

Let  $X := (x_n)$  and  $Y := (y_n)$  be sequences in  $\mathbb{R}$  and let the partial sums of  $\sum (y_n)$  be denoted by  $(s)_n$  with  $s_0 := 0$

If  $m > n$ , then

$$\sum_{k=n+1}^m [x_k y_k] = (x_m s_m - x_{n+1} s_n) + \sum_{k=n+1}^m k = n + 1^{m-1} (x_k - x_k + 1) s_k \quad (1)$$