Fall 2019 Learning From Data

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Description

This introductory course gives an overview of many concepts, techniques, and algorithms in machine learning, beginning with topics such as logistic regression and SVM and ending up with more recent topics such as deep neural networks and reinforcement learning. The course will give the student the basic ideas and intuition behind modern machine learning methods as well as a bit more formal understanding of how, why, and when they work. The underlying theme in the course is statistical inference as it provides the foundation for most of the methods covered.

Intended Students

The course is geared towards students who are interested in understanding machine learning, and to carry out researches involving the applications of the machine learning problems. One of the objectives of the course is to understand the fundamental perspectives and develop solid connections between mathematical theory and learning systems.

Prerequisites

While this course does not assume any prerequisite, it will be helpful if the students can have some basic concepts in calculus, probability theory, and linear algebra. It is not required, but be prepared to work harder if you have not had it.

Problem Sets

There will be a total of 5 written and 4 programming problem sets, due roughly every 2-3 weeks. The content of the problem sets will vary from theoretical questions to more applied problems. You are encouraged to collaborate with other students while solving the problems but you will have to turn in your own solutions. Copying will not be tolerated. If you collaborate, you must indicate all of your collaborators. Each problem set will be graded by TAs.

Final Project

The final project for the course will involve using applied techniques on learning related

applications or theoretical explorations of machine learning. The instructor will provide a list of suggested datasets for students to chose from, but students are encouraged to find their own dataset or topic, subject to the approval of the instructor.

The final project will be done in groups of three. Each group will submit a written report and optionally present in class¹.

Grading

Your overall grade will be determined roughly as follows:

| ACTIVITIES | PERCENTAGES |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Midterm | 20 % |
| Final Project | 30 % |
| Problem sets (written & programming) | 50 % |

Course Syllubus

Note: PA stands for "programming assignment"; WA stands for "written assignment".

| Week | Topic | Homework release |
|-------------|---|------------------|
| 9/16-9/20 | Introduction | |
| 9/23-9/27 | Supervised Learning I Linear regression Logistic regression | PA1 |
| 9/29 2 | Supervised Learning II • Generalized linear model | WA1 |
| 9/30-10/4 | Chinese National Day | |
| 10/7-10/11 | Supervised Learning III Generative model: GDA Generative model: naive Bayesian model | PA2 |
| 10/14-10/18 | Supervised Learning IV • Support vector machines | WA2 |
| 10/21-10/25 | Supervised Learning V • Deep neural networks | PA3 |

¹We may not have enough time for all groups to present during the final week. The final presentation method will be up to discussion later.

²Make-up class for Chinese National Holiday

| 10/28-11/01 | Midterm | |
|-------------|---|-----------------------|
| 11/4-11/8 | Unsupervised Learning I • K-means clustering • Principal component analysis • Independent component analysis | WA3 |
| 11/11-11/15 | Unsupervised Learning II Canonical component analysis Maximal HGR correlation | PA4 |
| 11/18-11/22 | Unsupervised Learning III Mixture Gaussian and EM algorithm Auto-encoders | WA4, Final Project |
| 11/25-11/29 | Model selection I Regularization Empirical risk, VC dimension, model selection | |
| 12/2-12/6 | Model selection II • Hypothesis testing | |
| 12/9-12/13 | Reinforcement Learning • Markov decision process • Value iteration and policy iteration | WA5 |
| 12/16-12/20 | Advanced Topic I • Transfer Learning | |
| 12/23-12/27 | Advanced Topic II • Semi-supervised learning | |
| 12/30-1/3 | Final Project Presentation I | |
| 1/6-1/10 | Final Project Presentation II | |