## Research Targets Complexity

- Potential problems in how discrete systems interact with each other
  - GuardDuty and CloudTrail event selectors (resolved)
- Cross section of old and new services
- Resources that can be public or shared
  - Listing Route53 HostedZoneAuthorization (resolved)
- Inconsistent way's of managing permissions
  - S3 (better recently)

## Research Targets Common Expected Behavior

- IMDS traffic doesn't leave the instance
  - You can override subnet routing of IMDS traffic with a /32 route.
- IMDS lookups only happen in EC2 (not true)
  - In certain cases a user on the local subnet can act as an IMDS server
- IAM Deny always takes precedence over Allow (true, maybe)
  - SSM GetParameters recursion ignores deny listed namespaces