

Matryoshka doll

```
(kali@kali)-[~/picocTF/matryoshka/_dolls.jpg.extracted/base_images]
$ binwalk 2_c.jpg
```

| DECIMAL | HEXADECIMAL | DESCRIPTION |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0 | 0x0 | PNG image, 526 x 1106, 8-bit/color RGBA, non-interlaced |
| 3226 | 0xC9A | TIFF image data, big-endian, offset of first image directory: 8 |
| 187707 | 0x2DD3B | Zip archive data, at least v2.0 to extract, compressed size: 196043, uncompressed size: 201445, name: base_images/3_c.jpg |
| 383805 | 0x5DB3D | End of Zip archive, footer length: 22 |
| 383916 | 0x5DBAC | End of Zip archive, footer length: 22 |

```
(kali@kali)-[~/picocTF/matryoshka/_dolls.jpg.extracted/base_images]
$ binwalk -e 2_c.jpg
```

| DECIMAL | HEXADECIMAL | DESCRIPTION |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0 | 0x0 | PNG image, 526 x 1106, 8-bit/color RGBA, non-interlaced |
| 3226 | 0xC9A | TIFF image data, big-endian, offset of first image directory: 8 |
| 187707 | 0x2DD3B | Zip archive data, at least v2.0 to extract, compressed size: 196043, uncompressed size: 201445, name: base_images/3_c.jpg |
| 383805 | 0x5DB3D | End of Zip archive, footer length: 22 |
| 383916 | 0x5DBAC | End of Zip archive, footer length: 22 |

We can scan for embedded files with the binwalk command.

If there are embedded files, they can be extracted with binwalk -e.

```
(kali@kali)-[~/_2_c.jpg.extracted/base_images/_3_c.jpg.extracted/base_images]
$ binwalk -e 4_c.jpg
```

| DECIMAL | HEXADECIMAL | DESCRIPTION |
|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0 | 0x0 | PNG image, 320 x 768, 8-bit/color RGBA, non-interlaced |
| 3226 | 0xC9A | TIFF image data, big-endian, offset of first image directory: 8 |
| 79578 | 0x136DA | Zip archive data, at least v2.0 to extract, compressed size: 65, uncompressed size: 81, name: flag.txt |
| 79787 | 0x137AB | End of Zip archive, footer length: 22 |

```
(kali@kali)-[~/_2_c.jpg.extracted/base_images/_3_c.jpg.extracted/base_images]
$ ls
4_c.jpg 4_c.jpg.extracted

(kali@kali)-[~/_2_c.jpg.extracted/base_images/_3_c.jpg.extracted/base_images]
$ cd 4_c.jpg.extracted

(kali@kali)-[~/base_images/_3_c.jpg.extracted/base_images/_4_c.jpg.extracted]
$ ls
136DA.zip flag.txt

(kali@kali)-[~/base_images/_3_c.jpg.extracted/base_images/_4_c.jpg.extracted]
$ cat flag.txt
picoCTF{4f11048e83ffc7d342a15bd2309b47de}
```

At the fifth level in, there was a flag.txt file.

This could also be done in one command, using the binwalk -M -e flags.

-M specifies binwalk to be recursive, so it would go all the way to the lowest level automatically.