

CH10 上課練習

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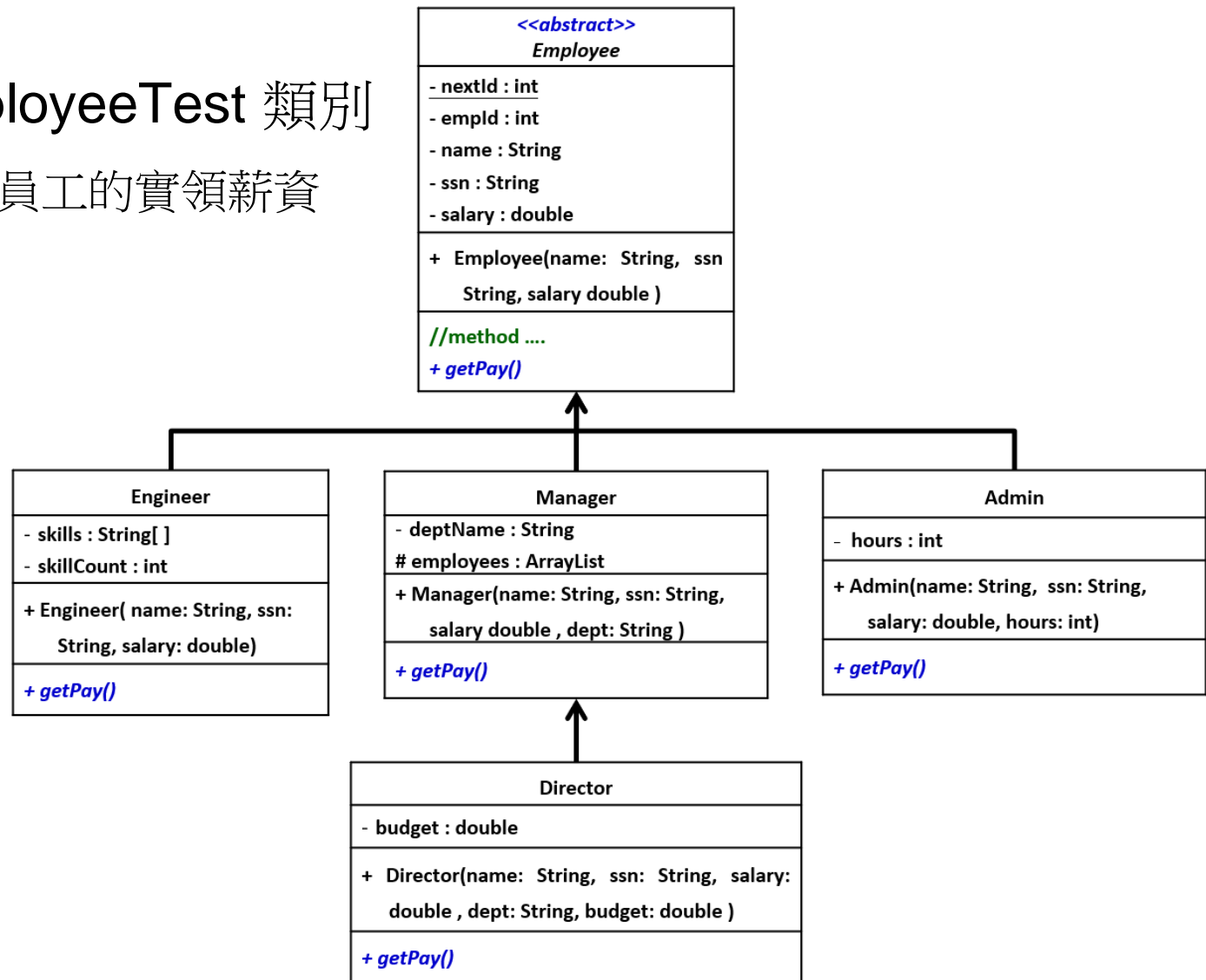
練習一

1. 修改 EmployeePractice 專案
2. 修改 Employee 類別為抽象類別
 - 宣告 getPay() 抽象方法
3. 修改 Admin 類別
 - 新增工時的屬性並修改建構子
 - 覆寫 getPay()，金額為月薪乘工作時數除以160(20工作天*8小時)
4. 修改 Engineer 類別
 - 覆寫 getPay()，每一項技能可領3000加給
5. 修改 Manager, 類別
 - 覆寫 getPay()，管理一個員工可領2000元加給
6. 修改 Director 類別
 - 覆寫 getPay()，管理一個經理可領10000元加給

練習一

7. 修改 EmployeeTest 類別

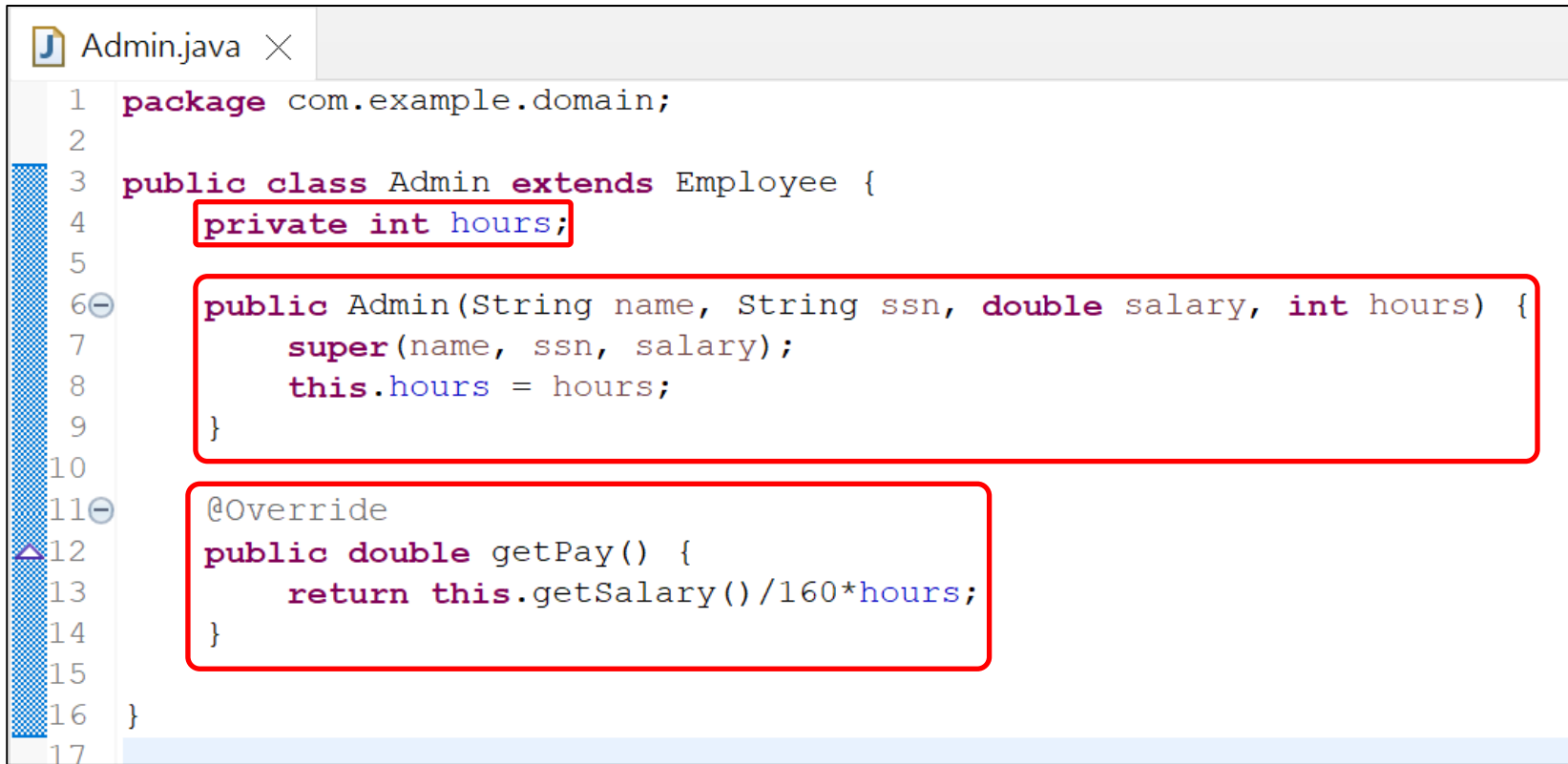
- 列印所有員工的實領薪資



Employee 類別

```
*Employee.java ×
1 package com.example.domain;
2
3 import java.text.NumberFormat;
4
5 public abstract class Employee {
6     public static int nextId = 101;
7     private int empId;
8     private String name = "John";
9     private String ssn = "A123456789";
10    private double salary = 26400;
11    protected NumberFormat formatter = NumberFormat.getCurrencyInstance();
12
13    public Employee(String name, String ssn, double salary) {}
14
15    public abstract double getPay();
16
17    public int getEmpId() {}
18
19    public String getName() {}
20
21    public void setName(String name) {}
22
23    public String getSsn() {}
24
25    public double getSalary() {}
26
27    public void raiseSalary(double increase) {}
28
29    public String toString() {}
30
31    public int hashCode() {}
32
33    public boolean equals(Object obj) {}
34
35 }
```

Admin 類別



```
Admin.java ×
1 package com.example.domain;
2
3 public class Admin extends Employee {
4     private int hours;
5
6     public Admin(String name, String ssn, double salary, int hours) {
7         super(name, ssn, salary);
8         this.hours = hours;
9     }
10
11     @Override
12     public double getPay() {
13         return this.getSalary()/160*hours;
14     }
15
16 }
17
```

Engineer 類別

```
Engineer.java ×
1 package com.example.domain;
2
3 public class Engineer extends Employee {
4     private String[] skills;
5     private int skillCount;
6
7     public Engineer(String name, String ssn, double salary) {
8         super(name, ssn, salary);
9         skills = new String[5];
10        skillCount = 0;
11    }
12
13    public void addSkill(String skill) {
14        if(skillCount<5)
15            skills[skillCount++] = skill;
16        else
17            System.out.println("最多註冊五種技能,新增失敗!");
18    }
19
20    @Override
21    public double getPay() {
22        return this.getSalary() + skillCount*3000;
23    }
24
25    public String toString() {
26
27    }
28 }
```

Manager 類別

```
Manager.java ×
1 package com.example.domain;
2
3 import java.util.ArrayList;
4
5 public class Manager extends Employee {
6     private String deptName;
7     protected ArrayList employees;
8
9     public Manager(String name, String ssn, double salary, String deptName) {
10         super(name, ssn, salary);
11         this.deptName = deptName;
12         this.employees = new ArrayList();
13     }
14
15     @Override
16     public double getPay() {
17         return this.getSalary()+employees.size()*2000;
18     }
19
20     public String getDeptName() {..}
21
22
23
24     public boolean addEmployee(Employee emp) {..}
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33     public boolean removeEmployee(Employee emp) {..}
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41     public String getStaffDetails() {..}
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57     public String toString() {..}
58
59
60
61
62
63 }
64
```

Director 類別

Director.java ×

```
1 package com.example.domain;
2
3 public class Director extends Manager {
4     private double budget;
5
6     public Director(String name, String ssn, double salary, String deptName, double budget) {
7         super(name, ssn, salary, deptName);
8         this.budget = budget;
9     }
10
11     @Override
12     public double getPay() {
13         return this.getSalary()+employees.size()*10000;
14     }
15
16     public double getBudget() {
17
18     }
19
20
21     public String toString() {
22
23     }
24
25
26 }
27
```


EmployeeTest 類別

EmployeeTest.java ×

```
1 package com.example;
2
3 import com.example.domain.Admin;
4
5
6
7
8
9 public class EmployeeTest {
10
11     public static void main(String[] args) {
12         Employee[] emps = new Employee[5];
13         emps[0] = new Admin("Sean", "A123456789", 50000, 180);
14         emps[1] = new Admin("Amy", "B210987654", 70000, 120);
15         emps[2] = new Engineer("David", "C109876543", 80000);
16         emps[3] = new Manager("Louis", "D124680135", 100000, "TW Sales");
17         emps[4] = new Director("Nicole", "R202468135", 120000, "Global Sales", 1000000);
18
19         for(int i=0; i<emps.length; i++)
20             System.out.println(emps[i]);
21
22         System.out.println("David 學會了Java, Android");
23         if(emps[2] instanceof Engineer) {
24             Engineer eng = (Engineer) emps[2];
25             eng.addSkill("Java");
26             eng.addSkill("Android");
27         }
28
29         System.out.println("部門分配....");
30         if(emps[3] instanceof Manager) {
31             Manager m1 = (Manager) emps[3];
32             m1.addEmployee(emps[0]);
33             m1.addEmployee(emps[1]);
34             m1.addEmployee(emps[2]);
35         }
36
37         ((Manager) emps[4]).addEmployee(emps[3]);
38
39         for(int i=0; i<emps.length; i++)
40             System.out.println(emps[i].getName()+"本月薪資"+emps[i].getPay()+"元");
41
42     }
43 }
44
```

測試

```
Console ×
<terminated> EmployeeTest [Java]
=====員工資料=====
編號: 101
姓名: Sean
SSN: A123456789
薪水: $50,000.00元

=====員工資料=====
編號: 102
姓名: Amy
SSN: B210987654
薪水: $70,000.00元

=====員工資料=====
編號: 103
姓名: David
SSN: C109876543
薪水: $80,000.00元

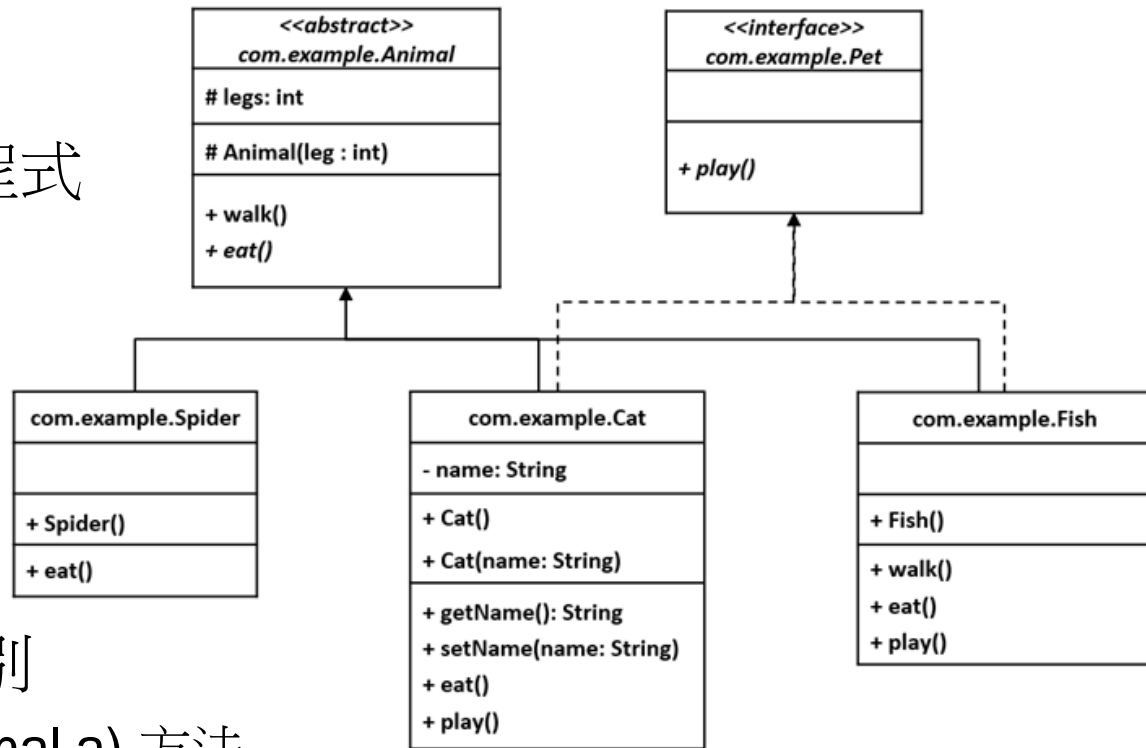
=====員工資料=====
編號: 104
姓名: Louis
SSN: D124680135
薪水: $100,000.00元
管理部門: TW Sales

=====員工資料=====
編號: 105
姓名: Nicole
SSN: R202468135
薪水: $120,000.00元
管理部門: Global Sales
管理預算: $1,000,000.00
```

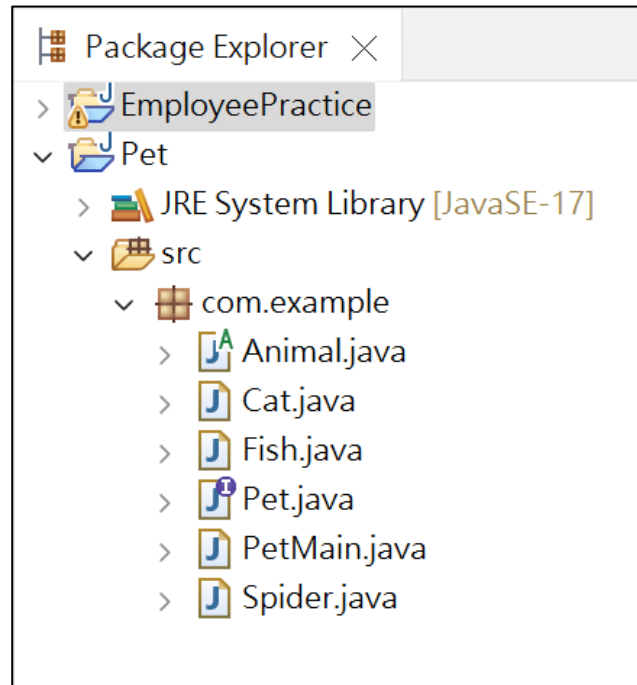
David 學會了Java, Android
部門分配.....
Sean本月薪資56250.0元
Amy本月薪資52500.0元
David本月薪資86000.0元
Louis本月薪資106000.0元
Nicole本月薪資130000.0元

練習二 Interface

- 開啟 Pet 專案
- 依如右圖設計撰寫程式
 - 抽象類別 Animal
 - 介面 Pet
 - Spider 類別
 - Cat 類別
 - Fish 類別
- 撰寫 PetMain 主類別
 - playWithAnimal(Animal a) 方法
 - 寵物, 呼叫 play() 方法
 - 非寵物輸出警告訊息
 - 建立Animal 陣列
 - 置入Spider、Cat、Fish 物件
 - 測試 walk() 及 eat() 方法
 - 測試 playWithAnimal() 方法



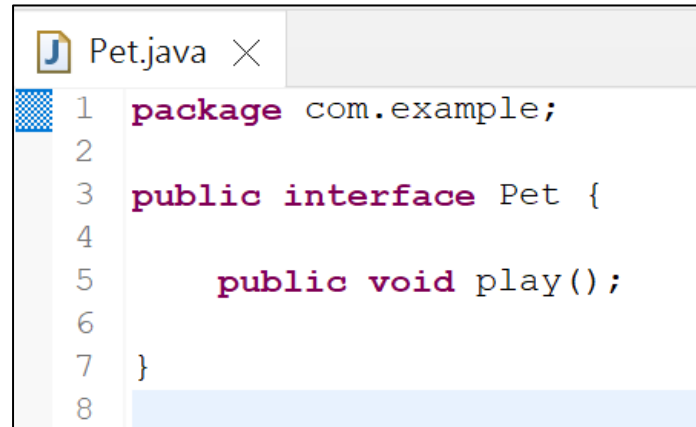
開啟 Pet 專案



Animal 類別

```
Animal.java ×  
1 package com.example;  
2  
3 public abstract class Animal {  
4     protected int legs;  
5  
6     protected Animal(int legs) {  
7         this.legs = legs;  
8     }  
9  
10    public void walk() {  
11        System.out.printf("用%d隻腳走路\n", legs);  
12    }  
13  
14    public abstract void eat();  
15  
16 }  
17
```

Pet.java 介面



```
Pet.java ×  
1 package com.example;  
2  
3 public interface Pet {  
4  
5     public void play();  
6  
7 }  
8
```

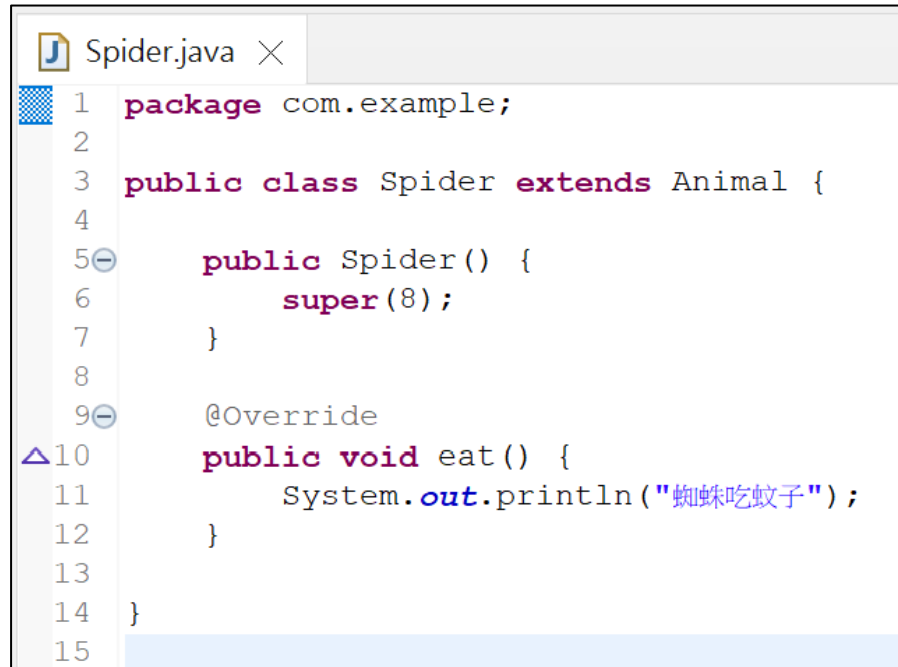
Cat.java類別

```
Cat.java ×
1 package com.example;
2
3 public class Cat extends Animal implements Pet{
4
5     private String name;
6
7
8     public Cat() {
9         super(4);
10        this.name="";
11    }
12
13    public Cat(String name) {
14        super(4);
15        this.name = name;
16    }
17
18    public String getName() {
19        return name;
20    }
21
22    public void setName(String name) {
23        this.name = name;
24    }
25
26    @Override
27    public void eat() {
28        if(name!=null && name.length()!=0)
29            System.out.println(name+"最喜歡吃魚");
30        else
31            System.out.println("貓最喜歡吃魚");
32    }
33
34    @Override
35    public void play() {
36        System.out.printf("%s玩躲貓貓\n", name);
37    }
38
39 }
40
```

Fish.java類別

```
Fish.java ×
1 package com.example;
2
3 public class Fish extends Animal implements Pet{
4
5     public Fish() {
6         super(0);
7     }
8
9     @Override
10    public void eat() {
11        System.out.println("大魚吃小魚");
12    }
13
14    @Override
15    public void walk() {
16        System.out.println("魚沒有腳, 只會游泳");
17    }
18
19    @Override
20    public void play() {
21        System.out.println("靜靜地欣賞!");
22    }
23
24
25 }
26
```


Spider 類別



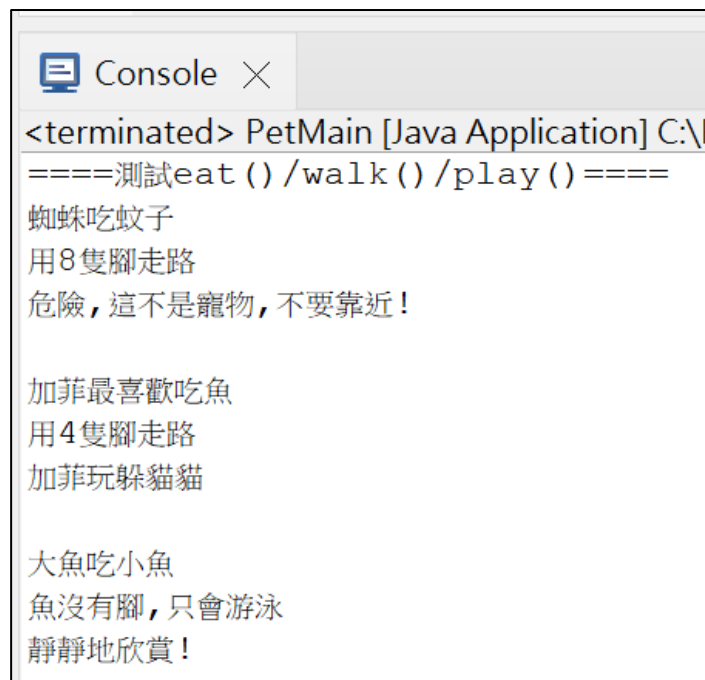
The screenshot shows a code editor window titled "Spider.java". The code defines a Java class named "Spider" that extends "Animal". The class has a constructor "Spider()" that calls "super(8)". It also has an overridden method "eat()" that prints "蜘蛛吃蚊子" to the console. The code is as follows:

```
1 package com.example;
2
3 public class Spider extends Animal {
4
5     public Spider() {
6         super(8);
7     }
8
9     @Override
10    public void eat() {
11        System.out.println("蜘蛛吃蚊子");
12    }
13
14 }
15
```

主類別 PetMain

```
PetMain.java ×
1 package com.example;
2
3 public class PetMain {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         Animal[] animals = new Animal[3];
7
8         animals[0] = new Spider();
9         animals[1] = new Cat("加菲");
10        animals[2] = new Fish();
11
12        System.out.println("===測試eat()/walk()/play()===");
13        for (Animal a : animals) {
14            a.eat();
15            a.walk();
16            playWithAnimal(a);
17            System.out.println();
18        }
19
20    }
21
22    public static void playWithAnimal(Animal a) {
23        if (a instanceof Pet)
24            ((Pet)a).play();
25        else
26            System.out.println("危險, 這不是寵物, 不要靠近!");
27    }
28
29 }
30
```

測試、執行



```
Console ×
<terminated> PetMain [Java Application] C:\V
====測試eat () /walk () /play ()====
蜘蛛吃蚊子
用8隻腳走路
危險, 這不是寵物, 不要靠近!

加菲最喜歡吃魚
用4隻腳走路
加菲玩躲貓貓

大魚吃小魚
魚沒有腳, 只會游泳
靜靜地欣賞!
```