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## Naive Bayes Corrections

1b) Probability of pleading guilty given not sent to prison: 50%

Probability of not sent to prison and pleading guilty ( $P(\sim P | G)$ )

$$\begin{aligned} P(\sim P | G) &= \frac{P(G | \sim P) \times P(\sim P)}{P(G | \sim P) \times P(\sim P) + P(G | P) \times P(P)} \\ &= \frac{.50 \times .58}{.5 \times .58 + .38 \times .42} \\ &= \frac{.29}{.4496} \\ &= .645 \rightarrow \underline{65\%} \end{aligned}$$

1d) Probability of pleading guilty and being sent to prison

$$\begin{aligned} P(P | G) &= \frac{P(G | P) \times P(P)}{P(G | P) \times P(P) + P(G | \sim P) \times P(\sim P)} \\ &= \frac{.38 \times .42}{(.38 \times .42) + (.5 \times .58)} \\ &= \frac{.1596}{.4496} \rightarrow .355 \rightarrow \underline{35.5\%} \end{aligned}$$

$$(2.3) \quad P(\text{Car Type} = \text{Family}) = 4/20$$

$$P(\text{Class } C) = 10/20$$

$$P(\text{Car Type} = \text{Family} \mid \text{Class } C) = 1/20$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{Car Type} = \text{Family} \mid \text{Class } C) &= \frac{1/20}{10/20} \\ &= .05 / .5 \\ &= \underline{.1 \text{ or } 10\%} \end{aligned}$$

(2.4)

$$P(\text{Car Type} = \text{Family} \mid \text{Class } C) = \frac{P(\text{Car Type} = \text{Family} \text{ \& } \text{Class } C)}{P(\text{Class } C)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{3/20}{10/20} \\ &= .15 / .5 \\ &= \underline{.3 \text{ or } 30\%} \end{aligned}$$

(2.5)

$$P(\text{Size } M \mid \text{Class } C) = \frac{P(\text{Size } M \text{ \& } \text{Class } C)}{P(\text{Class } C)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{3/20}{10/20} \\ &= .15 / .5 \\ &= \underline{.3 \text{ or } 30\%} \end{aligned}$$

(2.6)

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{Size } M \mid \text{Class } C) &= \frac{P(\text{Size } M \text{ \& } \text{Class } C)}{P(\text{Class } C)} \\ &= \frac{4/20}{10/20} = \underline{.4 \text{ or } 40\%} \end{aligned}$$