

## 李林峰的园子

活到老,学到老,练到老.....

首页 管理 订阅 Ⅷ

公告



51.la dddd

昵称: 李林峰的园子 园龄: 3年10个月 粉丝: 1799 关注: 37 +加关注

#### **随笔分类**(64)

C#教程之自己动手写映射(7)

JS触屏教程(2)

常用工具类(1)

创业之路(1)

归那总节(2) 生命感悟(1)

无废话ExtJs系列教程(24)

无废话MVC系列教程(13)

无废话SharePoint系列教程(5) 无废话WCF系列教程(6)

无废话软件设计(2)

#### 阅读排行榜

- 1. 无废话WCF入门教程—[什么是 WCF](131798)
- 2. MVC入门教程(60771)
- 3. 无废话MVC入门教程二[第一个 小Demo](42570)
- 4. 无废话ExtJs 入门教程一[学习方法](37553)
- 5. ExtJs 入门教程(37498)

Copyright ©2016 李林峰的园子

# 无废话WCF入门教程六[一个简单的Demo]

## 

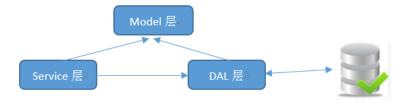
#### 一、前言

前面的几个章节介绍了很多理论基础,如:什么是WCF、WCF中的A、B、C。WCF的传输模式。本文从零开始和大家一起写一个小的WCF应用程序Demo。

大多框架的学习都是从增、删、改、查开始来学习的,我们学习WCF也是一样的。从简单来看(不包括安全、优化等相关问题),WCF的增删改查和WebForm相差无几。WCF只是把具体"实现"写在"Service端",而"调用"放在了"Client端"。觉得有帮助别忘了点个赞哈,谢谢哦~

#### 二、Demo说明

- 1) Demo的 "Service端"以本机IIS为宿主, "Client端"以WebForm项目为例。
- 2)Demo的"Service端"提取数据采用初学者比较容易接受的分层结构进行搭建,分别分为服务层、实体层、数据层。引用关系如下图所示:

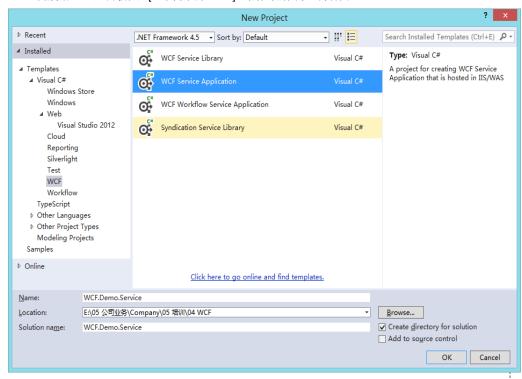


3) Demo以数据库为SqlServer,表User为例(sql语句在下载的压缩包中Init.sql),表结构如下所示:

字段名	列名	数据类型	约束	生成方式
用户编号	UserID	int	主键 , 必须输入	自动增+1
姓名	Name	varchar(200)	非必须输入	人工输入
密码	Password	varchar(200)	非必须输入	人工输入
描述	Discribe	varchar(800)	非必须输入	人工输入
提交时间	SubmitTime	datetime	非必须输入	人工输入

#### 三、创建Service端宿主

1) 创建WCF应用程序命名为: WCF.Demo.Service, 如下图:



2)删除默认文件IService.cs与Service.svc。并分别创建增、删、改、查"Add.svc"、"Save.svc"、"Remove.svc"、"Get.svc,Search.svc",分别对应4个功能的服务应用程序WCF服务应用程序,并创建数据操作层和数据实体层,如下图:



3) 增加实体层和数据操作层代码,如下所示:

```
1 //用户实体
2 [DataContract]
3 public class User
4 {
5 [DataMember]
6 public int UserID { get; set; }
7 [DataMember]
8 public string UserName { get; set; }
9 [DataMember]
10 public string Password { get; set; }
11 [DataMember]
```

```
12
                    public string Discribe { get; set; }
                    [DataMember]
 14
                    public DateTime SubmitTime { get; set; }
           //数据操作,调用SqlHeler
 16
             public class User
 18
 19
                    private static readonly string connectionString =
  "server=.;database=wcfDemo;uid=sa;pwd=123456;";
 20
 21
                    //添加
                    public static bool Add (Model.User user)
 23
 2.4
                           string sql = string.Format("INSERT INTO [dbo].[User]([UserName],[Password],[Discribe],
 [SubmitTime]) \ \ VALUES('\{0\}','\{1\}','\{2\}','\{3\}')", \ user. UserName, \ user. Password, \ user. Discribe, the submitTime of the submitTi
 user.SubmitTime);
                          int result = SqlHelper.ExecuteNonQuery(connectionString, CommandType.Text, sql);
 25
 2.6
                          if (result > 0)
                                  return true;
 28
 29
                                 return false;
                 }
 30
 31
 32
                   //修改
 33
                    public static bool Save(Model.User user)
 34
                    {
                           string sql = string.Format("UPDATE [dbo].[User] SET [UserName] = '{0}',[Discribe] =
 35
 '{2}',[SubmitTime] = '{3}' WHERE UserID = {4}", user.UserName, user.Password, user.Discribe,
 user.SubmitTime, user.UserID);
                          int result = SqlHelper.ExecuteNonQuery(connectionString, CommandType.Text, sql);
 37
                           if (result > 0)
 38
                                  return true:
 39
                           else
 40
                                  return false;
 41
                    }
 42
                    //删除
 43
 44
                    public static bool Remove(int UserID)
 45
                           string sql = string.Format("DELETE FROM [dbo].[User] WHERE UserID = {0}", UserID);
                           int result = SqlHelper.ExecuteNonQuery(connectionString, CommandType.Text, sql);
 47
                           if (result > 0)
 48
 49
                                  return true;
 50
 51
                                 return false;
 52
                   }
 53
                    //获取用户
 54
                    public static Model.User Get(int UserID)
 56
 57
                           Model.User user = new Model.User();
                           string sql = string.Format("SELECT * FROM [dbo].[User] WHERE UserID = {0}", UserID);
 58
                           DataSet ds = SqlHelper.ExecuteDataset(connectionString, CommandType.Text, sql);
  60
                           if (ds != null && ds.Tables.Count > 0)
 61
 62
                                  foreach (DataRow dr in ds.Tables[0].Rows)
 63
                                          user.UserID = Convert.ToInt32(dr["UserID"]);
  65
                                         user.UserName = dr["UserName"].ToString();
                                         user.Password = dr["Password"].ToString();
 66
 67
                                         user.Discribe = dr["Discribe"].ToString();
 68
                                         user.SubmitTime = Convert.ToDateTime(dr["SubmitTime"]);
  69
                           return user;
                    }
 74
                    //获取用户列表
                    public static List<Model.User> GetUsers()
 76
                           List<Model.User> Users = new List<Model.User>();
 78
                           string sql = string.Format("SELECT * FROM [dbo].[User]");
                           DataSet ds = SqlHelper.ExecuteDataset(connectionString, CommandType.Text, sql);
  80
                           if (ds != null && ds.Tables.Count > 0)
 81
 82
                                   foreach (DataTable dt in ds.Tables)
  83
                                          foreach (DataRow dr in dt.Rows)
 85
 86
                                                Model.User user = new Model.User();
 87
                                                user.UserID = Convert.ToInt32(dr["UserID"]);
  88
                                                user.UserName = dr["UserName"].ToString();
                                                user.Password = dr["Password"].ToString();
  90
                                                user.Discribe = dr["Discribe"].ToString();
                                                user.SubmitTime = Convert.ToDateTime(dr["SubmitTime"]);
 91
  92
                                                Users.Add(user);
 93
```

```
94 }
95 }
96 return Users;
97 }
98 }
```

4) 修改Add接口的代码和实现,如下所示:

```
[ServiceContract]
      public interface IAdd
 4
          [OperationContract]
          bool DoWork (Model.User user);
5
     public class Add : IAdd
9
          public bool DoWork(Model.User user)
10
11
12
              return DAL.User.Add(user);
13
14
      }
```

5)修改Save接口的代码和实现,如下所示:

```
[ServiceContract]
2
      public interface ISave
 4
          [OperationContract]
5
          bool DoWork (Model. User user);
6
     public class Save : ISave
10
          public bool DoWork(Model.User user)
              return DAL.User.Save(user);
14
      }
```

6) 修改Remove接口的代码和实现,如下所示:

```
[ServiceContract]
      public interface IRemove
          [OperationContract]
         bool DoWork(int UserID);
6
      public class Remove : IRemove
8
         public bool DoWork(int UserID)
10
        {
             return DAL.User.Remove(UserID);
12
13
      }
```

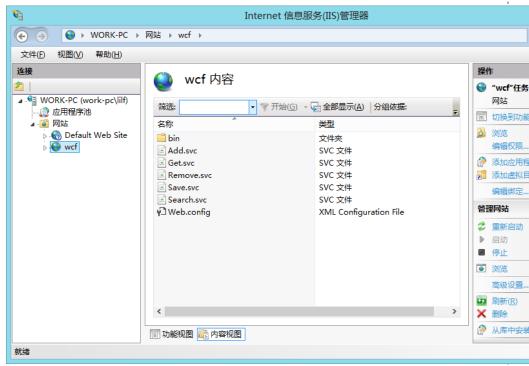
7) 修改Search接口的代码和实现,如下所示:

```
Image: Imag
```

```
8) 修改Get接口的代码和实现,如下所示:
1
      [ServiceContract]
      public interface IGet
3
         [OperationContract]
5
         Model.User DoWork(int UserID);
6
8
      public class Get : IGet
9
         public Model.User DoWork(int UserID)
             return DAL.User.Get(UserID);
13
14
```

四、部署服务端程序

1) 将程序发布,并部署到IIS上,设置端口:8080,如下图所示:



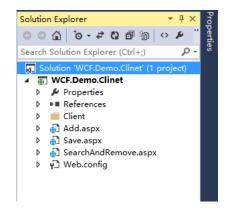
2)以Add.svc服务应用程序为目标,测试部署是否成功,成功后如下图所示:



```
Class Test
Shared Sub Main()
Dim client As AddClient = New AddClient()
' 使用 "client" 变量在服务上调用操作。
' 始终关闭客户端。
client.Close()
End Sub
```

#### 五、创建Client端Web应用程序

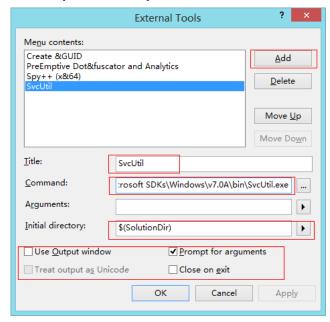
新建WebForm项目WCF.Demo.Client , 并创建增删改查文件 , Add.aspx , Save.aspx , SearchAndRemove.aspx。如下图所示:



### 六、使用SvcUtil.exe生成客户端代码和配置

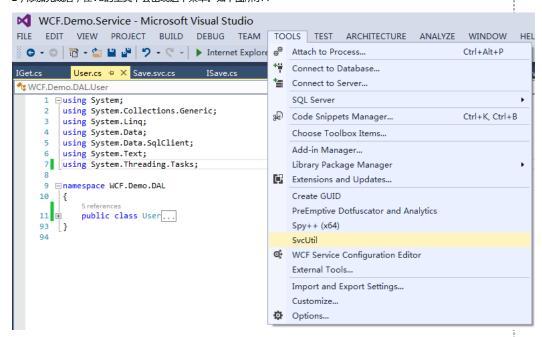
SvcUtil.exe是一个VS命令行工具,该工具位于:C:\Program Files\Microsoft SDKs\Windows\v7.0A\bin 或 C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft SDKs\Windows\v7.0A\bin\一般情况下我们将SvcUtil.exe添加到VS开发工具中方便以后的运用(也可直接使用该命令行工具)。

1) 在VS中的 Tools菜单---选择External Tools, 打开管理窗口如下图所示:

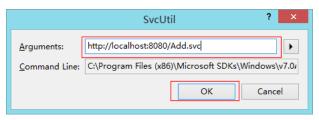


在Title中输入SvcUtil , Command中选择SvcUtil.exe全路径 , Initial directory栏选择生成的客户端代码和配置文件所放的目录(此处为解决方案所在目录),选上Prompt for arguments , 不选上Close on exit。点击OK.

2)添加完成后,在VS的工具下会出现这个菜单。如下图所示:



3)在Client端添加对服务的引用。打开SvUtil工具,在Arguments里填写服务的地址,如下图:



点击OK后出现下图,说明代码类和配置文件生成成功(在解决方案目标下),如下图所示:

```
Microsoft (R) Service Model Metadata Tool
IMicrosoft (R) Windows (R) Communication Foundation, 版本 3.0.4596.21521
版权所有(c) Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。
正在尝试使用 WS-Metadata Exchange 或 DISCO 从"http://localhost:8080/Add.svc"下载元数据。
正在生成文件...
正: 45 公司业务 Company 85 培训 84 WCF WCF. Demo. Service Add.cs
E: 85 公司业务 Company 85 培训 84 WCF WCF. Demo. Service Output.config 请按任意键继续...
```

#### 此时代理类和配置文件被下载到解决方案的物理目录中,如下图所示:

```
WCF.Demo.DAL
                                    2014/11/9 21:45
                                                     文件实
WCF.Demo.Model
                                    2014/11/9 19:23
                                                     文件夹
WCF.Demo.Service
                                    2014/11/9 20:33
                                                     文件夹
C# Add.cs
                                    2014/11/9 21:59
                                                     Visual C# Sourc...
                                                                            5 KB
output.config
                                    2014/11/9 21:59
                                                     XML Configurati...
                                                                            2 KB
WCF.Demo.Service.sln
                                    2014/11/9 20:22
                                                     Microsoft Visual...
                                                                            2 KB
```

#### 七、在Client端使用代理类与配置

将代理类从服务端的物理目录拷贝出来,放到Client端,并适当的修改代码,加入自己需要的名称空间,如下图所示:

```
Quick Launch (Ctrl+Q)
WCF.Demo.Clinet - Microsoft Visual Studio
<u>F</u>ILE <u>E</u>DIT <u>V</u>IEW <u>P</u>ROJECT <u>B</u>UILD <u>D</u>EBUG TEA<u>M</u> <u>T</u>OOLS TE<u>S</u>T AR<u>C</u>HITECTURE A<u>N</u>ALYZE <u>W</u>INDOW <u>H</u>ELP
O → O | 👸 → 🔄 💾 🚜 | り → ୯ → | ▶ Internet Explorer → 🐧 → Debug → | 🚝 🍨 🛅 🖷 🖫 🥞 🔰 🦎
                                                                                 SearchAndRemove.aspx
Add.cs → X Save.aspx.cs
                                                                                                                                                     Solution Explorer
■ WCF.Demo.Service.IAdd

        ▼ DoWork(WCF.Demo.Model.User user)

                                                                                                                                                      G ○ 6 6 0 0
                                                                                                                                                      earch Solution Explore
                                                                                                                                                      Solution 'WCF.Den
                  运行时版本: 2.0.50727.6421
                                                                                                                                                        WCF.Demo.Clin
                                                                                                                                                        ▶ Properties▶ ■ References
                  对此文件的更改可能会导致不正确的行为,并且如果
           // 重新生成代码,这些更改将会丢失。
// </auto-generated>
                                                                                                                                                         ▶ C# Add.cs
                                                                                                                                                               C# Get.cs
          namespace WCF.Demo.Service
                                                                                                                                                           C# Remove.c
     11
                                                                                                                                                              C# Save.cs
C# Search.cs
               [System.CodeDom.Compiler.GeneratedCodeAttribute("System.ServiceModel", "3.0.0.0")]
[System.ServiceModel.ServiceContractAttribute(Namespace = "WCF.Demo.Service", ConfigurationName = "IAdd")]
                                                                                                                                                              c# UserMod
                                                                                                                                                            Add.aspx
                                                                                                                                                        Save.aspx
SearchAndRe
                    [System.ServiceModel.OperationContractAttribute(Action = "WCF.Demo.Service/IAdd/DoWork", ReplyAction = "WCF.Dem
     18
                                                                                                                                                        ▶ ∳ Web.config
                    bool DoWork(WCF.Demo.Model.User user);
     21
```

#### 使用代码如下所示:

```
//增加
      public partial class Add : System.Web.UI.Page
          Service.AddClient addClient = new Service.AddClient();
 5
          protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
 6
 8
          }
 9
          //提交
          protected void btnSubmit_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
              Model.User user = new Model.User();
              user.UserName = this.txtUserName.Text;
14
              user.Password = this.txtPassword.Text;
16
              user.Discribe = this.txtDiscribe.Text;
              user.SubmitTime = System.DateTime.Now;
18
              addClient.DoWork(user);
              Response.Write("添加成功!");
19
20
```

```
21
23
       public partial class Save : System.Web.UI.Page
24
25
           Service.SaveClient saveClient = new Service.SaveClient();
           Service.GetClient getClient = new Service.GetClient();
26
           protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
28
                if (!Page.IsPostBack && !string.IsNullOrEmpty(Request.QueryString["UserID"]))
29
30
 31
                   GetUser();
32
33
           }
34
35
           protected void GetUser()
 36
                int UserID = Convert.ToInt32(Request.QueryString["UserID"]);
38
               Model.User user = getClient.DoWork(UserID);
39
               this.txtUserName.Text = user.UserName;
 40
               this.txtDiscribe.Text = user.Discribe;
 41
           }
42
           //提交
43
44
           protected void btnSubmit_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
 46
               int UserID = Convert.ToInt32(Request.QueryString["UserID"]);
47
               Model.User user = getClient.DoWork(UserID);
48
               user.UserName = this.txtUserName.Text;
               user.Discribe = this.txtDiscribe.Text;
 49
               saveClient.DoWork(user);
51
               Response.Write("修改成功!");
53
54
       //列表及删除
 55
       public partial class SearchAndRemove : System.Web.UI.Page
 56
           Service.SearchClient searchClient = new Service.SearchClient();
57
58
           Service.RemoveClient removeClient = new Service.RemoveClient();
59
           protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
 61
               if (!Page.IsPostBack)
62
               {
 63
                   GetUsers();
 64
 65
 66
67
           protected void GetUsers()
 68
 69
                this.repUsers.DataSource = searchClient.DoWork();
               this.repUsers.DataBind();
 71
           }
72
 73
           protected void lbtnRemoveCommand(object sender, CommandEventArgs e)
 74
               int UserID = Convert.ToInt32(e.CommandName);
 76
               removeClient.DoWork(UserID);
               Response.Write("删除成功~");
77
78
               GetUsers();
 79
 80
```

#### 将生成的配置文件中的 <system.serviceModel>复制到Client的Web.config中,代码如下:

```
<system.serviceModel>
       <br/>bindings>
        <basicHttpBinding>
          <binding name="BasicHttpBinding_IAdd" closeTimeout="00:01:00"</pre>
               openTimeout="00:01:00" receiveTimeout="00:10:00" sendTimeout="00:01:00"
              allowCookies="false" bypassProxyOnLocal="false" hostNameComparisonMode="StrongWildcard"
              maxBufferSize="65536" maxBufferPoolSize="524288" maxReceivedMessageSize="65536"
              messageEncoding="Text" textEncoding="utf-8" transferMode="Buffered"
8
               useDefaultWebProxy="true">
             <readerQuotas maxDepth="32" maxStringContentLength="8192" maxArrayLength="16384"</pre>
               maxBytesPerRead="4096" maxNameTableCharCount="16384" />
11
12
            <security mode="None">
13
              <transport clientCredentialType="None" proxyCredentialType="None"</pre>
14
                   realm="" />
              <message clientCredentialType="UserName" algorithmSuite="Default" />
16
            </security>
17
           </binding>
           <binding name="BasicHttpBinding_IRemove" closeTimeout="00:01:00"</pre>
18
19
                      openTimeout="00:01:00" receiveTimeout="00:10:00" sendTimeout="00:01:00"
                      allowCookies="false" bypassProxyOnLocal="false"
```

```
hostNameComparisonMode="StrongWildcard"
                                 maxBufferSize="65536" maxBufferPoolSize="524288" maxReceivedMessageSize="65536"
22
                                  messageEncoding="Text" textEncoding="utf-8" transferMode="Buffered"
                                 useDefaultWebProxy="true">
23
24
                    < \verb"readerQuotas maxDepth="32" maxStringContentLength="8192" maxArrayLength="16384" maxAr
                         maxBytesPerRead="4096" maxNameTableCharCount="16384" />
25
                    <security mode="None">
27
                      <transport clientCredentialType="None" proxyCredentialType="None"</pre>
                             realm="" />
28
29
                       <message clientCredentialType="UserName" algorithmSuite="Default" />
30
31
                </binding>
32
                 <binding name="BasicHttpBinding ISearch" closeTimeout="00:01:00"</pre>
                     openTimeout="00:01:00" receiveTimeout="00:10:00" sendTimeout="00:01:00"
33
34
                      allowCookies="false" bypassProxyOnLocal="false" hostNameComparisonMode="StrongWildcard"
                     maxBufferSize="65536" maxBufferPoolSize="524288" maxReceivedMessageSize="65536"
                     messageEncoding="Text" textEncoding="utf-8" transferMode="Buffered"
36
37
                     useDefaultWebProxv="true">
                    <readerQuotas maxDepth="32" maxStringContentLength="8192" maxArrayLength="16384"
38
39
                          maxBytesPerRead="4096" maxNameTableCharCount="16384" />
40
41
                      <transport clientCredentialType="None" proxyCredentialType="None"</pre>
                             realm="" />
42
43
                      <message clientCredentialType="UserName" algorithmSuite="Default" />
                    </security>
45
                 </binding>
                 <binding name="BasicHttpBinding ISave" closeTimeout="00:01:00"</pre>
46
                                  openTimeout="00:01:00" receiveTimeout="00:10:00" sendTimeout="00:01:00"
47
48
                                  allowCookies="false" bypassProxyOnLocal="false"
hostNameComparisonMode="StrongWildcard"
                                 maxBufferSize="65536" maxBufferPoolSize="524288" maxReceivedMessageSize="65536"
49
                                 messageEncoding="Text" textEncoding="utf-8" transferMode="Buffered"
50
51
                                 useDefaultWebProxy="true">
52
                   <readerQuotas maxDepth="32" maxStringContentLength="8192" maxArrayLength="16384"</pre>
                        maxBytesPerRead="4096" maxNameTableCharCount="16384" />
54
                    <security mode="None">
55
                      <transport clientCredentialType="None" proxyCredentialType="None"</pre>
                             realm="" />
56
57
                      <message clientCredentialType="UserName" algorithmSuite="Default" />
                   </security>
59
                 </binding>
                 <binding name="BasicHttpBinding_IGet" closeTimeout="00:01:00"</pre>
60
                                  openTimeout="00:01:00" receiveTimeout="00:10:00" sendTimeout="00:01:00"
61
62
                                  allowCookies="false" bypassProxyOnLocal="false"
hostNameComparisonMode="StrongWildcard"
                                 maxBufferSize="65536" maxBufferPoolSize="524288" maxReceivedMessageSize="65536"
63
                                  messageEncoding="Text" textEncoding="utf-8" transferMode="Buffered"
64
65
                                  useDefaultWebProxy="true">
                    <readerQuotas maxDepth="32" maxStringContentLength="8192" maxArrayLength="16384"</pre>
66
                         maxBytesPerRead="4096" maxNameTableCharCount="16384" />
                    <security mode="None">
68
69
                      <transport clientCredentialType="None" proxyCredentialType="None"</pre>
                             realm="" />
70
                       <message clientCredentialType="UserName" algorithmSuite="Default" />
                    </security>
                 </binding>
74
             </basicHttpBinding>
          </bindings>
76
              <endpoint address="http://localhost:8080/Add.svc" binding="basicHttpBinding"</pre>
78
                    bindingConfiguration="BasicHttpBinding IAdd" contract="IAdd"
                    name="BasicHttpBinding_IAdd" />
79
80
             <endpoint address="http://localhost:8080/Remove.svc" binding="basicHttpBinding"</pre>
81
                          \verb|bindingConfiguration="BasicHttpBinding_IRemove"| contract="IRemove"|
82
                          name="BasicHttpBinding_IRemove" />
             <endpoint address="http://localhost:8080/Search.svc" binding="basicHttpBinding"</pre>
83
                        \verb|bindingConfiguration="BasicHttpBinding_ISearch"| contract="ISearch"|
84
85
                        name="BasicHttpBinding_ISearch" />
86
              <endpoint address="http://localhost:8080/Save.svc" binding="basicHttpBinding"</pre>
                           bindingConfiguration="BasicHttpBinding ISave" contract="ISave"
87
88
                           name="BasicHttpBinding ISave" />
89
              <endpoint address="http://localhost:8080/Get.svc" binding="basicHttpBinding"</pre>
                           \verb|bindingConfiguration="BasicHttpBinding_IGet"| contract="IGet"|
90
91
                           name="BasicHttpBinding_IGet" />
          </client>
92
93
       </system.serviceModel>
```

------最终效果------------

添加: