

Lab 1 - PECARN TBI Data, STAT 214, Spring 2025

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Please use this structure for your report, but you do not have to slavishly follow this template. All bullet points are merely suggestions and potential points to discuss in your writeup. Your report should be no more than 14 pages, including figures. Do not include *any* code or code output in your report. Indicate your informal collaborators on the assignment, if you had any.

1 Introduction

Things to potentially include in your introduction:

- Describe the premise of your exploratory data analysis and put your analysis in the domain context
- Explain why studying the TBI data is interesting and/or important
- What are the implications of better understanding this data?
- What is the purpose of your exploratory data analysis?
- Outline what you will be doing in the rest of the report/analysis

2 Data

- What is the data that you will be looking at?
- Provide a brief overview of the data
- How is this data relevant to the problem of interest? In other words, make the link between the data and the domain problem

2.1 Data Collection

- How was the data generated?
- Discuss how the measurements of each variable in the data vary

2.2 Data Cleaning

- Discuss all inconsistencies, problems, oddities in the data (e.g. missing data, errors in data, outliers, etc)
- What steps did you take to clean the data, and why did you clean the data in that way?
- Record your preprocessing steps in a way such that if someone else were to reproduce your analysis, they could easily replicate and understand your preprocessing
- You may find it helpful to include relevant plots that help to explain the choices you made when cleaning the data
- Be transparent! This allows for others to read your work and make their own educated decisions on how best to preprocess the data.

2.3 Data Exploration

- The main goal of this section is to give the reader a feel for what the data “looks like” at a basic level
- Think about plots that summarize the data, plots that convey some smaller findings which ultimately motivate your main findings
- A good report will tie everything together so that there is a reason for every figure in the story

3 Findings

- Present two interesting findings and produce a publication quality graphic for each along with a short caption of what each shows.
- Don’t forget to appropriately label axes, titles
- Think carefully about use of color, labeling, shading, transparency, etc.
- Also interpret and provide an insightful discussion of what your figures show

3.1 First finding

Describe it and place a figure here

3.2 Second finding

Describe it and place a figure here

3.3 Reality Check

- Do a reality check. What reality could you compare your cleaned data to?
- Clearly state your assumptions and explain why this reality check is useful.
- Does your cleaned data pass the reality check or are there issues? Discuss.

3.4 Stability Check

Take one of your findings and present a perturbed version. How does this affect your finding? Add a before and after plot here.

4 Modeling

4.1 Implementation

- Discuss any design choices that were made in the modeling stage.
 - Which algorithms did you use?
 - How did you determine hyperparameters?
- This should not drone on for too long, but give enough information that your implementation can be replicated by a reader.

4.2 Stability

Include a figure + discussion which examine how each model’s predictions/behavior changes under the data perturbation from Section 3.4.

4.3 Discussion

Discuss the following:

- why did you choose to try these two models
- Is your model a simple interpretable form?
- If not, how do you recommend interpreting how it obtains the predictions it does?

If possible, include a figure or schematic that explains how one of your models works.

5 Conclusion

Provide an overall assessment and discussion of your work as an example of a Data Science Life Cycle with the PCS lens.

- Address the three realms: data / reality, algorithms / models, and future data / reality.
- Where do the parts of the lab fit into those three realms?
- Did the data size restrict you in any way? Discuss some challenges that you faced as a result of the data size.
- Do you think there is a one-to-one correspondence of the data and reality?
- What about reality and data visualization?
- You should make attempts to connect your findings/analysis back to the domain problem in every section of this report, but here in the conclusion, you can reiterate your main points and provide overarching remarks on the PECARN data as it relates to the domain problem.

6 Academic honesty statement

Please address to Bin.

7 Collaborators

8 Bibliography