APPENDIX B:

Declaration of Original Work for CE/CZ2002 Assignment

We hereby declare that the attached group assignment has been researched, undertaken, completed and submitted as a collective effort by the group members listed below.

We have honoured the principles of academic integrity and have upheld Student Code of Academic Conduct in the completion of this work.

We understand that if plagiarism is found in the assignment, then lower marks or no marks will be awarded for the assessed work. In addition, disciplinary actions may be taken.

Name	Course	Lab	Signature /Date
	(CE2002 or CZ2002)	Group	
ANNAMALAI TANISHA	CE2002	SE1	16 Apr 2022
CHAN EU CHING	CE2002	SE1	lu 13 Apr 2022
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ONG MENG HOW RYAN	CE2002	SE1	if 13 Apr 2022
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Important notes:

1. Name must **EXACTLY MATCH** the one printed on your Matriculation Card.

Design Considerations

Principles Used:

- Abstraction
 - StandardUI superclass defines abstract methods showSelection() and mainMenu(), and implemented methods getUserChoice(), getUserString(), and getUserYN() which are shared with subclasses CheckInOutUI, GuestUI, MenuUI, OrderUI, RoomUI, and ReservationUI.
 - SerializeDB superclass defines methods loadData() and storeData() which are shared with subclasses GuestController, Menu, OrderController, ReservationController, and RoomController.

Encapsulation

- Data encapsulation in entities. Access to an entity object's private data can only be done through the accessors and mutators. This helps to maintain data consistency.
- Single Responsibility Principle
 - Each control class interacts with its respective object classes
- Open-Closed Principle + Liskov Substitution Principle
 - O All controllers are an extension of SerializeDB superclass containing implemented storeData(filename, List) and loadData(filename) methods, and implement the IStorage interface. If a new controller is added, only abstract methods storeData() and loadData() must be implemented to pass in the required values to the superclass' methods. loadData() and storeData() methods can be easily called during loop of setup and winddown.

```
public static void storeData(String filename, List list) {
    FileOutputStream fos = null;
ObjectOutputStream out = null;
                                                               * Store list of Rooms into serializable file
        fos = new FileOutputStream(filename);
        out = new ObjectOutputStream(fos);
                                                              public void storeData() {
        out.writeInt(list.size());
for (Object entities : list) {
    out.writeObject(entities);
}
                                                                   super.storeData("Room.ser", roomList);
                                                                         private void setUp() {
        System.out.println("--Entries Saved--\n");
// out.writeObject(list);
                                                                                for (IStorage con : DB) {
        // out.Writebject.
out.close();
// System.out.println("Object Persisted");
                                                                                       con.loadData();
    } catch (IOException ex) {
                                                                                }
        ex.printStackTrace();
                                                                          }
public abstract void storeData():
```

- Interface Segregation Principle
 - Creating interfaces for different purposes and implementing it when needed.
 Since our controller also contains entities to be stored, it will implement both
 IController (for CRUD) and IStorage (store and load from file).

- High cohesion between user interface and respective control classes
- Reusability
 - 1) Interface IStorage
 - Controller storing data that needs to persist after the App is terminated
 - 2) Interface IController and ControllerUI (Assigns common functionality to classes that function independently of one another)
 - RoomController, GuestController, ReservationController, OrderController, Menu implement interface IController which contain abstract methods: create(), read(), delete(), update(Object entities, int choice, String value)
 - RoomUI, GuestUI and ReservationUI, MenuUI implement ControllerUI which contain abstract methods: create(), delete(), update(), readOneDets().
 - 3) Superclass SerializeDB
 - To implement logic for all data that needs to be serialised.
 - 4) Superclass StandardUI
 - Subclasses CheckInOutUI, GuestUI, MenuUI, OrderUI, RoomUI, ReservationUI inherit methods getUserChoice(), getUserString(), getUserYN(), and redefine abstract methods showSelection() and mainMenu()

Approach taken:

- Main Structure used: Entity-Boundary-Controller
 - Entities used to contain attributes and accessor, mutator methods of each object
 - Boundary/User Interface to take in user input and pass information to the controller
 - Controller used to execute commands from Boundary and handles the logic and data manipulation of entities
- Proposed 2 relevant feature/functions how they can be implemented to MINIMISE impacts
 - Adding a new way to store and load data. This follows the polymorphism principle. This can be done by an object that contains data(in our case, controllers with an array list of entities) implementing the storeData() and

loadData() function in IStorage. In MainUI, the object can be added to the array list of IStorage. The object can then implement its own storing and loading method to its own file(text file, json file).

 Added a checkInOut class as a mediator across roomController, orderController, and reservationController. This class reduces inter-controller communication, allowing controllers to run their single responsibility of managing their respective entities and reduces coupling of classes.

Classes Used:

1. Main Class

 Main Interface (Boundary class): Handles input from the user using the main menu.

2. Boundary Class

 Boundary classes for respective menu options (ReservationUI, OrderUI, RoomUI, GuestUI) that sends commands to respective Control Class.

3. Controller Class

- GuestController: contains the methods to create, remove, update and delete guests.
- ReservationController: contains the methods to create, remove, update and delete reservations. Expired reservations are removed with a built in function
- RoomController: contains the methods to create, remove, update and delete rooms in the hotel.
- Menu: contains the methods to create, remove, update and delete items from the catalogue. One can also view the whole catalogue of the whole menu available.
- OrderController: contain the methods to create, remove, update and delete items from room service order.

4. Mediator Class

 ○ CheckInOut → Communicates between ReservationController, RoomController, and OrderController for Check-In, Check-Out, and payment processes

5. Entity Class

- o Guest: stores guestID, name, address, contact, country, gender, nationality
- Reservation: stores reservationID, guestID, roomID, room type, check in and check out date, number of children and adults reservation status.

- Room: stores roomID, guestID. Details of Room include price, type, view, smoking allowed, WiFi and status.
- Order: contains a list of items, storing roomID and orderID, date, remarks and status of order.
- Item: stores itemID, name, item description, item price and item type (Appetiser, Entree, Side, Dessert)

6. Serializable files to store information:

 Each Controller has an arraylist of entities. Entities with their attributes are stored into their serializable files.

7. Enums

o Attributes are kept in enums

Assumptions Made

- Currency is in SGD.
- Time zone is set at UTC +8 SGT.
- Payment is always successful (Provided credit card details are always correct)
- No need to log in
- No graphical interface for selection of rooms
- Guest will only make one booking at any Check-In Date
- Waitlisted reservations will always be confirmed when room is available
- Booking reservations will take note of room type but will not assign room. Guests are only assigned rooms upon check in, subject to room availability.
- Rooms will not be out of service for a lengthy period of time
- Guest details (contact, creditcard, ...) are always entered correctly
- Room service can only be made from an "Occupied" room

Documentation of Java API

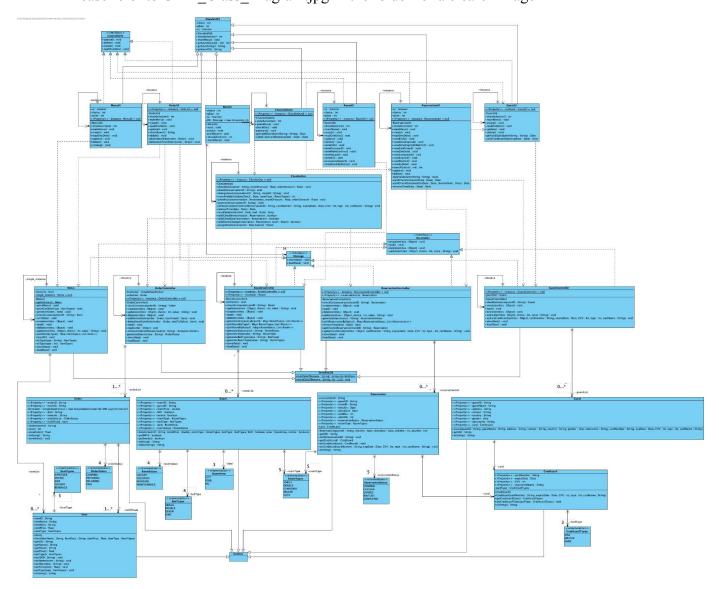
The documentation of the Java API can be found in index.html under the src/docs folder.

Video Link

Link: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rAE63JVDagY&ab_channel=Uztra

UML Class Diagram

* Please refer to UML Class Diagram.jpg in the folder for a clearer image



- Dashed lines with an arrowhead represent a dependency relationship. Dependent class methods can be called by using class.
- Solid lines represent an Association ('has-a') relationship. Each of the control classes are associated with their respective entities (RoomController has-a Room). Each of the entities are associated with their relevant enumerators (e.g. Room Entity associated to (has-a) RoomView, RoomTypes, BedTypes etc)

Test Cases and Results

Main Menu Welcome to Main Menu! 1) For Guest options

- 2) For Reservation options
- 3) For Room options
- 4) For Menu options5) For Room Service options
- 6) Check In / Check Out
- 7) Exit App

Input out of range

Welcome to Main Menu!

- 1) For Guest options
- For Reservation options
- 3) 4) For Room options For Menu options
- 5) For Room Service options
- Check In / Check Out
- 7) Exit App
- Please input values between 1 to 7 only!

Random Char Input

Welcome to Main Menu!

- 1) For Guest options 2) For Reservation options
- 3) For Room options
- 4) For Menu options
- 5) For Room Service options
- Check In / Check Out
- Exit App
- q Please input only integers!

Guest options

Guest options avaiable:

- 1) Add Guest 2) View Guest
- 3) Update Guest's details 4) Delete Guest 5) Return to MainUI

Adding Guest

Enter GuestID (NRIC/Passport):

Checking whether guestID exists...
Creating new Guest.....
Enter Guest Name:

Tan Ah Kao Enter Address:

50 Nanyang Ave, 639798 Enter Contact: 67911744

Enter Country: Singapore Enter Gender:

Enter Nationality: Singapore

Singapore

======ENTERING CARD DETAILS= Enter Creditcard Registered Name: Tan Ah Kao Enter Creditcard Number: 1234056701230789 Enter Creditcard Expiry Date (MM/yy): 12/23

Enter Creditcard CVV:

123 Enter Creditcard Type:

- 1) VISA 2) MASTER 3) AMEX 2

Invalid guest ID input

Guest options avaiable:

- 1) Add Guest
 2) View Guest
 3) Update Guest's details
 4) Delete Guest
 5) Return to MainUI

Enter your GuestID: testinput_noguest Checking whether guestID exists... Guest does not exist.

Guest found

Guest options avaiable: 1) Add Guest

2) View Guest 3) Update Guest's details

4) Delete Guest

5) Return to MainUI

Enter your GuestID:

S1234567T Checking whether guestID exists...

S1234567T

Guest Details

Guest ID: S1234567T

Guest Name: TAN AH KAO Address: 50 NANYANG AVE, 639798

Contact: 67911744 Country: SINGAPORE Gender: M

Nationality: SINGAPORE Credit Card Details

cardNumber: 1234056701230789 expiryDate: 12/23

CVV: 123

Creditcard Type: MASTER Registered Name: TAN AH KAO

Updating Guest: Before

Guest Details

Guest ID: S1234567A Guest Name: JASON Address: HOUGANG Contact: 12345678 Country: SINGAPORE

Gender: M

Nationality: SINGAPOREAN Credit Card Details

Registered Name: JASON CHAN Card Number: 1234123412341234

Expiry Date: 09/23

CW: 826

Creditcard Type: AMEX

Changing Details: E.g. credit card

Guest options avaiable: 1) Add Guest

- View Guest
- 3) Update Guest's details 4) Delete Guest
- 5) Return to MainUI

Enter ur GuestID: S1234567A

Checking whether guestID exists...

S1234567A What do you want to update?

- 1) GuestÍD
- 2) Guest Name
- Address
- 4) Contact
- 5) Country
- 6) Gender 7) Nationality
- 8) Creditcard

Enter Creditcard Registered Name:

Jason C. Enter Creditcard Number:

01234012340123401234

Enter Creditcard Expiry Date (MM/yy):

Enter Creditcard CVV:

Enter Creditcard Type:

1) VISA 2) MASTER

3) AMEX

After

Guest Details

_____ Guest ID: S1234567A

Guest Name: JASON Address: HOUGANG Contact: 12345678 Country: SINGAPORE

Gender: M

Nationality: SINGAPOREAN Credit Card Details Registered Name: JASON C.

Card Number: 012340123401234

Expiry Date: 10/26

CVV: 234

Creditcard Type: MASTER _____

Reservation Options + **Invalid Guest Input**

Reservation options avaiable:

- 1) Add Reservations
- 2) View Reservations
- 3) Update Reservation Info
- 4) View Reservation Info
- 5) Cancel Reservation 6) Return to MainUI

Are you a new Guest? (Y/N)

Enter Guest ID: T2233445g

Checking whether guestID exists...

Invalid Guest ID

Entry of new guest from Reservation

Are you a new Guest? (Y/N)

Please create Guest account first. Enter GuestID (NRIC/Passport):

t2233445g Checking whether guestID exists...
Creating new Guest.....

Enter Guest Name: john tan

Enter Address: 21 Lower Kent Ridge Rd, Singapore 119077

Enter Contact: 99887766

Enter Country:

Singapore Enter Gender:

Enter Nationality:

John Tan Enter Creditcard Number:

0909878765654343

Enter Creditcard Expiry Date (MM/yy):

Enter Creditcard CVV:

Enter Creditcard Type:

--Entries Saved--

1) VISA 2) MASTER 3) AMEX

Adding new Reservation

Enter Guest ID:

T2233445G

Checking whether guestID exists...

T2233445G

Enter Check-in day (dd/MM/yy):

17/04/22

Enter Check-out day (dd/MM/yy): 18/04/22

Enter number of children:

Enter number of adults:

1) Single

2) Double 3) Standard

4) Deluxe

5) Suite

6) Cancel create

Select Room Type:

--Entries Saved--

Invalid Date format

Enter Guest ID: 12317 Checking whether guestID exists... 1231T Enter Check-in day (dd/MM/yy): 1324.21

1324.21 09:00 AM is Invalid Date format

Invalid Check in date input

Enter Guest ID: T2233445G Checking whether guestID exists... T2233445G Enter Check-in day (dd/MM/yy): Check-in day must not be before today Enter Check-in day (dd/MM/yy):

Invalid Reservation input

Reservation options avaiable:

- 1) Add Reservations
- 2) View Reservations 3) Update Reservation Info
- 4) View Reservation Info
- 5) Cancel Reservation 6) Return to MainUI

Enter your Reservation ID: testinput_wrongid Reservation does not exist

Update Reservation options

Reservation options avaiable:
1) Add Reservations
2) View Reservations

- Update Reservation Info View Reservation Info Cancel Reservation Return to MainUI

- 4
 1) Print All Confirmed Reservations
 2) Print All Check In Reservations
 3) Print All Check out Reservations
 4) Print All Waitlist Reservations
 5) Print All Expired Reservations
 6) Print All Reservations (without expired and waitlist)
 7) Print All Reservations (without expired)
 8) Print by Date
 9) Back to Reservation UI

Invalid Check out date input

Enter Guest ID: T2233445G Checking whether guestID exists...

T2233445G Enter Check-in day (dd/MM/vv):

Check-in day must not be before today Enter Check-in day (dd/MM/yy):

Enter Check-out day (dd/MM/yy): 15/04/22

Check-out day must be after Check-in day Enter Check-out day (dd/MM/yy):

Deleting Reservation

Enter your Reservation ID: 1704221231T

--Entries Saved-

Reservation Cancelled.

Print All Reservations [expected; details created above]

Reservation Statistics Summary

Confirmed: 3 Checked in: 0

Viewing all reservations

Checked out: 0 Waitlist: 0

Reservation ID	Guest ID	Room ID	Room Type	Status	Check-in Date	Check-out Date
250422S1234567A 250422T1234567B 250422S1234567C	S1234567A T1234567B S1234567C	null null null	DOUBLE SUITE DOUBLE	CONFIRM CONFIRM CONFIRM	25/04/22 09:00:00 am 25/04/22 09:00:00 am 25/04/22 09:00:00 am	30/04/22 12:00:00 pm 28/04/22 12:00:00 pm 03/05/22 12:00:00 pm

Room Options + Invalid Room Input

Room options avaiable:

- 1) Add Room
- 2) View Room
- 3) Update Room Detail
- 4) Remove Room
- 5) Occupancy Report
- 6) Show room by status
- 7) Return to MainUI

Enter roomID:

testinput noRoom

Update Room:

Before

05-06

07-07

Room does not exist!

=======MAINTAINENCE=======

Change status to "Under Maintenance"

Room options avaiable:

- 1) Add Room 2) View Room
- Update Room Detail Remove Room

- 5) Occupancy Report 6) Show room by status 7) Return to MainUI

Enter roomID:

08-08 What do you want to update: 1) Room ID 2) Guest ID

- Room Price Room Type

- Bed Type WiFi Enabled (Y/N) Room View
- Smoking Room (Y/N) Room Status
- 10) Cancel Update
- OCCUPTED
- RESERVED MAINTAINENCE
- Choose status:

Room Details

Room ID: 08-08 Guest ID: null Room Price: \$1800.21 Room Type: STANDARD Bed Type: KING WiFi: Y View: NIL Smoke: false

Room Status: MAINTAINENCE

After

=======MAINTAINENCE======

05-06 07-07

08-08

Room occupancy report (only vacant)

Room stored by status

======SUITE======	======DOUBLE=====		
Number: 9	umber: 13	========OCCUPIED======	========RESERVED======
Rooms:	coms:	02-05	
05-04	02-05		========MAINTAINENCE=======
05-05	02-06	========VACANT======	05-06
05-06	02-07	02-01	07-07
05-07	02-08	02-02	0, 0,
05-08	03-01	02-03	
07-05	03-02	02-04	
07-06	04-05	02-06	
07-07	04-06	02-07	
07-08	04-07	02-08	
CTNC! F	06-05	03-01	
Number: 12	06-06	03-02	
Rooms:	06-07	03-03	
02-01	06-08	03-04	
02-01		03-05	
02-03	======DELUXE======	03-06	
02-04	umber: 14	03-07	
04-01	coms:	03-08	
04-02	03-03	04-01	
04-03	03-04		
04-04	03-05	04-02	
06-01	03-06	04-03	
06-02	03-07	04-04	
06-03	03-08	04-05	
06-04	04-08	04-06	
	05-01	04-07	
=======STANDARD======	== 05-02	04-08	
Number: 8	05-03	05-01	
Rooms:	07-01	05-02	
08-01	07-02	05-03	
08-02	07-03	05-04	
08-03	07-04	05-05	
08-04		05-07	
08-05 08-06		05-08	
08-06 08-07		06-01	
08-07 08-08		06-02	
00-00		06-03	

Room service menu items

Total number of Items: 16

=====Appetizers===== Number of items: 3 101 TRUFFLE MUSHROOM SOUP EXQUISITE CREAMY UMAMI BOMB Price: \$6.50

102 TOMATO SOUP SEASONSED WITH PEPPER, SALT, AND LOVE

Price: \$5.40

103 CAESAR SALAD

LETTUCE, CROUTONS, CHERRY TOMATOES, AND EGG, DRIZZLED WITH A TANGY DRESSING Price: \$4.80

-----Entree-----Number of items: 3 201 BUTTERMILK CHICKEN WAFFLE A HARMONIC MELODY OF SWEET AND SAVOURY Price: \$10.20

202 ITALIAN CARBONARA
AUTHENTIC RECEIPE APPROVED BY THE ITALIANS

Price: \$14.00

203 JAPANESE KATSU CURRY RICE

JUICY AND CRISPY KUROBUTA PORK LOIN WITH SAVOURY JAPANESE CURRY Price: \$14.50

======Sides====== Number of items: 3
301 CHESE STICKS
0000000000000000ING FRIED CHEDDAR CHESE

Price: \$5.60

302 POTATO WEDGES SEASONED WITH OUR SPECIAL HOUSE BLEND OF SPICES AND HERBS Price: \$4.50

OYSTER PREPARED IN 3 WAYS (FRESH OYSTER / OYSTER WITH CHILLED TOPPINGS / GARLIC FRIED OYSTER) Price: \$12.95

======Desserts====== Number of items: 3 401 APPLE CRUMBLE CRUMBLY AND SWEET, THE WAY GRANDMA MAKES IT Price: \$4.20

402 VANILLA ICE CREAM CLASSIC SWEET ICE CREAM! Price: \$2.00

403 TTRAMTSU

3 C IN ONE CAKE - CREAM, CHEESE, COFFEE

Price: \$4.80

=====Beverages===== Number of items: 4 501 MATCHA LATTE

MADE WITH MATCHA POWDER IMPORTED FROM KYOTO JAPAN

Price: \$4.50

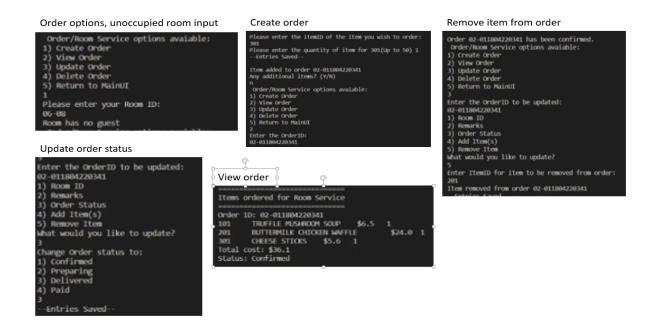
REFRESHING CHILLED DRINK FOR HOT WEATHERS
Price: \$2.10

503 CAFE AMERICANO

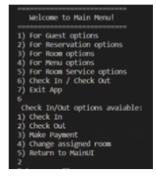
100% ARABICA BEANS SOURCED FROM COLUMBIA Price: \$2.50

2 ESPRESSO SHOT + MILK = LATTE LOVE Price: \$4.00

CE2002 Assignment: Hotel Reservation and Payment System



Check in/out options



Check out success + bill



Payment made

```
Check In/Out options avaiable:

1) Check In

2) Check Out

3) Make Payment

4) Change assigned room

5) Return to MainUI

3
Enter reservation ID:
180422001
Payment by?

1) Cash
2) Credit/Debit Card

1
--Entries Saved--

Payment Completed
```



Reflection

- A consistent coding and style has to be discussed within the team to allow for better debugging experience. This can be further emphasised by following OODP principles.
 Abstraction allows for reusability of code.
- The vast number of attributes require an extensible way for updates to be implemented. By understanding hierarchy of class, upcasting and downcasting can be maintained more easily.
- Successful and error test cases should have been identified earlier to aid us in the
 coding process, ensuring that our program checks for said errors, and to correctly test
 out the functional requirements.