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CSCSE 451

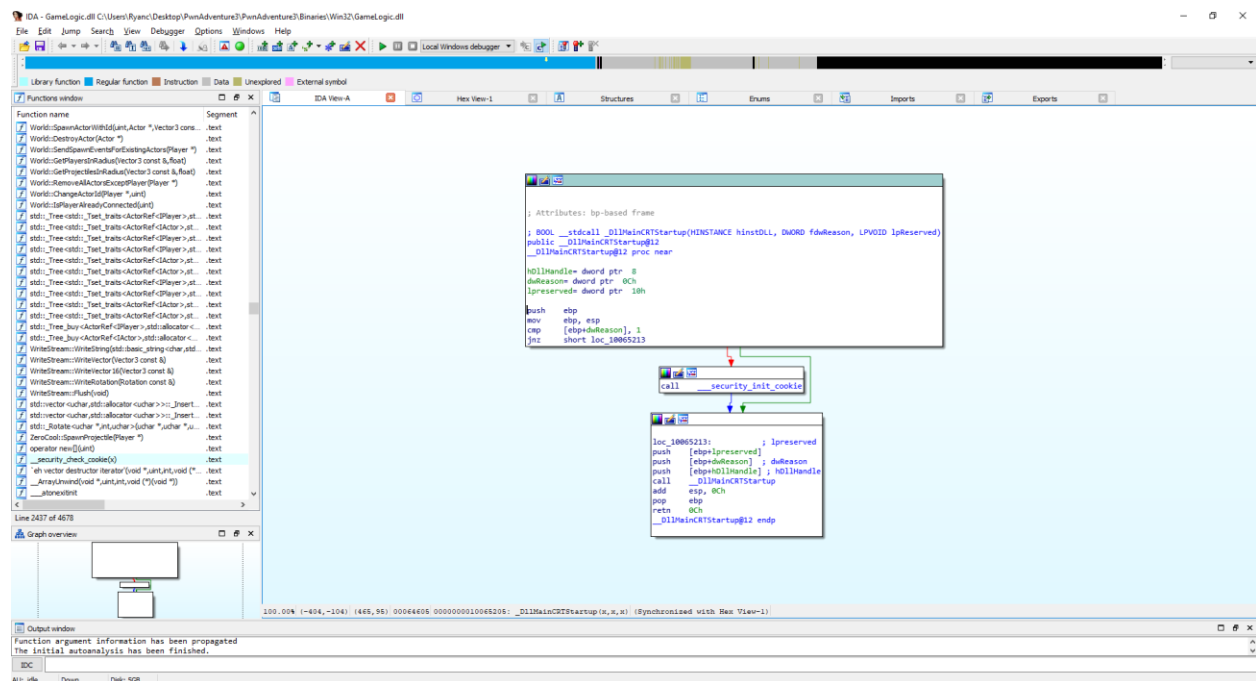
Team hash: 8cc35d5b4568e197443c31da0aec47ac

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## HW4

The goal of this homework was to play the game PwnAdventure3 and find some way to reverse-engineer the game to receive the flag. We were both playing on Windows and not on Linux, we had to use Windows tools in order to achieve this.

The first tool we used was "IDA" as we could open binaries files in windows with the program. A good spot to start when we searched for tutorials online was to modify the player's running speed/ jump height. With that in mind, we decided a good place to start would be GameLogic.dll.



This is what we saw when we first opened the logic in IDA.

Digging around in the subclasses we found the player subclass.

640	std::_Tset_traits<ActorRef<IPlayer>...>	00000001	Auto	struct __cprobj {
662	std::set<ActorRef<IPlayer>...>	00000008	Auto	struct __cprobj : std::_Tset_traits<ActorRef<IPlayer>...>, std::allocator<ActorRef<IPlayer>...> {
681	World	0000002C	Auto	struct __cprobj { WorldVtbl *vfptr; std::set<ActorRef<IPlayer>...> m_actors; std::allocator<ActorRef<IPlayer>...> m_allocator; }
709	Player	000001DC	Auto	struct __cprobj : Actor, IPlayer { unsigned int m_characterId; std::basic_string<char, std::char_traits<char>, std::allocator<char>...> m_name; }
710	WorldVtbl	00000108	Auto	struct { void *(__thiscall *vecDelDtor)(World *this, unsigned int); BYTE gap4[32]; void (__thiscall *Activate)(World *this); }
711	std::_Vector_val<std::_Sim...>	0000000C	Auto	struct __cprobj : std::_Container_base0 { IPlayer **_Myfirst; IPlayer **_Mylast; IPlayer **_Myend; }
712	std::_Vector_alloc<0, std::_...>	00000000	Auto	struct __cprobj : std::_Vector_val<std::_Simple_types<IPlayer *>...> { }
713	std::vector<IPlayer *>, std::...>	0000000C	Auto	struct __cprobj : std::_Vector_alloc<0, std::_Vec_base_types<IPlayer *>, std::allocator<IPlayer *>...> { }
729	FastTravelDestinationVtbl	00000004	Auto	struct { bool (__thiscall *IsAvailable)(FastTravelDestination *this, Player *); }

Clicking on it led us to this window.

```
00000000 Player      struct ; (sizeof=0x1DC, align=0x4, copyof_709)
00000000 baseclass_0  Actor ?
00000070 baseclass_70 IPlayer ?
00000074 m_characterId dd ?
00000078 m_playerName    std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > ?
00000098 m_teamName     std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > ?
000000A8 m_avatarIndex db ?
000000A9             db ? ; undefined
000000AA             db ? ; undefined
000000AB             db ? ; undefined
000000AC m_colors     dd 4 dup(?)
000000BC m_inventory  std::map<Item *,ItemAndCount,std::less<Item *>,std::allocator<std::pair<Item * const,ItemAndCount> > > ?
000000C4 m_pickups     std::set<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >,std::less<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > >,std::allocator<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > > > ?
000000C8 m_coolDowns    std::map<Item *,float,std::less<Item *>,std::allocator<std::pair<Item * const,float> > > ?
000000D4 m_circuitInputs std::map<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >,unsigned int,std::less<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > >,std::allocator<std::pair<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >,unsigned int> > > ?
000000DC m_circuitOutputs std::map<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >,std::vector<bool,std::allocator<bool> >,std::less<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > >,std::allocator<std::pair<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >,std::vector<bool,std::allocator<bool> > > > > ?
000000E4 m_admin       db ?
000000E5 m_pvpEnabled  db ?
000000E6 m_pvpDesired db ?
000000E7             db ? ; undefined
000000E8 m_pvpChangeTimer dd ?
000000EC m_pvpChangeReportedTimer dd ?
000000F0 m_changingServerRegion db ?
000000F1             db ? ; undefined
000000F2             db ? ; undefined
000000F3             db ? ; undefined
000000F4 m_currentRegion std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > ?
000000FC m_changeRegionDestination std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > ?
00000124 m_alZones      std::set<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> >,std::less<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > >,std::allocator<std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > > > ?
0000012C m_mana       dd ?
00000130 m_manaRegenTimer dd ?
00000134 m_healthRegenCooldown dd ?
00000138 m_healthRegenTimer dd ?
0000013C m_countdown  dd ?
00000140 m_remoteLookPosition Vector3 ?
0000014C m_remoteLookRotation Rotation ?
00000150 m_equipped     dd 18 dup(?) ; offset
00000180 m_currentSlot  dd ? ; offset
00000184 m_questStates  std::map<Iquest *,PlayerQuestState,std::less<Iquest *>,std::allocator<std::pair<Iquest * const,PlayerQuestState> > > ?
0000018C m_currentQuest dd ? ; offset
00000190 m_walkingSpeed dd ?
00000194 m_jumpSpeed  dd ?
00000198 m_jumpHoldTime dd ?
0000019C m_currentNPC  ActorRef<NPC> ?
000001A0 m_currentNPCState std::basic_string<char,std::char_traits<char>,std::allocator<char> > ?
000001B0 m_localPlayer  dd ? ; offset
000001BC m_eventsToSend dd ? ; offset
000001C0 m_itemsUpdated db ?
```

As seen very closely on that screen we made it to the variable offsets where the modifiers we were looking for were located.

00000190 m\_walkingSpeed

00000194 m\_jumpSpeed

00000198 m\_jumpHoldTime

According to some resources online, we had to include the base offset of the class which could be found here as well.

00000070 baseclass\_70

The new values would be:

00000120 m\_walkingSpeed

00000124 m\_jumpSpeed











































00000128 m\_jumpHoldTime

Next, we needed to find the pointer to the player class. That can be found in ClientWorld.

```
-----
00000000 ClientWorld    struct ; (sizeof=0x34, align=0x4, copyof_1597)
00000000 baseclass_0    World ?
0000002C m_activePlayer  ActorRef<IPlayer> ?
00000030 m_timeUntilNextNetTick dd ?
00000034 ClientWorld    ends
```

2C would be the offset that we need.

After finding the pointer to the player class we need to find the pointer to the world object.

Name	Address	Public
 __unwindfundet\$??0World@@QAE@XZ\$0	000000001006E250	
 __unwindfundet\$??0World@@QAE@XZ\$1	000000001006E25B	
 __unwindfundet\$??0World@@QAE@XZ\$2	000000001006E266	
 __ehandler\$??0World@@QAE@XZ	000000001006E271	
 __unwindfundet\$??1World@@UAE@XZ\$0	000000001006E290	
 __unwindfundet\$??1World@@UAE@XZ\$1	000000001006E29B	
 __unwindfundet\$??1World@@UAE@XZ\$2	000000001006E2A6	
 __unwindfundet\$??1World@@UAE@XZ\$3	000000001006E2B1	
 __ehandler\$??1World@@UAE@XZ	000000001006E2BC	
 __unwindfundet\$?GetProjectilesInRadius@World@...	000000001006E2F0	
 __ehandler\$?GetProjectilesInRadius@World@@QA...	000000001006E309	
 __unwindfundet\$?RemoveAllActorsExceptPlayer@W...	000000001006E330	
 __unwindfundet\$?RemoveAllActorsExceptPlayer@W...	000000001006E338	
 __ehandler\$?RemoveAllActorsExceptPlayer@World...	000000001006E340	
 const ClientWorld::`vftable'	00000000100703D4	
 const LocalWorld::`vftable'	0000000010076D60	
 const ServerWorld::`vftable'	00000000100787C0	
 const World::`vftable'	00000000100789D4	
 const ClientWorld::`RTTI Complete Object Locator'	0000000010079DD0	
 ClientWorld::`RTTI Base Class Descriptor at (0,-1,0,...	0000000010079DE4	
 ClientWorld::`RTTI Base Class Array'	0000000010079E00	
 ClientWorld::`RTTI Class Hierarchy Descriptor'	0000000010079E0C	
 World::`RTTI Class Hierarchy Descriptor'	0000000010079E1C	
 World::`RTTI Base Class Descriptor at (0,-1,0,64)'	0000000010079E2C	
 World::`RTTI Base Class Array'	0000000010079E48	
 LocalWorld::`RTTI Base Class Descriptor at (0,-1,0,...	000000001007EA98	
 LocalWorld::`RTTI Base Class Array'	000000001007EAB4	
 const LocalWorld::`RTTI Complete Object Locator'	000000001007EAC0	
 LocalWorld::`RTTI Class Hierarchy Descriptor'	000000001007EAD4	
 ServerWorld::`RTTI Base Class Descriptor at (0,-1,0,...	0000000010080104	
 ServerWorld::`RTTI Class Hierarchy Descriptor'	0000000010080120	
 const ServerWorld::`RTTI Complete Object Locator'	0000000010080130	
 ServerWorld::`RTTI Base Class Array'	0000000010080144	
 const World::`RTTI Complete Object Locator'	0000000010080290	
 World `RTTI Type Descriptor'	000000001008D9D4	
 ClientWorld `RTTI Type Descriptor'	000000001008D9E8	
 aAvclientworld	000000001008D9F0	
 LocalWorld `RTTI Type Descriptor'	00000000100948D0	
 aAvlocalworld	00000000100948D8	
 ServerWorld `RTTI Type Descriptor'	00000000100979E8	
 aAvserverworld	00000000100979F0	
 World * GameWorld	0000000010097D7C	

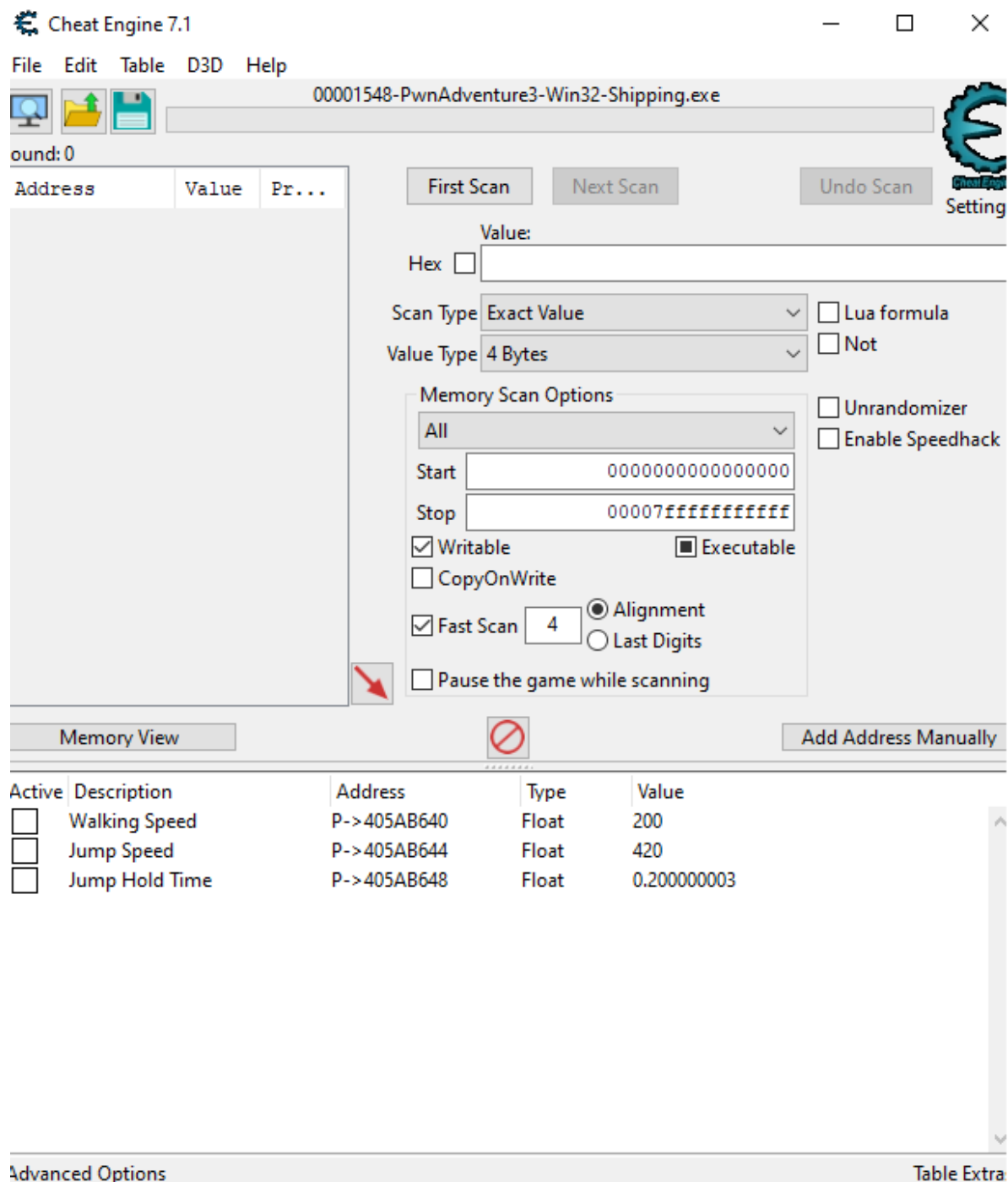
This would be found in a different section than the rest. This section is the “Names” section in IDA and shows the different variables/functions.

```
.data:10097D7C ; World *GameWorld
.data:10097D7C ?GameWorld@@3PAVWorld@@A dd ?
```

We would now need to get the offset from the base address. The base address is 10000000 so it is not just 97D7C.

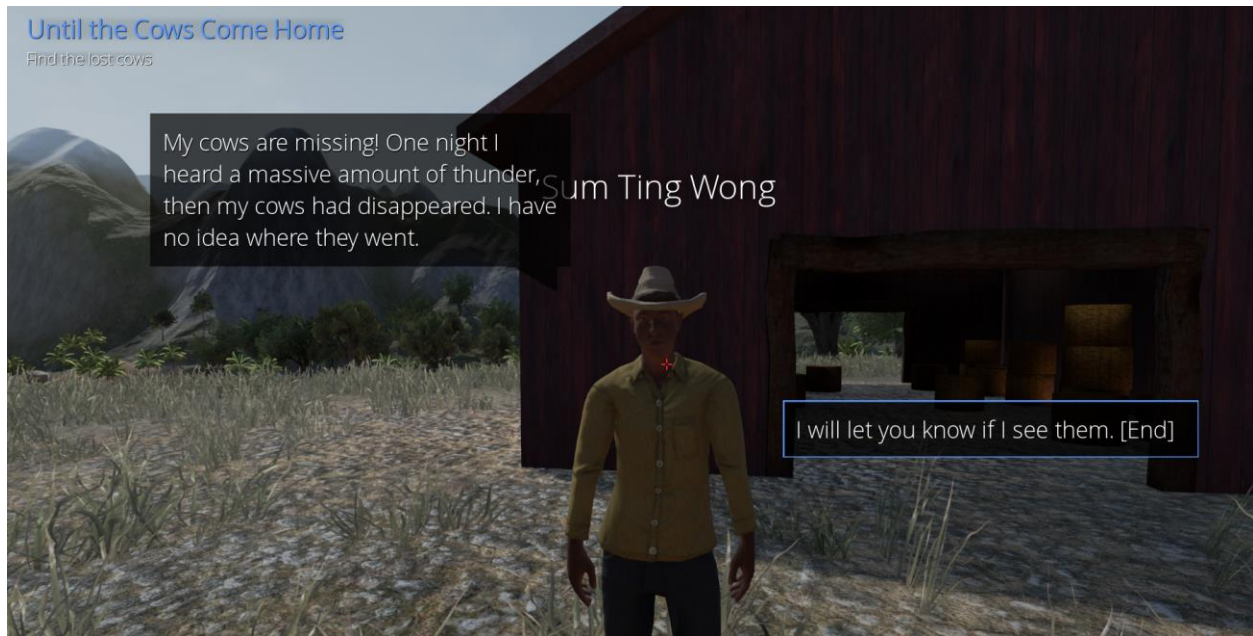
\*We know the base address is that number through the IDA at the top when it mentions that “Imagebase : 10000000”. Imagebase is the address in virtual memory where the executable should be loaded at to avoid any adjustment of jump instructions in the code.

Now in a tool called CheatEngine, we can log into the game and load everything that we found out so far in the Addresses section.



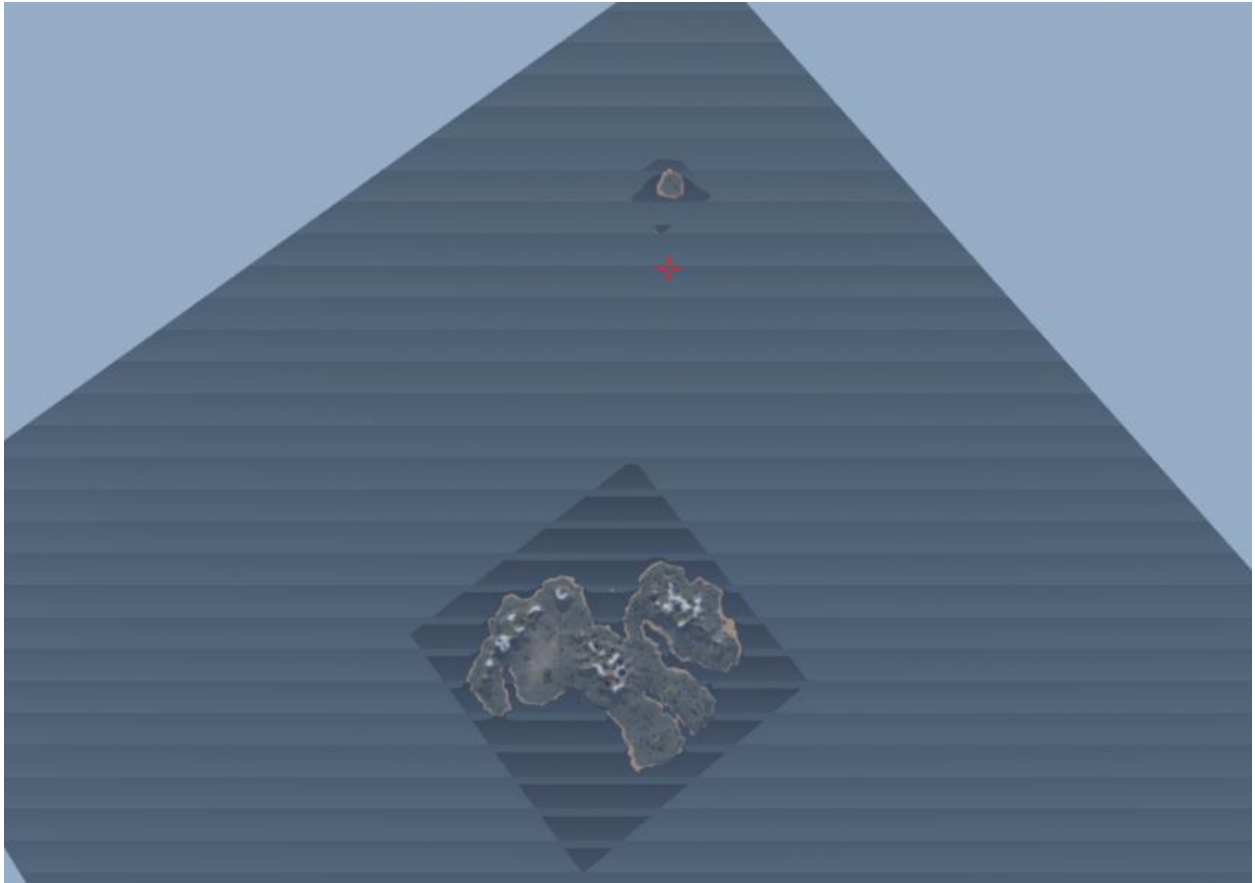
From here we can modify any of our values at will.

Now onto the game. The lowest point value of a flag in the game is the "Until the Cows Come Home" flag so we decided to go try that one.



With that hint, and some other hints on the internet, we learned that the cows were off the main island and teleported to an island in the ocean.





We eventually made it over to the island with our high jump and our fast walking speed.



By talking to a guy on the island and killing the cow, we were able to get the flag.

