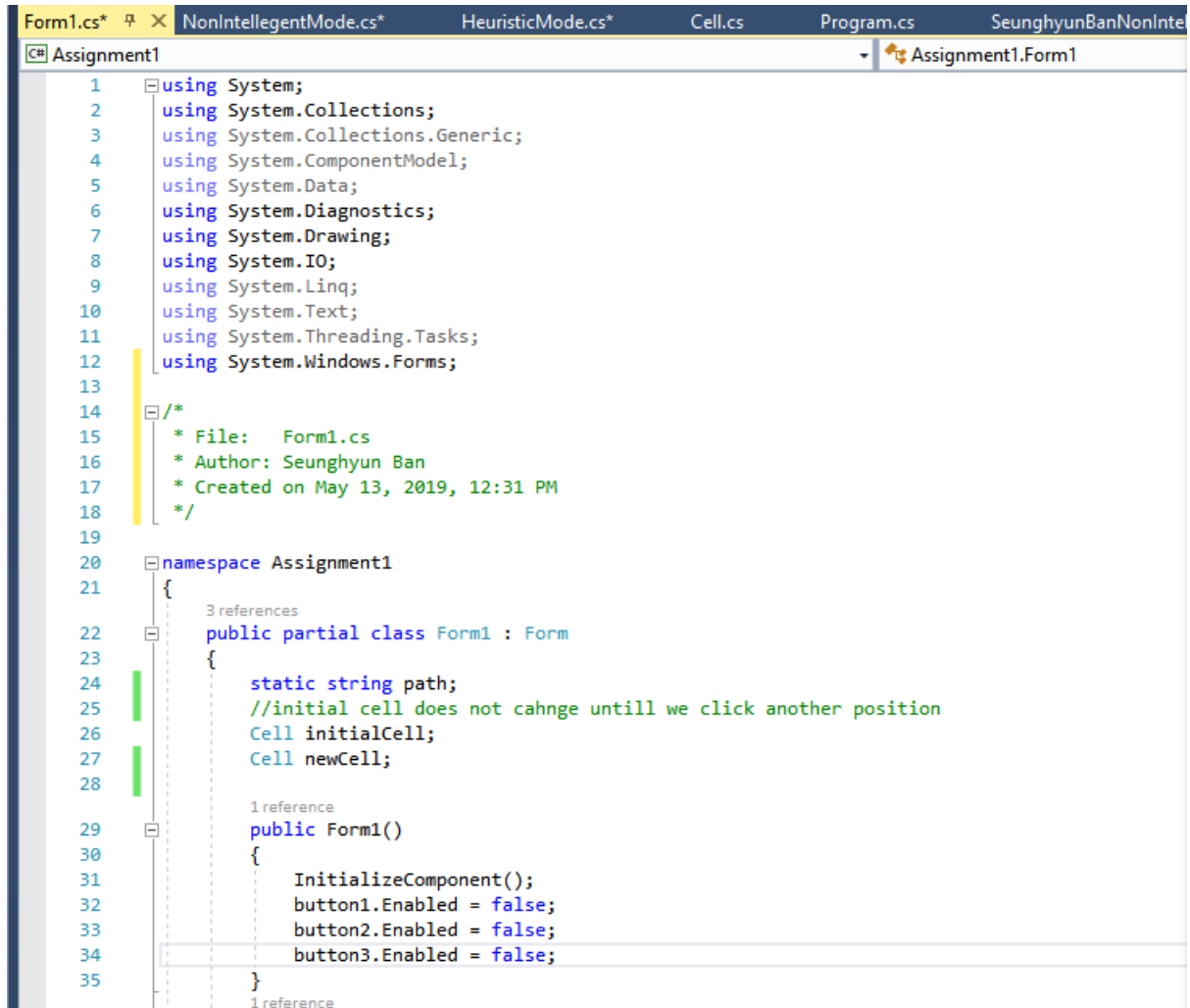
```

104     X = x - 1;
105     Y = y - 2;
106     if (checkCellValid(X, Y) == true)
107         list.Add(new Cell(X, Y));
108
109     //find the lowest value of cell. It will be next cell
110     int low = 1000;
111     for (int i = 0; i < list.Count; i++)
112     {
113         Cell c = (Cell)list[i];
114
115         int candidate = board_IN[c.X, c.Y].value;
116
117         if (candidate < low)
118             low = candidate;
119     }
120
121     //match the lowest value with cell position and return filtered list
122     for (int i = 0; i < list.Count; i++)
123     {
124         Cell c1 = (Cell)list[i];
125
126
127         if (low == board_IN[c1.X, c1.Y].value)
128             filteredList.Add(new Cell(c1.X, c1.Y));
129     }
130     return filteredList;
131 }
132
133 //check next cell is valid or not
134 18 references
135 public bool checkCellValid(int x, int y)
136 {
137     if (x >= 0 && x <= 7 && y >= 0 && y <= 7 && board_IN[x, y].value > 100)
138     {
139         return true;
140     }
141     else
142         return false;
143 }
144 }
145

```

HeuristicMode class is child class of **PlayMode**. It will inherit Initialize, PossibleRoute and checkCellValid function.

5. Form1.cs



```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections;
3 using System.Collections.Generic;
4 using System.ComponentModel;
5 using System.Data;
6 using System.Diagnostics;
7 using System.Drawing;
8 using System.IO;
9 using System.Linq;
10 using System.Text;
11 using System.Threading.Tasks;
12 using System.Windows.Forms;
13
14 /*
15  * File:   Form1.cs
16  * Author: Seunghyun Ban
17  * Created on May 13, 2019, 12:31 PM
18  */
19
20 namespace Assignment1
21 {
22     3 references
23     public partial class Form1 : Form
24     {
25         static string path;
26         //initial cell does not cahnge untill we click another position
27         Cell initialCell;
28         Cell newCell;
29
30         1 reference
31         public Form1()
32         {
33             InitializeComponent();
34             button1.Enabled = false;
35             button2.Enabled = false;
36             button3.Enabled = false;
37         }
38     }
39     1 reference
```

Form1 class inherits Form class. And design window application form.

```

36 1 reference
37 private void tableLayoutPanel1_MouseClick(object sender, MouseEventArgs e)
38 {
39     tableLayoutPanel1.Controls.Clear();
40     button1.Enabled = true;
41     button2.Enabled = true;
42
43     //get position of cell that user click on the table
44     int x = 0;
45     int verticalOffset = 0;
46     foreach (int h in tableLayoutPanel1.GetRowHeights())
47     {
48         int y = 0;
49         int horizontalOffset = 0;
50         foreach (int w in tableLayoutPanel1.GetColumnWidths())
51         {
52             Rectangle rectangle = new Rectangle(horizontalOffset, verticalOffset, w, h);
53             if (rectangle.Contains(e.Location))
54             {
55                 MessageBox.Show ("You select" + " (" + x + ", " + y + ") " + "!! Let's start game!" );
56                 initialCell = new Cell(x, y);
57             }
58             horizontalOffset += w;
59             y++;
60         }
61         verticalOffset += h;
62         x++;
63     }
64 }
65 //button for nonInterlligent method

```

When we mouse click on the tablelayoutpanel (chess board), It will give a clicked position of board cell.

And the position data will be saved in **initialCell** object that never change until user click another cell.

Button1 for NonIntelligent Mode



```
Form1.cs*  NonIntelligentMode.cs*  HeuristicMode.cs*  Cell.cs  Program.cs
Assignment1  Assignment1.Form1  tableLayoutPanel1_MouseClick(obje
65  //button for nonInterlligent method
66  1 reference
67  private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
68  {
69      path = @"..\..\SeunghyunBanNonIntelligentMethod.txt";
70      File.WriteAllText(path, "");
71
72      int time = Int32.Parse(textBox1.Text);
73
74      int valueOnTable = 0;
75      while (time > 0) {
76          int count = 0;
77
78          Cell[,] board = new Cell[8, 8];
79          NonIntelligentMode nonIN = new NonIntelligentMode();
80
81          board = nonIN.Initialize();
82          if (count == 0)
83              newCell = initialCell;
84
85          board[newCell.X, newCell.Y].value = ++count;
86          tableLayoutPanel1.Controls.Clear();
87
88          displayValue(count);
89          ArrayList list;
90
91          do
92          {
93              list = nonIN.PossibleRoutes(newCell.X, newCell.Y);
94              Random r = new Random();
95              int way = r.Next(list.Count);
96              if (list.Count > 0)
97              {
98                  //Console.WriteLine("Random: " + a);
99                  newCell = (Cell)list[way];
100                  board[newCell.X, newCell.Y].value = ++count;
101                  if (time == 1)
102                  {
103                      displayValue(count);
104                  }
105              }
106              else
107                  break;
108          } while (list.Count > 0);
109          valueOnTable++;
110          writeTotxt(path, valueOnTable, count);
111          time--;
112      }
113      button3.Enabled = true;
114  }
```

Logic of NonIntelligent Mode

1. Get value of “time” from textbox
2. Get value of position x, y by clicking chess board
3. Save position data in Cell class
4. Initialize chess board and store in “board” multidimension array
5. Create new object of **nonIntelligentMode** class
6. **PossibleRoutes** method will return arraylist of available route “list”
 - **CheckCellValid** will validate available position
 - All of the cell value is zero, but when knight move to cell, that cell value will be changed. So, the function will check if the cell value is 0 or not, and position is outside of board or not
7. Display data by using label on the chess board
8. Write result in txt file.

Button2 for Heuristic Mode

```
115 private void button2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
116 {
117     path = @"..\..\SeunghyunBanHeuristicsMethod.txt";
118     File.WriteAllText(path, "");
119     int time = Int32.Parse(textBox1.Text);
120     int valueOnTable = 0;
121     while (time > 0)
122     {
123         int count = 0;
124
125         Cell[,] board = new Cell[8, 8];
126         HeuristicMode IN = new HeuristicMode();
127
128         board = IN.Initialize();
129         if (count == 0)
130             newCell = initialCell;
131
132         board[newCell.X, newCell.Y].value = ++count;
133
134         tableLayoutPanel1.Controls.Clear();
135         displayValue(count);
136
137         ArrayList list;
138         do
139         {
140             list = IN.PossibleRoutes(newCell.X, newCell.Y);
141             Random r = new Random();
142             int way = r.Next(list.Count);
143
144             if (list.Count > 0)
145             {
146                 //Console.WriteLine("Random: " + a);
147                 newCell = (Cell)list[way];
148                 board[newCell.X, newCell.Y].value = ++count;
149                 if (time == 1)
150                 {
151                     displayValue(count);
152                 }
153             }
154             else
155                 break;
156
157         } while (list.Count > 0);
158         valueOnTable++;
159         writeTotxt(path, valueOnTable, count);
160         time--;
161     }
162     //string textFile = ""
163     button3.Enabled = true;
164 }
165
```

4 references

Logic of Heuristic Mode

1. Get value of “time” from textbox
2. Get value of position x, y by clicking chess board
3. Save position data in Cell class
4. Initialize chess board and store in “board” multidimension array
5. Create new object of **HeuristicMode** class
6. **PossibleRoutes** method will return arraylist of available route “list”
 - Cell value follow the Heuristic way, initialized manually.
 - **CheckCellValid** will validate available position. I added 100 to every cell so I can check the valid cell by checking cell is greater than 100 or not and position is out of table or not.
 - After make possible route arraylist “list”, It will be filtered the value by using heuristic way -Find a lowest value of cell
 - It will make arraylist of “filteredList” after filtering list of available routes from “list”.
7. Display data by using label on the chess board
8. Write result in txt file.

```

166 public void displayValue(int count)
167 {
168     Label tour_number = new Label();
169
170     if (count.GetType().Equals(typeof(int)))
171         tour_number.Text = count.ToString();
172     else
173         MessageBox.Show("Please enter Integer");
174
175     tour_number.AutoSize = true;
176     tour_number.BackColor = Color.Transparent;
177     tour_number.Anchor = AnchorStyles.None;
178     tableLayoutPanel1.Controls.Add(tour_number, newCell.Y, newCell.X);
179 }
180
181 public void writeTotxt(string path, int count, int cou)
182 {
183     if (File.Exists(path))
184     {
185         using (StreamWriter sw = File.AppendText(path))
186         {
187             sw.WriteLine("Trial {0}: The knight was able to successfully touch {1} squares.", count, cou);
188         }
189     }
190     else
191         MessageBox.Show("File does not exist", "File IO error", MessageBoxButtons.OK, MessageBoxIcon.Error);
192 }
193
194 private void button3_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
195 {
196     Process.Start("notepad.exe", path);
197 }
198
199 private void tableLayoutPanel1_CellPaint_1(object sender, TableLayoutCellPaintEventArgs e)
200 {
201     if ((e.Column + e.Row) % 2 == 1)
202         e.Graphics.FillRectangle(Brushes.Beige, e.CellBounds);
203     else
204         e.Graphics.FillRectangle(Brushes.White, e.CellBounds);
205 }
206 }
207
208

```

Copy to clipboard.

displayValue function will display value of cell on the chess board.

wirteTotxt function write a result in the specific txt file.

Button3_click is button open the result txt file for user